

Vol. XX—No. 4

August, 1926

1926
M E A D I A L

BULLETIN

The COLLEGE of
WILLIAM *and* MARY
in VIRGINIA



Historical Notes
Accomplishments
Program

Entered at the Post-Office at Williamsburg as second-class matter.
Issued January, February, April, June, August, November.



The COLLEGE of
WILLIAM and MARY
in VIRGINIA

1693



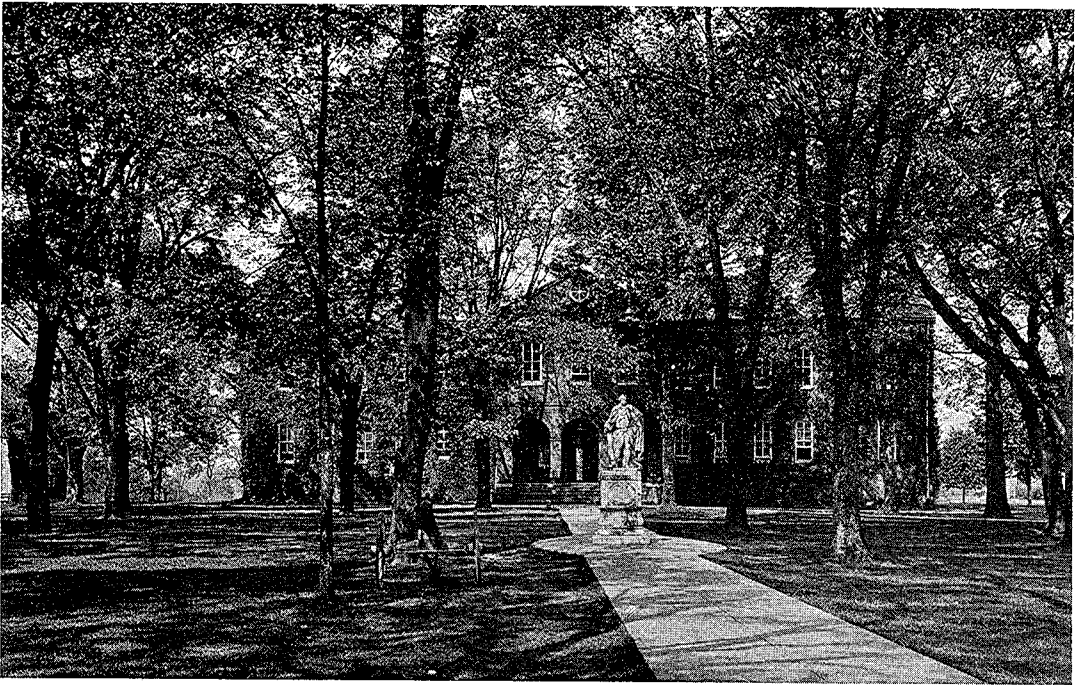
Historical
Notes

Accomplishments

Program

NINETEEN HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SIX





THE SIR CHRISTOPHER WREN BUILDING—1697
 "A link among the days to knit the generations each with each."

The Royal Proclamation

William R.

Trusty and welbelovyd, Wee greet you well. Whereas wee have thought fitt that all due Encouragement be given to ye College of Wm. and Mary lately founded in our Town of Williamsburgh in Virginia for promoting Religion & Learning in those parts: wee do therefore hereby recom- end ye same to you building and requiring you to doe what- ever lies in you for ye due encouraging ye sd College, and in particular yt call upon ye persons yt have promised to con- tribute towards ye maintenance of ye sd College, to pay in full their severall Contributions to the end so Good and pious a work may be carryed on for ye General benefit & good of that Country. And soe wee bid you farewell. Given at our Court at Hampton Court the 30th day of December, 1700, in the twelfth year of our Reigne.

By his majties Command

J. A. Vernon.

To our Trusty and Welbelovyd Francis Nicholson Esqr.
 Our Lieutenant and Governr Generall of our Colony and Dominion of Virginia in America: Or to our Commandr in Chief of our said Colony for ye time being.

The Charter

William and Mary in Virginia is the only Ameri- can college that received its charter from the Crown, under the seal of Privy Council of England. For this reason it was called *Their Majesties' Royal College of William and Mary*.

The Coat of Arms

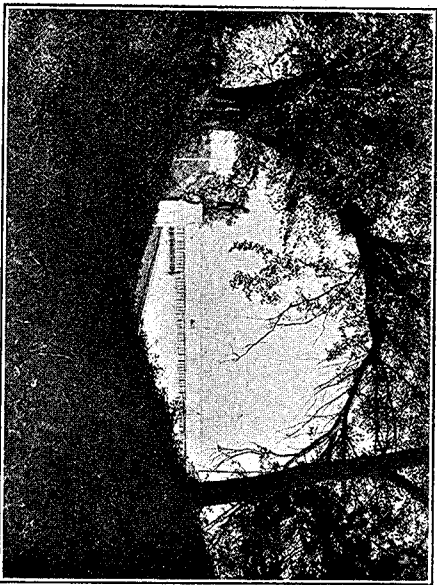
The Coat of Arms of the College was granted by the College of Heralds in London. It bears date 1694, and is represented on the Seal of the College.



The COLLEGE at the CROSSROADS



THE College of William and Mary in Virginia, founded in 1693, has been aptly described as the *College at the Crossroads*. The campus is bounded on the south by the road which, running from Jamestown Island, just six miles distant, brings the memories associated with the birth of the nation and the struggle and sacrifice of the settlers at Jamestown in 1607.

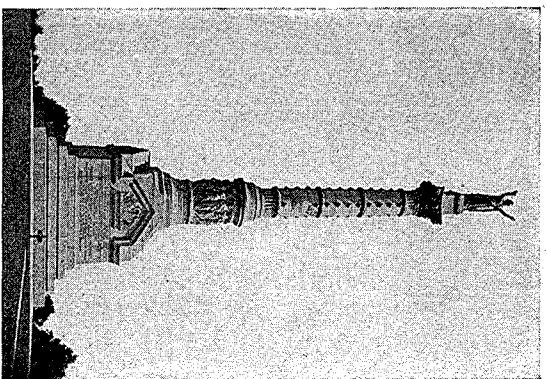


Jamestown Island

[4]

The campus is bounded on the east by the road which, coming from Yorktown, brings the memories of the battle there which established the liberty of the nation. This road brings also in its approach to the campus the associations connected with the old House of Burgesses which it passes on its way from Yorktown to the College. These memories recall the great debates and legislation which were the heralds of American independence. The other road which borders the campus leads from where these two roads meet to the wide world of service and of opportunity which lies beyond.

Within the bounds of these three roads stands the ancient College. Her mission is to cherish the traditions which are brought to her out of the past and to interpret them in the light of the needs of the present. Her responsibility is to preserve and perpetuate what a noble past has had to say for itself, and to say also to her students the things which will enable them to serve nobly in the present and in the future.



Yorktown Monument

[5]



The FOUNDING of the COLLEGE



THE College of William and Mary in its antecedents reaches back to the effort begun in 1617 to establish in Virginia the University of Henricopolis. The Indian Massacre of 1622 brought this effort to naught. The project was revived in 1660, and in 1692 the Rev. Dr. James Blair, Commissary in Virginia of the Bishop of London, went to England to secure friends and funds for the College.

King William and Queen Mary, who received him most kindly, granted the College the income from the tax on tobacco exported to the British colonies, and twenty thousand acres of land, for which the College was to pay a yearly rent of two copies of Latin verse, and London merchants pledged three thousand pounds. Some pirates whose pardon Dr. Blair secured donated three hundred pounds. Governor Nicholson, of Virginia, appointed certain persons in the colony to solicit subscriptions.

As a result of these efforts, the College of William and Mary in Virginia was founded in 1693, with Dr. James Blair as first President.

The COLONIAL COLLEGE QUADRANGLE

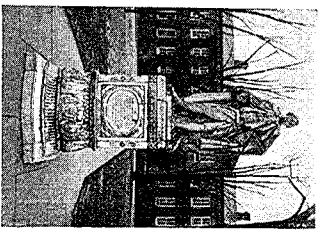
The Oldest Group of College Buildings in America

The Christopher Wren Building 1697

THE main College building which faces the Duke of Gloucester Street was designed by Sir Christopher Wren and was completed in 1697. The Chapel wing was completed in 1732. In 1705, in 1859, and again in 1862, this building fell victim to devastating fire. The ancient walls were, however, so thick and firmly built that they have been able to preserve a marred but unbroken continuity through these and other experiences of passing centuries. During the Yorktown campaign, Washington used the College as a hospital. From 1700 to 1752, many sessions of the House of Burgesses were held in this building.

Statue of Lord Botetourt

THE statue of Norborne Berkeley, Lord Botetourt, which was sculptured in England in 1773, stands today on the walk leading to the Christopher Wren Building. Lord Botetourt was Governor of Virginia in 1769, and a member of the Board of Visitors of the College. In 1770 he instituted two gold medals to be awarded to the best students in philosophy and in classics. These

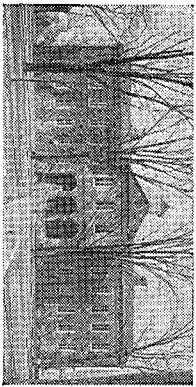


Lord Botetourt



The Indians

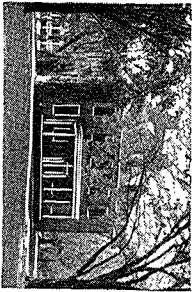
medals were struck from dies still in the possession of the College, and were undoubtedly the first of their kind in the United States. The statue of the old English Lord lost its arm and nose in a riot which was precipitated by those who represented the presence of an English Lord in the Virginia House of Burgesses. During this riot the statue was thrown from its pedestal in the hall of the old Capitol. Kind friends lifted the statue from the ground and later it was moved to its present site on the campus of the College of William and Mary.



Wren Building

Brafferton Indian School Building 1723

The brick house on the left, as one approaches the old Christopher Wren Building from the street, is Brafferton Hall. It was erected in 1723 out of the funds secured from the rents of the Brafferton estates in Yorkshire, England, made available by the bequest of the Hon. Robert Boyle, the great English scientist. Out of the income from this fund a stipulated sum of forty-five pounds was paid annually to Harvard



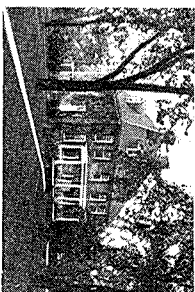
Brafferton Hall

[8]

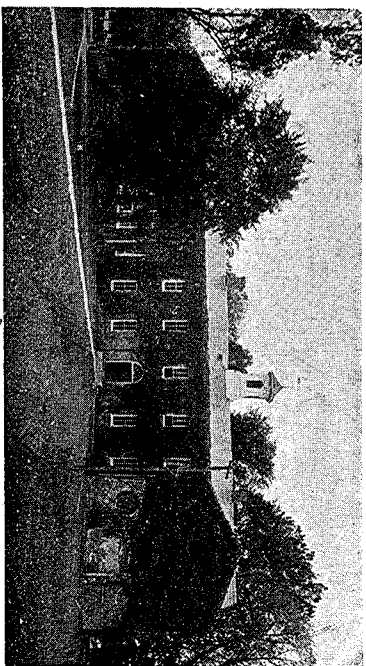
College. This building was originally the Indian School. It is now used for the administrative offices of the College.

The President's House, 1732

ON the right, facing Brafferton Hall, is the President's House, built in 1732. In June, 1781, for a few days, it was occupied by Lord Cornwallis, and after the battle of Yorktown it was occupied by officers of the French army, and while in their possession was accidentally burned. The walls withstood the fire and the building was restored by King Louis XVI of France from his private exchequer. During the War Between the States this building was used for some time by officers of the United States Army.



The President's House



Rear of the Sir Christopher Wren Building

[9]



HISTORICAL NOTES

*Some Contributions Made by the
College of William and Mary to Virginia*



PRESIDENTS

Thomas Jefferson James Monroe
John Tyler

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

John Marshall John Blair
Bushrod Washington Philip P. Barbour

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

George Wythe Thomas Jefferson
Carter Braxton Benjamin Harrison

MEMBERS OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Reyton Randolph, first president, and
fourteen members.

THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT

Eleven Members of the Cabinet
Fifteen Foreign Ministers

Thirty United States Senators

Sixty-Nine Members of House of Representatives

Three Speakers of the House of Representatives

Fourteen Governors of Other States

VIRGINIA STATE OFFICIALS

Fifteen Governors
Twenty-one Judges of the Court of Appeals

SOME OTHERS DISTINGUISHED IN THE

LIFE OF THE COLLEGE

James Blair, President 1693.
James Madison, President 1777.
William Barton Rogers, Professor of Chemistry, and Founder of
the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
Moncure Robinson, Builder of the Reading Railroad.
Carlo Bellini, first Professor of Modern Languages in America.
Goronwy Owen, Professor, and Welsh poet.
William Small, Professor of Mathematics, who shaped the career
of Jefferson.
General Winfield Scott.

[10]

Some of the Priorities

The College of William and Mary

First Royal College in America.
Founder of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, 1776.
First Elective System of Studies, 1779.
First College Honor System, 1779.
First American College to establish a School of Law,
1779; a School of Modern Languages, 1779; a
School of Political Economy, 1784; and a School
of History, 1803.

Recent Turning Points in the History of the College

In 1881 the College was closed, never having recovered from
the burning of the College by the Federal troops in 1862.
In 1888 the College was reopened, after seven years of silence.
In 1906 William and Mary became a State institution.
In 1918 the College became co-educational.



President Harding Speaking at Inauguration of Dr. Chandler

[11]



President Coolidge At College of William and Mary, May 15, 1926

[12]

Student Enrollment

Number of students in College in 1918 was 131. The present number of students (1926) is 1,097, 650 of whom are men. The enrollment in the Summer School is 763; in the Extension Classes, 864. Total number of students reached by the College in its three divisions, Regular Session, Summer School, and Extension, is 2,724.

Cost of Education for the Session of Nine Months

Virginia students, pledged to teach two years in public schools of Virginia, pay \$67.50 for nine months, and receive \$2.00 per month exemption on board. Virginia students, not pledged to teach, pay \$127.50 for nine months. Students not living in Virginia pay \$217.50 for nine months. Additional charge to all students for laboratory fees. The cost of board in the College Dining Hall for nine months, \$207.00. The cost of room ranges from \$45.00 to \$157.00 for nine months.

Assets and Property Values

Income from State (not including student fees), \$280,000 per annum.
 Income from Endowment, \$7,800.
 Total value of property, \$1,500,000.
 Amount of land, 380 acres.
 Number of volumes in College Library, 46,000.

College Degrees

Degrees offered, A. B., B. S., A. M.

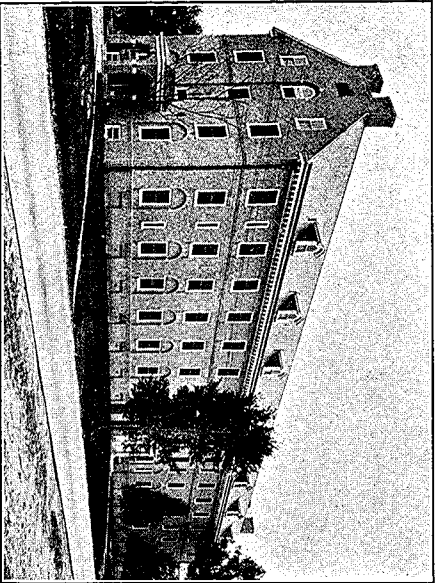
[13]



RECENT DEVELOPMENTS



WITHIN the past seven years the student enrollment has increased from 131 to 1,097, and during the past three years the College has been enriched by the erection of a number of greatly needed buildings.



Monroe Memorial Hall

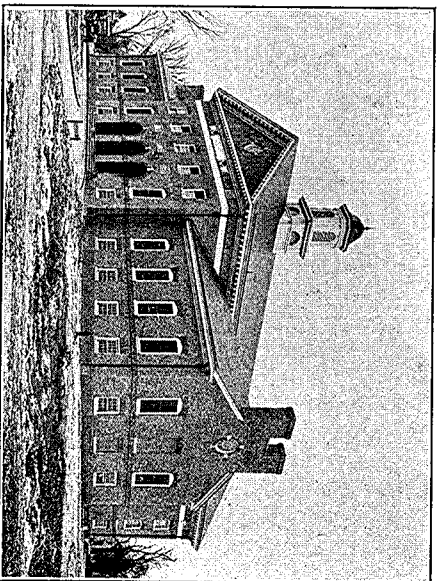
Monroe Memorial Hall

Monroe Hall, men's dormitory, costing \$212,000, was dedicated June, 1925. In this Hall all the rooms have been made memorial to men distinguished in the life of the College, the State, and the Nation.

[14]

The George Preston Blow Memorial Gymnasium

This Gymnasium is the gift to the College of Mrs. George Preston Blow, of Yorktown, Virginia, and La Salle, Illinois. It is one of the handsomest gymnasiums in the South. In addition to its thorough gymnasium equipment, it contains a Swimming Pool, Y. M. C. A. Room, and the Monogram Room of the Athletic Association.



George Preston Blow Gymnasium

New Dining Hall

The large Dining Hall which was erected in the summer of 1925 was a gift to the College by the State of Virginia.

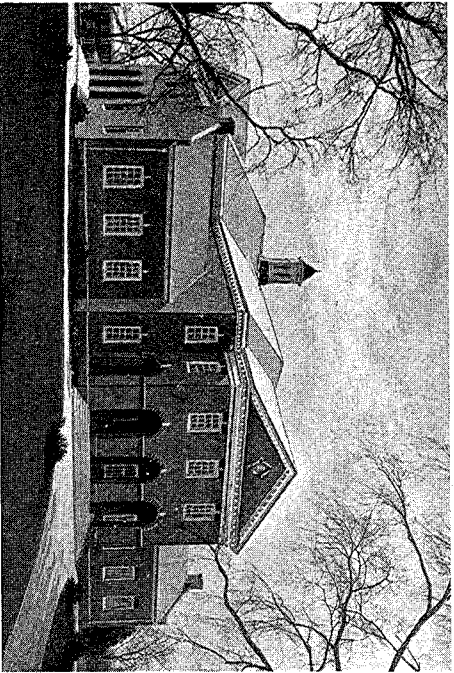
Jefferson Hall

Jefferson Hall, women's dormitory, was erected shortly after the College was made co-educational.

[15]

Phi Beta Kappa Hall

The Phi Beta Kappa Hall is in process of erection. This building will contain the main auditorium of the College. It is being erected by the National Phi Beta Kappa Society in memory of the founding of this Society at the College of William and Mary on the 5th of December, 1776. A pipe organ is needed for this building.



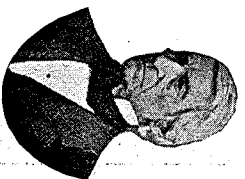
*Phi Beta Kappa Memorial Building at William and Mary
In Process of Construction.*

[16]

The William Barton Rogers Hall

The sum of \$300,000 has been fully secured for the erection of this Hall, which will provide lecture rooms and laboratories for the Departments of Chemistry and Physics.

This Hall is named in honor of William Barton Rogers, graduate of and professor in the College of William and Mary, and founder of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.



Wm. Barton Rogers

Other Improvements

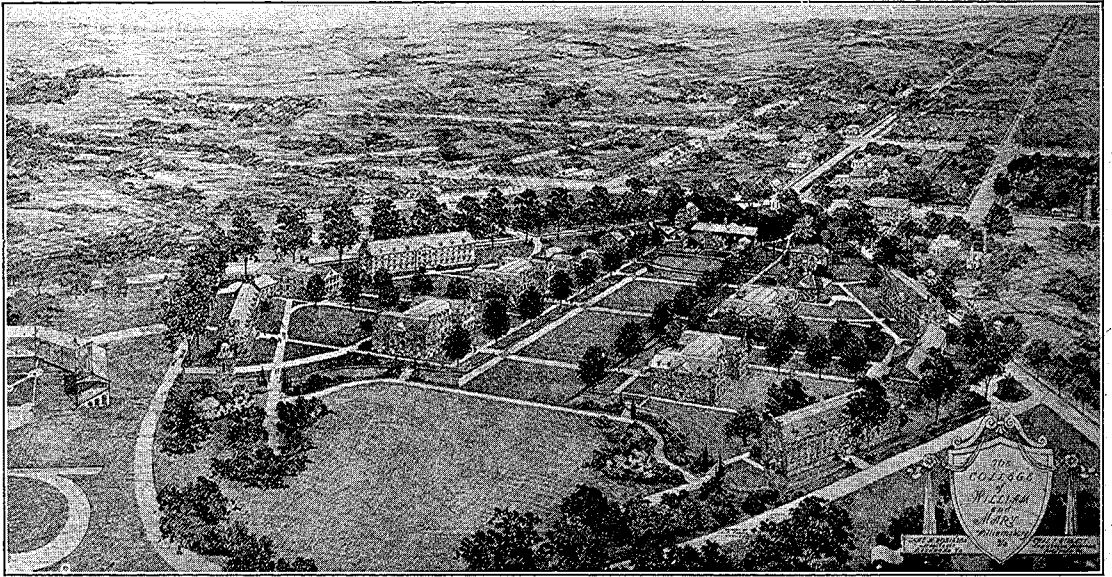
In addition to these buildings, the College has been greatly improved in the past year by the building of a brick wall around the campus, and by the laying of wide brick walks through the grounds.

The wrought-iron gates removed some years ago from the entrance to the grounds of the State Capitol have been secured and placed in front of Jefferson Hall by the Commonwealth Chapter of the D. A. R., of Richmond, Va., as a memorial to Dr. Kate Waller Barrett.

Landscape Gardening

The plans for the development of the College provide for landscape gardening and the beautification of the campus with trees and shrubbery.

[17]



[18]

PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT OF COLLEGE

Above is a reproduction of the plan of the College architect for the College development. Many of the details of this plan are already realized, several are under course of construction, while others, it is hoped, will be started within the next few years.



FURTHER PROGRAM



A Parti Adopted

The Board of Visitors has adopted a parti for the harmonious development of the College building program upon a thoroughly systematic plan. The College development upon the basis of this parti is tentatively designed to provide for a student unit of 1,300, in a ratio of 800 men to 500 women. Should a further extension of the College subsequently be planned a new and enlarged student body unit will then be determined upon.

The buildings and equipment called for in the program presented are absolutely necessary in order to provide dormitories and classroom facilities for a student enrollment as above indicated.



The Lake

[19]



WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES *and* HOME ECONOMICS BUILDING



For every reason it would be desirable to secure a building which could be used for the women's activities of the College. There is no such building at present. The plan for the building provides for the Y. W. C. A. Room, the Literary Societies, rooms for social activities of the women, and the Department of Home Economics. This building can be erected for \$225,000.

A thoroughly equipped Department of Home Economics which this building is also designed to provide will be of untold benefit. The students trained in this department go out as home-makers, to teach home-making in schools, and to influence their communities for more healthy and efficient homes, especially in the rural communities.

At present, though there is a large enrollment in the Department of Home Economics, the department has the use of only one cooking laboratory, one sewing room, a small office, and a room which is used as a dining-room. Besides these work rooms, they have the use of one floor of a small temporary "practice house"—two bedrooms, living-room, dining-room, and kitchen—where the seniors in Home

[20]

Economics, three at a time, for two months each year, live and have entire charge of planning and caring for the "home."

If a combined Women's Activities and Home Economics Building could be secured, it would give opportunity to the girls in the Department of Home Economics to arrange and decorate the living-rooms of the Women's Activities section, to serve refreshments at social gatherings, and would thus serve as a practical laboratory for the home-making classes.

The director of Home Economics heartily endorses the plan of having the women's activities rooms and the Department of Home Economics combined in one building. She suggests that the needs for the Department of Home Economics are as follows: two food laboratories, accommodating twenty students each; two sewing laboratories; two lecture rooms, accommodating fifty students each; two storage rooms; dining-room; showroom for clothing and textiles; conference room; three offices; washroom and lockers.

The director also suggests that space might be provided for a model apartment, including dining-room, living-room, bedrooms, kitchen, and bath, in which the girls would get the practical experience in home-making. It is further suggested that in the Home Economics section room be provided for a nursery school in connection with the Child Care and Training Classes. The nursery school would be the laboratory for the Child Study Classes.

This building may be designated as a memorial.

[21]

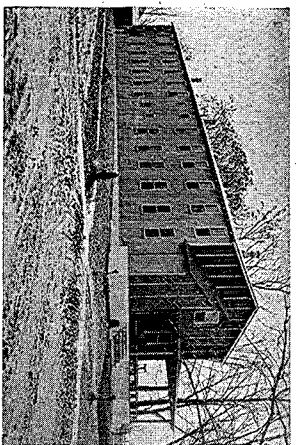


The KATE WALLER BARRETT MEMORIAL HALL



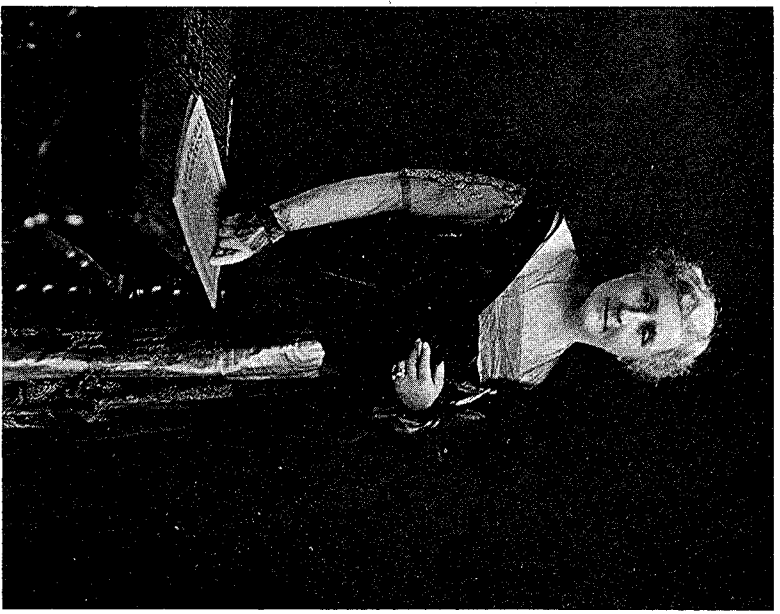
The Kate Waller Barrett Memorial Hall will be a Women's Dormitory, costing \$212,000. This Hall will be named in honor of Dr. Kate Waller Barrett, who was State Regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution, National President of the Florence Crittenden Homes, and an honored member of the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary.

This is the first building upon the campus which will bear the name of a woman. This building is an urgent necessity. Two women's dormitories, constructed for emergency use, will soon have to be abandoned. The illustration which follows shows the War Barrack Building which the Kate Waller Barrett Hall is designed to supplant.



Temporary War Barrack Dormitory

Since in Monroe Hall the rooms have been made memorial to men distinguished in the life of the College, of the State, and the Nation, so it is hoped that the rooms in Barrett Hall will be given in memory of the mothers and wives of statesmen, and also of other women whose names through these memorials will be carried as an inspiration into the future. Memorial rooms may be contributed in the sum of \$2,000 each. These rooms may also be endowed.



Dr. Kate Waller Barrett

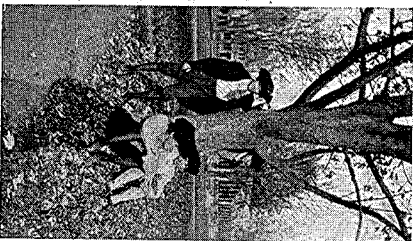


OLD DOMINION HALL

The Virginia Hall of Fame

OLD DOMINION HALL, men's dormitory, will cost approximately \$250,000. There are one hundred counties in the State of Virginia. Within these counties twenty-two cities have been formed as separate political entities. From these counties and cities men have gone to render distinguished service.

It is proposed that each room in Old Dominion Hall shall bear the name of one of the counties in the state, or of one of the cities, or of a county and city combined, to be contributed as follows: For double rooms, not less than \$3,000; for single rooms, not less than \$2,000; for county and city room combined, not less than \$5,000. In each



contributed room a tablet or tablets will be placed bearing the names of the men, regardless of their College affiliation, whom the counties or cities wish to honor, and whose names they desire to perpetuate. Rooms bearing the names of counties within whose limits cities have been formed as separate political entities may bear the name of both the county and city, as, for instance, "Dinwiddie County and the City of Petersburg," or "Roanoke County and the City of Roanoke."

In the room a tablet will be placed, bearing the names of the men whom the counties or cities wish to honor and whose names they will wish to perpetuate. Upon these tablets may be placed the

[24]

names of men who held office or commission under the Colonial Government of Virginia, members of the Continental Congress, signers of the Declaration of Independence, Presidents and Vice-Presidents of the United States, members of the United States Supreme Court, Cabinet members, Assistant Attorneys-General, Foreign Ministers, Senators, United States Circuit Judges, Members and Speakers of the House of Representatives, Generals, Admirals, Governors, Lieutenant-Governors, Judges of the Court of Appeals, members of the great Constitutional Conventions of Virginia, State Attorneys-General, those distinguished in science and literature, and those who have rendered other conspicuous public service who may be nominated by the county or city.

The names upon the tablets will prove an inspiration to students of successive generations. When it can be so arranged, students will be assigned to the room bearing the name of the counties or cities from which they come. These rooms may also be endowed in a sum of \$2,000 or \$4,000, interest from which will provide the cost of room rent for one or two students. If endowed by the counties or cities, the room could be assigned to an honor student from the county or city high schools.

The entrance hall to this building will be dedicated in recognition of those parts of the Old Dominion not now included within the present bounds of the State of Virginia. According to Jefferson's notes, the Mississippi River was the western boundary of the Old Dominion.

A county or city room may be given, together with a specially inscribed memorial tablet in memory of some individual whom the donor may wish to honor. This, however, will not preclude placing in the county or city room given as a special memorial a separate tablet inscribed with the names of other distinguished men from the county or city as outlined above. Bedford County Room has already been thus contributed.

We feel confident that the citizens of the Old Dominion, including the States of West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Illinois, will welcome the opportunity of co-operating in the effort to place upon the campus of this ancient College the Virginia Hall of Fame, in which will be assembled the names of those who have contributed to the honor and glory of the State.

[25]

JONES
MEMORIAL
LIBRARY

WASHINGTON HALL

THE COLONIAL COLLEGES BUILDING

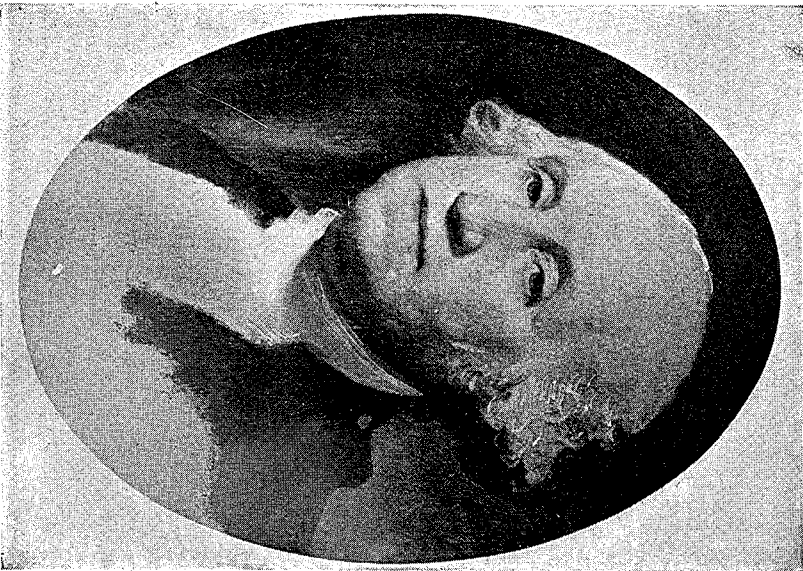


Academic Hall

The Colonial Colleges Building will serve as the main Academic Building of the College. It will cost approximately \$300,000, and should be endowed in the sum of at least \$135,000 for the purpose of maintenance and upkeep. It has been suggested that this Academic Hall should be erected through the co-operation of the Colonial Colleges of America.

The suggestion was first made that an effort be undertaken to secure buildings upon the campus of the College of William and Mary, each building to bear the name of one of the eleven colleges dating back to Colonial foundation. This vision may some day be realized. In the meanwhile, it has been thought expedient to assemble in this one Hall rooms which will tell the future of the co-operation of our Colonial Colleges in the effort to disseminate learning.

These rooms will bear the names of the contributing colleges. This plan can be realized if it commends itself to the extent indicated to the authorities, alumni, and friends of the Colonial Colleges which are as follows, and which are classified according to date of opening reported by the United States Bureau of Education:



GEORGE WASHINGTON
President of the United States
Surveyor appointed by the College Faculty, 1749
Chancellor of the College, 1788-1799

A/R

List of Colonial Colleges

Reported by the United States
Commissioner of Education

1636	Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.....	\$100,000
1693	College of William and Mary, Virginia.....	5,000
1701	Yale University, Connecticut.....	75,000
1746	Princeton University, New Jersey.....	50,000
1749	Washington and Lee University, Virginia.....	8,000
1751	University of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania.....	50,000
1754	Columbia University, New York.....	75,000
1764	Brown University, Rhode Island.....	25,000
1766	Rutgers College, New Jersey.....	20,000
1770	Dartmouth College, New Hampshire.....	25,000
1776	Hampton-Sidney College, Virginia.....	2,000

The College of William and Mary also recognizes that the following institutions had their beginning before 1776: St. John's College, Annapolis, Maryland, as King Williams School, 1696; Moravian College, Pennsylvania, 1742 and Salem College, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, 1772. The co-operation of these institutions will also be most cordially welcomed.

It is felt that the Colonial Colleges will esteem it a privilege to render this service to the College of William and Mary in Virginia, and that they will welcome the opportunity of sharing in placing this memorial to George Washington, who received his surveyor's license from the College and served the institution as Chancellor for eleven years, from 1788 to 1799.

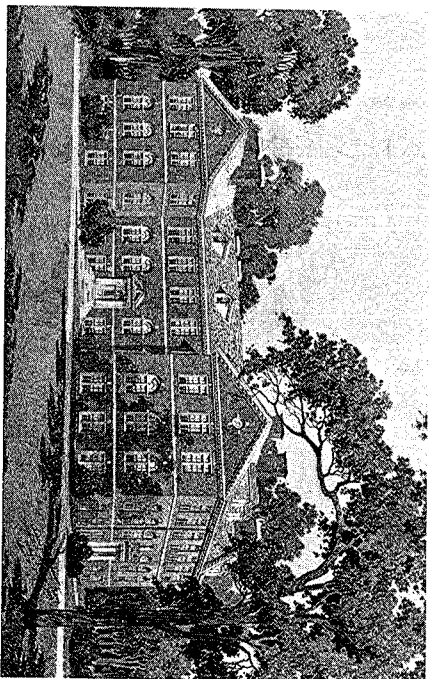
Tablets will be placed dedicating the entrance hall of this building to the honor of the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, Edinburgh, and Glas-

[28]

gow, which trained most of the men who came as professors to the Colonial Colleges of America. The names of other foreign universities may also be added to this tribute of recognition.

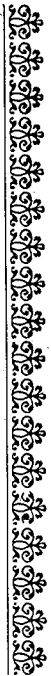
The Colonial Colleges Building will be the Main Academic Hall of the College. It will provide greatly needed classrooms. Its erection is a necessary prerequisite to the restoration of the Christopher Wren Building of 1697, as at present most of the classrooms of the College are in this old building. The restoration of the Christopher Wren Building is immediately necessary if it is to be preserved.

The erection of the proposed Washington Hall, Colonial Colleges Building, will bear perennial witness to the ancient fellowship of learning which existed among these institutions during the Colonial period of our history.



WILLIAM BARTON ROGERS HALL
Washington Hall Will Be of Similar Architectural Design

[29]



The RESTORATION of the
CHRISTOPHER WREN BUILDING*



FOR three reasons the old Christopher Wren Building is, from the academic point of view, the most interesting building in America:

First, it is the oldest College building in America, having been completed in 1697.

Second, it was the college of Jefferson, Monroe, Tyler, Marshall, and many other distinguished Americans, and was presided over by George Washington as Chancellor.

Third, it is the only building in America known to have been designed by Sir Christopher Wren.

This building served as the hospital for the French wounded soldiers brought from the battle of Yorktown. It has stood as "a link among the days to knit the generations each with each." Fire has three times passed over this building, but the walls are so thick that they have never fallen. The last fire occurred when the College was burned while occupied by the Federal troops.

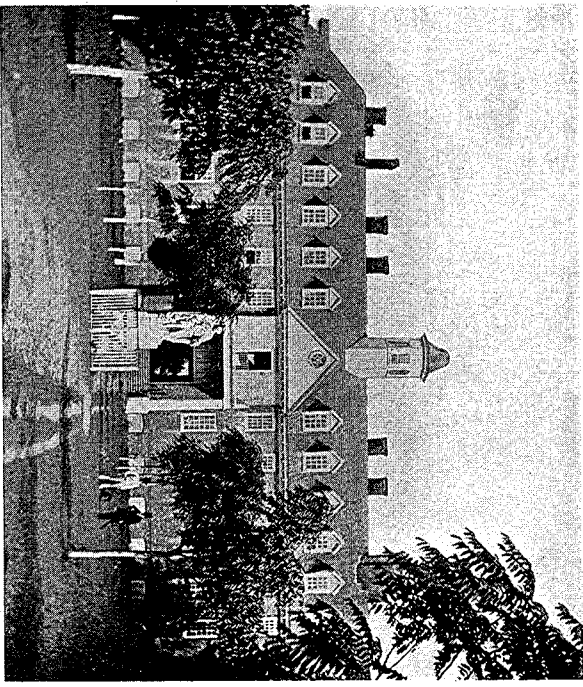
It is proposed to give to this building a glorified restoration. It has been suggested that plans may be contributed through the American Institute of Architects as a memorial to Sir Christopher Wren. If this is done, the study of the restoration will be made by one of the best students in America of Christopher Wren architecture.

*See Frontispiece.

In its restoration this building will be made the memorial center of the College. In its halls will be assembled tablets which will present to view all the memorials which have been given in connection with the other rooms and buildings. The restoration will be designed to make the building absolutely and completely fireproof. One feature of the plan in mind will be the restoration of the old Chapel, under which lie interred the bodies of Lord Botetourt, Sir John Randolph, Peyton Randolph, and Bishop Madison.

This work should not be delayed, as the walls are beginning to crumble.

Amount needed for fireproof restoration of Christopher Wren Building, \$250,000.



The Sir Christopher Wren Building from an Old Photograph



The MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL of GOVERNMENT and CITIZENSHIP



Marshall



Wythe

THE first Law School in America was founded in the College of William and Mary in 1779. George Wythe was the first Professor of Law in America. Among his students were Marshall, Jefferson and Monroe. His ancient home stands on the Palace Green adjoining Bruton Parish Church.

There has been established at the College for some years the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship. In this School the Constitution of the United States and the fundamental principles of government are taught. The purpose of this School is to inculcate in the minds of all students in the College an understanding of their government and the obligations which they owe as citizens to the government of the Nation, and their State. To inculcate safe and sane views of the form of American government is now conceded to be one of the most important functions of education. The

[32]

intelligent exercise of American citizenship as a patriotic duty must be regarded as a subject of major importance in our colleges.

This School offers introductory study in law, and prepares students for public life in legislative, educational or diplomatic lines.

It is exceedingly desirable that this School should be endowed in the sum of not less than \$300,000.

It has been suggested that this School should be known as the Marshall-Wythe-Monroe School of Government, Citizenship, and International Relations. This would add a new and enlarged feature to the scope of this special school, and also add to its name another illustrious alumnus of the College of William and Mary.

If additional endowment can be secured there will be provided in the school lectures and instruction in current politics.

Endowment given to this School will render a distinct public service, as it will help to introduce into education the stabilizing influences which are so essential to counteract the radical unrest which often threatens both business and governmental life.

Marshall Hall

It would be greatly to the advantage of the College if a building to be known as Marshall Hall could be secured for the use of the Marshall-Wythe School.

Marshall Hall could be built for \$125,000.*

*If \$350,000 can be secured the building mentioned on pages 36 and 37 will be combined with Marshall Hall.

[33]



BIOLOGY and PUBLIC HEALTH



THE College is greatly in need of a building and equipment for the Department of Biology. In view of the fact that man is an organism and, as an organism, is dependent at every turn upon other organisms around him, it is scarcely possible to exaggerate the necessity of emphasis upon the study of living things. For the proper understanding of pressing problems of health, of psychology and education, of economics and social relations, of heredity and the future of the race, fundamental biological knowledge is absolutely essential.

In the College this knowledge is being imparted to large classes of young men and women, most of whom will go into other than biological fields.

Attention should be called to the fact that these lectures are now given in lecture rooms far removed from the laboratories with most inadequate opportunities for the effective illustration which forms so important a feature of the best instruction in biology. In these more general courses and in more advanced ones special groups of students are given instruction suitable to their peculiar needs.

Premedical students are given training in Anatomy and Embryology, enabling them to improve beyond the bare minimum their preparation for the alleviation of human ills. Candidates for training

[34]

in Public Health are similarly prepared for their great work of prevention of diseases. In co-operation with the Department of Physical Education, the Department is giving instruction in Hygiene and in the matter of health education in an effort not merely to avoid disease, but to foster development of that physical vigor which makes for mental alertness and moral uprightness. Instruction is given in Bacteriology; and the bacteriological laboratory serves as a public health laboratory, not only for the College community, but also for the city and surrounding country.

Throughout the Department the research spirit is fostered so that all who come in contact with it may feel its stimulating influence. The interest kindled in the students by this Department is sure to inspire many of them to devote their lives to advanced study and research work.

The old Biology Building was burned on the 18th of June, 1925.

For this Department the following items are needed:

Building	\$150,000
Equipment	25,000
Endowment for Salaries, Department Library, Museum and Lecture Foundation	200,000
Total Amount Needed	\$375,000

This and other buildings needed may be designated as memorials.

[35]

THE SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

*The SCHOOL of ECONOMICS and
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION*



ONE of the great needs of the College of William and Mary is for a well-equipped School of Economics and Business Administration. By an act of the Board of Visitors in June, 1919, provision was made for the establishment of such a School. As at present organized, it aims to give its students opportunity for combining a thorough training in economics and business, and at the same time preserve the essentials of the liberal College course of study.

At no time in the history of the world has there probably existed a greater need than at the present time for intelligent appreciation and application of sound economic and business principles in the solution of domestic, national and world problems, especially is there a need for development and thorough training along these lines in Southern institutions of higher learning.

The College of William and Mary, both by reason of its past history and future opportunities, is especially favored for development along these lines. In the past, because of its priority in being the first college to teach political economy, and its traditional interest in this field; in the future because of its admirable location, being close both to the Southern financial center, Richmond, and to the rapidly developing industrial South.

[36]

Instruction is given in this School in general economics, accounting, banking and finance, statistics, industrial management, marketing, and foreign trade. If funds can be secured, the work along these lines will be expanded and improved and new activities along other lines will be added, such as secretarial science.

Amount needed for building.....\$125,000*
Amount needed for equipment..... 25,000



East Wing of Library

* See foot-note, page 33. [37]



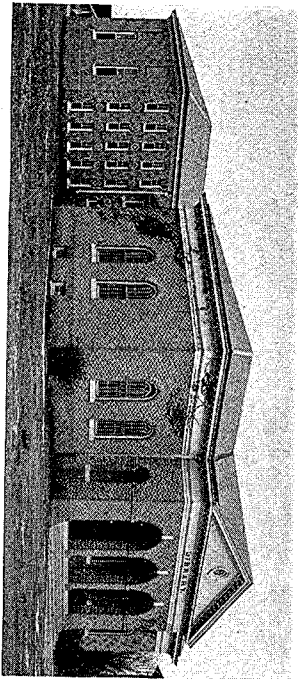
OTHER NEEDS of the COLLEGE

Music and Art

IN a College composed of 1,097 students there is pressing need for a School of Music and Art. The students of the College have eagerly asked that provision be made to supply this need. At present there is no room in the College provided for musical instruction, no concert hall, no good pianos, and, indeed, nothing that is good in connection with music except a few good instructors and the good intention of correcting these defects just as soon as possible. For the music department there is needed a building and an endowment of not less than \$200,000.

Library

The present Library of the College is absolutely inadequate. The reading-room facilities now used were provided for a student body of 130. The present enrollment is 1,097. Cost of new building, \$250,000. Endowment needed, \$250,000.



The Library

[38]

Education Building

William and Mary is an A-Class College in the Association of American Colleges and Universities. In connection with its full college course it maintains a strong Education Department, in which are trained a large number of the public school superintendents and teachers of Virginia and many who teach in schools outside of the State. A building for this department is greatly needed. Cost, \$225,000.

Library School

A Library Training School will be established if the amount needed for the enlargement and endowment of the Library is secured.

Infirmary

The College has no adequate means for caring for its sick students. There is no hospital in Williamsburg. Cost of Infirmary, with equipment, \$125,000.

Athletic Field and Stadium

On the large farm recently purchased by the College and located immediately west of the old campus there is ample room for the layout of thoroughly adequate athletic fields which would be accessible to the new Gymnasium. It has been ascertained that the cost of providing an athletic field for football, baseball, tennis, and other sports, together with a concrete stadium and track house, would be \$275,000.

[39]

School of Journalism

Building and endowment needed, \$200,000.

The title of the old Virginia Gazette, established in Williamsburg in 1736, has been purchased by the College of William and Mary. It is proposed that the publication of this paper shall be revived and continued in connection with the School of Journalism, provided the necessary endowment can be secured. The publication of this paper was resumed by the College in 1926, but had to be abandoned for lack of funds. The management and publication of this paper would offer fine training for students in the proposed School of Journalism.

School of Biblical Literature and Religious Education

The necessity for Religious Education is becoming increasingly apparent to leaders in all departments of our modern life.

Endowment needed, \$200,000.

Faculty Houses

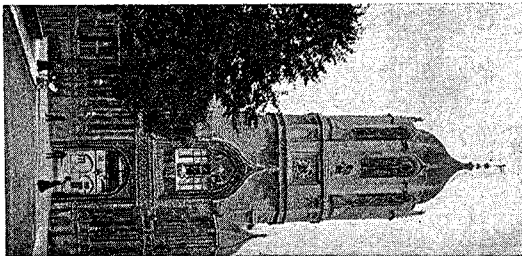
Recently a farm of two hundred and seventy-four acres, immediately west of and adjoining the old College campus has been secured. This property was absolutely essential for the extension and growth of the College. It is hoped that funds may be secured for the erection upon this property of a limited number of houses for the faculty of the institution. These houses can be built for sums ranging from \$8,000 to \$10,000.

[40]

Each house secured will be in the nature of a contribution to the General Endowment Fund of the College, as the cost of the house will be in part compensation for the services rendered by the professors.

Memorial Chime Tower

The Board of Visitors of the College and the Board of Managers of the Alumni Association have approved the suggestion that the Memorial to the students and faculty of the College of William and Mary who have served in various wars of the past take the form of a Chime Tower of fitting design to be erected on the campus of the College.



*"The Tom Tower," Oxford
Sir Christopher Wren*

It is expected that the funds for the erection of the tower will be contributed by the board, the faculty, the alumni and by the friends and relatives of those commemorated. It is hoped that the chimers will be given by some friend of the College. It is felt by all who have given consideration to this suggestion that the gift of these chimers would contribute greatly to the enrichment of the life of the College. Through the music of the bells the spirits of those who gave themselves in supreme sacrifice for high and noble ideals will call to the living to see that they shall not have died in vain.

[41]

Amount needed for the Chimes, \$25,000; for Chime Tower, \$20,000.

Lectureship Foundations

The great advantage of Lectureship Foundations lies in the fact that they enable the College to bring to the minds of the students the thought and inspiration of men who are expert in their chosen vocations. They provide means by which it is made possible to call to the College men of national and international reputation to inform and stimulate, not only the students of the College, but the Faculty also, concerning the subjects on which these chosen men are able to speak with special force and authority.

These Foundations may be endowed in connection with any of the Schools of the College in which the donor may be especially interested. Special need is felt for Foundation Lectureships in the Schools of Citizenship and Government, Religious Education, Economics and Business Administration, Science, Philosophy, Education, and the humanities. These lectureships may bear the name of the donors or of persons designated by the donors.

Five Lectureship Foundations are needed endowed with \$10,000 each; total, \$50,000.

[42]

General Endowment Fund

There is vital and imperative need for a General Endowment Fund. The College greatly needs additional professors, and the professors still more greatly need additional salaries. Total endowment needed for this and administrative purposes, \$5,755,000. Present endowment is only \$171,000.

In order that buildings secured may be a clear asset to the College, there should be provided for the maintenance of each building erected a Maintenance Endowment equal to 25 per cent of the cost of the building.

Summary of Cost of Further Program

Women's Activities and Home Economics Building.....	\$225,000
Barrett Memorial Hall (<i>women's dormitory</i>).....	212,000
Old Dominion Hall (<i>men's dormitory</i>).....	250,000
Washington Hall (<i>Academic Hall</i>).....	435,000
Restoration of Christopher Wren Building.....	250,000
Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship, Endowment, and Building.....	425,000
Biology Building, Equipment, and Endowment.....	375,000
School of Economics and Business Administration.....	150,000
Music Endowment.....	200,000
Library Building and Endowment.....	500,000
Education Building.....	225,000
Infirmary.....	125,000
Athletic Field and Stadium.....	275,000
School of Journalism, Building and Endowment.....	200,000
School of Biblical Literature and Religious Education.....	200,000
Chimes and Tower.....	45,000
Five Lectureship Foundations.....	50,000
Five Faculty Houses at \$10,000 each.....	50,000

Endowment Fund

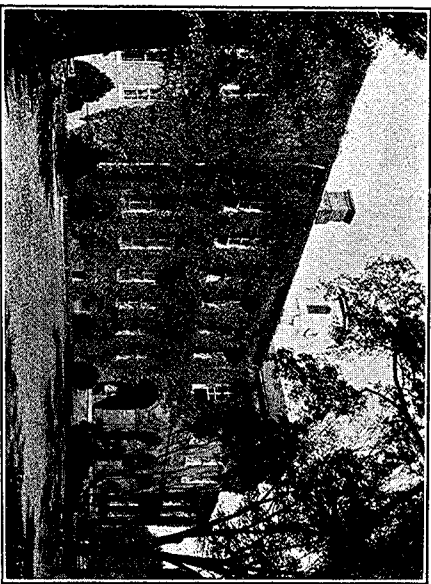
General Endowment Fund.....	\$5,755,000
Maintenance Endowment Fund, equal to 25% of cost of each building.....	

[43]

Invitation

We cordially invite all who are interested in ancient traditions and the associations connected with the nation's past—so many of which are centered here—to visit the College.

We feel sure that those who become acquainted with the institution and all that for which it stands will esteem it a privilege to co-operate in the endeavor for the restoration and rehabilitation of this ancient and honored institution of learning.



The Sir Christopher Wren Building

[44]

Officers

President, J. A. C. CHANDLER

Dean, K. J. HOKE

Dean of Women, MISS ANNIE M. POWELL

Librarian, E. G. SWENI

Registrar, H. L. BRIDGES

Treasurer, L. W. LANE, JR.

College Architect, C. M. ROBINSON

*Correspondence relative to Endowment Campaign
should be addressed to*

*WM. A. R. GOODWIN
Director of Endowment Campaign*

College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia

Pamphlets

The following pamphlets will be sent, free of charge, to any who wish them and will write to the Director of Endowment Campaign, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia:

"THE ROMANCE AND RENAISSANCE OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY"

"THE MAKING OF THE UNION"

"THE ROLL OF FAME OF THE COLLEGE"

"THE MEMORIAL PLAN OF THE COLLEGE"

"MODERN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION IN AMERICAN COLLEGES, 1779-1800"

"THE CRADLE OF THE REPUBLIC—WILLIAMSBURG, JAMESTOWN, YORK-TOWN"

[45]

Form for Making Gifts

I hereby agree to donate the sum of \$.....
 to the College of William and Mary in Virginia,
 payable.....
 to be applied to.....
 Name.....
 Address.....
 Date.....

Form of Bequest

I give and bequeath to the College of William
 and Mary in Virginia the sum of \$.....
 as a contribution to a permanent fund for

 the said amount to be invested as a part of the per-
 manent fund of the said College of William and
 Mary in Virginia, and only the income to be used
 for the support of.....

 (Designate on this line the purpose for which the income
 from this bequest is to be used.)
 Name.....
 Address.....
 Date.....

*Form of Bequest
 When a Trustee Is Desired*

I give and bequeath to the College of William
 and Mary in Virginia the sum of \$.....
 as a contribution to a permanent fund for

 the said amount to be invested as a part of the per-
 manent fund of the said College of William and
 Mary in Virginia, and only the income to be used
 for the support of.....

 (Designate on this line the purpose for which the income
 from this bequest is to be used.)
 The same shall be paid to.....
 as Trustee,
 which shall invest the same or reinvest as occasion
 may require, paying the net income thereof semi-
 annually to the College, and reporting to the Col-
 lege annually how the principal is invested.
 Another Trustee may be substituted at any time
 during my life by the agreement of myself and said
 College, or at any time after my death by said
 College.
 Witness my hand and seal this..... day of
 A. D. 19.....
 Name.....
 Address.....

An Institution Well Worthy of Bequests in Wills
Legal Title of College
**"THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY
 IN VIRGINIA"**
For further information address:
 DR. WM. A. R. GOODWIN
 College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia

