# COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY 1693 - 1870



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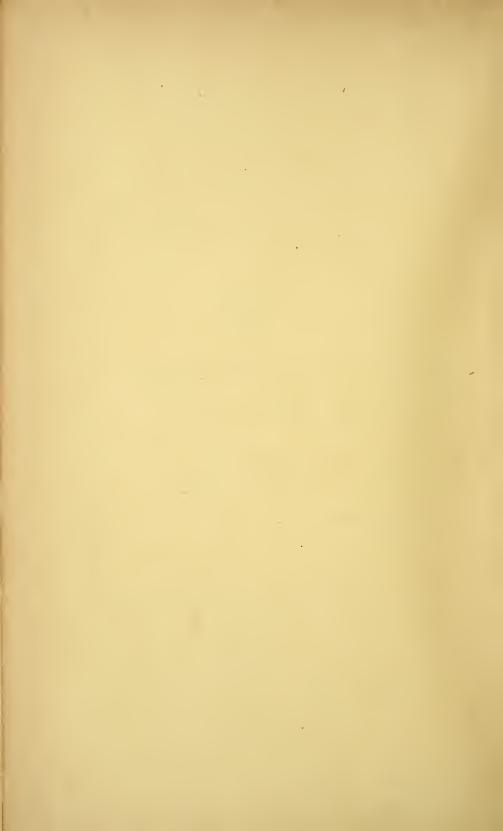
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## HISTORY

OF THE

# College of William and Mary

From its Foundation, 1693, to 1870.

#### BALTIMORE:

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#### OATH OF VISITOR,

I, A. B., do solemnly promise and swear, that I will truly and faithfully execute the duties of my office, as a vistor of William and Mary College, according to the best of my skill and judgment, without favour, affection or partiality. So help me God.

#### OATH OF PRESIDENT OR PROFESSOR.

I, do swear, that I will well and truly execute the duties of my office of according to the best of my ability. So help me God.

### CHARTER

OF THE

## College of William and Mary,

IN VIRGINIA.

WILLIAM AND MARY, by the grace of God, of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, King and Queen, defenders of the faith, &c. To all to whom these our present letters shall come, greeting.

Forasmuch as our well-beloved and faithful subjects, constituting the General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia, have had it in their minds, and have proposed to themselves, to the end that the Church of Virginia may be furnished with a seminary of ministers of the gospel, and that the youth may be piously educated in good letters and manners, and that the Christian faith may be propagated amongst the Western Indians, to the glory of Almighty God; to make, found and establish a certain place of universal study, or perpetual College of Divinity, Philosophy, Languages, and other good Arts and Sciences, consisting of one President, six Masters or Professors, and an hundred scholars, more or less, according to the ability of the said college, and the statutes of the same; to be made, increased, diminished, or changed there, by certain trustees nominated and elected by the General Assembly aforesaid, to wit, our faithful and well-beloved Francis Nicholson, our Lieutenant Governor in our Colonies of Virginia and Maryland; Wm. Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace and Samuel Gray, clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Matthew Page, gentlemen, or the major part of them, or of the longer livers of them, on the south side of a certain river, commonly called York river, or elsewhere, where the General Assembly itself shall think more convenient, within our Colony of Virginia, to be supported and maintained, in all time coming.

I. And forasmuch as our well-beloved and trusty the General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia aforesaid, has humbly supplicated us, by our well-beloved in Christ, James Blair, Clerk, their agent duly constituted, that we would be pleased, not only to grant our royal license to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormlev, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace and Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Mathew Page, Gentlemen, or the major part of them, or of the longer livers of them, to make, found, erect and establish the said college, but also to extend our royal bounty and munificence towards the crection and foundation of the said college, in such way and manner as to us shall seem most expedient: We, taking the premises seriously into our consideration, and earnestly desiring, that as far as in us lies, true philosophy, and other good and liberal arts and sciences may be promoted, and that the orthodox Christian faith may be propagated: And being desirous, that forever hereafter, there should be one such college, or place of universal study, and some certain and undoubted way within the said college, for the rule and government of the same, and of the masters or professors, and scholars, and all others inhabiting and residing therein, and that the said college should subsist and remain in all time coming; of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, HAVE GRANTED and given leave, and by these presents to grant and give leave, for us, our heirs and successors, as much as in us lies, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace and Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Matthew Page, Gentlemen; That they or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, for promoting the studies of true philosophy, languages, and other good arts and sciences, and for propagating the pure gospel of Christ, our only Mediator, to the praise and honor of Almighty God, may have power to erect, found and establish a certain place of universal study, or perpetual College, for Divinity, Philosophy, Languages and other good Arts and Sciences, consisting of one President, six masters or professors, and an hundred scholars, more or less, graduates and nongraduates, as abovesaid, according to the statutes and orders of the said College, to be made, appointed and established upon the place by the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., or the major part of them, upon the south side of York river, on the land late of Colonel Townsend, deceased, now in the possession of John Smith, near the port appointed or laid out for York county, by the said General Assembly, within our said colony of Virginia; or if by reason of unwholesomeness, or any other cause, the said place shall not be approved of, wheresoever else the General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia, or the major part of them, shall think fit, within the bounds of the aforesaid colony, to continue for all times coming.

II. And further, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, WE HAVE GRANTED, and given leave, and by these presents do grant, and give leave, for us, our heirs and successors, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., that they, or the major part of them, or of the longer livers of them, may be enabled to take, hold and enjoy, and that they may be persons apt and capable in law, for taking, holding and enjoying all Manors, Lands, Tenements, Rents, Services, Rectories, Portions, Annuities, Pensions and Advowsons of Churches, with all other Inheritances, Franchises and Possessions whatsoever, as well spiritual as temporal, to the value of two thousand pounds a year; and all other goods, chattels, monies and personal estate whatsoever, of the gift of any person whatsoever, that is willing to bestow them for this use; or any other gifts, grants, assignments, legacies or appointments, of the same, or of any of them, or of any other goods whatsoever: But with this express intention, and upon the special trust we put in them that they the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., or the major part of them, or of the longer livers of them, shall take and hold the premises, and shall dispose of the same, and of the rents, revenues or profits thereof, or of any of them only for defraying the charges that shall be laid out in crecting and fitting the edifices of the said intended college, and furnishing them with books, and other utensils, and all other charges pertaining to the said college, as they, or the major part of them, shall think most expedient, until the said college shall be actually erccted, founded and established, and upon this trust and intention, that so soon as the said college shall, according to our royal intent be erected and founded, the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., or the longer livers or liver of them, and their or his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, shall by good and sufficient deeds and assurances in law give, grant and transfer to the said President and masters, or professors, or their successors, the said Lands, Manors, Tenements, Rents, Services, Rectories, Portions, Annuities, Pensions and Advowsons of Churches, with all other inheritances, franchises, possessions, goods, chattels and personal estate aforesaid, or as much thereof as has not been laid out and bestowed upon the building the said college, or to the other uses above mentioned.

III. And seeing the said General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia, has named, elected or appointed, the said James Blair, Clerk, as a fit person to be President of the said college; we of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, do approve, confirm and ratify the said nomination and election, and do by these presents make, create and establish the said James Blair first President of the said college, during his natural life.

IV. And further, we grant our special license to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., and their successors, or the major part of them, that they have power to elect and nominate other apt, fit and able persons, into the places of the masters or professors of the said college; and that, after the death, resignation or deprivation of the said President, or Professors, or any of them, the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., and their successors, or the major part of them, shall have power to put in, and substitute, a fit person, or persons, from time to time, into his or their place, or places, according to the orders and statutes of the said college, to be made, enacted and established, for the good and wholesome government of the said college, and of all that bear office, or reside therein, by the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., or their successors, or the major part of them.

V. And further, we will, and for us, our heirs and successors, by these presents, do GRANT, that when the said College shall be so erected, made, founded and established, it shall be called and denominated, for ever, the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, and that the President and masters, or professors, of the said college, shall be a body politic and incorporate, in deed and name; and that by the name of the President, and masters, or professors, of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, they shall have perpetual succession; and that the said President, and masters, or professors, shall forever be called and denominated the President, and Masters, or Professors, of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia: And that the said President, and masters, or professors, and their successors, by the name of the President, and masters, or professors, of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, shall be persons able, capable, apt and perpetual in law, to take and hold lordships, manors, lands, tenements, rents, reversions, rectories, portions, pensions, annuities, inheritances, possessions and services, as well spiritual as temporal, whatsoever, and all manner of goods and chattels, both of our gift, and our heirs and successors, and of the gift of the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, Wm. Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace and Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Matthew Page, Gentlemen; or of the gift of any other person whatsoever, to the value of two thousand pounds, of lawful money of England, yearly, and no more, to be had and held by them and their successors for ever

VI. And also, that the said President, and masters, or professors, by and under the name of the President, and masters or professors of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, shall have power to plead, and be impleaded, to sue, and be sued, to defend, and be defended, to answer, and be answered, in all and every cause, complaint, and action, real, personal and mixed, of what kind and nature soever they be, in whatsoever courts and places of Judicature belonging to us, our heirs and successors or to any person whatsoever, before all sorts of justices and judges, ecclesiastical and temporal, in whatsoever kingdoms, countries, colonies, dominions or plantations, belonging to us, or our heirs; and to do, act, and receive, these and all other things, in the same manner, as our other liege people, persons able and capable in law, within our said Colony of Virginia, or our kingdom of England, do, or may act, in the said courts and places of Judicature, and before the said justices and judges.

VII. As also, that the said President, and masters or professors, and their successors shall have one common seal, which they may make use of in any whatsoever cause and business belonging to them and their successors; and that the President, and masters or professors of the said College, and their successors, shall have leave to break, change and renew, their said seal, from time to time, at their pleasure, as they shall see most expedient.

VIII. And further of our more especial grace, we have given and granted, and for us, our heirs, and successors, we give and grant our special license, as far as in us lies, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Matthew Page, gentlemen, that they, or any other person or persons, whatsoever, after the said college is so founded, erected, made, created and established, may have power to give, and grant, assign and bequeath, all manors, lands, tenements, rents, services, rectories, portions, annuities, pensions and advowsons of Churches, and all manner of inheritance, franchises and possessions whatsoever, as well spiritual as temporal, to the value of two thousand pounds a year, over and above all burthens and reprisals, to the President, and masters, or professors, of the said College, for the time being, and their successors, to be had, held and enjoyed, by the said President, and masters, or professors, and their successors, forever: And that they the said President and masters, or professors aforesaid, may take and hold, to themselves, and their successors, forever, as is aforesaid, manors, lands, tenements, rents, reversions, services, rectories, portions, pensions, annuities, and all, and all manner of inheritances, and possessions whatsoever, as well spiritual as temporal, to the aforesaid value of two thousand pounds a year, over and above all burthens, reprisals and reparations: It not being our will, that the said President, and masters or professors of the said College, for the time being, or their successors, shall be troubled, disquieted, molested, or aggrieved by reason, or occasion of the premises, or any of them, by us, our heirs, and successors, or by any of our justices, escheators, sheriffs, or other bailiffs, or ministers, whatsoever, belonging to us, our heirs and successors.

IX. And further, we will, and by these presents, do declare, nominate, ordain and appoint, the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnihold, Stephen Fouace and Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph and Matthew Page, gentlemen; and their successors, to be the true, sole and undoubted visitors and governors of the said college for ever: And we give and grant to them, or the major part of them, by these our letters patents, a continual succession, to be continued in the way and manner hereafter specified; as also full and absolute liberty, power and authority, of making, enacting, framing and establishing such and so many rules, laws, statutes, orders and injunctions, for the good and wholesome government of the said college, as to them the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., and their successors, shall from time to time, according to their various occasions and circumstances, seem most fit and expedient: All which rules, laws, statutes and injunctions so to be made, as aforesaid, we will have to be observed, under the penalty therein contained: Provided notwithstanding, that the said rules, laws, statutes, orders and injunctions, be no way contrary to our prerogative royal, nor to the laws and statutes of our kingdom of England or our colony of Virginia, aforesaid, or to the canons and constitutions of the church of England, by law established.

X. And further, we will and by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, do grant and confirm to the said visitors, and governors of the said college, and their successors, that they and their successors, shall, forever, be eighteen men, or any other number not exceeding the number of twenty, in the whole, to be elected and constituted in the way and manner hereinafter specified; and that they shall have one discreet and fit person, that shall be elected, and nominated, out of their

number, in the manner hereafter mentioned, that shall be, and shall be called Rector of the said college: And we have appointed and confirmed, and by these presents, do appoint and confirm the said James Blair, to be the present rector of the said college, to be continued in the said office for one year next ensuing the foundation of the said college, and thereafter till some other of the visitors and governors of the said college shall be duly elected, preferred and sworn into the said office; and that from time to time, and in all time coming, after the said year is expired, or after the death of the rector within the year, the visitors and governors of the said college, or the greater part of them, or of their successors, shall have power to elect and nominate another discreet and fit person, from amongst themselves to be rector of the said college; and that he who is elected, preferred and nominated, as abovesaid, into the place of rector of the said college, shall have power to have, exercise and enjoy the said office of rector of the said college, for one whole year, then next ensuing, and thereafter, until some other rector of the said college shall be duly elected, preferred and sworn into the said office: And to perpetuate the succession of the said rector, and of the said visitors and governors of the said college, we will, ordain and appoint, that as often as any one or more of the said visitors and governors of the said college, shall die, or remove himself and family out of our said colony, into any other country for good and all, that then, and so often, the rector for the time being, and the other visitors and governors of the said college, then surviving and remaining within the colony, or the major part of them, shall and may have leave to elect, nominate and choose one or more of the principal and better sort of the inhabitants of our said colony of Virginia, into the place or places of the visitor and governor, or visitors and governors, so dead or removed. to fill up the aforesaid number of visitors and governors, for the said college; and that he or they so elected and chosen, shall take his or their corporal oath, before the rector, and the other visitors and governors of the said college, or the major part of them, well and faithfully to execute the said office; which oath the said rector, and two or more of the visitors, shall have power to administer: And that after the taking of the said oath, he or they shall be of the number of the said visitors and governors of the said college.

XI. And further, we will, and by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, do grant and confirm, to the said President, and masters, or professors of the said college, and their successors, that they and their successors shall have one eminent and discreet person, to be elected and nominated, in the manner hereafter expressed, who shall be, and shall be called chancellor of the said college: And we have appointed and

confirmed, and by these presents, for us, our heirs, and successors, do appoint and confirm, our well-beloved and right trusty the reverend father in God, Henry, by divine permission, bishop of London, to be the first chancellor of the said college, to be continued in the said office for seven years next ensuing, and thereafter, until some other chancellor of the said college shall be duly elected and chosen into the said office: And that from time to time, and in all time coming, after these seven years are expired, or after the death of the said bishop, or of the chancellor, for the time being, the rector, and visitors, and governors of the said College for the time being, or the major part of them, shall and may have power to elect, choose and nominate, some other eminent and discreet person, from time to time, to be chancellor of the said college; and that he who is so nominated and elected to be chancellor of the said college, shall and may have, execute, and enjoy, the said office of chancellor of the said college, for the space of seven years then next ensuing, and thereafter until some other chancellor of the said college shall be duly elected and constituted.

XII. Further, we will by these presents and for us, our heirs and successors, do grant and confirm to the said president, and masters, or professors, of the said college, and to their successors, that after the said college is erected, founded, and established, they may retain and appoint some convenient place, or council chamber, within the said college; and that the rector and other visitors, and governors of the said college, or the major part of them, for the time being, as often as they shall think good, and see cause, may convocate and hold a certain court or convocation within the said chamber, consisting of the said rector, and visitors, and governors, of the said college, or the major part of them, in all time coming; and in the said convocation, may treat, confer, consult, advise, and decree, concerning statutes, orders, and injunctions, for the said college.

XIII. And further, we will, and by these presents, for as, our heirs, and successors, do grant and confirm to the said President, and masters, or professors of the said College, and their successors, or the major part of them, that from time to time, and in all time coming, the said rector and visitors, or governors of the said college, and their successors, or the major part of them, shall have power and authority, yearly, and every year, on the first Monday which shall happen next after the feast of the annunciation of the blessed Virgin Mary, to elect and nominate, and that they shall and may elect and nominate one of the said visitors or governors of the said college, to be rector of the said college, for one whole year then next ensuing: And that he, after he is so elected and chosen into the said office of rector of the said college, before he be admitted to execute the said office, shall, on the same day and in the

same place, take his corporal oath before the last rector, and visitors, or governors of the said college, or any three of them, well and faithfully to execute the said office; and that after so taking the said oath, he shall and may execute the said office of rector of the said college, for one whole year then next ensuing: And also, that every seventh year, on the same Monday, next after the feast of the annunciation of the blessed Virgin Mary, aforesaid, they shall, in like manner, have power and authority to elect and nominate another chancellor of the said college, to be continued for seven years then next ensuing: And that he who shall be elected, chosen, and nominated, into the office of chancellor of the said college, shall and may, immediately after such election and nomination, execute the office of chancellor of the said college for seven years then next ensuing.

XIV. And that the charge and expense of erecting, building, founding and adorning, the said college at present, and also of supporting and maintaining the said president and masters or professors, for the future, may be sustained and defrayed, of our more ample and bounteous special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, we have given, granted, assigned, and made over, and by these presents, for us, our heirs, and successors, do give, grant, assign, and make over to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd, and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, and Samuel Gray, clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, gentlemen, and their executors and assigns forever, the whole and entire sum of one thousand nine hundred and eighty-five pounds, fourteen shillings and ten pence, of good and lawful money of England, that has been received and raised out of the quit-rents of the said colony, now remaining in the hands of Wm. Byrd, Esquire, our auditor, or in whosesoever other hands the same now is, for our use, within the said colony: And, therefore, we command and firmly enjoin the said auditor, or any other person with whom the said money is deposited, or who is obliged to pay the same, immediately upon sight of these our letters patents, to pay, or cause to be paid, the said sum of one thousand nine hundred and eighty-five pounds, fourteen shillings and ten pence, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., or the major part of them, or of the longer livers of them, or to their attorney, in that part lawfully constituted, with any other warrant, mandate, or precept to be obtained or expected from us, to be laid out and applied about and towards the building, erecting and adorning, the said college, and to no other use, intent or purpose whatever.

XV. Seeing also, by a certain act of parliament, made the twentyfifth year of the reign of our royal uncle, Charles the Second, of blessed memory, entitled. An act for the encouragement of the Greenland and Eastland trades, and for better securing the plantation trade, it was enacted, that after the first day of September, in the year of our Lord M.DC.LXXIII, if any ship, which by law, might trade in any of the plantations, should come to any of them to load, and take on board tobacco, or any other of the commodities there enumerated, and if bond were not first given, with one sufficient surety, to carry the said tobacco to England, Wales, or the town of Berwick upon Tweed, and to no other place, and there to unload and put the same on shore, (the dangers of the sea only excepted;) in such case there should be paid to our said uncle, and his heirs and successors, one penny for every pound of tobacco so loaded and put on board, to be levied, collected, and paid in such places, and to such officers, and collectors, as should be appointed in the respective plantations, to collect, levy, and receive the same, and under such penalties, both to the officers and upon the goods as for nonpayment of his majesty's customs in England: And if it should happen, that any person or persons who are to pay the said duties, shall not have ready money to satisfy the same, that the officers who are appointed to collect the said duties, shall in lieu of the said ready money, take such a proportion of tobocco, that was to be shipped, as may amount to the value thereof, according to the usual rate of the said commodity, in such plantation respectively: All which things are to be ordered, and disposed, and these several duties are to be caused to be levied, by the commissioners of our customs in England, for the time being, under the authority and direction of the lord treasurer of England, or the commissioners of the treasury, for the time being, as by the said act of parliament, amongst other things therein contained, reference being thereto had, doth more fully appear; we, of our more bounteous grace, mere motion, and certain knowledge, have given and granted, and for us, and our successors, do give, and grant, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, &c., and the other trustees above mentioned, and their heirs for ever, the said revenue of one penny for every pound of tobacco in Virginia, or Maryland, in America, or either of them that shall be so loaded, and put on board, as is abovesaid; and the nett produce which shall accrue in England, or elsewhere, by selling there the tobacco that shall be collected in our colonies of Virginia, and Marvland, in lien of the penny that ought to be paid for every pound of tobacco so loaded and put on board, as is abovesaid: Provided always, that the commissioners of our customs in England, for the time being, shall name and appoint all the collectors and receivers of the said money and tobacco, and their inspectors and comptrollers, from time to time, as they have hitherto done: And that the salaries of the said collectors, receivers, and comptrollers, shall be deducted and paid out of the said revenue; and that the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd, and John Lear, Esquires; James Blair, John Farnihold, Stephen Fouace, and Samuel Grav, clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robiuson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, gentlemen, and their successors, as also the President, and masters, or professors of the said College, and their successors, for the time being, shall be obliged to receive and observe all such rules, orders, and instructions, as shall be transmitted to them, from time to time, by the said commissioners of our customs in England, for the time being, under the inspection and direction of the lord treasurer, or the commissioners of our treasury in England, for the time being, for the better and more exact collecting of the said duty, as by the said act of parliament, reference being thereto had, is more particularly directed and appointed: but with this express intention, and upon the special trust and confidence we place in the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the aforesaid trustees; that they, and the longest livers of them, and their heirs, shall take, hold, and possess the said revenue of a penny per pound, for every pound of tobacco aforesaid, with all its profits, advantages, and emoluments, to apply and lay out the same, for building and adorning the edifices and other necessaries for the said college, until the said college shall be actually erected, founded, and established, and with this express intention, and upon the special trust and confidence, that so soon as the said college shall be erected and founded, according to our royal purpose, the said trustees, and the longest livers or liver of them, and his or their heirs, or assigns, shall, by good and sufficient deeds and assurances in law, give, grant, and transfer to the President, and masters, or professors, of the said College, this whole revenue, with all its profits, issues, and emoluments before mentioned, or so much thereof, as shall not have been expended and laid out for the aforesaid uses, to be held, possessed, and enjoyed, by the said President, and masters, or professors, and their successors, for ever.

XVI. And also, of our special grace, mere motion, and certain knowledge, we have given and granted, and by these presents, for us, our heirs, and successors do give and grant to Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the said trustees, and to the longest livers or liver of them, and to his or their heirs, the office of surveyor-general of our said colony of Virginia, if the said office be now void, or whenso-

ever and how often soever it shall hereafter fall void, to be had, held and executed, with all its issues, fees, profits, advantages, conveniences, liberties, places, privileges, and pre-eminences whatsoever, belonging to the said office, in as ample form and manner, as any other person, who has heretofore had, executed, or possessed the said office, ever had received or enjoyed, or ought to have, receive, or enjoy, by the said trustees, and their heirs; or by such officers and substitutes, as they or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, or of their heirs, shall from time to time nominate and appoint, until the said college shall be actually founded and erected: But with this express intention, and upon this special trust and confidence, which we place in the said Francis Nieholson, William Cole, and the rest of the said trustees, that they and the longest livers of them, and their heirs, shall give back and restore to the President and masters, or professors, of the said college, for the time being, whatsoever money remains in their hands, that has risen from this office, during their administration, not yet laid ont upon the building of the said college, and the other above-mentioned uses, so soon as the said college shall be actually erected and founded. And after the said college shall be actually erected and founded, we will, that the said office of surveyor-general, if it be then void, as often as it shall be void, for the time to come, shall be had, held, and executed, with all its profits and appurtenances above-mentioned, by the said President and masters, or professors, and their successors, for ever: Provided always that the said Francis Nicholson, and the rest of the above-mentioned trustees, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, and the President, and masters, or professors, for the time being, shall, from time to time, nominate and substitute such and so many particular surveyors for the particular counties of our colony of Virginia, as our governor in chief, and the council of our said colony of Virginia, for the time being, shall think fit and necessary.

XVII. And also, of our more bounteous special grace, mere motion, and certain knowledge, we have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these presents, for us, and our heirs, and successors, do give, grant, and confirm, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees above-mentioned, ten thousand acres of land, not yet legally occupied or possessed by any of our other subjects, lying, and being, on the South side of the Black-water Swamp, and also other ten thousand acres of land, not legally occupied or possessed by any of our other subjects, lying and being in that neck of land, commonly called Pamunkey neck, between the forks or branches of York river: which twenty thousand acres of land, we will have to be laid out and measured in the places above-mentioned, at the choice of the said Francis Nicholson,

William Cole, and the rest of the fore-mentioned trustees, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, to be had and held by the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the abovementioned trustees, and their heirs for ever; but with this intention, and upon special trust and confidence, that the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the said trustees, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, so soon as the said college shall be actually founded, and established, shall give, grant, let, and alienate the said twenty thousand acres of land to the said President and masters, or professors of the said College, to be had and held by them, and their successors, for ever, by fealty, in free and common soccage, paying to us, and our successors, two copies of Latin verses yearly, on every fifth day of November, at the house of our governor, or lieutenant governor of Virginia, for the time being, for ever, in full discharge, acquittance, and satisfaction of all quit-rents, services, customs, dues, and burdens whatsoever, due, or to be due, to us, or our successors, for the said twenty thousand acres of land, by the laws or customs of England or Virginia.

XVIII. And also, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, we have given, and granted, and by these presents, for us and our successors, do give, and grant, to the said President, and masters, or professors of the said college, full and absolute power, liberty, and authority, to nominate, elect, and constitute one discreet and able person of their own number, or of the number of the said visitors, or governors, or lastly, of the better sort of inhabitants of our colony of Virginia, to be present in the house of Burgesses, of the General Assembly of our colony of Virginia, and there to act and consent to such things, as by the common advice of our said colony shall (God willing) happen to be enacted.

XIX. And further, it is our pleasure, that such further confirmations and ratifications of the premises shall be granted, from time to time by us, our heirs and successors, to the said Francis Nicholson, and the rest of the trustees above-mentioned, and to their successors, or to the President, and masters, or professors of the said college or to their successors, for the time being, upon their humble petition under the great seal of England, or otherwise, as the attorney-general of us, our heirs, or successors, for the time being, shall think fit and expedient.

In testimony whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness ourselves, at Westminster, the eighth day of February, in the fourth year of our reign.

By writ of the Privy Seal.

PIGOTT.

### TRANSFER

OF THE

# College of William and Mary,

IN VIRGINIA.

TO all to whom these presents shall come, James Blair, of the city of Williamsburg, in the colony of Virginia, and Stephen Fouace, of Chelsea, in the county of Middlesex, clerks, send greeting: Whereas their late Majesties, King William and Queen Mary, of blessed memory, being religiously inclined to promote the Studies of sacred Theology, Philosophy, Languages, and other good Arts and Sciences, to the end the church of Virginia might be supplied with a seminary of ministers of the gospel, and the youth of that country be piously educated in good manners and learning, and the orthodox Christian faith might be propagated among the Western Indians, at the humble suit of the General Assembly of the colony aforesaid, by their letters patents bearing date at Westminster the eighth day of February, in the fourth year of their reign, were pleased of their special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion to give license to certain trustees, to wit, Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd, and John Lear, Esgrs.; James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, and Samuel Gray, clerks; Thos. Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, gentlemen; that they, or the major part of them, or the longest livers of them, might erect, found, and establish a certain general school, or perpetual college, of sacred Theology, Philosophy, Languages, and other good Arts and Sciences, consisting of one President, six masters or professors, and one hundred scholars, more or less, graduates and non-graduates, according to the ordinances and statutes of the said college, by the said trustees, or the major part of them, in that behalf to be made and established, in a certain place upon the south side of York river, near

York town, in the county of York, in the colony aforesaid; or if that place, for the unwholesomeness of the air, or any any other cause should not be agreeable, in any other place within the said colony which to the General Assembly of the said colony should seem most convenient. And did further grant, that the said trustees, or the major part of them receive, hold, and enjoy manors, lands, tenements, rents, services, rectories, portions, annuities, pensions, and advowsons of churches, with all other hereditaments, franchises and possessions whatsoever, as well spiritual as temporal, to the value of two thousand pounds by the year, and all goods, chattels, money, and personal estate whatsoever, of the gift of any person whatsoever, willing to give the same to this use, or any gifts, grants, assignments, legacies, or appointments whatsoever of them, or any of them, or any other well disposed persons: But to the express intent, and under this special trust, that they, the said trustees, or the major part of them, or the longest livers of them, should take and receive the premises, and dispose the same, or the rents, issues, and profits thereof, only for sustaining and defraying the expenses in erecting and fitting the buildings of and for the said intended college, and in ordaining the same with books and other convenient utensils, and other expenses to the said college pertaining, as to them, or the major part of them, should seem expedient, until the said college should be actually erected, founded and established. And under this trust, and to the intent, that as soon as the said college, according to the royal design aforesaid, should be erected and founded, the said trustees, or the longest livers or the longest liver of them, and his or their heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, by good and sufficient writings and assurances in law, should give, grant, and transfer to the President, and masters, or professors, and their successors, the same manors, lands, tenements, rents, services, rectories, portions, annuities, pensions, and advowsons of churches, with all other hereditaments, franchises, possessions, goods, chattels, and personal estate aforesaid, or so much thereof as should not be before expended and laid out in erecting the said college, or in the other uses aforesaid. And by the said charter did make, create and establish the said James Blair first President of said college, during his natural life. And further, did grant that the said Francis Nicholson, Wm. Cole, Ralph Wormley, Wm. Byrd, John Lear, James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, and Samuel Grav. Thos. Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, and their successors, or the major part of them, should choose and nominate other able, fit, and capable persons into the places of the masters or professors of the said college; and that

after the death, or resignation, or deprivation of the said President, or professors, or any of them, they might from time to time, choose and substitute into his or their places some fit person or persons, according to the ordinances and statutes of the same college, by the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd, John Lear, James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, Samuel Gray, Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benj. Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, or their successors, or the major part of them, for the good and wholesome government of the same college, and of all persons enjoying any office or residing therein, to be made, ordained and established. And further, did grant that when the said college should be so erected, made, founded and established, the same should be for ever called and named the College of William and Mary, in Virginia; and that the said President, and masters, or professors, of the said college, should be one body corporate and politic, and by the name of the President and masters, or professors, of the college of William and Mary, in Virginia, should have perpetual succession, and should for ever be called and named the President and masters, or professors of the college of William and Mary, in Virginia; and by the same name should be persons fit, capable, able and perpetual in law to purchase and receive lordships, manors, lands, tenements, reversions, rectories, portions, pensions, annuities, hereditaments possessions, and services whatsoever, as well spiritual as temporal, and all goods and chattels whatsoever, as well of the gift of their said late majesties, their heirs and successors, as of the gift of the said trustees or any other persons whatsoever, to the value of two thousand pounds of lawful money of England, by the year, and no more, to have and to hold to them and their successors for ever: And did further grant to the said President and masters, or professors, and their successors, divers other liberties, privileges and immunities, in the said letters patents particularly set forth and expressed; and further, did declare, nominate, ordain, and constitute the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd, John Lear, James Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fouace, and Samuel Gray, Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Cary, Henry Hartwell, William Randolph, and Matthew Page, and their successors, to be for ever the true and undoubted visitors and governors of the said College; and did give them, or the major part of them, power, from time to time, to make statutes and ordinances for the good government of the said College: And did grant unto them perpetual succession, and that they and their successors should for ever be eighteen persons, or any other

number not exceeding twenty; and that one discreet and fit person, out of their number, should be rector of the said College, to be elected and appointed as in the said letters patents is expressed; and did appoint the said James Blair first rector of the said College, to continue in that office for one year next after the founding of the said College. And for perpetuating the succession of the said visitors and governors, did grant that as often as any of the said visitors and governors of the said College should die, or remove him or themselves, or their families, out of the said colony, and go into foreign parts with intent not to return, that then it should be lawful for the survivors, or the remaining, or the greater part of them, to choose, nominate, and appoint one other or more of the principal and better inhabitants of the said colony of Virginia, into the place or places of such visitor or governor, or visitors and governors, so dying or removing. And to the end the charges and expenses for erecting, building, founding, and adorning the College aforesaid for the present, and also of keeping and maintaining the President and masters, or professors, in time to come, might be sustained and supported, their said late majesties, of their further special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, by the said letters patents, for themselves, their heirs and successors, did give, grant, assign, and transfer unto the said trustees, their executors, and assigns, for ever, that full and entire sum of one thousand nine hundred and eighty-five pounds, fourteen shillings and ten pence, of good and lawful money of England, of the monies received and levied for the quit-rents in the said colony, remaining in the hands of William Byrd, Esq., their said majesties auditor, or of any other person in the said colony for their use, to be expended and applied in, about, and to the building, erecting, and adorning the College aforesaid, and to no other use, intents. or purposes whatsoever. And for as much as by one act of parliament. made in the twenty-fifth year of the reign of the late king Charles the second, of blessed memory, entitled, an act for the encouragement of the Greenland and Eastland trades, and for the better securing the plantation trade, it was enacted, that after the first day of September, which should be in the year of our Lord one thousand six hundred and seventy-three, if any ship, which by the law of the land might trade in any of the plantations, should go to any of them to trade, or take on board any tobacco or other commodities therein enumerated, and should not first give bond with one sufficient surety, to transport the same tobacco into England, Wales, or the town of Berwick upon Tweed, and to no other place, and there to unload and put the same on shore, the dangers of the sea only excepted; in such case there should be paid to the said king, his heirs and successors, for every pound of tobacco unloaded and

put on board, one penny, to be levied, collected, and paid in such place, and to such collectors or other officers in the respective plantations, as should be appointed to collect, levy, and receive the same; and under such penalties, as well on the officers as goods, to be inflicted as for the non-payment or defraying the king's taxes or customs in England ought to be inflicted: And if it should happen that any person or persons who ought to pay the said duties should not have ready money wherewith to satisfy the same, that the officers appointed to collect the same might accept, instead of ready money, such proportion of tobacco, to be laden as aforesaid, as might amount to the value thereof, according to the current rate of that commodity in such plantation respectively: All which matters are to be ordered and managed, and the respective duties to be caused to be levied by the commissioners of the customs in England, for the time being, under the authority and direction of the lord treasurer of England, or the commissioners of the treasury for the time being, as by the same act of parliament, among other things therein contained, relation being thereunto had, more fully appears: Their said late majesties, for themselves, and their successors, did give and grant to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees aforesaid and their heirs, for ever, the said revenue of one penny for every pound of tobacco to be shipped as aforesaid, out of Virginia or Maryland, or either of them, and the nett produce which should accrue in England, or elsewhere, by the sale of tobacco to be collected in the colonies of Virginia or Maryland, in lieu of the penny aforesaid to be paid for every pound of tobacco to be shipped. But to the express intent, and under this special trust and confidence, that the said trustees, and the longest livers of them, and their heirs, should hold, take, and possess the said revenue of one penny for every pound of tobacco aforesaid, with all profits, commodities, and emoluments of the same; and the same should apply, and employ, to the erecting and adorning of the buildings and other things necessary for the said College, until the said College should be actually erected, founded, and established; and to the express intent, and under this special trust and confidence, that as soon as the said College, according to the royal design aforesaid, should be erected and founded, the said trustees, and the longest livers or liver of them, and his or their heirs or assigns, by good and sufficient assurances in law, should give, grant, and transfer to the said President and masters, or professors, of the College aforesaid, the entire revenue aforesaid, with all profits, issues and emoluments of the same, or so much thereof as should not be expended and laid out in the uses aforesaid; to be held, possessed, and enjoyed by the said President and masters, or professors, and their successors, for ever. And further, did give and grant to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees aforesaid, and the longest livers or liver of them, and to his or their heirs, the office of surveyor-general of the colony of Virginia aforesaid, if the said office should then be vacant: To be had, held, and exercised with all perquisites, fees, allowances, profits, commodities, advantages, liberties, places and pre-eminences to the said office belonging or appertaining, in as ample manner and form as any other person having, exercising, or enjoying the said office ever had, received, or enjoyed, or might have had, received or enjoyed the same, by the said trustees, and their heirs, or by such officers and deputies as they, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, and their heirs, should, from time to time, nominate and appoint, until the said College should be actually founded and erected. But under this express intent, and special trust and confidence, that the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees aforesaid, and the longest livers of them, and their heirs, as soon as the said college should be actually erected and founded, should render unto the President and masters, or professors, of the said College, for the time being, whatsoever should remain of the monies arising from that office during their administration, which should not be before laid out in erecting the said College, and the other uses aforesaid. And of their further grace did give, grant, and confirm, for themselves, their heirs and successors, to the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees aforesaid, ten thousand acres of land, not before legally occupied and possessed by any other of their subjects, lying and being on the south side of Black-water swamp: and also other ten thousand acres of land, not before legally occupied or possessed by any other of their subjects, lying and being in that isthmus commonly called Pamunkey neck, between the forks or branches of York river; which twenty thousand acres of land their said late majesties did direct to be bounded and measured in the places aforesaid, wheresoever it should please the said trustees, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them: To be held to them the said Francis Nicholson, William Cole, and the rest of the trustees aforesaid, and their heirs, for ever. Nevertheless to this intent, and upon this special trust and confidence, that the said trustees, or the major part of them, or of the longest livers of them, when the said College should be founded and established, should give, grant, bargain, and alien the twenty thousand acres aforesaid to the President and masters, or professors of the College aforesaid; to be held to them, and their successors, for ever, by fealty, in free and common soccage, as by the said letters patents, among other things therein contained, relation being thereunto had more fully and at large doth and may appear.

whereas divers well disposed charitable persons, for encouraging and furthering so good a work, did give unto the said trustees sundry sums of money, amounting to two thousand pounds sterling, and upwards: and the General Assembly of the colony aforesaid, by one act of Assembly made in the fourth year of the reign of the late Queen Anne, entitled, An act for laying an imposition upon skins and furs, for the better support of the College of William and Mary, did lay certain duties upon raw hides and tanned hides, and upon all deer skins and furs that should be exported and carried out of the said colony, either by land or water, to be paid to her said majesty, her heirs and successors, for and towards the better support and maintenance of the said College, as in the said act is more fully expressed. And her said late majesty, Queen Anne, in the year of her reign, was graciously pleased to give unto the said trustees the sum of one thousand pounds sterling, out of the money arising from the quit-rents of the said colony. And whereas the said trustees since the granting the said letters patents, did purchase one certain parcel of land, containing three hundred and thirty acres, lying and being in the parish of Bruton, in the county of James City, near the City of Williamsburg, for the consideration of one hundred and seventy pounds, which was sold and conveyed to the said trustees by Thomas Ballard by his certain indenture bearing date the twentieth day of December, one thousand six hundred and ninety-three: and have expended divers considerable sums of money in maintaining and supporting a grammar school, for the immediate education of the youth of the said colony, in the Latin and Greek tongues, until the said College should be actually founded as aforesaid, and the number of masters, or professors, in the said letters patents mentioned, made complete: And did also cause to be erected, on part of the said purchased lands, in the parish of Bruton aforesaid, by the appointment of the General Assembly of the said colony, a convenient building of brick for the said College, which some time in the month of October, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and five, happened to be destroyed by fire; but by the care of the surviving trustees hath been since rebuilt there, more conveniently than before, and is now fitted with a hall, and convenient apartments for the schools, and for the lodging of the President, masters, and scholars, and hath in it a convenient chamber set apart for a Library, besides all other offices necessary for the said College, and is adorned with a handsome garden; whereby the several sums of money, so as aforesaid contributed, for the carrying on of this work, and the rents, issues and profits, and emoluments, of the said twenty thousand acres of land, and the other revenues aforesaid, have hitherto been in a great measure exhausted, and the founding of

the said College delayed and hindred. And whereas the said surviving trustees, pursuant to the trust in them reposed, have established in the said College one school of sacred theology, and one other school of philosophy, besides the grammar school aforesaid, and have appointed certain masters or professors in each of the said schools; that is to say, two masters in the theology school, two other masters in the philosophy school, and one in the grammar school; and have chosen and appointed Bartholomew Yates, late of the parish of Christ Church, in the county of Middlesex, in the colony of Virginia, clerk, and Francis Fontain, late of the parish of York Hampton, in the county of York, in the colony aforesaid, clerk, masters or professors of theology; and Alexander Irwin, of the city of Williamsburg aforesaid, gentleman, and William Dawson, late of Queen College, in Oxford, clerk, masters or professors of philosophy; and Joshua Fry, of Williamsburg aforesaid, gentleman, master of the grammar school in the said College. And whereas the honorable Robert Boyle, Esq., deceased, being in his life-time possessed of a personal estate to the value of ten thousand pounds, and being minded to leave the greatest part thereof to be employed for charitable uses, about the eighteenth of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand six hundred and ninety-one, made his last will and testament in writing, and did thereby, and by one or more codicils, direct that the residue of his personal estate, after debts and legacies paid, should be disposed of by his executors for such charitable and pious uses as they in their discretion should think fit; but recommended unto them the laying out the greatest part thereof for advancement of the Christian religion; and made the right honorable Richard, earl of Burglington, Sir Henry Ashurst, knight and baronet, and John Marr, gentleman, executors of the said will, and soon after died: And the said executors proved his will, and possessed themselves of his personal estate, and had agreed to lay out five thousand four hundred pounds, being looked upon to be the greater half, in the purchase of lands, and to apply the yearly rent thereof towards the propagating the Christian religion amongst infidels; and had agreed with sir Samuel Gerrard for the purchase of the manor of Brafferton, in the county of York, for the sum of five thousand four hundred pounds, and upon payment thereof, the said sir Samuel Gerrard was to convey the said estate to them and their heirs; and for the settling the said charity had agreed on the methods following, that out of the said manor the said executors should grant a rent charge in perpetuity of ninety pounds per annum to the company, for propagating the gospel in New England, and the parts adjacent, in America, and their successors, to be paid at Guildhall in London, yearly at Michaelmas and Lady-day, by equal portions, clear of taxes;

and that the said company should apply forty-five pounds per annum, one moiety thereof, for the salary of two ministers to instruct the natives, in or near his majesty's colonies in New England, in the christian religion; and the other forty-five pounds per annum, residue of the said rent charge, the said company, and their successors, were to transmit unto the President and fellows of Harvard College, in Cambridge, in New England, and their successors, to be by them employed and bestowed for the salary of two other ministers to teach the said natives, in or near the College there, the christian religion; and that the said manor, subject to the said ninety pounds per annum, should he conveyed to the mayor, commonalty, and citizens of London, and their successors, upon trust, that the rents and profits thereof, over and above the said ninety pounds per annum, receiver's salary, and other incident charges deducted, should be laid out for the advancement of the christian religion in Virginia, in such manner, and subject to such methods and rules as the said earl of Burlington, and the Bishop of London, for the time being, should, under their hands and seals, appoint, so as such appointment were made on Lady-day, one thousand six hundred and ninety-seven, and confirmed by the decree of the high court of chancery. But there being delays in the said purchase, some time in Trinity term, in the year of our Lord, one thousand six hundred and ninety-five, sir Thomas Trevor, knight, attorney-general of his then majesty, and dame Elizabeth Gerrard, and Thomas Owen, executors of the last will and testament of the said sir Samuel Gerrard, late deceased, exhibited their bill in the high court of chancery against the right honorable Richard, earl of Burlington, sir Henry Ashurst, knight and baronet, and John Marr, gentleman, executors of the last will and testament of the honorable Robert Bovle, Esq., deceased: And the said dame Elizabeth Gerrard, and Thomas Owen, being desirous to go on with the said purchase, to that end prayed the said defendants might be decreed to pay the said five thousand four hundred purchase money, on conveyance of a good estate in fee simple. And in as much as it was the proper work of the said court to see charitable uses pursued, the said attornev-general prayed that the defendants might go on with the said purchase, and be decreed to settle the rents thereof on such pions uses as were agreed on, in case the same were according to the testator's mind, or otherwise, as the court should direct: To which bill the said defendants put in their answer, wherenpon, and upon the debate of the matters, and hearing what was alleged on either side, the court thought fit, upon the first day of August, one thousand six hundred and ninety-five, to decree that it should be referred to one of the masters of the said court to take an account of the personal estate of the said testator. Robert Boyle, which had come to the hands of the defendants, and to examine and certify whether the five thousand four hundred pounds, agreed to be laid out in the said purchase, were the major part of the said testator's personal estate, and whether the value of the said manor and lands were equivalent to the purchase money agreed to be paid for the same: upon whose report it was, upon the eighth day of August, in the seventh year of the reign of the late king William the third, ordered and decreed, that the defendants should proceed on the said purchase, for the said sum of five thousand four hundred pounds; and that the rules and methods, touching the disposition of the said charity, before mentioned, should be and were thereby ratified and confirmed, with this further addition only, that the yearly account of the said ninety pounds per annum, after the death of the said earl of Burlington and sir Henry Ashurst, should be sent to the President of Trinity College, in Oxford, for the time being, as well as to the several heirs of the earl of Burlington and sir Henry Ashurst, of which College the said Robert Boyle was a member. And it was further decreed, that after the said purchase made, the said defendants should grant the said rent charge of ninety pounds per annum, to the said company, for propagating the gospel in New England, and parts adjacent, in America, and their successors, for the purposes aforesaid; and afterwards should convey the said manor and purchased premises, so charged as aforesaid, unto the mayor, commonalty, and citizens of London, and their successors, subject to the trusts and purposes in the aforesaid rules and agreements made concerning the same. In pursuance of which decree, the said earl of Burlington, and Henry, lord bishop of London, agreed on, and appointed certain rules and methods for the settlement of the said charity in Virginia, under their hands and seals, bearing date the twentyfirst day of December, one thousand six hundred and ninety-seven, to the purport and effect herein after mentioned, that is to say: first, that all the yearly rents and profits of the said manor of Brafferton, as well those incurred due since the purchase thereof, as which should thereafter grow due, after the deduction thereout of ninety pounds a year to the College for propagating the gospel in New-England, and other necessary or incident charges, should be by the present or future receivers of the rents thereof paid into the hands of Micajah Perry of London, merchant, agent in London for the President and masters of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, and to all future agent and agents in England, for the said College, for the time being, for the purposes thereafter mentioned, and such agent or agents receipts and acquittances, should be sufficient discharges to such receiver or receivers for what should be so paid. Secondly, all sum and sums of money already or

that should thereafter be received out of the said manor, subject to the deductions aforesaid, should be thereafter remitted to the said President and masters for the time being. Thirdly, that the said President and masters, and his and their successors, should thereout expend so much as should be necessary towards fitting and furnishing lodgings and rooms for such Indian children as should be thereafter brought into the said College. Fourthly, the said President and masters, and his or their successors, should keep at the said College so many Indian children in sickness and health, in meat, drink, washing, lodging, clothes, medicines, books and education, from the first beginning of letters till they should be ready to receive orders, and be thought sufficient to be sent abroad to preach and convert the Indians, at the rate of fourteen pounds per annum for every such child, as the yearly income of the premises, subject to the deduction aforesaid should amount to. Fifthly, that the care, instruction, and education of such children as should be thereafter placed in the said College, should be left to the President and masters thereof, for the time being, but yet subject therein as they were for all their trusts to the visitation and inspection of the rector and governors of the said College, for the time being. Sixthly, that the said President and masters, and his and their successors, should once every year transmit to the earl of Burlington, and lord bishop of London, for the time being, a particular account of what sum and sums of money they should hereafter receive by virtue of the said decree, as also lay out or expend on all or any the matters aforesaid, and the occasion or occasions thereof, as also the number and names of the Indian children that should thereafter be brought into the said College, together with their progress or proficiency in their studies, and of all other matters relating thereto. Seventhly, that the laying out the money from time to time thereafter, to be remitted, as also the manner and method of educating and instructing such children, and all other matters, relating to this charity, or the execution of it, should be subject to such other rules and methods, as should from time to time thereafter, be transmitted to the said President and masters, and his and their successors, by the earl of Burlington, and lord bishop of London, for the time being, and in default thereof to such rules and methods as the rectors and governors of the said College, for the time being, should make or appoint: But until such other and further rules were made, the rules and directions thereby given were to take place. Eighthly, and lastly, that the name of the benefactor might not be forgotten, the said earl of Burlington and bishop of London did direct and appoint that the said charity should thereafter be called The Charity of the Honorable Robert Boyle, Esq., of the city of London, deceased. And afterwards at the humble

petition of the defendants, preferred to the lord high chancellor of England, praying a day for his lordship's directions for the constitution of the said rules and methods for the settlement of the said charity in Virginia; the right honorable John, lord Somers, baron of Eversham, lord high chancellor of England, the ninth day of June, one thousand six hundred and ninety-eight, ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the said rules and methods, and all and every of the matters and things therein contained, should be ratified, confirmed and established, with the additions and alterations herein after mentioned, viz: In the sixth rule, that the yearly account therein appointed to be transmitted to the earl of Burlington, and lord bishop of London; for the time being, should be, from time to time, by the said earl and bishop, transmitted into the said court to be filed by the register thereof. And whereas in the seventh rule it is mentioned that the laying out the money, the manner of educating the children, and all other matters relating to the said charity or the execution of it, should be subject to such other rules and methods as should, from time to time thereafter, be transmitted to the said President and masters, and his and their successors, by the said earl of Burlington and bishop of London, for the time being, or in default thereof to such rules and methods as the rector and governors of the said college, for the time being, should make or appoint: it was ordered; that such other rules and methods, touching the charity, at any time so made or appointed, should be first confirmed and approved of by the said honorable court. And it was further ordered, that Micajah Perry, of London, merchant, should be allowed the receiver of the rents and profits of the said trust estate, for the purpose in the said rules and methods mentioned, who was, from time to time, to appoint a receiver under him of the said rents until further order; and also, from time to time, to take and allow such receiver's accounts yearly, and to take the account of the then receiver of the said rents, and of the arrears in his hands, since the time of the said purchase, as by the proceedings and decree of the high court of chancery, in the same court remaining, as of record, relation being thereunto had, more fully, and at large, doth, and may appear. And whereas by reason of the delays in founding the said College, and in completing the full number of masters, by the said letters patents required, the clear rents of the said manor of Brafferton have hitherto been paid to the surviving trustees aforesaid, who have from time to time, applied the same to the education and maintaining such a number of Indian children as could be procured; and out of the said charity have caused to be erected one convenient building of brick, for an Indian school, and for the lodgings of such Indian children as shall hereafter be brought into the said College; and for the educating of them from the first beginning of letters till they should be ready to receive orders, and be thought sufficient to be sent abroad to preach and convert the Indians, have appointed a master who is called the Indian master, and shall hereafter be deemed the sixth master or professor of the said College, and into the place of that master have chosen, nominated and appointed Richard Cocke, gentleman. And whereas by one act of Assembly, made in the fourth year of the reign of his late majesty king George the first, of blessed memory, entitled, An act for granting one thousand pounds out of the public fund for the maintaining and educating of scholars at the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, it is enacted, that the said sum of one thousand pounds current money of Virginia, should be paid to the governors and visitors of the said College, to be by them laid out to the best advantage for maintaining and educating such and so many ingenious scholars as to them and their successors should seem fit and expedient, having regard in their elections principally to the learning, virtue and straitened circumstances of such children, and that all natives of the said colony, and no other, should be freely admitted to the said scholarships: Pursuant to which act, the sum of one hundred and fifty pounds, current money of Virginia, hath been laid out in the purchase of one certain tract or parcel of land, containing two thousand one hundred and nineteen acres, lying and being on both sides of Nottoway river, in the counties of Prince George, Surry, and Brunswick; and one other sum of four hundred and seventy-six pounds four shillings, of the like money, hath been laid out in the purchase of seventeen negro slaves, to be employed in tilling and mannring the said lands; and the sum of three hundred and seventy-three pounds sixteen shillings, residue of the said sum of one thousand pounds, for the present, is placed out at interest, the profits of which land and negroes, and the interest of the said money, being judged not sufficient to maintain more than three scholars, after the rate of twelve pounds per annum for each scholar, three scholarships are accordingly settled and appointed pursuant to the said act of Assembly. And whereas, Edward Hill, late of the county of Charles City, Esq., deceased, by his last will and testament, bearing day of in the year did give and bequeath unto the said College the sum of one hundred and fifty pounds, to be paid at certain times, in the said will mentioned; which said sum the said trustees have agreed to apply towards the better furnishing the library of the said College with books. And for continuing the succession of the visitors and governors of the said College, the said trustees, as often as any of their number departed this life, or removed him or themselves, and his or their families out of the said colony, with design not to return,

have, from time to time, chosen, nominated, and appointed some other person or persons of the principal inhabitants of the said colony into his or their places; and the said Stephen Fouace, many years ago, having removed himself and his family into foreign parts, the present governors and visitors of the said College do consist of the following persons, that is to say, the said James Blair, rector, the honorable William Gooch, Esq., his majesty's lieutenant-governor and commander in chief of the said colony, Alexander Spottswood, Esq., late lieutenant-governor of the said colony, Robert Carter, of the county of Lancaster, William Byrd, of the county of Charles City, Mann Page, of the county of Gloucester, Cole Diggs, of the county of York, Peter Beverly, of the county of Gloucester, John Robinson, of Spotsylvania county, John Carter, of the county of Charles City, John Grymes, of Middlesex county, and William Randolph, of the county of Henrico, Esgrs.. members of his majesty's council in the said colony; Emannel Jones, of the parish of Petsworth, in the county of Gloucester, Bartholomew Yates, of the parish of Christ-Church, in the county of Middlesex, and John Skaife, of the parish of Stratton-Major, in the county of King and Queen, clerks; John Clayton, John Randolph, and William Robertson, of Williamsburg, Esgrs.; and William Cole, of the county of Warwick. Esq. And whereas, we, the said James Blair and Stephen Fouace. being the longest livers of the said trustees, have made and established certain ordinances and statutes for the better ordering and governing the said College and all persons enjoying any office or residing therein. which are set forth in a certain schedule annexed to these presents. And for as much as the determining the trust aforesaid, and completing the said College, which has been long delayed by the said fire, and the low state of the revenues aforesaid, is adjudged absolutely necessary for promoting the welfare thereof, and the advancement of learning therein; and the General Assembly of the colony aforesaid, hath lately contributed two hundred pounds per annum for one and twenty years for better carrying on the said work. Now know ye, that we the said James Blair and Stephen Fouace, being the only surviving trustees before named, in execution and performance of the trust in us reposed in pursuance of the said recited charter, and for and in consideration of the sum of ten shillings to us in hand paid by the President and masters, or professors of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, the receipt whereof we do hereby acknowledge, have granted, bargained, sold, aliened, released and transferred, and by these presents, do grant, bargain, sell, alien, release and transfer unto the said President and masters, or professors of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia. all that messuage commonly called the College, situate, lying and being

in the parish of Bruton, in the county of James City, aforesaid, near the city of Williamsburg, and all houses, edifices and buildings, courts, gardens and orchards thereunto belonging or appertaining: And all that tract or parcel of land situate, lying and being, in the parish of Bruton, in the County of James City aforesaid, containing by estimation three hundred and thirty acres, purchased of Thomas Ballard as aforesaid: Also all that tract or parcel of land situate, lying and being upon the south side of Black-water swamp, in the county of Surry aforesaid, containing by estimation ten thousand acres: Also all that other tract or parcel of land situate, lying and being in Pamnnkey neck aforesaid, containing by estimation ten thousand acres: and also all that other tract or parcel of land situate, lying and being on both sides of Nottoway river, in the counties of Prince George, Surry and Brunswick as aforesaid, containing by estimation two thousand one hundred and nineteen acres. And all houses, edifices, buildings, gardens, orchards, pastures, woods, ways, waters, profits and advantages whatsoever held, used, occupied, or enjoyed with the said lands, or to the same respectively belonging or appertaining, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders of all and singular the premises, and of every part and parcel thereof, and the rents and profits thereunto incident, and belonging; and also all the estate, right, title, interest, trust, claim and demand whatsoever of us the said James Blair and Stephen Fouace in and to the same premises, and every part and parcel thereof; and also the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders of any other lands and tenements now vested in the said trustees by the gift of any person or persons whatsoever: To have and to hold all and singular the said messuage, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, with the appurtenances, unto the said President and masters, or professors, of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia, and their successors for ever. And we the said James Blair and Stephen Fouace, further, for the considerations aforesaid, have granted, assigned, and transferred, and by these presents do grant, assign, and transfer unto the said President and masters, or professors, of the said College of William and Mary, in Virginia, all the negro slaves by the said trustees, from time purchased, now living upon the said lands or any part or parcel thereof, and their increase: Also all that entire revenue of one penny per pound upon all tobacco exported out of Virginia or Maryland to any other of the British plantations in America, with all tobacco profits, issues and emoluments to be had or taken instead thereof, or arising by or from the same: Also the office of surveyor-general of the colony of Virginia aforesaid: Also the said legacy or sum of one hundred and fifty pounds given by the said Edward Hill aforesaid: And also the said sum of three hundred and

seventy-three pounds sixteen shillings, residue of the said sum of one thousand pounds given by the said General Assembly as aforesaid, and the interest thereof: And all other debts now due or owing to the said trustees by virtue of the trust aforesaid. And also all the books, household goods, utensils, and furniture to the said College belonging: To have and to hold the said negro slaves, the revenue of one penny per pound upon tobacco exported out of Virginia and Maryland as aforesaid, and the office of surveyor-general aforesaid, and all and singular other the premises last mentioned, with all profits, issues, emoluments, perquisites, fees, advantages, liberties, places and pre-eminences to the same respectively belonging or appertaining to the said President and masters, or professors of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals, this twenty-seventh day of February, in the second year of the reign of our sovereign lord king George the second.

## JAMES BLAIR, (L. S.) STEPHEN FOUACE, (L. S.)

Sealed and delivered by the within named James Blair, in the presence of

WILLIAM GOOCH, MANN PAGE, JOHN GRYMES, JOHN CLAYTON, JOHN RANDOLPH. Sealed and delivered by the within named STEPHEN FOUACE, in the presence of

A. Spotswood,
Joshua Monger,
Arthur Grymes,
(his mark)
Sam'l Blackshaw, at Mr. Cuel's,
Stationer, Chancery lane, London.
John Randolph.

# HISTORICAL SKETCH\*

OF THE

# College of William and Mary,

# IN VIRGINIA.

Soon after the settlement at Jamestown, (1607.) fifteen thousand acres of land were appropriated at the instance of Sir Edwin Sandys, President of the Company in England, to endow a University, to be established at Henrico, for the Colonists and Indians. About the same time, (1619,) fifteen hundred pounds were contributed in England, through the Bishops, to endow a College in Virginia for the Indians; and a little later, (1621,) one hundred and fifty pounds were subscribed to endow the East India School at Charles City, and one thousand acres of land, five servants and an overseer allotted to it. This was designed to be preparatory to the University at Henrico. Mr. George Thorpe, a gentleman of his Majesty's privy Chamber, came over to be the Superintendent of the University; but was on the 22d March, 1622, with three hundred and forty of the Colonists, including a number of the College tenants, killed by the Indians. This disaster, followed by the troubles in the Mother Country, and at a later period by the discontent and disorders in the Colony, which were produced mainly by the arbitrary rule of Sir William Berkeley, the Royal Governor, and which culminated in Bacon's Rebellion, prevented any renewal of the attempt to establish a College in the Colony of Virginia till the Revolution of 1688, which seated William and Mary on the English Throne, and inaugurated a better state of things.

In 1688 and '89, efforts for a College were renewed, and twenty-five hundred pounds stirling subscribed by a few wealthy Virginians and benevolent English merchants. The Colonial Assembly, in 1691, approved the scheme, and sent the Rev. Mr. James Blair, afterwards

<sup>\*</sup>Much of the matter contained in this sketch is due to the labors and researches of the late Professor Robert J. Morrison, who was an able and zealous member of the College Faculty.

Commissary of Virginia, to solicit a charter from the Crown. Mary, to whom Mr Blair first unfolded the object of his visit, was well pleased with the noble design, and zealously espoused it. concurred with her, and they gave "out of the quit-rents" two thousand pounds towards the building. Mr. Blair was directed to convey to Seymour, the Attorney General, the royal commands to issue the "Seymour remonstrated against this liberality, upon the ground that the nation was engaged in an expensive war; that the money was wanted for better purposes, and that he did not see the slightest occasion for a College in Virginia." The Rev. Mr. Blair represented to him that its intention was to educate and qualify young men to be ministers of the Gospel, and begged Mr. Attorney would consider that the people of Virginia had souls to be saved as well as the people of England. "Souls!" exclaimed the imperious Sevmour; "damn your souls, make tobacco!" The charter of the College was prepared, however, and signed on the 8th day of February, in the fourth year of the reign of William and Mary, which date corresponds under the new style with the 19th of February, 1693. It was granted "to the end that the Church of Virginia may be furnished with a seminary of ministers of the Gospel, and that the youth may be piously educated in good letters and manners, and that the Christian faith may be propagated amongst the Western Indians to the glory of Almighty God." The Charter fixed the location of the College on the land of Colonel Townsend, on the south side of York River, near Yorktown. This is supposed to be Shield's Point. "If. by reason of unwholesomeness or any other cause, the said place shall not be approved of," the College is to be established "wheresoever else the General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia, or the major part of them, shall think fit, within the bounds of the aforesaid Colony, to continue for all times coming."

By virtue of the authority thus granted, the third act of the Virginia Assembly, in the fifth year of the reign of William and Mary, provides: "That Middle Plantation (now Williamsburg) be the place for erecting the said College of William and Mary in Virginia, and that the said College be at that place erected and built as neare the Church now standing in Middle Plantation old fields as convenience will permitt."

Trustees named in the Charter were constituted the body corporate to establish the College, and to appoint Masters or Professors, but were required after the establishment to transfer to the President, Masters or Professors, or their successors, the lands, inheritances, chattels, &c.\*

"Robt. J. Morrison.

<sup>\*</sup>The original Record of the Charter of the College is in the Chapel of the Rolls, England; and the original Record of the Transfer, a deed of bargain and sale from the Visitors to the Faculty, is in one of the Courts of Record of Westminster Hall, London.

The Trustees elected by the General Assembly, to whom the Royal license was granted, were Francis Nicholson, Lieutenant-Governor of the colonies of Virginia and Maryland, William Cole, Ralph Wormley, William Byrd and John Lear, Esquires; John Blair, John Farnifold, Stephen Fonace and Samuel Gray, Clerks; Thomas Milner, Christopher Robinson, Charles Scarborough, John Smith, Benjamin Harrison, Miles Carey, Henry Hartwell, William Randoph and Matthew Page, Gentlemen.

The Charter further provides, that the College "shall be called and denominated forever 'the College of William and Mary, in Virginia;' and 'the President and Masters, or Professors of the said College, shall be a body politic in deed and in name.'"

It was further provided, that after the transfer of the corporate powers, the Trustees should be "the true, sole and undoubted Visitors and Governors of the College."

The Charter confirms to the President and Masters, or Professors, that there shall be a Chancellor of the College; appoints "the Reverend Father in God, Henry,\* by Divine permission, Bishop of London," first Chancellor, and requires that the Visitors and Governors of the College shall elect a discreet person to this office every seven years.

Towards the endowment of the College, William III. and Mary contributed one thousand nine hundred and eighty-five pounds fourteen shillings and tenpence, raised out of the quit-rents of the Colony, and at that time in the hands of William Byrd, Auditor; one penny a pound on all tobacco exported from Virginia and Maryland; the office of Surveyor General with all its issues, fees, profits, advantages, conveniences, liberties, places, privileges, and pre-eminences whatsoever; ten thousand acres of land lying on the south side of Blackwater Swamp, and ten thousand acres lying in that neck of land, commonly called Pamunky neck, between the forks of York River.

The faculty had the right to elect either one of their own body, one of the Visitors of the College, or "one of the better sort of inhabitants of the colony," to represent the College in the House of Burgesses.

The College building was planned by Sir Christopher Wren, and it was designed, says Beverly, "to be an entire square when completed." The first commencement exercises were held in 1700, "at which there was a great concourse of people; several planters came thither in coaches, and others in sloops from New York, Pennsylvania and Maryland, it being a new thing in that part of America to hear graduates perform their exercises. The Indians had the curiosity,

<sup>\*</sup> Henry Compton.

some of them, to visit Williamsburg upon that occasion; and the whole country rejoiced, as if they had some relish of learning."\*

The General Assembly of Virginia "was held at his Majesty's Royal College of William and Mary," from 1700 until 1705, when, together with library and philosophical apparatus, it was destroyed by fire. "The fire broke out about ten o'clock at night, in a public time. The Governor and all the gentlemen that were in town came up to the lamentable spectable, many getting out of their beds. But the fire had got such power before it was discovered, and was so fierce, that there was no hope of putting a stop to it, and therefore no attempts were made to that end." The second building was commenced in the time of Governor Spotswood; but owing to the want of available means, and the scarcity of workmen, it was not finished until 1723.

## (Extract from Beverly's History of Virginia, 1722.)

"The College was burned in the first year of Governor Nott's time, (how, was not known.) It was not rebuilt till Governor Spotswood's time, when it was raised to the same bigness as before."

(Extract from Present State of Virginia, by Hugh Jones, 1729.)

"The College front, which looks due East, is double, and is 136 feet long. At the North end runs back a large wing, which is a handsome hall, answerable to which the chapel is to be built. The building is beautiful and commodious, being first modelled by Sir Christopher Wren, adapted to the nature of the country by the gentlemen there; and since it was burnt down, it has been rebuilt, nicely contrived and adorned by the ingenious direction of Gov. Spotswood, and is not altogether unlike Chelsea Hospital."

A few years before the fire of 1859, the College Building was re-plastered, and when the old plaster was taken down, the traces in the walls of an extensive conflagration were not to be mistaken. It is beyond doubt that the present site and walls are the original ones.

In 1719, it was occupied by the Convention of the Colonial Clergy. Now that the College was fully established, the transfer of the corporate rights was shortly made to the faculty in 1729, and the Trustees became "The Visitors and Governors of the College of William and Mary, in Virginia."

The first entry in the oldest record-book of the faculty is, "In nomine Dei, Patris, Filii et Spiritus Sancti, Amen." Until the Revolution the Bishops of London, with a single interregnum, were Chancellors of the College. On the 18th of January, 1764, the Earl of Hardwicke had been elected Chancellor; but the intelligence of this did not arrive in England until after his death, of which his son and successor in the title wrote to apprise the Faculty. Before the war of Independence

<sup>\*</sup> Campbell's History of Virginia.

its Presidents were the Commissaries or representatives, in the Colony, of the Bishops of London; and since the Revolution Bishop Madison and other distinguished Divines, including the Right Reverend John Johns, now Bishop of Virginia, have presided over it. Indeed, every Bishop of Virginia has been connected with it. As soon as established, the College became the nursery of the Church in Virginia, and at later periods proved an efficient support in times of adversity.

Bishop Meade, in "Old Churches, Ministers and Families of Virginia," says: "One thing is set forth in praise of William and Mary which we delight to record, viz: that the hopes and designs of its founders and early benefactors, in relation to its being a nursery of pions ministers, were not entirely disappointed. It is positively affirmed, by those most competent to speak, that the best ministers in Virginia were those educated at the College and sent over to England for ordination. The foreigners were the great scandal of the Church."

The condition upon which twenty thousand acres of land were given to the College was, that the President and Professors should pay annually, on the 5th of November, two copies of Latin verses to the Governor or Lieutenant-Governor of the Dominion of Virginia. was complied with, we may infer from the following extract from the Virginia Gazette of November 12th, 1736: "On this day sen'night, being the 5th of November, the President, masters and scholars of William and Mary College went, according to their annual custom, in a body to the Governor's to present his honor with two copies of Latin verses, in obedience to their charter, as a grateful acknowledgment for two valuable tracts of land given the said College by their late King William and Queen Mary. Mr. President delivered the verses to his honor, and two of the young gentlemen spoke them. It is further observed that there were upwards of sixty scholars present, a much greater number than has been any year before since the foundation of the College."

The Colonial Governors, for the most part, took an active interest in the welfare of the College.

(Extract from Miller's Retrospect, II. 378.)

"Lord Botetourt attended Morning and Evening Prayers in the College Chapel."

Weld, in his travels, 1798, says: "The stature of Lord Botetourt," (now belonging to the Coilege,) "was defaced, and the head and arm knocked off during the war, (Revolutionary,) when party rage was at its highest pitch, and everything pertaining to royalty obnoxious."

Lord Botctourt gave a sum of money, the interest of which was sufficient to purchase annually two gold medals—one to be given to

the best classical scholar, the other to the best scholar in philosophy. This medal was annually awarded until the Revolution. The first competitors for the Episcopate of Virginia, the Rev. James Madison and the Rev. Samuel Shield, both received this medal; the former in 1772, the latter in 1773.

This medal was also conferred on Mr. Nathaniel Burwell, in 1772; Mr. David Stewart, of King George, 1773; on Mr. Joseph Eggleston, of Amelia, 1774; and the same year, on Mr. Walker Maury, of Williamsburg; and in 1775, on Mr. John White, of King William, and Mr. Thomas Evans, of the Eastern Shore of Virginia.

The Hon. Robert Boyle, who died in 1691, in his will directed his executors, the Right Hon Richard, Earl of Burlington, Sir Henry Ashurst, Knight and Baronet, and John Marr, gentleman, "to apply his personal estate to such charitable and pious uses as they in their discretion should think fit." After some litigation in England, in pursuance of a decree of court, the Earl of Burlington and Henry, Lord Bishop of London, agreed, on the 21st of December, 1697, to bestow the charity in Virginia, arranging that the annual rents, subject to ninety pounds, given to Harvard University at Cambridge, Massachusetts, should be paid to the President and Professors of the College of William and Mary in Virginia, for the purpose of maintaining and educating Indian scholars. The fund was invested in an English estate called the Brafferton, and with the proceeds of it the building on the College green, now known as the Brafferton, was erected; and until the Revolution, Indians were supported and educated by this charity. The Westover manuscripts inform us that "during the sanguinary war with the Indians, in which North Carolina had been engaged, Governor Spotswood demanded of the tribes, tributary to Virginia, a number of the sons of the chiefs, to be sent to the College of William and Mary, where they served as hostages to keep the peace, and enjoyed the advantage of learning to read and write English, and were instructed in the Christian religion. But on returning to their own people, they relapsed into idolatry and barbarism."

(Extract from the "Present State of Virginia, by Hugh Jones," published in London, in 1724.)

Speaking of the Indian School of the College, he says: "The young Indians, procured from the tributary or foreign nations with much difficulty, were formerly boarded and lodged in town, where abundance of them used to die, either through sickness, change of provision and way of life; or as some will have it, often for want of proper necessaries and due care taken with them. Those of them that have escaped well, and have been taught to read and write, have, for the most part returned to their home, some with and some without baptism,

where they follow their own savage customs and heathenish rites. A few of them lived as servants with the English, or loitered and idled away their time in laziness and mischief. But it is a pity more care is not taken of them after they are dismissed from School. They have admirable capacities when their humors and tempers are perfectly understood.

The foundation of the President's house was laid on the 31st of July, 1732,—the President, (the Rev. James Blair,) Mr. Dawson, (afterwards Commissary of Virginia,) Mr. Fry, (afterwards Colonel Fry, under whom Washington served,) Mr. Stith, (the historian,) and Mr. Fox, laying the first five bricks in order one after another. During the American Revolution this building was burnt, whilst it was occupied by the French troops, before the siege of Yorktown; but Louis XVI, generously rebuilt it, and about this time presented five or six hundred volumes of great value to the library of the College. The walls, however, had not been much injured by the fire.

The old chapel was first opened on the 28th of June, 1732, and the Rev. James Blair, the President, preached a sermon from the text: "Train up a child in the way he should go; and when he is old, he will not depart from it." Prov. xxii. 6. In "Old Churches and Families of Virginia," Bishop Meade says: "Williamsburg was once the miniature copy of the Court of St. James, somewhat aping the manners of that royal place, while the old church and its graveyard, and the College Chapel were-si licet cum magnis componere parvathe Westminster Abbey and the St. Paul's of London, where the great Sir John Randolph was the first person buried ones were interred." in the College Chapel.

# (Extract from Bishop Meade's "Old Churches.")

"So Williamsburg, while it was the seat of government, and of the College of William and Mary, was, to a great extent, Virginia."

The remains of Lord Botetourt rest, it is believed, in the same vault with those of Sir John Randolph.

Peyton Randolph, the President of the first American Congress, and John Randolph, Attorney General of the Crown for the Colony of Virginia, sons of Sir John Randolph; Bishop Madison, the first Bishop of Virginia, and Chancellor Nelson, were also buried in the College Chapel.

## (Extract from Virginia Gazette, Nov. 29th, 1776.)

"On Thursday last, the remains of our beloved and amiable fellow-citizen, the Hon. Peyton Randolph, were conveyed in a hearse to the College Chapel, attended by the Worshipful Brotherhood of Free Masons, Houses of Assembly, a number of other gentlemen, and the inhabitants of the City. The body was received from the hearse by six gentlemen of the House of Delegates, who conveyed it to the family vault in the Chapel, after which an excellent oration was pronounced from the pulpit by the Rev. Thomas Davis, in honor of the deceased, and recommending it to the respectable audience to imitate his virtues. The oration being ended, the body was deposited in the vault, when every spectator paid the last tribute of tears to the memory of their departed and much honored friend. The remains were bought from Philadelphia by his nephew, Edmund Randolph, in pursuance of the orders of his widow."

In 1726, a duty was laid on liquors by the House of Burgesses, to be applied to the current expenses of the College and for founding scholarships.

In 1717 Mrs. Philarity Giles, of Isle of Wight, left by will her reversionary interest in lands, on the Blackwater in the same county, to the College.

In 1759, a grant was made by the House of Burgesses to the College of the proceeds of the tax on peddlers.

Before the Revolution, the following donations were made to the College for "foundations of scholarships": General Assembly, one thousand pounds; Col. Edward Hill, of Shirley, Charles City, one hundred and fifty pounds; Robert Carter, of Corotoman, fifty pounds; Mrs. Bray, widow of Capt. Thos. Bray, New Kent, two hundred pounds; Mrs. Elizabeth Harrison, of Surrey, three hundred pounds; the Rev. James Blair, five hundred pounds; Philip Lightfoot, Esq., of Sandy Point, five hundred pounds. A gilt cup was presented to the College by Lady Gooch, of England. The Earl of Burlington presented a portrait of his uncle, the Hon. Robert Boyle. It is now, with several other interesting portraits, in possession of the College authorities.

Dr. James Blair, a native of Scotland, and an Episcopal clergyman, was the first President of the College. He was appointed to the office by the charter. At the instance of the Bishop of London, he came as a missionary to Virginia in 1685. He was appointed Commissary or Representative of the Bishop in the Colony, in 1689. He revived the project of establishing a College in Virginia, entertained in 1619, but defeated by the Indian massacre in 1622. With justice, he may be considered the father of William and Mary College; for his exertions, both in this country and in England, contributed greatly to the success of the enterprise. He died in 1743, after having filled the office of President of the College for half a century.

Bishop Meade says, of the Rev. James Blair: "He was involved in difficulties with Governors and elergymen, more or less, during almost the whole period of his Commissaryship and Presidency of the College. I have the whole of these controversies spread before me in long and tedious letters from himself and his opponents, to the authorities in England, which never have been published. His first controversy was with Governor Andros, who came to Virginia under no good character, from New York. By royal instructions, Andros was not only Governor of Virginia, but the Ordinary, the Representative of the Bishop of London in church matters, the Commissary being comparatively a negative character." . . . " Dr. Blair being then in England about his College, preferred charges against him as an enemy to religion, to the Church, the Clergy, and the College, bringing proofs of the same. The charges cover thirty-two pages of manuscript, and are well written. But Blair had formidable foes to meet in London. Governor Andros sends over in his defence Colonel Byrd, of Westover: Mr. Harrison, of Surry; Mr. Povey, a man high in office in the Colony, and a Mr. Marshall, to arraign Dr. Blair himself before the Bishop of London and the Archbishop of Canterbury. Two days were spent in Lambeth Palace in the examination. The charges and the answers are set down, and fill up thirty-seven folio pages of manuscript. Never were four men more completely foiled by one. The accusers seem to feel and acknowledge it, and doubtless wished themselves out of Lambeth Palace long before the trial was over." . . . . "The result of it all was, that Mr. Blair came home with a good sum of money for his College, and Andros sent back to England to stand his trial, from which he came out badly."

In the dedication by Commissary Blair of his sermons, published in 1722, he says: It is a particular felicity of that country, (Virginia,) not to be infested with the enemies of the Christian faith; so that we have little or no occasion in our sermons to enter the lists with Atheists, Deists, Arians or Socinians, nor are we much troubled with either Popish or Protestant Recusants; or any of those unhappy distinctions by which the Church of England is most unfortunately subdivided in this our mother country.

## (Extract from Preface to Dr. Blair's Sermons, published in 1740.)

"Therefore, he formed a vast design of erecting and endowing a College in Virginia, at Williamsburg, the Capital of that country, for Professors and Students in Academical learning. In order thereto, he had himself set on foot a voluntary subscription, amounting to a great sum, and not content with that, he came over to England in the year 1693, to solicit the affair at Court. The good Queen (Queen Mary) was so well pleased with the noble design, that she espoused it with a particular zeal; and King William also, as soon as he became acquainted with its use and excellency, very readily concurred with the Queen in it."

#### The Presidents before the Revolution were:

The Rev. Dr. Blair, Commissary, fro	m			. 1693 t	0 1743
The Rev. William Dawson, "				.1743 t	o 1752
The Rev. William Stith, D. D., the B	Historian	n, Commi	ssary, from	.1752 t	o 1755
The Rev. Thomas Dawson, D. D, Co	mmissa	ry, from		1755 t	o 1761
The Rev. James Horrocks, D. D.,	4.6			1767 t	o 1771
The Rev. John Camm, D. D,	6.6	"		.1771 t	o 1777
When Dichen	Modion	o woo olo	bote		

When Bishop Madison was elected.

Before the Revolution, the College consisted of a school of Divinity, one of Philosophy, in which Natural Philosophy and Mathematics were taught, a Grammar school for instruction in the Ancient Languages,

and an Indian school supported by the donation of the Hon. Robert Boyle, in which, from about the year 1700 to 1776, eight to ten Indians were annually maintained and educated. Some of these Indians came a distance of four hundred miles from the College.

The College long exercised (till 1819) the duties of the office of Surveyor General of the Colony of Virginia; and among the surveyors appointed by it were George Washington, Zachary Taylor, of Orange, the grandfather of the late General Taylor, President of the United States, and Thomas Jefferson.

For about seventy years previous to the Revolution, the average number of students was about sixty; from ten to fifteen of whom were received on the scholarships or foundations. At the beginning of the Revolution the number was seventy.

Prior to the Revolution, the annual income of the College, from duties granted in the Charter and by the Colony, from "Boyle's Charity," funded capital and scholarships, was nearly four thousand pounds sterling. In 1776 it was the richest College in North America, and had been the constant recipient of royal, colonial, and private benefactions. By the Revolution it lost, in consequence of the depreciation of paper money, all of its endowment, save about two thousand five hundred dollars in money, and the then unproductive lands granted by the English Crown.

It furnished to the American Revolution, Benjamin Harrison, Carter Braxton, Thomas Nelson and George Wythe, signers of the Declaration; Peyton Randolph, President of the first American Congress; Edmund Randolph, Attorney General and Secretary of State; John Marshall, Chief Justice; Thomas Jefferson\* and James Monroe, Presidents of the United States, and a host of others, among them John Tyler, Senior, Governor of Virginia, John Taylor, of Caroline, the Nelsons, the Blands, the Pages, the Harrisons, the Carters, the Nicholases, the Braxtons, the Grymeses, the Burwells, the Lewises, the Lyonses, the Mercers, the Cockes, the Bollings, the Nicholasons, the Carringtons, and many others whose names are national and historic. Thirty Students and three Professors joined the army at the beginning of the Revolutionary War.

The following extracts from the proceedings of the Faculty shed light upon the history of the College before the Revolutionary War:

"June 28th, 1732.—The College Chapel was opened. Mr. President (the Rev. Mr. Blair) preached on Proverbs, xxii: 6.

<sup>\*</sup>Soon after Mr. Jefferson's entrance into College, Dr. William Small was made, per interim. Professor of Philosophy, and Mr. Jefferson declared it was Dr. Small's instruction and intercourse that probably fixed his destinies for life.

"July 31st, 1732.—The foundation of the President's house at the College was laid. The President, Mr. Dawson, Mr. Fry, Mr. Stith, (afterwards the historian,) and Mr. Fox, laying the first five bricks in order, one after another.

"At a meeting of ye President and Masters of William and Mary College, Sepr ye 14th, 1752, present,

Ye Rev. Mr. STITH, President.

Mr. Dawson, Mr. Robinson, Mr. Preston, and Mr. Graham.

Ye following orders were unanimously agreed to:"

- "1. Ordered,  $Y^t$  no scholar belonging to any school in the college of what age, rank, or quality soever, do keep any race horse at  $y^e$  college in  $y^e$  town, or anywhere in the neighborhood.  $Y^t$  they be not anyway concerned in making races, or in backing or abetting those made by others, and  $y^t$  all race horses kept in  $y^e$  neighbourhood of  $y^e$  college and belonging to any of  $y^e$  scholars, be immediately dispatched and sent off, and never again brought back, and all this under pain of  $y^e$  severest animadversion and punishment."
- "2. Ordered, Yt no scholar belonging to yo college of what age, rank or quality soever, or wheresoever residing within or without yo college, do presume to appear playing or betting at yo billiard or other gaming tables, or be any way concerned in keeping or fighting cocks, under pain of yo like severe animadversions or punishment.

(Signed) WILLIAM STITH."

- "Jany. ye 14, 1754. Resolved, Y' a person be appointed to hear such boys as shall be recommended by their parents or guardians, a chapter in the Bible every school-day, at 12 o'clock, and y' he have ye yearly salary of one pistole for each boy so recommended."
- "Aug. 29, 1754. Resolved, unanimously, Yt Mr. Commissary Dawson be allowed ye use of ye Hall and great room during ye meeting of ye clergy."
- "Sept. 7th, 1754. The college allows only to the sick, tea to be made and sent by the house-keeper, and wine-whey."
- "Jany. 1st, 1756. Richard Collhyon was by them examined, and is thought capable of teaching the Grammar School at Norfolk."
- "April 2nd, 1756. Ys day Benjamin Franklin, Esquire, favored ye society with his company, and had ye Degree of A. M. conferred upon him by ye Rev. G. Dawson, A. M., President, to whom he was in public presented by the Rev. William Preston, A. M."
- "March 24th, 1756. Resolved, Yt ye young gentlemen, when they leave the Grammar School, shall be obliged to appear in academical dress."
- "June 26, 1761. Resolved, That Mrs. Foster be appointed stocking-mender in the college, and that she be paid annually the sum of twelve pounds, provided she furnish herself with lodging, diet, fire, and candles."
- "March 2d, 1768. Resolved, that an advertisement be inserted in the Gazette to inform the public that the college is now clear of small-pox.
- "June 17th, 1768. Resolved, that the sum of fifty pounds per annum be appropriated out of the college revenue for the purchase of medals and other honorary rewards, to be distributed annually by the president and masters amongst such of the students, as shall best deserve them by their public examinations.

"Sept. 4th, 1769. Resolved unanimously, that the college-vote for James City be given to Robt. C. Nicholas and Lewis Burwell, Esqs.

"April 11th, 1771. This day was received from the honorable the president, and the other gentlemen appointed to take care of Lord Botetourt's effects, the following extract of a letter from his grace the Duke of Beaufort. 'I understand that his lordship expressed a desire sometime before he died, to be buried in Virginia, so that I do not intend to remove the body to England; but hope the President, &c. of the college will permit me to erect a monument near the place where he was buried, as the only means I have of expressing in some degree the sincere regard and affection I bore towards him. And I flatter myself, it may not be disagreeable to the Virginians, to have this remembrance of a person whom they held in so high estimation, and whose loss they so greatly lament.' Which being read the application therein contained received the unanimous assent of the society, who are glad of any opportunity of showing their sincere regard to the memory of Lord Botetourt.

"February 14th, 1772. Upon motion made by Mr. Johnson, it was ordered that the students in the philosophy schools shall speak Latin declamations of their composition, and that by two of them in rotation this exercise shall be performed in the chapel immediately after evening service, every second Thursday during term-time."

"July 29th, 1772. That the medal assigned by his Excellency Lord Botetourt, for the encouragement of students in philosophical learning, be given to Mr. Nathaniel Burwell, as being the best proficient. Resolved, that the medal assigned by his lordship for the encouragement of classing learning be given to Mr. James Madison."

"October 14th, 1773. Agreed, unanimously, that Mr. Thomas Jefferson be appointed surveyor of Albemarle, in the room of Mr. Nicholas Lewis, who has sent his letter of resignation, and that he be allowed to have a deputy."

"April, 1775. Whereas, we have received from the Bursar the disagreeable news, that His Excellency Lord Dunmore entertains thoughts of resigning the office of visitor and governor of the college. Resolved unanimously, that the President and Mr. Gwatkin do wait on his lordship to thank him most cordially for his past favors to the college, and most humbly to request that he will continue to act as a visitor and governor of the college, and to afford his protection to the president and professors as far as they shall appear to him to deserve his countenance."

## (Extract from the Virginia Gazette, September 10th, 1736.)

"This evening will be performed at the Theatre the Tragedy of Cats; and on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, will be acted the following Comedies by the gentlemen and ladies of this county, viz: The Busy Body, The Recruiting Officer, and the Beaux Strategem."

## (Extract form the Virginia Gazette, Aug. 15th, 1771.)

"After prayers and a sermon in the Chapel, two elegant English orations, in praise of the Founders and Benefactors of the College, were pronounced in the Hall by two of the students, Messieurs Edmund Randolph and William Leigh, with such spirit and propriety as to obtain the just applause of a numerous and attentive audience."

(Extract from the Virginia Gazette, December 8th, 1774.)

CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE FACULTY AND THE EARL OF DUNMORE, THE GOVERNOR.

"We, his Majesty's dutiful and loyal subjects, the President and Professors of William and Mary College, moved by an impulse of unfeigned joy, cannot help congratulating your Excellency on such a series of agreeable events as the success of your enterprise against the Indians; the addition to your family by the birth of a Daughter, and your safe as well as glorious return to the capital of this Dominion. May the great fatigues and dangers, which you so readily and cheerfully undergo in the service of your Government, be ever crowned with victory! May you ever find the public benefits thence arising, attended with domestic blessings! And may you always feel the enlivening pleasure of reading in the countenances around you, wherever you turn your eyes, such an expression of affection as can be derived only from applauding and grateful hearts."

To which his Excellency was pleased to return the following answer:

Gentlemen:—I cannot but receive every instance of the attention of a learned and respectable body, such as yours, with a great degree of satisfaction; but the affectionate and very obliging terms in which you are pleased to express your good wishes towards me on this occasion, demand cordial thanks, and will ever be impressed on my mind."

DUNMORE.

(Extract from the Virginia Gazette, 1780.)

. . . "The vacations in the University are from the 1st of April to the 1st of May, and from the 1st of August to the 10th of October."

From the Statutes of the College, published in 1792:

"Be it ordained, That the drinking of spirituous liquors (except in that moderation which becomes the prudent and industrious student) be prohibited."

# From a copy of the Old Laws:

"No other person than a student or other member of the College shall be admitted as a boarder at the College table. No liquors shall be furnished or used at table except beer, cider, toddy, or spirits and water.

"The keeper of the College table shall, on no pretext nor for any consideration, furnish or sell to the students wine or any other spirituous liquors, to be drunk at any other time or place, than at their ordinary meals, as aforesaid."

From Weld's Travels: "The Bishop of Virginia is President of the College, and has apartments in the buildings. Half a dozen or more of the students, the eldest about twelve years of age, dined at his table one day while I was there; some were without shoes or stockings, others without coats. During the dinner, they constantly rose to help themselves at the sideboard. A couple of dishes of salted meat and some oyster soup formed the above dinner. I only mention this, as it may convey some idea of American Colleges and American Dignitaries." [The date of the preface to Weld's Travels is December 20th, 1798]

(Extract from the proceedings of the Visitors, Sept. 1st, 1769.)

"The Visitation being informed that the Rev'd Mr. John Camm, Professor of Divinity, and the Rev'd Mr. Josiah Johnson, Master of the Grammar School,

have lately married and taken up their residence in the City of Williamsburg, by which great inconvenience has arisen to the College and the necessary attention which those Professors ought to pay to the Conduct and Behaviour of the students and scholars has been almost totally interrupted:

Resolved, That it is the opinion of this Visitation that the Professors and Masters, their engaging in marriage, and the concerns of a private family, and shifting their residence to any place without the College, is contrary to the principles on which the College was founded, and their duty as Professors."

### (Extract from Same, Dec. 14th, 1769.)

"Resolved, That all Professors and Masters hereafter to be appointed, be constantly resident in ye College, and upon the marriage of such Professor or Master, that his Professorship be immediately vacated."

The parent society, in this country, of the Phi Betta Kappa was organized at William and Mary College the 5th December, 1776. The first meeting was held in the Apollo Hall of the old Raleigh Tavern of Williamsburg, the room in which the first revolutionary spirit of Virginia was breathed in the burning words of Henry. The original charter of this society is now in the possession of the Historical Society of this State.

When the College broke up in 1781, the Records of the Society were sealed up and placed in the hands of the College Steward, and subsequently they came into the possession of the Historical Society of Virginia. On examination in 1850, it was found that one of the old members, William Short, of Philadelphia, still survived. It was also discovered that he was President of the Society when it was interrupted. Measures were immediately taken to revive it in the College with Mr. Short as the connecting link with the original Society. This was done, and it is now in operation.

The names of the original members of this Society are:

John Heath,
Armistead Smith,
John Stuart,
Isaac Hill,
Henry Hill,
Thomas Hall,
Samuel Hardy,
D. C. Brent,
Spencer Roane,
Wm. Stuart,
John Page,
Landon Cabell,
William Madison,
John Swann,
Alexander Mason.

Thomas Smith,
John Jones,
John Starke,
William Short,
John Allen,
John Nivison.
John Brown,
Thomas Clements,
John Moore,
J. J. Beckley,
William Cabell,
Thomas Lee,
W. Pierce,
Thomas Cocke,

Richard Booker,
Daniel Fitzhugh,
Theodore Fitzhugh,
John Morrison,
George Braxton,
Hartwell Cocke,
Archibald Stewart,
Thomas W. Ballandine,
William Stith,
Thomas Savage,
John Marshall,
Bushrod Washington,
Richard B. Lee,
Paxton Bowdoin,
(Grigby's Convention, 1776.

In 1781, the exercises of the College were suspended and the buildings were alternately occupied, the summer before the memorable siege of Yorktown, by the British, and the French and American troops. Whilst occupied by the latter, the College was injured and the President's house destroyed by fire. This was subsequently rebuilt at the expense of the French government. It does not appear how long the College was closed; probably the exercises were suspended not more than a year. In 1790, there was a respectable number of students.

After the Revolution, the General Assembly of Virginia gave to the College the Palace Lands and the houses upon them, a tract of land near Williamsburg, known as the "Vineyard," and a few acres not far from Jamestown. The organization of the College was now changed. Mr. Jefferson, in his Autobiography, says: On the 1st of June, 1779, I was appointed Governor of the Commonwealth, and retired from the Legislature. Being elected also one of the Visitors of William and Mary College, a self-electing body, I effected, during my residence in Williamsburg that year, a change in the organization of that institution, by abolishing the Grammar School and the two Professorships of Divinity and Oriental Languages, and substituting a Professorship of Law and Police, one of Anatomy, Medicine and Chemistry, and one of Modern Languages; and the charter confining us to six Professors, we added the Law of Nature and Nations, and the Fine Arts, to the duties of the Moral Professor, and Natural History to those of the Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy." The Indian school was abandoned in consequence of the loss of the manor of Brafferton by the Revolution.

In 1788, George Washington was made Chancellor of the College. His letter of acceptance is as follows:

Mount Vernon, April 30th, 1788.

DEAR SIR:

I am now to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 15th inst., in which you did me the favor to enclose an extract from the original statute designating the duties of the office to which I had been appointed.

Influenced by a heartfelt desire to promote the cause of science in general and the College of William and Mary in particular, I accept the office of Chancellor of the same, and request you will be pleased to give official notice thereof to the learned body who have thought proper to honor me with the appointment.

I confide fully in their strenuous endeavours for placing the system of education on such a basis as will render it most beneficial to the State and the republic of letters, as well as to the more extensive interests of humanity and religion. In return, they will do me the justice to believe that I shall not be tardy in giving my cheerful concurrence to such measures as may be best calculated for the attainment of those desirable and important objects.

For the expressions of politeness and friendship blended with your communication, I pray you to receive my best acknowledgments. With sentiments of the highest esteem and regard,

I am, Dear Sir,

Your obedient and very humble servant,

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

SAMUEL GRIFFIN, Esq.,

Rector of the College of William and Mary.

Notwithstanding the depressed and impoverished condition of the College at the termination of the Revolutionary war, it speedily revived under the guidance and teachings of Bishop Madison, and his associates, and sent forth John Tyler, President of the United States, Littleton Waller Tazewell, William B. Giles, John Randolph, Spencer Roane, Bushrod Washington, James Breckenridge, Archibald Stewart, William Brockenborough, James P. Preston, Robert Stanard, William H. Roane, Robert B. Taylor, George M. Bibb, William T. Barry, William H. Fitzhugh, Philip P. Barbour, Benjamin Watkins Leigh, William H. Cabell, Chapman Johnson, Briscoe G. Baldwin, Roger Jones, George Croghan, H. St. George Tucker, John Tayloe Lomax, John Nelson, William S. Archer, John J. Crittenden, John H. Cocke, Powhatan Ellis, Winfield Scott, William C. Rives, and many others of like renown to National and State service.

Since 1835, say twenty-five years of its active existence, (within this time its exercises have been for five years suspended,) the College matriculation books show an average of seventy-five students who have drunk at the fountains of Philosophy, Literature and Science under the direction of the late Thomas R. Dew, the late Judge N. Beverly Tucker, the Right Rev. John Johns, Bishop of Virginia, and their co-laborers and successors, and who have proved themselves in every way worthy of their predecessors, and, in numerous cases, filled important offices in Church and State. During the late civil war, William and Mary followed the fortunes of Virginia. Ninety per cent. of the students at College, when the war began, entered the State service. A large number of the Alumni held important civil and military positions while the unhappy contest was raging. Some of these, of the highest promise and the fairest prospects, distinguished for learning and genius, sealed their devotion to their State with their blood. With those who have gone before them, they have illustrated Virginia's fame in nearly every important American battle and siege, from the defeat of Braddock, to the surrender at Appomattox, by their heroic valor.

Bishop Meade, in his "Old Churches," &c., says, after speaking of Bishop Madison, and of his filling, till he died in 1812, the Presidency of the College, that he was succeeded, after the interval of a year, by Dr. John Augustine Smith, a Virginian, who being "conscious that the aid of heaven, through his Church and ministry, ought to be had in order to success, therefore petitioned the now reviving Episcopal Church of Virginia, to establish a Professorship of Divinity in the College." The Rev. Dr. Keith, was soon after sent for that purpose and made the experiment, which did not succeed. Dr. Smith, met with a good degree of success, but did not remain longer than 1826. ceeded by the Rev. Dr. Wm. H. Wilmer, who discharged his duties "with zeal and fidelity and with considerable success, for one year, at the end of which he died, deeply lamented by all the friends of the Church and the College." The Rev. Dr. Empie, succeeded Dr. Wilmer, and remained 8 or 9 years, when his place was filled by "Mr. Thomas R. Dew, a Virginia gentleman, a graduate of the College, and a scholar. His amiable disposition, fine talents, tact at management, great zeal and unwearied assiduity were the means of raising the College to as great prosperity, as had ever been its lot, notwithstanding many opposing difficulties. To this we must make one exception, viz: as to the classical and mathematical departments, under some of the old and ripe scholars, from England, before the Revolution."

"Mr. Dew, having been arrested by death in a foreign land, in 1816," the College was left for that year and the next in charge of Professor Robert Saunders. The next year, Mr. Saunders having resigned, the College was placed under the direction of Mr. Benjamin S. Ewell, when by an arrangement with the Episcopal Church, "Bishop Johns was called to the Presidency, which he retained till 1854." His services were most valuable, restoring the College from a seemingly hopeless condition, to a state of prosperity.

On the night of the 8th February, 1859, at a time when the Alumni of the College were on the eve of celebrating the 166th anniversary of its foundation, the College building, with most of its interesting antiquities was destroyed by accidental fire.

The following account of the fire of 1859, is extracted from the notes of the late Professor Robert J. Morrison, who lived at the time in part of the President's house:

"About two o'clock in the morning of the eighth of February, 1859, I was aroused from sleep by the cry that the College was on fire. I sprang from my bed and saw the light streaming in through the windows of the President's house. I raised a window, looked towards the College, and saw large volumes of flame issuing from two windows on the North side of the North wing.

"It was evident that the Laboratory and the Library were in an advanced conflagration. I threw on my clothes in great haste, and rushed towards the scene. Upon opening the front door of the President's house, I was struck with the terrific roar of the flames, which was unusually great for such a fire. This was probably caused by the burning of the books. I had not reached the College when I met President Ewell, who had just returned from the second floor of the Building, where he had been to rescue the students who were sleeping in

the domitories. All the students were fortunately saved, though several of them for a short time were in peril. Three or four of them lost their effects. I urged Mr. Ewell, who was not half dressed, to go to his chamber for warmer clothing, as the weather was cold and damp, but he said, "I must first go with him to the basement under the Laboratory to discover, if possible the origin of the fire." (Mr. Morrison came to the conclusion that the fire originated in the Laboratory. This was not accepted as the cause A negro man was cutting wood in the cellar, just under the Laboratory, the night before by the light of a candle, and it was his carelessness that produced the conflagation; so it was believed.)

"Soon the citizens of Williamsburg flocked to the sad scene. Ladies and gentlemen were silent, sorrowful spectators of the ravages of the flames. Any attempt to stay their progress would have been vain. The records of the College were saved, as well as the old portraits that hung in the Blue Room. The President saved the College seal. Some of the furniture and the Library of the Philomathean Society were also saved. Every thing in the Chapel was burnt. The mural tablets, relics of a past era, crumbled under the influence of the heat.

(Signed)

"ROBT. J. MORRISON."

THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY, February 12th, 1859.

Extract from a letter from Colonel St. George Tucker, who was appointed to recite a poem at the celebration of the 166th anniversary of the foundation of the College, dated

FEBRUARY 9TH, 1859.

#### MY DEAR MORRISON:

I have just seen the fatal announcement of the loss of old William and Mary. I feel more than I can express at such an awful catastrophe. At any time the destruction of almost the only link which binds Virginia to her golden age, would have awakened emotions of the deepest sorrow; but more particularly now, as I have been fully identifying myself with her destiny, and projecting myself into her early history, does the deepest regret penetrate my soul. . . . .

Among the coincidences connected with the fire I find, by reference to the "Despatch," that it occurred on the same night and within an hour after I had finished my address.

The Library containing many curious and rare books, with some manuscripts, chiefly presented by Kings, Archbishops, Bishops and Governors, and the cabinet of apparatus in which were instruments more than a century old, the gift of the Colonial House of Burgesses, were consumed. The mural tablets in the chapel to the memories of Sir John Randolph and Bishop Madison, were also destroyed. Notwithstanding this terrible disaster, the celebration took place. The following is part of an eloquent address delivered on that interesting occasion by a most distinguished and honored Alumnus—the late Ex-President Tyler—at the time of his death Chancellor of the Institution:

Like an aged Nestor, that building has stood until within a few days past, amid civil convulsions which have shaken continents. At the time of its erection, it looked out upon a country in the early infancy of settlement, containing a population in all the English colonies which was not greater than that which at this day is found in the smallest State of the Union. It beheld that population expanding over regions bounded by the two great oceans, to be counted by millions in place of the scattered thousands of that early day. It has seen the colonies shake off the badges of puberty, and put on the toga virilis. It saw the Congress before and after it had assembled under the Articles of Confederation, and those articles substituted by the Constitution under which it is now our happiness to live. It re-echoed the words of the forest-born Demosthenes in 1765, asserting the rights of America to be "Natural, Constitutional and Chartered," and in thunder-tones at an after day, its walls resounded to the words "Liberty or Death," uttered by the same eloquent lips. Itself an off-spring of the Revolution of 1688, its sons were the warm and enthusiastic advocates of that of 1776.

Under the influence of its teachings its students threw aside for a season their volumes, and girded on the sword to do battle in the great cause of liberty.

The calm and silver-toned voice of philosophy heard within its walls, has been oftimes hushed by the clangor of drums and trumpets.

At one time it gave reluctant shelter to the British troops as they passed on to Yorktown;\* and soon after its gates were opened wide to give willing and exultant reception to the troops with their tattered banners which followed Cornwallis to his last retreat.

Its walls were alternately shaken by the thunder of the cannon at Yorktown, and by the triumphant shouts of the noble bands who had fought and conquered in the name of American Independence.

The boy had gone forth with the surveyor's staff, which it had placed in his hands, into the wilderness of the West, and now returned the hero and the conqueror, and once more stood within its walls, surrounded by the chivalry of France and America, wearing on his brow imperishable laurels, and making the name of Washington foremost on the rolls of fame.

If her catalogue closed with the names of those who belong to the dead generations, might not William and Mary take her place among her sister Universities proudly and rightfully? But it bears the names of men of living generations, who add to her renown. In the various pursuits of life, they perform well their several parts. The pulpit from which are uttered those great truths so essential for time and eternity, resounds with their eloquence; while on the bench of justice, at the legal forum, in the State Legislatures, in the National Councils, in the active marts of commerce, in the pursuits of agriculture, in the tented camps, their names are honored, their attainments respected, and their opinions and examples quoted and followed.

<sup>\*</sup>During the Revolutionary War the Peni..sula was, three times at least, in the possession of British Armies, one being led by Arnold. There were one or two engagements in the vicinity of Williamsburg. So far as is known, the College, established and endowed by English beneficence, with its property, including the Library, the gift of English "Kings, Lords and Commons," was scrupulously respected.

The following is extracted from a report made to the Faculty of William and Mary at a meeting on the 8th February, 1860, one year after its destruction by fire, on the general condition of the College:

The new College edifice has been completed, and fully furnished. On the 11th October, 1859, the capstone of the building was laid by the Grand Lodge of Virginia, and the College exercises have been conducted in it without interruption from the beginning of the present session. The buildings are in every way suitable, and in an eminent degree convenient and comfortable. The lecture rooms are furnished with all the appliances for illustration in the several departments of instruction. The Philosophical apparatus is very complete. The walls of the lecture rooms of Natural Science are hung with valuable pictorial diagrams. The department of Chemistry is well provided with chemicals and instruments for experiment and research. The lecture room of history has been provided with a full set of the most valuable mural maps, geographical and historical, on the largest scale, and of the most accurate construction.

The literary societies of the College have been provided with large and handsome halls, which are furnished in the most comfortable manner. To each of these is attached an apartment for library and reading room.

The chapel has been restored, and the remains of its illustrious dead still lie undisturbed within its walls.

The library has been conveniently and handsomely furnished with cases for books, and already contains about six thousand volumes, obtained partly by purchase, and partly by the donations of public spirited individuals.

Thus, within one year, the losses by the fire of February 8th, 1859, have, in every material point of view, been completely restored; and in all the essentials of its building, furniture, apparatus and library, the College is now in a better condition than it was on that day.

In addition, it may be stated that the funds were ample to sustain a full Faculty, and the prospects for the future in every way encouraging.

Early in May, 1861, the actual existence of war at its very threshold rendered it necessary to suspend the College exercises and to close its doors. The building was soon after seized by the military, and used first as a barrack and next as a hospital, until the evacuation of Williamsburg in May, 1862. Williamsburg is, to a force holding James and York rivers the strategic point of the peninsula.

The tides in deep creeks, emptying into the James and the York, and flanked by impassable morasses, ebb and flow within a mile of the city. The position is a narrow gorge, where the roads from above and below converge into a single one, passing directly through the place. It was, therefore, held by the United States army in the Peninsula from the time of Gen'l McClellan's advance on Richmond till the close of the war, almost without intermission, as an important post. At times, however, it was debatable ground, and was alternately in the possession of the contending forces. A conflict occurred on the 9th September,

1862, between a detachment of Confederate cavalry and the United States garrison, then consisting of the 5th regiment Pennsylvania cavalry, in which the latter was worsted. The Confederates took possession of the town early in the day, but withdrew in a few hours. After they had retired, (by 11 A. M. of the same day all had gone,) returning stragglers of the garrison, provoked by their defeat, under the influence of drink and before organization, or subordination was restored, fired and destroyed the principle building, with furniture and apparatus. For this, it is believed, no authority was given by the officers in command.

Extracts from the depositions of Mrs. Maria T. Peyton and Miss Mary T. Southall, both of Williamsburg, in relation to the destruction of the College in September, 1862, taken before Dr. R. M. Garrett, Magistrate of the Town:

Miss Southall deposes: "That she resided at the time on the College grounds in the President's house, and that she was alarmed, on the evening of the 8th of September, by the cry of fire. She went out and found that the College Building was on fire; that soon a crowd gathered and extinguished the flames; and that while carrying a bucket of water, she met three United States soldiers; one of them told her if the College was not burned that day, it would be the next, or words to that effect; that early the next day, a detachment of the Southern cavalry entered and, after a short contest, retired, the last one of them leaving by ten minutes after ten o'clock, A. M.; that shortly afterwards, the College yard was crowded with United States soldiers, many of them drunk and boisterous; that she and her sisters were advised, so unruly were they, to leave the premises, which they did; that about five o'clock, P. M., she was told of the College being on fire, and advised to return, as the house in which she lived was in great danger. This she did, and soon after the College was a smoking ruin; and that there is no doubt of the destruction having been designedly effected by drunken United States soldiers."

Mrs. Maria T. Peyton deposes essentially to the same facts respecting the fire on the 9th of September, resulting in the burning down of the Building; and further deposes that she went to Lieut. Col. Smith, who, by the capture of Col. Campbell, became the Commandant of the Post and the Regiment which was its garrison, the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, and told him there was a rumor the town was to be fired. He replied: "No such orders had been or would be given." A short time after, the affiant saw the College on fire, and immediately said to Col. Smith: "See, sir, the destruction has begun." He replied, that it had, but that it would be now impossible to save the Building for want of buckets. He said further, he had a set of drunken soldiers, and that it would take two sober men to control one drunken one. The affiant turned again to Col. Smith and said: "Do, sir, try and save William and Mary College, for it will be a stigma on the page of history if you suffer it to be lost." He replied: "I have no means of putting out the fire; it cannot now be saved." The affiant distinctly understood from Col. Smith, that no order had been given

to burn the College, but that it was done by drunken soldiers whom he could not control.\*

At later periods of the war all the remaining houses on the College premises and the enclosures were burned, or pulled entirely to pieces, or greatly injured.

The vaults in the College chapel were broken open and robbed of the silver plates attached to the coffins, and of whatever else of value they were found to contain. This desecration was checked, as is stated, when it became known to the military commander.

These facts are fully substantiated by the affidavits of eye-witnesses. It will require at least eighty thousand dollars to repair these losses and restore the College to what it was in 1860.

The College grounds and buildings not destroyed were held by the United States Army from May, 1862, to September, 1865, for depots and for other purposes †

At a convocation of the Board of Visitors and Governors held during the month of August, 1865, in Richmond, it was determined to re-open

#### SHALL WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE BE REMOVED?

WILLIAMSBURG, January 3d, 1867.

Dear Sir—Thinking with you that a statement of the difficulties attending an attempt to carry the College of William and Mary from its present classical, time-honored site, may have a tendency to stop the discussion of the subject, I will comply with your request, and mention some of them.

And first, let me ask in whom does the power to move vest? In the first section of the charter—granted in 1692—the Trustees therein named, Francis Nicholson. William Randolph, Benj. Harrison, Mathew Page, and others, are directed to establish the college "upon the South side of York river, on the lands of Colonel Townsend, deceased," "or, if by reason of unwholesomeness or any other cause, the said place shall not be approved of, where-seever else the General Assembly of our Colony of Virginia, or the major part of them, shall think fit, within the bounds of the aforesaid Colony—to continue for all times coming." The site of the College was changed about a year after it was fixed by the Charter to the Middle Plantations, now Williamsburg, by statute.

It would seem that in making this statute, the General Assembly exhausted the power conferred by the Charter as to the location of the College. In section IX of the Charter, the gentlemen named as trustees, and their successors, are appointed "the true, sole, and undoubted visitors and governors of the said College, forever," with full and absolute authority to make "rules, laws, statutes, orders, and injunctions, for the good and wholesome government of the said College," to elect a chancellor, a rector, to fill vacancies in their own body, and to elect a president, and masters or professors when necessary. No other powers seem to be conferred by the Charter on the visitors and governors. As trustees, they were ordered to receive and dispose of the College property until the College should be actually established, when their functions as trustees, with the property, were to be transferred to the president, and masters or professors, or their successors, who "shall be a body politic in

<sup>\*</sup>It was further declared by eye-witnesses, that while the College was burning, some of the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, a regiment said to have been raised in Philadelph'a, surrounded the building, with drawn swords, to prevent any attempt at extinguishing the flames.

<sup>†</sup>The difficulties in the way of restoring the College at Williamsburg, appeared so formidable, at the close of the late civil war, as to cause some of its best friends to think seriously of its removal. Fortunately, the attempt was not made. The following extracts from a letter, written by the President of the College, to Sydney Smith, Esq., of the House of Delegates, relate to the subject:

the College at the usual time, to repair some of the College buildings for recitation rooms, and to provide other accommodations necessary for the students. This was done, and sufficient temporary arrangements made.

At the same time, a Grammar School was established, to be under the care and supervision of the Faculty.

The wisdom of this action is abundantly confirmed by the result. At this time, January 15th, 1866, there is a Grammar School in successful operation. The numbers composing the College classes exceed the anticipations of the most sanguine; nearly sixty attend the Academic exercises.

deed and name," who "shall have perpetual succession," with the right to hold property, to sue and be sued, &c., and who shall "have a common seal," &c. In short, the Charter does not provide for a removal, but intended that wherever established, the CoHege was "to continue," and "to be supported and maintained for all time coming." (See Charter.)

An exercise of such authority by the Legislature would be a usurpation; by the Visitors and Governors, or Faculty, a felo-de-se. If removed, the old College of William and Mary, the alma-mater of Virginia's greatest and best sons, the Institution identified with Washington, and Jeff rson, and Monroe, and Marshall, and Tyler, and others as worthy, whom time and space do not allow me to name, would cease to exist. A new Institution, bearing the same name, of greater wealth, and perhaps, of equal usefulness, might be established; but old William and Mary would be among the things of the past.

But assume that this power exists, ought it to be exercised? If established in Richmond, or Alexandria, or Petersburg, or Norfolk, the number of students would be larger, and the Professors' fees remunerative, but I doubt if the number of young men in attendance from a distance would equal the average here. In a town like this, College students have all the advantages of society, and may be supervised and controlled. In a city, they would be lost sight of. Experience, in all parts of this country, has demonstrated that Universities and Colleges do not prosper in cities. The classes are all filled up for the most part with boys, studying what they could much better learn in academies and private schools, with but few advanced scholars. What constitutes the prosperity of a college? The following answer was given to this question by the Rev. Dr. Horrocks, President of William and Mary, a century ago:

"The flourishing state of a college is not to be estimated by the number of wild and uncultivated minds which may be brought together," "but purely by the number of competent scholars and well-behaved gentlemen which are sent by any seminary of learning into the larger society, where they vie to display improved talents for their own benefit and the public emolument."

If the question of locality was an open one, a city ought not to be selected. What is the matter with Williamsburg? Its position is central in the tide-water country. In this respect it is a suitable site for the only College in lower Virginia. To be sure, the College is doing but little at present beyond local instruction; but recollect that its endowment funds are entirely unproductive, excepting that part invested in State Stocks, and that its buildings, burned or otherwise destroyed during the war, have been but partially restored.

The wise policy of the Visitors has been to permit no expenditutures by which the endowment might be diminished, and to preserve the Institution free from debt, knowing it to be better to let the College linger, or even to suspend it for a time,—for what are a few years in comparison to the life-time of a College?—than to weaken its vitality by investing its capital stock in bricks and mortar. Are Oxford and Cambridge less valuable or less dear to Englishmen now because of their mutations of fortune during the thousand years of their existence? As to health, I assert that Williamsburg is, during the entire College session, one of the very healthiest places in Virginia. Living is cheap here, and will be cheaper.

Is this old Colonial Capital, with all its cherished traditions, and associations, and existing attractions, to go for nothing, because it has been desolated by war? Other places may be ahead of it in promise and progress, but they are farther behind it in tone, in refinement, in

In 1867, to continue this historical sketch to the present time, the Visitors and Governors encouraged by the interest manifested in the restoration of the College by distinguished persons in every part of the country; and the substantial aid furnished by W. W. Corcoran,\* of Washington City, A. T. Stewart, James T. Soutter, Hon. A. E. Borie, and other prominent gentlemen of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and the Decree of the English Courts giving the "Matty Fund" "in trust" to the College, took the necessary steps to rebuild and reorganize the Institution.

In July, 1869, the main building being substantially restored, the Faculty was re-organized with a sufficient corps of Academic Professors; the course of studies revised and modified; and the College ordered to be regularly opened for students, for the first time with a full Faculty since 1861.

The Session commenced encouragingly, notwithstanding the short notice, and there is now every prospect of reasonable success. building is well constructed and suitable. The library numbers about

civilization. There is no College in the United States where the intercourse between citizen, professor and student is more cordial and mutually beneficial in all respects.

As to the fitness of the place and its surroundings for study and improvement, judge of the tree by its fruits. Among the students of the last thirty years, some of the brightest and best of whom have sealed their devotion to Virginia with their blood, are to be found scholars and patriots, fit successors of the illustrious men educated here in the last century.

As yet I have not adverted to the losses in property the College would sustain by a removal. Directly and indirectly, the losses would be \$40,000 at least. What, too, if the heirs of private donors to the College of William and Mary, at Williamsburg, were to assert their claims to the gifts of their ancestors? Nearly the whole endowment would be swept away. The condition of the College is by no means desperate. It is better off to-day than it was in 1783. In 1776 its revenue was about \$12,000; in 1783, it had \$2,500 in money, and the land given in 1692 by William and Mary. Now its endowment is over \$100,000. Though dismantled, the College has yet much capacity for future good. In its present state, it is an apt type of Tide-Water Virginia, scourged and desolated by war. Through patient industry, this region will "smile and blossom" as it never has before, and with it the College will rise from its ashes, develop itself anew to meet the wants of the people, and in good time reach the full measure of its former prosperity. You agree with me. I feel fully assured, that Virginians are bound by considerations of the past and present to continue the College where it is, and that by them it ought to be supported and maintained for all time coming.

\*Mr. Corcoran founded a Scholarship, as did Mr. Soutter.

The Scholarships Founded in the College before 1776, are:

The House of Burgesses Scholarships, 3. Founded by the House of Burgesses.

The Hill Scholarship, 1. Founded by Col. Edward Hill, of Shirley.

The Carter Scholarship, 1. Founded by Robert Carter, (King,) of Corotoman.

The Bray Scholarship, 1. Founded by Mrs. Thomas Bray, of New Kent.

The Harrison Scholarship, 1. Founded by Mrs. Elizabeth Harrison, of Surry. The Lightfoot Scholarships, 2. Founded by Philip Lightfoot, of Sandy Point.

The Blair Scholarships, 2. Founded by Rev. Dr. James Blair, of Williamsburg.

#### Those Founded since are:

The Grigsby Scholarship, 1. Founded by Hugh Blair Grigsby, L. L. D., of Norfolk. The Corcoran Scholarship, 1. Founded by W.W. Corcoran, of Washington City, 1867.
The Soutter Scholarship, 1. Founded by James T. Soutter, of New York, 1869.

five thousand volumes, having been increased by some twelve hundred volumes within the last 12 months; the gift for the greater part of Little, Brown & Co., of Boston; D. Appleton & Co., A. J. Barnes & Co., D. Vanostrand, and Harper and Brothers, of New York; J. B. Lippincott & Co., of Philadelphia; and J. Murphy & Co., of Baltimore, Publishers; and of a few gentlemen of England, among them Mr. R. Potts, A. M., of Trinity College, Cambridge, and the Earl The Philosophical and Chemical apparatus is in good order, and ample for purposes of experiment, illustration and research. With the "Matty Fund," the recovery of which has been mentioned, the Preparatory Department has been endowed and is in successful operation. Mrs. Mary Whaley, of Bruton Parish, by her will dated February 16th, 1741, devised to Rev. Thomas Dawson, Rector; John Blair and Thomas Jones, Church-wardens; and to Peyton Randolph, Thomas Cobbes, Henry Tyler, Matthew Pierce, Lewis Burwell, Benj. Waller and William Parks, and their successors, a piece of land, just north of Dr. R. P. Waller's residence, on the road to the Capital Landing, containing about ten acres, on which were erected a school house, called "Matty's School," and a dwelling house for the Master, "upon trust to continue the same for the use of the said school, viz: and to teach the needlest children of the said Parish in the art of reading, writing and arithmetic, to eternalize Matty's School forever." testatrix also gave fifty pounds sterling, and the residue of her estate, after paying certain legacies. Mrs Whaley, died in 1742. The executor failed to comply with the terms of the will and a suit was, in consequence, instituted in the Colonial Court, and a decree obtained requiring the heir-at-law to convey the land, and the executor, Mr. James Fraunces, to pay the fifty pounds and account for the residue. conveyance was soon after made, but the money was not paid and a suit was brought against the executor in the English Court of Chancery; where it was decreed in 1752, that the charity ought to be established, and that the executor should pay into the Court five hundred pounds sterling. This sum was paid and ordered to be invested in English securities. Nothing further was done, till 1866, when an English attorney, Mr. C. M. Fisher, after corresponding with the Faculty, and learning that the College would consent to execute the trust to the extent of receiving into the Preparatory Department of the College, without charge for tuition, fifteen of the neediest boys of the Parish, applied to the Chancery Court for, and obtained a decree, directing the whole sum to be paid to the College on the condition mentioned. The nett amount received was about eight thousand two hundred dollars.

The correspondence was commenced by Mr. Fisher, in 1859, and was first directed to the Rector of the Parish, and by the Rector referred to the College.

This whole transaction reflects great credit on the English people and government. That a sum of money, and its accumulations of dividends, belonging to parties in a foreign land, should be paid, without dispute or cavil, after the lapse of more than a century, notwithstanding the bitterness of feeling resulting from two severe wars, is an evidence of national integrity and honor that ought to make every American, who has English blood in his veins, feel proud of his ancestry.

The Preparatory Department, its name being, in virtue of a second condition, changed to the "Grammar and Matty School," thus endowed, bids fair to become useful and prosperous.

It may be observed, that the city of Williamsburg, in which the College is located, has a population of nearly two thousand, and has long been celebrated for the hospitality of its inhabitants, making it a most agreeable residence for the student. Of late, the town and the adjacent country have been much improved. Timber has been cleared away, and a better system of cultivation introduced; and the result has been a decided improvement in the healthiness of the locality. Few places in the State can boast a more salubrious climate than this during the College session. Diseases peculiar to the low country, prevail only in the months of August and September; and of late years, these have been very mild in their character, and easily controlled by medicines. From October to July, while the College is in session, these diseases are never contracted. The winter climate is delightful: the cold being moderated by the large bodies of salt water in the vicinity; while it is too far distant from the ocean to be much affected by storms. The heat of summer is neutralized by the same means; so that, in the hottest weather, the thermometer ranges from three to five degrees lower than in Richmond.

Students from the upper country need be under no apprehension from the effect of the climate; while to those predisposed to pulmonary complaints it would be decidedly beneficial. During the present century, only seven deaths have occurred among the students of the College; and two of these were from drowning.

The College of William and Mary, as well by its past history as its capacity for future usefulness, has a just claim to the sympathy and aid of the friends of learning, wherever they are to be found.

More especially does this claim apply to Episcopalians, as this Institution was an efficient instrument of that "nursing care and protection" extended to them throughout the colonial era, by the Mother Church of England.

The following is from the address before quoted:

The associations which cluster around this locality, render it peculiarly appropriate for a seat of learning. Can the young heart maintain a quiet pulse in wandering amid the ruins which tell of a glorious past, and everywhere meet his eye? Will he not gather from the very fragments which lie scattered over the earth at Jamestown, almost in sight of this spot, a lesson never to be forgotten, inspiring him with courage and perseverance in the great battle of life?

Will not these fragments tell him a tale of hardship and suffering on the part of the early settlers unequaled in the history of his race, and of an ultimate triumphant conclusion more grand in its results than fancy ever sketched or poet in rapt imagination ever sang?

Will not that broken steeple, reared centuries ago in honor of the living Ged, preach to him like an aged minister, and impress upon his heart the all-governing truth that without Divine assistance nothing great and nothing good can ever be accomplished?

Does he seek incentives to an ardent and burning patriotism? Let him visit the ruins of the old capitol, and ponder there uutil his heart expands and his lips give utterance to that exclamation which aroused a continent from slumber.

Let him, then, find his way to the Apollo Hall of the old Raleigh Tavern, and mix with the noble spirits in their deep deliberations on the great crises that had arisen. Those who assembled there were for the most part his elder brothers, sons of the same Alma Mater.

In a few hours thereafter he may find himself wandering over the entrenchments at Yorktown, behind which British power made its last defence.

These memorials of the mighty past are not dead and voiceless. They speak more eloquently than the Roman or Athenian of old before the Senate or Assembly of the people. They tell of past glory and are the oracles that unveil the future. Sinking deep into the heart of youth, they inspire it with the lofty desires which make ambition virtue.

The oldest, save one, of all the Literary Institutions of the United States, William and Mary has contributed its full share to the public enlightenment, and made a mark in history which neither fire can consume nor dust nor ashes obscure. Thrice now has its genius been driven by cruel flames from the edifices creeted for her abode. To-day she is banished from her ancient temple; that temple is now in ruins.

These hallowed walls, in which the calm voice of Philosophy has for so many generations been heard, have not been allowed to stand a blackened monument of the desolations of war, and a reproach to our age and people. On the contrary, new and more beautiful temples have arisen to receive and welcome the genius of education, and to foster that Philosophy and those Arts and Sciences, the achievements of which it is the glory of a nation to honor as the noblest victories of peace.\*

<sup>\*</sup>The appeal made after the fire of 1859, to Virginians and others, for aid to the College, was liberally responded to in this State and New York. Among those who made donations in sums of five hundred dollars and upwards, were:

Inscription from the Mural Tablet, in Memory of Sir John Randolph, which was Destroyed by Fire in the College Chapel of William and Mary, in 1859.

Hoc juxta marmor S. E. Johannes Randolph, Eques.; Hujus Collegii dulce ornamentum, alumnus; Insigne præsidium gubernator, Grande columen Senator, Gulielmum petrem generosum, Mariam ex Ishamorum stirpe. In agro Northamptoniensi matrem Præclaris dotibus honestavit, Filius natu Sextus Literis humanioribus Artibusque ingenuis fideliter instructus; (Illi quippe fuerat tum eruditionis, Tum doctrinæ sitis nunquam explenda.) Hospitium Graiense concessit, Quo in domicilio

Hugh Blair Grigsby, L. L. D., Norfolk, for a vested Library Fund	1,000	00
Richard Baylor, Rosegill, Essex County	1.000	00
William Beverly, Blandfield, Essex County		
Philip St. George Cocke, Powhatan		
William B. Harrison, Upper Brandon, Prince George		
George Harrison, Lower Brandon, " "	500	
Miss Belle Harrison Lower Brandon	500	00
Williams Carter, Hanover	500	00
Dr. Robert P. Waller, Williamsburg	500	00
Dr. Nath. M. Osborne, Prince George	500	
Alexander T. Stewart, New York City	500	
James T. Soutter, " " "		
values 1. Doublet,	300	00

The subscribers of less sums were numerous. There is no authentic list of these names within reach. All the members of the Board of Visitors made liberal subscriptions, including Gov. Henry A.Wise, Tazewell Taylor, Esq., Wm. S. Peachy, Col. E. T. Tayloe, Judge W. W. Crump, &c.

Among the Subscribers during and since 1867, are to be found the nat	nes of:	
His Grace, the Archbishop of CanterburyEn	gland.	
The Secretary of the Archbishop	"	
Robert Potts, A. M., Cambridge University	66	
The Earl of Derby.	46	
J. S. Pendergrast, Esq.	46	
Miss Goddard	44	
Miss Sarah B. Nevins	44	
Williams & Norgate	46	
Maxon & Co	46	
John Murray, Esq	44	
A. T. StewartNe	w York (	City.
James T. Soutter	66	66
Wm. E. Dodge	"	66
August Belmont	"	44
Robert Bonner	44	66

## HISTORICAL SKETCH.

Studiis unice deditus,
Statim inter legum peritos excelluit,
Togamque induit;
Causis vatidissimus agendis.
In Patriam

Quam semper habuit charissimam reversus, Causidici

Senatus primum clerici deinde prolocutoris Thesaurarii

Legati ad Anglos semel atque iterum missi, Glocestriæ demum curiæ judicis primarii, Vices arduas honestasque sustinuit

Perite, graviter, integre; Quibus in muniis, Vix parem habuit

Superiorem certe neminem.

Hos omnes quos optime meruit honores, Cum ingenua totius corporis pulchritudo, Et quidam senatorius decor, Tum eximium ingenii acumen Egregie illustrârunt.

S. CookeNew Y	ork City.
Charles Scribner & Co	"
A. J. Barnes & Co "	"
Harper & Brothers	44
D. Appleton & Co	44
D. Vanostrand	44
Van Evrie & Horton	44
Dr. Thomas Dunn English	44
Udolpho Wolfe "	16
George B. Field	44
J. D. Alsop	"
John J. Williams	44
James S. Thayer	44
Currier, Sherwood & Co	1 "
Treadwell & Jarman	44
A. A. Lowe "	44
Rev. Francis Vinton. D. C. L "	46
Hon. A. E BoriePhilad	elphia.
A. J. Drexel	
J. G. Fell	
G. W. Childs	
Edward Coles "	
Z. W. Clark & Co	
J. B. Lippincott & Co	
Miss Laura Robinett "	
Henry C. Lea	
Moneure Robinson	
Rev. Christopher B. Wyatt, D. DSan Fr	
Francis E. ParkerBoston	•
L. Saltonstall	
Alex. H. Rice	
Little, Brown & Co	
Mrs. Isabella BrownBaltim	ore.
Rev. E. A. Dalrymple, D. D "	

## HISTORICAL SKETCH.

At Æquitas summi juris expers,
Clientum fidele omnium
Pauperiorem sine mercede patrocinium,
Hospitium sine luxu splendidum,
Veritas sine fuco,
Sine fastu Charitas.
Ceteris animi virtutibus
Facile præluxerunt.

Tandem

Laboribus vigiliisque fractus, Morboque lentissimo confectus Cum sibi satis, sed amicis, sed Reip: parum vixisset,

Susannam
Petri Beverley Armigeri
Filiam natu minimam,
Conjugem delectissimam,
(Ex qua tres filios filiamque unicam susceperat,)

Sui magno languentem desiderio Reliquit

Sexto Non: Mar: Anno Dom: 1736-7 Ætat: 44.

William Reynolds, JrBaltimore.
G. S. Brown "
John Murphy
Bartlett & Robins
Collins & Heath
J. M. Orem
R. M. Proud. "
Rev. M. Mahan, D. D
Sam'l G. Wyman
Rev. Peyton Harrison
Mrs. Peyton Harrison
J. P. Pleasants
John W. Garrett
Union Club, through Mr. J. R. Partridge"
C. Morton Stewart and others
J. Glenn
S. Teackle Wallis
Otho Williams
W. W. Corcoran
Mrs. M. Berry
Miss E. S. Ewell
John LindesayVirginia.
Peter Powell
W. W. Vest
Talbot Sweeny
Robert F. Cole
Alex. Dunlap
W. R. Harrell
W. H. E. Morecock
Jno. Motley
Leonard Henley
Wm. S. Peachy
H M Waller
Santos & Brother

(From the Virginia Gazette, November 11, 1775.)

#### Sacred

To the memory of The Hon. Peyton Randolph, Esq'r, Whose distinguished virtues in every station of life Gained him

The affection and confidence of his Country.

Descended from an ancient and respectable family,

He received a liberal and polite education

In William and Mary College.

Removing (from) thence to the Inner Temple,

Removing (from) thence to the Inner Temple,
He was advanced to the Degree of Barrister at Law,
And appointed Attorney General of Virginia.
In this Office

His regard to the peace and security of Society,
His humanity and benevolence
To the criminal his duty obliged him to prosecute,
Were not more conspicuous
Than his Learning and Integrity in his Profession.

After an extensive practice in the General Court,
He resigned his Law employments;
And being elected Speaker of the House of Burgesses,
Discharged the duties of that high office
With such Ease, Dignity and Impartiality
That he was frequently called to the Chair, by the
Unanimous voice

Of the Representatives of the People.
When the measures of the British Ministry
Compelled the American Congress to unite their Councils
In General Congress.

He was chosen first Delegate for this Colony To that illustrious Assembly;

Col, A. Ordway	Virignia.
Gen'l J. Mulford	4.5
John R. Thompson	
Charles Hansford	
Rev. Samuel Cheevers	
Charles Gallagher	
Miss R. L. Ewell	
H. S. McCandlish	
T. T. L. Snead	
T. P. McCandlish	
Robt, A. Bright	
T. J. Barlow	
Benj. S. Ewell	
Junius Lamb	
Richardson Henley	
Gen'l R. S. Ewell	
T. S. B. Tucker	
Dr. B. St. G. Tucker	"
Mrs. Cynthia B. T. Coleman	••

And was by them unanimously elected their PRESIDENT.

While he was a third time attending to that great Great Council,

A sudden stroke of the Palsy deprived

America of a firm Patriot,

His Country of a wise and faithful Senator,

His acquaintance of an invaluable Friend,

His family of the most affectionate Husband

And kindest Master.

Upon the 22d Day of October, 1775,

In the 54th Year of his Age.

# CATALOGUE

OF THE

# College of William and Mary,

# IN VIRGINIA,

From its Foundation to 1870.

The names of the Visitors, Bursars, Faculty and Students at College after 1738, in the following Catalogue, are taken from papers and records in possession of the Faculty. The names of Students of an earlier date were obtained from different sources.

The College records containing the names of Students before 1827, being exceedingly imperfect and in a mutilated condition, it is certain a great number are omitted. Any person who may detect an error in this Catalogue will confer a favor on the Faculty, by communicating it without delay to the Faculty of the College.

## CHANCELLORS.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMAR	KS.
The Bishops of London	England	Until	1764.	
The Earl of Hardwicke	. "	1764.		
The Bishops of London	. "	From	1764 to 1	1776.
Gen. George Washington	.Mount Vernon	From	1788 to 1	799.
John Tyler, Ex-Pres. of U.S.				

## VISITORS

# NAMED IN THE CHARTER.

REMARKS.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Francis Nicholson, Esq	. Williamsburg.
William Cole, Esq	. Warwick.
Ralph Wormley, Esq	. Middle sex.
William Byrd, Esq	. Westover, Charles city.
John Lear, Esq	. Nansemond.
James Blair, Clerk	Williamsburg.
John Farnifold, Clerk	London.
Stephen Fouace, Clerk	. "
Samuel Gray, Clerk	. Southampton.
• •	64

REMARKS.

## VISITORS IN 1723.

Alexander Spotswood, Esq Williamsburg	NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William Byrd, Esq	Alexander Spotswood, Esq	Williamsburg	Governor of the Colony.
Nathaniel Harrison, Esq	Robert Carter, Esq	Corotoman, Lan. co.	Secretary of the Council.
Cole Digges, Esq	William Byrd, Esq	Westover, Charles cir	ty.
Peter Beverly, Ésq	Nathaniel Harrison, Esq	Wakefield, Surry co.	
John Clayton, Esq	Cole Digges, Esq	Williamsburg.	
John Robinson, Esq	Peter Beverly, Esq	. Gloucester.	
William Bland, Clerk Williamsburg.  Emmanuel Jones, Clerk "  Bartholomew Yates, Clerk "  John Skaife, Clerk	John Clayton, Esq		The eminent botanist.
Emmanuel Jones, Clerk "  Bartholomew Yates, Clerk "  John Skaife, Clerk	John Robinson, Esq	King and Queen.	
Bartholomew Yates, Clerk " John Skaife, Clerk "Gloucester. William Randolph, Gent Chatsworth, Henrico. John Randolph, Gent Tazewell Hall, Williamsburg. William Robertson, Gent Williamsburg. John Grymes, Gent Middlesex.	William Bland, Clerk	Williamsburg.	
John Skaife, Clerk	Emmanuel Jones, Clerk	• • • • • •	
William Randolph, Gent Chatsworth, Henrico.  John Randolph, Gent Tazewell Hall, Williamsburg.  William Robertson, Gent Williamsburg.  John Grymes, Gent Middlesex.	Bartholomew Yates, Clerk	. "	
John Randolph, Gent Tazewell Hall, Williamsburg. William Robertson, Gent Williamsburg. John Grymes, Gent Middlesex.	John Skaife, Clerk	.Gloucester.	
William Robertson, Gent Williamsburg. John Grymes, Gent Middlesex.	William Randolph, Gent	. Chatsworth, Henric	0.
John Grymes, Gent Middlesex.	John Randolph, Gent	Tazewell Hall, Wil	liamsburg.
· ·	William Robertson, Gent	. Williamsburg.	
William Colo Gent Wagning!	John Grymes, Gent	. Middlesex.	
William Oole, Gent	William Cole, Gent	. Warwick.	

# VISITORS IN 1758.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	RE	MARKS.
Hon. John Blair, Esq	Williamsburg	President of t	he Council.
Hon. William Nelson, Es	sq York		44
Hon. Thomas Nelson, Esc	q "		66
Philip Grymes, Esq	Middlesex.		
Richard Corbin, Esq			
Philip Ludwell, Esq	James city.		
William Lightfoot, Esq	Sandy Point, Chas. o	city.	
Dawson, Clerk		Commissary.	
Mann Page, Gent	Rosewell, Gloucester	· co.	
Peyton Randolph, Gent			se of Burgesses.
Charles Carter, Gent			
Richard Bland, Gent			Speaker House
		of Burgesse	_

# VISITORS FROM 1761 TO 1763.

NAMES. Hon Francis Fauquier	REISDENCES.	GOVERNOR
C. Thacker, Clerk		, dovernor,
John Fox, Clerk	. "	
William Robinson, Clerk	.King and Queen	. Commissary.
Francis Willis, Gent		•
Charles Robinson, Gent.		
Robt. Carter Nicholas, Gent	Williamsburg	.Treasurer of the Colony.
Lewis Burwell, Gent		3
Peter Randolph, Gent	. Chatsworth, Henrico.	
George Wythe, Gent	. Williamsburg.	

# VISITORS ELECTED AFTER 1763.

VISI	TORS ELEC	TED AFT	ER 1/63.
	TE OF ELECTION.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John Page	1764Gla	ucester.	
Hon. Dudley Digges	Jan	nes city.	
Charles Carter	1764Cor	otoman.	
Rev. Bartholomew Ya	tes1766 Wi	lliamsburg.	
Rev. James M. Fontai	ne1767 <i>Glo</i>	ucester.	
Dr. Arthur Lee	1767 Wi	lliamsburg.	
Rt. Hon. N. Berkely	1768		Governor of the Colony.
Baron De Bottetourt.			
			Governor of Virginia.
Hon. William Byrd	1769 We	stover.	
Carter Braxton			
Edward Ambler	Jan	nestown.	
Thomas Nelson, Jun			
Richard Randolph		ls, Henrico.	
Right Hon. John, Ear			
		liamsburg	Governor of the Colony.
Rev. Thomas Field			
Col. Benjamin Harriso			
Robert Beverly		~	
Nathaniel Burwell			
Hon. Ralph Wormley			
John Bannister			
Warner Lewis			
Edmund Randolph			
Benjamin Harrison			
Gen. Thomas Nelson	1777Yor.	k	Governor of Virginia.
			President of United States.
James Madison			66 88 86
James Innes			
Richard Henry Lee			
Beverly Randolph	1784Cum	berland.	

		TIPM A DUC	
Robert Beverly	of election. Resi		
Henry Tazewell			
Samuel Griffin			
Francis Corbin			
Philip Ludwell Gryme			
Mann Page			
St. George Tucker			
David Stuart			
		er countyChief Justice.	
Philip Barraud			
Hugh Nelson		<i>g</i> .	
John Carter Byrd		nsbura.	
Joseph Prentis		"	
William Nelson			
Cyrus Griffin		nsbura.	
Otway Byrd			
Henry Lee			
Arthur Lee		66	
Rev. John Dunbar		nsburg.	
Burwell Basset		u	
William Nelson		s citu.	
John Ambler		•	
William Lee			
John Blair		nsburg.	
Littleton W. Tazewell			
Robert Saunders			
Thomas Nelson			
William Coleman		msburg.	
Robert Greenhow		· ·	
Wilson Miles Cary	1800 Elizab	eth city.	
Champion Travis			
Mann Page, Jun			
John Minson Galt			
William Tazewell		16	
Robert P. Waller	1800	66	
James Semple		66	
Samuel Tyler	1804Charle	s cityChancellor.	
John Tyler	1804	" First Governor of V	ircinia
• •		of that name.	5
William Wirt	1804	" II S Attorner Gen	eral.
Nicholas Faulcon	1804Surry		
John B. Seawall		ester.	
Alexander D. Galt	1808 Willia	msburg.	
Robert Nelson	1808	44	
Gawin L. Corbin			
John H. Smith	1812King	& Queen.	
William Armistead	1812		

	REMARKS.
NAMES. DATE OF ELECTION. RESIDENCES. William Browne	KEMAKKS,
Robert G. Scott1814Richmond.	
Thomas Griffin 1814 York.	
John Tyler1814Charles city,	Second Gov. of that nam
2, 101	in Va., and Pres. U.S.
Henry Skipwith1814 Williamsburg.	
William H. Macon 1814 New Kent.	
Thomas G. Smith1814Middlesex.	
John C. Pryor1816Hampton.	,
Charles Everett1817Albemarle.	
Rt. Rev. Rich. C. Moore1817Richmond.	
Hugh Nelson1818Albemarle.	
Rt. Rev. J. S. Ravenscroft1821Brunswick.	
John D. Watkins1824New Kent.	
Robert Stanard1824Richmond.	
James M. Garnet1824Essex.	
Robert B. Taylor 1824Norfolk.	
Joseph Prentis 1824 Williamsburg.	
Robert McCandlish,1826 "	
John Page 1827 "	
William Robins 1828 Gloucester.	
Edmund Ruffin 1833Prince George.	
Thomas G. Peachy1833Williamsburg.	
Thomas Martin	
Abel P. Upshur1830'40, Northampton	. Secretary of State.
George Blow 1833 York.	
Charles F. Osborne1833 Petersburg.	
Edward H. Carmichael1842Richmond.	
George Loyall1842Norfolk.	
William O. Goode1842Mecklenburg.	
John C. Mercer	
John B. Christian1844 " Thomas L. Gholson1844 Petersburg.	
John S. Millson1844Norfolk.	
James Lyons	
Colin Clarke	
John E. Shell	
Corbin Braxton 1847King William.	
Richard K. Meade1847Petersburg.	
William Boulware1847King & Queen.	
Henry A. Wise 1848Accomac	Governor of Virginia
Rt. Rev. William Meade1848Clark.	adversion of vingilitia.
William H. McFarland1848 Richmond.	
Edward P. Scott1848 Greensville.	
Willoughby Newton1848 Westmoreland.	
Tazewell Taylor1849Norfolk.	
Eustace Conway 1849 Fredericksburg.	
•	

REMARKS.

NAMES.	DATE OF ELECTION	. RESIDENCES.
William B. Harriso	on1849	.Brandon.
Nathaniel M. Osbor	ne1851	.Prince George.
Robert B. Bolling	1851	.Petersburg.
Rev. George Woodl	bridge1851	.Richmond.
Edward T. Tayloe.		
Otway B. Barraud.		
William Crump		
David May		
Rt. Rev. John John		
Hugh Blair Grigsby		
James Lyons		•
George W. Lewis		
William Lamb		
Charles S. Stringfel		

#### VISITORS IN 1859.

#### JOHN TYLER, Rector,

Colin Clarke,
William Boulware,
William H. McFarland,
Dr. Edward P. Scott,
William B. Harrison,
Tazewell Taylor,
Hon. Henry A. Wise,
Rev. George Woodbridge,

Edward T. Tayloe,
Dr. Nathaniel M. Osborne,
Judge William W. Crump,
David May,
Right Rev. John Johns,
George W. Lewis,
Hugh B. Grigsby,
James Lyons.

#### BURSARS SINCE 1735.

NAMES.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	RESIDENCES.
Rev. Richard Graham	1735	Williamsburg.
Robert Miller		
John Carter		Williamsburg.
William Pierce	1777	
Rev. Robert Andrews		"
William Coleman	1807	"
Edmund Christian		"
	1850	

# FACULTY,

Including Presidents, Masters or Professors, and Teachers in the Grammar Schools.

# PRESIDENTS.

	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	
James Blair, D. D		issary. Died 1743.
Rev. William Dawson		
Rev. William Stith	1752 Died 1	755.
Rev. Thomas Dawson	1755 Commi	ssary. Died 1761.
Rev. William Yates		764.
Rev. James Horrocks		791.
Rev. John Camm		issary.
Rt. Rev. James Madison	Died 18	812.
Rev. John Bracken	1812	
Dr. John Augustine Smith		
Rev. Wm. H. Wilmer, D. D		327.
Rev. Adam P. Empie, D. D.	1827	
Thomas R. Dew		1846.
Robert Saunders	1847	
Benjamin S. Ewell1	848 and 1854	
Rt. Rev. John Johns	1849	

### PROFESSORS.

NAMES.	DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	REMARKS.
Rev. Francis Fontaine		sor of Oriental Languages.
Rev. Bartholomew Yates	Profes	ssor of Divinity.
Rev. John Dixon	1770	66
Rev. R. Keith, D. D	1822 "	44
Hon. George Wythe		ssor of Law.
Judge St George Tucker	1800 "	66
Judge William Nelson	1804 "	46
Robert Nelson	"	66
Judge James Semple		66
Judge N. Beverly Tucker	1833 "	46
Judge Geogre P. Scarburgh		"
Lucian Minor	1855 "	4.6
Charles Morris		66
James McClung		of Anatomy and Medicine.
Rev. John Brocken		sor of Humanity.
Rev. R. Keith	1822 "	44
Dabney Browne	1826 "	44
Charles Minnegerode		66
J. Morgan Smead		"

# CATALOGUE OF ALUMNI.

NAMES. DATI	OF APPOINTMENT.	REMAI	RKS.
Edwin Taliaferro			
Edwin Tanaicito	an	d the Roman	ce Languages.
Edward S. Joynes	1858Prof	f. Greek & Gre	ek Lit. & Ger.
Charles Bellini	1779 Prot	fessor of Mode	rn Languages.
L. H. Gerardin	1803	44 64	"
C. de La Pena		"	44
Thomas R. Dew	18 Prof	fessor of Polit	cal   Economy.
George Frederick Holmes	1846 Prof	f of History ar	d Polit. Econ.
Henry A. Washington		44 44	"
Robert J. Morrison			"
Rev. William Dawson	1720 Prof	f of Moral ar	d Intel. Phil.
Rev. Richard Graham		44 44	"
Jacob Rowe		46 66	46
Rev. — Johnson		46 66	4.6
		44 44	44
Rev. Samuel Henley Rev. Robert Andrews		"	44
		44 44	66
Archibald C. Peachy Rt. Rev. John Johns, D. D., L. L.	TD 1940		66
			44
Rev. Silas Totten, D. D		46 44	66
Rev. George T. Wilmer, D. D Rt. Rev. James Madison		e of Not Phil	& Chamistry
		(, OI Nat. I III.	W Onemistry
Dr. John McLean		44 44	46
Dr. Thomas L. Jones Dr. Robert Hare		44 44	4.
		"	44
Dr. P. K. Rogers		46 46	44
William B. Rogers, L. L. D			"
Dr. John Millington			46
William F. Hopkins			motics
Rev. Hugh Jones		essor of Mathe	matics.
Alexander Irvine		"	44
Joshua Fry		46	44
William Small		44	4
Rev. Thomas Gwatkin		"	"
George Blackburn		"	
Ferdinand S. Campbell		"	"
Robert Saunders		44	44
Benjamin S. Ewell		"	4
Thomas T. L. Snead			
Thomas P. McCandlish			•
Frank Preston	1000 D	oman, and Fre	nen History.
Frank Freston			
Don T. D. Whantan		Grecian & Ger	man History.
Rev. L. B. Wharton			l Dhilasank
Benjamin S. Ewell	1809 Prof	essor of Natura	u Fnnosopny.
Richard A. Wise, M. D	1809Prof	essor of Chemi	stry.
Rev. James Henderson			
Robert Gatewood	•		athematics.
James M. Wise			
Thomas T. L. Snead	1856 "		44

# NAMES OF PROFESSORS,

The Departments in which they Instructed not being known.

Joshua Fry	1729
Rev. William Stith	
Edward Ford	
John Græme	
Rev. Thomas Dawson	
William Preston	
Rev. John Camm	

## MASTERS OF THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

Rev. William Robinson	1742
William Davis	1758
Rev. Gronow Owen	1758
Rev. William Webb	1760
Rev. James Horrocks	1762
Wm. R. Garrett	1866
T. J. Stubbs	1868
J. Wilmer Turner	1869

## MASTERS OF THE INDIAN SCHOOL.

John	Fox	1729
Robe	rt Barrett	1737
Rov	Emmanuel Jones	1755

# STUDENTS.

# STUDENTS AT COLLEGE BEFORE 1720.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMARKS	
John Allen				
William Bassett				
Richard Bland	Prince George.			
George Braxton	v			
William Brent				
Carter Burwell				
Robert Burwell				
Lewis Burwell				
William Byrd				
Harwood Cary				
Henry Cary				
Henry Fitzhugh				
Peter Hegeman				
Thomas Lee				
Carter Page	. Roswell, Glou. co.	Son of Ma	ann Page	e <b>.</b>
John Page		44	"	
Matthew Page		"	66	
Mann Page	. "	"	4.6	
Ralph Page	46	"	66	
Robert Page	. "	"	6.6	
Edward Randolph	. Turkey Island,			
	Henrico county	.Son of W	m. Rand	olph.
Isham Randolph	. "	66	" A	d. Gen. of Col.
John Randolph	. "	"	" T	reas. of Col.
Richard Randolph	. "	6.6	"	66 66
Thomas Randolph	. 14	"	"	
William Randolph	**	"	66	
Christopher Robinson	. Middle sex.			
John Robinson	King & Queen.			
Ralph Wormley	Rosegill, Mid'sex.	.Son of Ra	alph Wo	rmley.

## STUDENTS AT COLLEGE FROM 1720 TO 1735.

James Blair	Williamsbur	gSon of D	r. A. Blair.
John Blair	"	Judge S.	Court U. S.
Carter Burwell	James city.		
Archibald Cary	Ampthill.		

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	RE	MARKS.	
Richard Cary		****		
Wilson Cary		n of Miles	Cary.	
Miles Cary		66 6		
William Churchill				
Bowler Coeke				
Richard Corbin				
John Edloe	Charles city.			
Francis Lightfoot				
Philip Lightfoot				
Benjamin Harrison		n of Benj	. Harriso	n, Signer
,		Declaration		
Richard Kennon	Charles city.		•	
Bernard Moore	King William.			
Robert Carter Nicholas				
Beverly Randolph	Chatsworth, HenSo	n of Wm. I	andolph.	Gov.of Va.
Peter Randolph		" "	4	
Wiliam Randolph		" "		
Beverly Randolph	WilliamsburgSc			
John Randolph		"		
Peyton Randolph		"	<ul> <li>First</li> </ul>	President
		American '	_	
Richard Randolph	Curls, HenricoSo	n of Richa	rd Randol	ph.
William Randolph	Tuckahoe, GoochSo	n of Thos.	Randolph	
Benjamin Robinson				
Christopher Robinson	Middle sex.			
Robert Tucker	Norfolk.			
Benjamin Waller				
Ralph Wormley			Wormle	у.
George Wythe				
John Carter	Corotoman, So	on of Rober	t Carter,	(known as
		King Carte		
Robert Carter		66	"	"
George Carter		44	66	6.6
Landon Carter		"	66	66
Edward Carter	Blenheim	66	"	"

# FROM 1738 то 1752.

Alexander Champion	Jamestown.
Roseow Cole	Warwick.
Mordecai Cooke,	Gloucester.
Thomas Dawson	Williamsburg.
Cole Digges	Warwick.
Benjamin Edwards	Southampton.
Francis Fontaine	Williamsburg.
John Ford	••••
Alexander Græme	,
John Græme	• • • • •

CATALOGUE OF ALUMNI. 78
NAMES, RESIDENCES. REMARKS.
Mathew HubardWilliamsburg.
James MauryAlbemarle.
William Skipwith
Peyton Skipwith " " " "
1752.
Charles Carter
Edward Carter
Wilson Miles Cary
Augustine CookeGloucester county.
Severn EyreNcrthampton co.
John FoxGloucester.
James Bray JohnsonJames city.
John PageGloucester county.
Christopher RobinsonMiddlesex county.
John WhitingGloucester county.
Peter Beverly Whiting "
Edward Wilcox
1753.
T 22 4 11
Jaquelin AmblerJamestown.
James Armistead
Robert Armistead
Wilson Cary Elizabeth City coSon of Miles Cary.
Samuel Cobbs
Giles Hawkins
Rice Hooe
John Lomax
Lunsford Lomax
John Nelson York county.
George PlaterMaryland.
William Row
William Selden "
Daniel Sweeny Elizabeth city.
John Turberville Westmoreland.
John Webb New Kent.
1754.
William Ballard
Peter_Bland
James Whitall BradbySurry.
William Browne

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.			REMARKS.	
Walter Coles	Henrico.				
James Fontaine	Hanover.				
Carter Harrison	Berkley, Ch. c.	itySo	n of Ber	nj. Harrison.	
Henry Harrison	"	• ••	4.6	66	
Nathaniel Harrison	"	•••	66	"	
Robert Harrison	44	•••	46	44	
Richard Hewitt					
James Hubard	Williamsburg.				
James Marye	Spotsylvania.				
Peter Marye	66				
John Mathews					
William Meredith	Han over.				
Clement Read	Williamsburg.	So	n of Th	omas Read.	
James Read	" .		66	6.6	
Theoderic Munford	Charles city.				
Thomas Price	Hanover.				
Thomas Reade					
William Russell	York.				
William Stith	Brunswick	N	ephew o	f Rev. Mr. Stit	h, Pres.
			William	and Mary Col	llege.
Richard Taliaferro	King George.				
William Taliaferro	44				
Henry Talman					
John Tennant	Caroline.				
Robert Throckmorton	Gloucester.				
Charles Mynn Thruston					
John Tyler	James city	Fi	rst Gov.	of Va., Marsha	ll under
			Col. Gov	7., U.S. Distric	t Judge,
		1	son of $J$	ohn Tyler.	
Robert Tucker	Nor folk.				
James Wallace	•				
Robert Wallace					
Foster Webb	New Kent.				
_					

## Indians at the Indian School in 1754.

William Cooke, John Langston, Charles Murphy, Gideon Langston, John Montour, Thomas Sampson,

William Squirrel.

Bowles Armistead	Gloucester.
John Armistead	
Edmund Berkeley	Middlesex.
Henry Beverly	Spotsulvania Son of Ro. Beverly.

CATALOGUE OF ALOUMI.
NAMES RESIDENCES. REMARKS.
HADE OF THE STATE
Benjamin Bryan.
William Buckner
John Esten.
Francis Meriwether Hanover.
Nicholas Meriwether "
Mathew Moody Williamsburg.
Richard Spann.
John Stringer.
1 5 7 0
1756.
Thomas Adams Hamiso
Thomas Adams
William Armistead
Carter Braxton King and Queen Son of Geo. Braxton, Signer of
Declaration of Independence.
George Bratton
Lacky Collier Elizabeth city.
John Elliott.
Seaton Elliott.
Richard GistBuckingham.
James Hardyman
Daniel McCartyKing George.
1757.
Hudson AllenJames city.
William Barrett "
Lawrence Battaile Caroline.
Lewis Burwell
of the Council.
Nicholas Collins.
Richard Eppes Chesterfield.
William Finnie Amelia.
Benjamin Harrison Surry Son of Ben, Harrison of Wakefield
Nathaniel Harrison " " " "
Mathew Holt Williamsburg.
Gronow OwenSon of Rev. Mr. Gronow Owen.
Robert Owen " " " "
Robert Riddell
Francis Warrington Elizabeth citySon of Rev. John Warrington.
William WebbNew Kent.
1758.
Robert ArmisteadGloucester.
Starkey Armistead Elizabeth city.
Westwood Armistead "

NAMES. RESIDENCES. REMARKS.  John Aylett
Charles Binns.
Richard Cary, Warwick.
Dudley Digges
Arthur Emerson
Benjamin Harrison Prince George Son Col. N. Harrison, of Brandon
Stephen Mitchell
Hugh Nelson "
Tugi I (Oboti IIIII)
1759.
Stirling EdmondsBrunswick.
Jesse Ewell, Prince WilliamSon of Bertrand Ewell.
Thomas Ewell
Benjamin GrymesMiddlesex.
Charles Grymes
James Grymes
Philip Ludwell Grymes "Son of Ph. Grymes, of Brandon.
Simon Hollier Elizabeth city.
Thomas Jefferson
Peter Jefferson.
Warner Lewis
John Randolph
1760.
Edward Bland
Edward Bland
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
James Bland
James Bland " William Bland, "
James Bland

## CATALOGUE OF ALUMNI.

OAIALOGOL OF TELOMINA
Robert Spotswood
William Broadnax
Charles Hansford Warwick.  Austin Moore King William.  Bernard Moore
Benjamin Robinson
Champion Travis
William Colson, Berkeley.  John Edmonds. Brunswick.  Edward Harwood. Warwick.  Samuel Harwood. "  Dabney Carr. Albemarle.  James McClung. Williamsburg.  Robert Moseley. Norfolk.  Edward Moseley. "  John Nicholas. James city. Son John Nicholas, Seven Isl'd.  Edmund Pendleton. Caroline. Nephew of Judge Pendleton.  Edmund Ruffin. Prince George.  John Hyde Saunders Cumberland.  John Swann. Gloucester.  Charles Tomkies. "
Bartholomew Yates Middlesex. Edmund Randolph Yates "
Archibald Bolling

ONTALOGUE OF	ALUMNI,
NAMES. RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Thomas Nelson York	Gov. and son of Pres't Nelson of Council.
John Page Rosewell, Glou	
William Reynolds York.	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Edward Smith Gloucester	Son of John Smith.
John Walker Orange.	
1764.	
William Clugh.	
Thomas Hughes Gloucester	9
William LeighKing William	
Mann Page Gloucester	
Mann Page Mansfield, Spotsyl	
John Perrin	Gloucester.
	Son of Rev. Mr. Read.
Thomas Read " Hanover.	Son of nev. Mr. nead.
Henry Whiting Gloucester.	Son of Fran. Whiting.
William Yates Williamsburg.	Son of Rev. Wm. Yates.
John Sampson	An Indian.
John Dambaon	The thirties
1765.	
John Tayloe Griffin King & Queen.	
John Hughes.	
William Marshall.	
George Meredith Hanover.	
Thomas Necks.	
John SavageAccomac.	
Gregory Smith.	
William Thompson	Son of Rev. Mr. Thompson.
John Wi'cox Charles city.	·
Lewis Willis Gloucester.	
John Tauhaw	An Indian.
1766.	
Carter Burwell Cart. Grove, J. city	Son of Col. C. Burwell.
Nathaniel Grove " "	
Walter King Cole Williamsburg.	
Peter LyonsStudley, Hanover	Son of Judge Peter Lyons.
Robert Carter Nicholas Williamsburg.	Son of the Treasurer.
Edmund Randolph "	U. S. Att. Gen. and Sec. of State.
	Son of Jno. Randolph.
William Shelden Sclater York.	
Francis ScottPrince Edward	Son of Col. Th. Scott.
Gustave Scott.	
Charles Soyer.	G 441 TV
Abner Waugh Orange	Son of Alex. Waugh,

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John Burwell.		
John Eustace.	*** • •	
John Gregory		
Richard Gregory	*****	**
William Jennings		G ATL 1 1 T
Edward Jones		
Strother Jones	.Augusta	.Son of G. Jones.
James Keith.		
William Kennon		
George Mercer	•	
James Mercer	, "	4
John Mercer.		
	1768.	
	1100.	
Joseph Bridger,	Nansemond.	
David Boyd		
Samuel Camp	James city.	
Paul Carrington	Cumberland	Judge Court of Appeals.
Isaac Coles		
Edward Convers.		
Thomas Davis		
James Maury	$Alb\epsilon marle.$	
Mathew Maury		
Robert Robinson	York.	
Starkey Robinson	. "	
John Travis	Jamestown	Son of Ed. C. Travis.
Charles Tucker	Norfolk.	
Travis Tucker	66	
	1769.	
	2.00.	
John Byrd	Westover	.Son of Hon. William Byrd.
Thomas Byrd		
David Copland		
Nicholas Cabell	Amherst	Son of William Cabell.
John Leigh	King William.	
David May	Prince George.	
Nathaniel Nelson	York	Son of Hon. William Nelson.
Robert Nelson		
William Nelson	"	
Clement Reade	Middlesex	Son of Dr. Reade of Urbana.
John Reade		. 66 66 (6
Samuel Shield	York.	
Robert Mush		An Indian.
George Sampson		66

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REM	IARKS.	
William Buckner				
Maximilian Calvert	Ncr $folk$	Son of Maxin	nilian Calve	rt.
John Cocke	Surry	Son of Col. F	R. Cocke.	
James Dudley	Warwick	Son of Willia	m Dudley.	
Thomas Dixon				
William Dixon	•		16	
Thompson Mason	Fairfax.			
William Page		Son of Hon.	I. Page.	
Charles Read.				
Thomas Smith	Gloucester	Son of Cunt .	John Smith	
John Taylor	Canalina	United States	Sonator and	mover
John Laylon	Our oure		ns 1798-9 in	
T W-11	0	of Delegate	s of Virginia	a.
James Walker				
Benjamin Carter Waller				
John Waller	. "	66	66	
	1771.			
Richard Bland	Prince Garage	Son of Righan	d Bland In	
Samuel Boush				•
William Boush	INOTJOUR	66	i Dousii.	
			Danah	
Robert Brough				
Jonathan Calvert				° C.
John Clayton				
Cole Digges				
John Dixon		Son of Rev. 1	Ir. Dixon.	
Dolphin Drew				
Beverly Fitzhugh	King George	Son of Wm. Fi		
*Daniel Fitzhugh			"	"
*Theodoric Fitzhugh			6.6	66
John Gibbons	York	Son of Th. Gi	bbons.	
James Innes	"	Attorney Gen	eral of Virg	inia.
George Kendall	Accomac.			
James Madison				
Walker Maury	Williamsburg.			
Henry Montfort	North Carolina	Son of John I	Montfort.	
*John Page		Son of Hon. J		
Thomas Peyton				
Beverly Randolph	Chatsworth. Hen.	Governor of	Virginia.	Son of
		Col. Peter I		
Peyton Randolph	Wilton Henrico			
2 c) ton 1 minutipi		incom or it iiiia	zwiidoipii	

Those whose names are marked thus \* were the original members of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, organized December 5th, 1776.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMARKS.
Philip Rootes	Augusta	Son of	Philip Rootes.
David Stewart	King George.		
William Stevenson	York	Son of	W. W. Stevenson.
Griffin Stith	Northampton	Son of	Griffin Stith.
Edward Tarry	Mecklenburg.		
Robert Throckmorton	Gloucester	Son of	Robert Throckmorton.
John Thruston	"		
John Watson	"	Son of	Major Watson.
John Whiting.			
Mathew Whiting	Prince William.	Son of	Mathew Whiting of Bull
		Run.	J
Willis Wilkinson	Nansemond	Son of	Willis Wilkinson.
James Wormley	Middlesex	Son of	Ralph Wormley.
John Nettles	•	An Ind	lian.

1112.	
Nathaniel Burwell Son	of James Burwell.
Robert Burton AlbemarleSon	of William Burton.
George Carter, Shirley Son	
John Hill Carter " "	66
Landon CarterSabine Hall, in	
Richmond countySon	of Robert Carter.
Michael ChristianNorthamptonSon	
Thomas Clay CumberlandSon	
Langhorne Dade King George Son	
Joseph Eggleston Amelia, Office	
William Fontaine.	·
John Goodrich	
James Heath Northumberland.	
Randolph JeffersonAlbemarle Son of	of Peter Jefferson.
John Leland.	
William Nelson YorkSon of	of Th. Nelson, Jr.
George Nicholas WilliamsburgSon of	of R. C. Nicholas, Treasurer
	the Colony.
Carter Page Gloucester Son of	of Hon. J. Page.
William Smelt King & Queen.	
William Steptoe Middlesex.	
Thomas Tarpley.	
William Tarpley.	
—— Todd Isle of Wight.	
St. George Tucker WilliamsburgSon of	of Henry Tucker, Bermuda.
Ju	dge in State Court.
John Waddell.	
John White King WilliamSon of	of Rev. William White.
David Wright Princess Anne Son of	of Christ. White.

1773.
NAMES, RESIDENCES, REMARKS.
Robert Baylor
Samuel Jordan CabellAmherstSon of William Cabell, of Union
Hill.
Thomas Evans Eastern ShoreJudge State Court.
James Park Farley Jamaica.
Benjamin Harrison Brandon Son of Nathaniel Harrison, mem-
ber of first Ex. Council of Va.
under its first Constitution.
Charles Hay Williamsburg.
Emmanuel Jones "
John Lewis
*Alexander Mason
John Nelson
Revolution.
Bret Randolph
Robert Randolph Chatsworth Son of Col. P. Randolph,
*Thomas Smith
1774.
Thomas Heath NorthumberlandSon of Thomas Heath.
John Mayo Cumberland Son of John Mayo.
William Mayo " " " "
Robert MitchellSpotsylvania.
Thomas Mitchell "
Geo. Viscount Eincastle Williamsburg Son of Earl of Dunmore.
Hon, Alexander Murray " " "
Hon. John Murray " " "
Ryland Randolph Curls, Henrico Son of Richard Randolph.
James Roscow Warwick.
*John Starke WestmorelandSon of Mrs. Frances Starke.
1775.
William AlexanderFairfax.
Booth Armistead Elizabeth city.
Henry Ashton Caroline.
John Bankhead Westmoreland.
*George Braxton King WilliamSon of Carter Braxton.
Wilson Cary WarwickSon of Col. W. Miles Cary.
Michael King Hampton, Son of Henry King.
*John Marshall Fauquier Chief Justice United States.
John Francis MercerStaffordGovernor of Maryland.
James McMillan.
William McMillan.
James Monroe Westmoreland President of the United States.
Thomas Nelson Son of Gen'l Thomas Nelson.
John Stewart King George.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Johnson Tabb	Warwick Son of	John Tabb.
Robert Wallace	"Son of	James Wallace.
Ephraim Worthington	Maryland.	
George Sampson	An Ind	lian.
Reuben Sampson	6.6	
•	1776.	
D 1 . D 111		
Robert Bolling		TITUIN D. 1
Otway Byrd		William Byrd.
Dandridge Claiborne		
Charles Carter	•	
Charles Cocke	Bremo, HenricoSon of	Col. B. Cocke.
*Hartwell Cocke	"	**
William Cocke	21	41
Edward Digges.		
Joseph Eggleston	Amelia Membe	er of Congress.
Carter B. Harrison		
*Isaac Hill.	, ,	
James Lyons	Studley, Hanover Son of	Judge Lyons.
Robert Nicholson	•	g J
Robert Page		John Page Major in the
atoocit i age	· ·	y during the Revolution.
John Roberts		y during the nevolution.
David Meade Randolph	4 4	Richard Randolph.
Richard Randolph		"
Robert Saunders		John Saunders
Dennis Smelt.	77 titumissun g Don 02	John Saungers.
	Clausester Son of	Cant Tahm Smith
Armistead Smith		Capt. John Smith.
		a:
Mons. Baubee		uian.
James Gunn		
Edmund Sampson	"	

The following Students, as appears from the "Virginia Historical Register," left College during the Revolution, to join the American Army:

Robert Bolling,
Nathaniel Burwell,
Otway Byrd,
Charles Carter,
George Carter,
Dandridge Claiborne,
Charles Cocke,
William Cocke,
Langhorne Dade,
Edward Digges,
Joseph Eggleston,
Thomas Evans,
Carter B. Harrison,

John F. Mercer,
James Munroe,
William Nelson,
Robert Nicholson,
Carter Page,
Robert Page,
David Meade Randolph,
Edmund Randolph,
Peyton Randolph,
Richard Randolph,
John Roberts,
Robert Saunders,
Granville Smith.

James Lyons.

NAMES. RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Philip Allen.	
Joseph Billup.	
Carter Braxton King William.	
Corbin Braxbon,	
John Briggs.	
Frederick Bryan.	
Archibald Campbell Westmoreland.	
Philip Fitzhugh Stafford.	
Mordecai Gregory	
Frederick Hearn.	
*John Heath Northumberland.	
*Thomas Lee.	
Fielding Lewis.	
Thomas Lewis.	
Henry Nicholson.	
Joseph Prentis Williamsburg S	tate Judge.
James Ramsey.	
James Ruffin.	
——— Stalke.	
≠John Swann.	
Peter Whiting S	on of Thomas Whiting.
1778.	
John Dandridge.	
Thomas Macon.	
*John Morrison.	
†Lewis Littlepage	
William Payne Fauquier.	
William Starke.	
John Stuart.	
*Bushrod Washington WestmorelandJu	udge S. Court United States.
John Crawley. 1779.	
J. Hewlitt.	
Isaac Hite Winchester.	
*John Nivison	
Thomas Rootes Augusta.	
Daniel Scott.	
Thomas Watkins.	
1780.	
Christopher Robinson Virginia F	
who left College to join	Beverly Robinson.
Col. Simcoe's Regiment.	

<sup>†</sup>Lewis Littlepage was attache to Spanish Mission, familiar at the French Court, sent on a Mission to Russia, and became a favorite of the Empress Catharine.

# 1776 то 1781.

	1110 10 1		
NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.	
*John Allen			
Richard Baker	. Southampton.		
*Thomas W. Balendine.			
*James J. Beckly.	**		
Harden Burnley			
*Richard Booker			
*Paxton Bowdoin,	_		
*Daniel Carroll Brent			
George Brent	. Stafford.		
*John Brown.			
Joseph Cabell			
*Landon Cabell	. "		ell, Union
×37'11' (C. 1 . 11	,,	Hill.	
*William Cabell			
Robert Carter			
Edward Carter	. "		
*Thomas Clements.	C		
*Thomas Cocke			
Littleton Eyre			
William B. Giles	Amelia	Governor of Virginia	and United
William B. Giles	. 21//00/00	States Senator.	and Omited
*Thomas Hall	. Louisa.	States Schator.	
*Samuel Hardy.			
*Henry Hill	.King & Queen.		
*John Jones.			
Thomas Lee	. Westmoreland.		
*Richard Bland Lee	. "		
*William Madison	. Williamsburg	Son of Bishop Madiso	n.
Stephen T. Mason	. Fairfax.		
*John Moore.			
William Nelson	. Charles city	. Professor of Law in W	Villiam and
		Mary College, and	Judge.
Elisha Parmele.			
*William Pierce			
*Spencer Roane		Judge Court of Appea	ıls.
*Thomas Savage			
Peyton Short			
*William Short	• "	"	
Armistead Smith.			
Thomas Smith.		7 3 3 35 3	a
Archibald Stewart		Judge and Member	Congress.
John Stewart	King George.		
William Stewart.	D		
William Stith	Brunswick.		

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Ludwell Lee, A. B		Son of Richard Henry Lee.
John Barrett.		
	178	5.
William Harwood	Warwick.	
Thomas Hubard		,
Charles Leland.		
John Minor	Hanover.	
Francis Preston		
Merit M. Robinson		
Richard N. Venable	Prince Edwar	rd.
John Wickham	Williamsburg	
:		
Mathem D	178	7.
Mathew Page.	. = 0 =	1700
	1785 то	1790.
P. Baker		
John Breckenridge	Sotetourt	Member of Congress, U.S. Sena-
		tor, and Attorney General.
Retar Campbell	lichmond	United States District Attorney.
Peter Carr		
Nicholas Faulcon		<i>t.</i>
Benjamin Harrison	v	Cen
William Marshall		0.00
Hugh Nelson I		Member of Congress.
Thomas Newton		
William S. Peachy		
William Tyler	Prince Willia	m.
	4 = 0	
Dishand Carda	179	0.
Richard Goode.  John Griffin		San of Index Court Caire II
John Grimin		Son of Judge Cyrus Griffin. U.
Thomas Randolph	foochland	S. Judge. Son of Thomas Isham Randolph.
Richard H. Yancey		Son of Thomas Islam Randorphi
	179	1.
John Bossland	77.77.	C AD TD 1
Littleton W Terowell A R A	Villiamsburg. Ionfolk	Son of Rev. J. Bracken.
Entitleson W. Tazewell, A.B.1	101 J 01 K	Governor of Virginia and United States Senator.
	1 7 0	
	179	2.
Robert Bannister		
		Son of Armistead Burwell.
Edwin Burwell	"	"

ONIMINATION OF THOMAS
NAMES, RESIDENCES, REMARKS.
Nathaniel HarrisonPrince George.
Humphrey Harwood Warwick.
John Page.
John Randolph
John StithKing George.
John Thompson
1 # 0 0
1793.
*William H Cahall T P Andrewat Son of Cal Nigholas Cahall and
*William H. Cabell, L. B. Amherst Son of Col. Nicholas Cabell and
Governor of Va., and Judge
Court of Appeals.
Samuel Carr
John Dangerfield Essex.
Philip Grymes Middlesex.
John Hancock.
George Keith TaylorDinwiddieAppointed Judge by Jno. Adams.
Robert B. Taylor
1794.
1 ( 0 4.
John · Alison Petersburg.
William Crawford.
Henry Hook.
Lewis Warrington Williamsburg Captain in United States Navy.
Lewis Wallington Wattamsoury Oaptain in Onited States Lavy.
1 70 7
1795.
Jerman Baker Chesterfield.
William B. Banks Judge in State Court.
John W. Foushee Richmond.
George Greenhow Williamsburg.
Joseph Hornsby "
Hugh MercerFredericksburg.
John NorfleetSouthampton.
Thomas Ruffin King William.
Miles Selden Henrico.
Peyton Southall Warwick.
John D. Watkins New Kent.
John Wyatt
1790 то 1795.
John Allay.
Nathaniel Bannister Dinwiddie.
George Cabell. Son of Colonel Nicholas Cabell.

<sup>\*</sup>The names of those Students on whom Academic Degrees have been conferred, will, together with the Degrees, be hereafter put first in the different years.

Henry Calloway ...... Amherst.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Robert Calloway	Amherst.	
John Campbell.		
Fortunatus Corley		District Attorney.
Hume Field	Brunswick.	
Edmund Hankins		
David Holmes	Winchester	Judge Court of Appeals.
Archibald Magill		
		Son of General Hugh Mercer.
James Murdaugh	•	5
James P. Preston		Governor of Virginia.
Archibald Robertson		
Thomas Bolling Robertson		" Moved to
Thomas bonning twoertson		
		Louisiana, and was its first rep-
		resentative in U. S. Congress,
Rannat Taylor	Tala of Winks	Governor and U.S. Judge.
Bennet Taylor		
William Tennant	westmorelana.	
Lewis Wolfe.		
	1796.	
Carter B. Harrison, A. B	Cumberland.	
David Yancey, A. B	Louisa.	
	1797.	
Ellyson Currie, A. B		Son of Rev. D. Currie. Judge
		in State Court.
Risque	Lynchburg.	
George Tucker, A. B	Bermuda	Prof. at University of Virginia
David Watson, A. B		
,		
	1798.	
	1100.	
Nathaniel Burwell, A. B	Canton's Grove T	n
		J.
Joseph C. Cabell, A. B		
Isaac A. Coles, A. B		
Wills Cooper, A. B		
Josiah Deane, A. B	Gloucester.	
Roswell Johnson, A. B	Louisa.	
William Lewis, A. B	Fredericksburg.	
Thomas M. Maury, A. B	Albemarle.	
James W. Morris, A. B		
Robert Nelson, A. B		. Son of Gen. Nelson. Chancellor.
Mann Page, A. B		
Thomas Whitefield, A. B		
Stewart Bankhead		
George Banks		
Norborne Beale	. w www.	•

# CATALOGUE OF ALUMNI.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Wm. Brockenborough	Tappahannock	.Judge Court of Appeals.
William A. Burwell	. Franklin	. Member of Congress.
Bernard M. Carter		
Robert S. Chew		
John H. Cocke	. Surry	General in war of 1812.
Isaac Cole		
Isaac H. Cole.	•	
J. M. Tomlin	Hanover.	•
John Walker Fontaine.		
Robert Gibson	Prince Edward.	
Peachy R. Gilmer		
Lewis Harvie		
Baily Johnson	Hanover.	
Boswell Johnson		
Arthur Lee		
William Lewis		
John Tayloe Lomox		Judge of District Court.
Robert Michie		
Garret H. Minor	Louisa.	
Horatio Gates Moody	Williamsburg.	
Thomas Nelson		
William Nelson	York.	
William D. Nevison	Norfolk.	
William Nimmo		
John C. Pryor	Gloucester.	
Peyton Randolph	Richmond	Son of Edmund Randolph.
Armistead Selden		
John B. Seawell	Gloucester.	1
Thomas G. Smith		•
Edward Carter Stannard		
Robert Stannard	" "	Judge Court of Appeals.
George W. Tenant		
Richard Turner	King George.	
George Turner		
Joseph Watson	Louisa.	
	1799.	

H. St. Geo. Tucker. A.	B Williamsburg	Son of Judge St. George Tucker.
	J	Chancellor-Judge of Court of
		Appeals.
John Bover	Augusta	Son of Mich. Boyer.
John 'Edmunds		·
John H. Smith	King & Queen.	
David Trimble		

William Archer	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William Brent		Chargé at Buenos Ayres.
George Carter.	Y77.	
George Goosley  John Augustine Smith		President of William and Mary
James Taylor.		College.

## 1795 то 1800.

William Armistead Nottoway.
William AylettKing William.
George M. Bibb Prince Edward United States Senator, Chancellor
of Kentucky, and Secretary of
the Treasury United States.
Samuel Stewart Griffin WilliamsburgSon of Judge Cyrus Griffin.
James Johnson
Thomas L. Lomax
Charles K. Mallory Elizabeth city.
William MunfordRichmond.
Tully Robinson Accomac.

Note.—Charles Carter, Champ Carter, Edward Carter, Robert Carter, John Carter, Hill Carter, and Landon Carter, sons of the second Edward Carter, of Blenheim, and grandsons of John, of Corotoman, were educated at the College of William and Mary.

Nieholas Cabell	Amherst	Son of Col. Nicholas Cabell.
Francis Carr	Albemarle	Son of Dabney Carr.
Williams Carter		
James Powell Coeke	Amelia.	
Grandison Field	Mecklenburg.	
William Foushee	Richmond.	
Miles King	Norfolk.	
Roger Jones	West more land	Adjt. Gen'l United States Army.
Thos. Ap Catesby Jones	"	Commodore United States Navy.
Richard H. Lee	Norfolk.	· ·
		Col. United States Army.
Richard Randolph	Curls, Henrico	Son of David Meade Randolph.
Griffin Stith	Rrunswick	Judge in District Court.
Joseph Prentiss		
Peter Randolph	Nottoway	Judge in State Court.
		Son of Judge St. George Tucker.
		United States Judge. Prof. at
		William and Mary College.
		* 0

1803.
William O. AllenJames city.
Edward AmblerJamestown.
Samuel B. ArcherNorfolk,
J. M. Bannister Williamsburg.
William Barrett James city.
William T. Barry Kentucky Postmaster General.
John T. Bowdon Northampton.
Joseph C. Breckinridge.
William Brown James city Chancellor, and Judge in State
Court.
Wilson Jefferson Cary Son of Wilson Cary.
Miles Cary
William Chapman
S. Coke Williamsburg.
Tucker ColesAlbemarle.
Thomas Croly.
Henry A. Dearborn Massachusetts Son of Gen'l Dearborn. Secre-
tary of War.
John Douglass New Kent.
William P. Edrington.
A. B. Hooe King George.
William C. Holt
John W. Jones Chesterfield Speaker House Representatives.
William Johnson
A. W. C. Logan Kentucky.
John Madison
W. T. T. MasonFairfax.
Richard A. Maupin Williamsburg.
Francis T. Maury Spotsylvania.
Joseph H. Mayo.
Peter Mayo
Robert Mayo Powhatan.
William MinitreeJames city.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS	١.
George Newton	. Norfolk	Son of Thomas Newto	n.
Robert Nicholas.	77 7	C AD DI INT	
George D. Nicholson		Son of Dr. Robert Nic	holson.
Edmund Penn		0 1 1 1 0 101	
B. Williams Pryor	. Charles city	Captain in war of 1812	2.
Daniel Scott.			
John Shelton	4 71 8		
Thomas Tabb	u u		
John Yelverton Tabb		* 1 1 2	
Allen Taylor			
William Waller		Son of Benj. C. Waller	•
George Watson		0 401 71 70	
Samuel Wyatt		Son of Col. John Wys	itt.
	1800 то 18	03.	
Philip P. Barbour	Orange	Speaker of House of R	tepresenta
		tives, and Judge S. C	ourt U.S
William C. Hett.			
William Osborne Sprigg			
Henry E. Watkins			
Abraham Venable	;	Son of Richard N. Ver	iable.
Nathaniel Venable.			
	1804.		
	1004.		
Richard C. Anderson	Kentucky	First Minister to Colum	bia, South
		America.	
B. Archer	Powhatan	Son of P. F. Archer.	
Richard C. Archer	66	Secretary of War, Tex	as.
Nathaniel Balson.			
John Bentley	"		
George Blow	Portsmouth.		
Samuel P. Bolling.			
George Booker	Hampton.		
Peter Brown	James city.		
Charles Carter	Corotoman	son of Charles Carter.	
Robert Cocke			
John Cornick	Princess Anne.		
Benjamin Crowninshield	Boston	on of Secretary of Na	vy.
Samuel Davis.			
John Demoville	Charles city.		
G. J. Devenish.			
Peyton Doswell.			
William Goodwyn	Dinwiddie.		
Archibald Hackett.			
John Hayes			
J. Smith Hollins		Iayor of Baltimore.	
William S. Hollins	66		

NAMES.	RESIDENCES,	REMARKS.
J. J. Howell.		
Edward J. Johnson.	*** , , ,	
Catesby Jones		
Joseph Jones	.Petersburg	
Samuel Jones.	T	
Antony Lawson		Son of Don W Totals India
William Leigh	. Chesterneta	
Robert Mallory	. Hampton.	in State Court.
Peter Minor.		
John G. Moseby	.Powhatan	Son of Col. Wade Moseby.
Henry Page	. Cumberland	Son of Carter Page.
Thomas Pearson.		9
William Radford	. Richmond.	
William Ragland		
William H. Roane		United States Senator.
John Robertson		
		Lieut Gen'l United States Army.
Joseph Selden	. Henrico	Major United States Army, and
		Judge in Missouri.
Charles H. Smith	.Norfolk	Son of Lar. Smith. Paymaster
		United States Army.
J. Speed Smith		Son of Gen'l Sam. Smith.
Peter F. Smith		
John S. Stiles		
G. W. T. Wright		
Watt H. Tyler	. Charles city	son of Governor Tyler,
	1805.	
Anthon Coulds A. D.		
Arthur Smith, A. B		
Richard Becke.	Ivorjoik.	
Thomas Boswell	Patanshuna	
Robert Butler	•	
Reverdy Cooke.	.1316 of 11 tynt.	
Mordecai Cookey	Norfolk	
		Hovernor of Kentucky and Sena-
		tor and Attorney General U.S.
William Maclin.		
John Marks	. Prince George.	1
J. Parkinson.		
Edward Randolph		
Benjamin Watkins		
Delaware West	.King William.	
	1000	
	1806.	

John T. Barraud, A. B......Norfolk. Benjamin Harrison, A. B... Berkeley.........Son of Benjamin Harrison. Barthol. D. Henley, A. B... James city.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Benjamin Pollard, A. B		20000-0000
William S. Archer	9	United States Senator.
Linn Banks		
Richard Batte,		
Henry A. Claiborne		
John Cooke.		
William Crump	Powhatan	United States Minister to Chili.
William F. Mercer		
William Giles	9	
Stephen Glasscock	Fauguier.	
John Godall	A	
William Harrison.		
John M. Jeffries	.King & Queen	State's Attorney.
William H. Jackson.	• • •	v
John F. May	Petersburg	Judge in State Court.
Hodijah Meade	•	
William T. Nevison	Norfolk.	
Nathaniel Nelson	Malvern Hills, He	en.Son of Robert Nelson.
John Page	Rosewell	Son of Governor Page.
Francis Ridley	Southampton.	
John Roane	Dinwiddie.	
Charles Russell	. Warwick.	
Linneus Smith	. Goochland.	
William Stiles	Baltimore.	
Henry W. Tucker	Bermuda	Brother of George Tucker.
John Tyler	. Charles city	Son of Governor Tyler, and sec-
		ond Governor of the name.
		President of the United States.
J. B. Wilkinson		Son of Gen'l Wilkinson, United
		States Army.

James Boisseau, A. B Chesterfield.
William Crawford, A. B.
Edward O. Goodwyn, A. B. Dinwiddie.
Brook Hill, A. BKing & Queen.
Armistead T. Mason, A. B. Loudon
John B. Patterson, A. B Matthews.
John D. Royall, A. B Nottoway.
Briscoe G. BaldwinAugustaJudge Court of Appeals.
James Ball.
Edward Coles
some Territory.
Benjamin DabneyGloucester.
William Edmonds Dinwiddic.
John GibsonPrince WilliamState Senator.
Henry T. HarrisAlbemarle.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
J. Hawkins	Kentucky	Succeeded Clay in Congress.
Thomas Hayes.		
Joseph J. Hill	Dinwiddie.	
Thomas Hodges	Norfolk	Major United States Army.
John O. McAlister	Winchester.	
George McCarty	Loudon.	
· ·		Son Gen'l William Madison.
		Son of Robert W. Page, Broad
3		Neck.
Andrew Reid	Livington	Son of Andrew Reid.
John Speed	-	
William Smith.		
William Stuart.		
G. La Fayette Washington	Valley of Virgin	aia.
Charles Washington.	,	
John Wood.		

Frederick Campbell, A. B Westmoreland.
George Loyall, A. B Norfolk Member of Congress.
John T. Mason, A. B Loudon.
Robert Wash, L. B
Robert Yeatman, A. B Matthews.
R. H. Bailey Sussex.
David Beaseley
Lewis BerkeleyLoudon.
John Tayloe Burwell Clarke
Abner Calloway Bedford.
William Fitzhugh CarterShirley Son of Charles Carter.
Lewis. CarrAlbemarle.
Richard Cary Gloucester.
William B. CowanLunenburg.
Peter Graves Caroline.
George Hord.
Jesse Hughes.
Henry Lee
United States Army.
Thomas T. Mayo.
Francis Mettauer
Augustine Monroe
J. G. MosbyPowhatan.
Robert D. Murchie
Samuel Patterson
John L. Peyton Winchester.
Alexander Pope.
John C. Ragland.
• 7

#### 1809.

Gerard Brandon, A. B...... Manchester. John Croghan, A. B. ..... Kentucky. John Gaines, A. B. ...... King & Queen. Samuel Myers, A. B. ...... Norfolk. Charles Todd, A. B......... Kentucky ......... United States Minister to Russia. Alfred Alston, ..... South Carolina. Daniel Cary Barraud ...... Norfolk. Wilson Bond. Aaron Booker......Amelia. Richard Booker. ..... Chesterfield. Jesse Cole....... Williamsburg...... Son of Jesse Cole, Thomas T. Crittenden...... Kentucky. Gabriel Galt......... Norfolk. Jacquelin B. Harvie. ...... Richmond ...... Son of John Harvie. Andrew H. Holmes...... Winchester...... Killed in war of 1812. Charles S. Henry. William Irvine ..... Chesterfield. William W. Linton...... Prince William. Littlebury Mosby......Powhatan. Thomas Nelson..... York. William Old......Powhatan.....State Senator. John Page..... Son of Robert Page. ister to France. B. D. Russell..... Warwick. William Somerville.. ...... Maryland. Augustine Smith ..... Colonel in United States Army. Robert P. Waller...... Williamsburg...... Son of Benjamin C. Waller.

#### 1810.

Dabney Browne, A. B......James city........Professor in William and Mary
College. Son of J. Browne.
Ferd. S. Campbell, A. B.....Westmoreland.....Professor in William and Mary.
George Croghan, A. B.....Kentucky.......Colonel in United States Army,
defender of Fort Sandusky,
afterwards Adjutant General
United States Army.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES,	REMARKS,
Francis W. Gilmer, A. B All		
Inman Horner, A. B Fa		
William B. Page, L. BGle	oucesterSon of	Governor Page.
William W. Taylor, A. B		John Taylor.
J. Bowen.		
Carter BraxtonChe	ericoke, K. WmSon of	George Braxton.
Warren Christian	arles city.	
Walker Fontaine Ha	inover.	
John Harrison Cho	arles city.	
J. M. Hite.		
Charles Hoge.		
Robert Hunter,		
Philip Jones.		
John W. King Die		
William LambJan	mes city.	
Miles Macon Ne	w Kent.	
Alfred MadisonOr	ange.	
John MauryAll	bemarle.	
William Meriwether	"	
William Moody Wi	$illiams burg. \  \  $	
William B. PageFr		
Walker Y. Page Br		Robert Page.
Christopher Roane		
Edmund RuffinPr	· ·	Ed. Ruffin.
Charles Sewell Glo	oucester.	
Overton Sewell	44	
Robert G. ScottGe		
Richard Stoddert	•	f Benjamin Stoddert, the
G. W. StriblingSta		Secretary of the Navy.
George VashawGo		
M. S. Watkins	$ ilde{}$ sterfield.	
James Wills.		
	1811.	

George Avery, L. BSussex.
Benjamin Jones, L. B Nottoway.
Robert McCandlish, L. B James city.
William Greenhill, L. B Nottoway.
Richard Povall, L. BPowhatan.
Francis McAuley, A. B York.
John Nelson, A. B Baltimore Minister to Naples and Attorney
General United States
Richard Pollard, L. B Alta Vista, Albe.
J. Augustine Smith, L. B King & Queen.
H. L. Wilson, A. B.
Thomas Ambler,Jamestown.
John Andrews Williamsburg.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William Boswell	Matthews.	
James Bowdoin	. Northampton.	
William Burwell	Carter's Hall, Clk.,	Son of N. Burwell.
Colin Clarke	. Powhatan.	
John Cocke	Surry.	
John Cutler	. North Carolina.	
Temple Demoville	. Charles city.	
Lewis Dunn		
Richard Field	. Mecklenburg.	
Theophilus Field	. "	
John Field	. "	
William H. Fitzbugh	. Ravensworth, Fair.	Member of Convention of 1829.
		Son of W. Fitzhugh.
James Gilliam	. Petersburg.	Son of Dr. Gilliam.
C. H. Harrison	. Clifton, Cumberl'd	Son of R. Harrison.
R. B. Hunter	. King George.	
Jesse Irvine.		
George Mayre	. Fredericksburg.	l l
William Mason	. Fairfax.	
Edward Mosby	Powhatan.	
Gregory Page	Gloucester	Son of Governor Page.
Robert E. Randolph	Eastern View, Fau.	Son of Col. R. Randolph.
J. F. Robinson.		
Thomas Tabb	Amelia.	
William C. Taylor.		
Joseph Watkins	. Dover, Goochland.	Son of J. Watkins.
George Wyche	.Sussex.	
	1812.	
James S. Gilliam, A. B	Petersburg.	
Carter Harrison, A. B		Son of C. B. Harrison.
Wade Mosby, A. B		
Thomas G. Peachy, A. B.		

James S. Gilliam, A. B Petersburg.
Carter Harrison, A. B Maycox, Pr. GeoSon of C. B. Harrison.
Wade Mosby, A. B Powhatan.
Thomas G. Peachy, A. B Williamsburg.
James Prentiss, A. B Petersburg.
Edward Terrey, A. B Mecklenburg.
William B. Tyler, A. B Prince William Son of William Tyler, Judge
State Court.
Jacob Blake Charles city.
William Boswell
**************************************
Archibald M. Harrison Clifton, Cumberl'd.
Archibald M. HarrisonClifton, Cumberl'd.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE	S. REMARKS.
Edward Boisseau, A. B	Chesterfield.	
William Brodnax, A. B		
James Brown, A. B		
Robert T. Thompson, A. B.,		
		Son of Chancellor Samuel Tyler.
Archibald Atkinson		
George Booth	Gloucester.	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
Hill Carter	Shirley	Son of Robert Carter.
William Christian		
John Coke		
John Dandridge	Prince George	
Powhatan Ellis	Amherst	United States Senator and Minis-
		ter to Mexico.
Patrick Galt	Williamsburg.	Col. in United States Army.
Richard Galt	"	•
Thomas Henderson	"	Son of J. Henderson.
William Henley	44	
Edward Jones.		
Merrit Jordan	Isle of Wight.	
William H. Logan.	J J	
Howard McCarty	Loudon.	
John M. McCarty	44	
Wm. Mason McCarty	44	
John Page	Shelley, Glouces	sterSon of Mann Page.
Robert Page	"	"
William S. Peachy	Williamsburg.	
Samuel Pete.		
Henry Shield	Yorktown.	
Machen Seawell		
Robert Thompson		
William Thornton	•	
James Wilson		
	J	
	1814	1.
Eliezar Black, A. B.		
Richard Coke, A. B	Williamsburg.	Member of Congress.
J. K. Hornsborough, A. B.,	44	
Howard Shield, A. B	Yorktown.	
John Anderson	•	
Fontaine Briggs	Gloucester.	,
Lloyd Briggs	"	
John Bryan	York.	
Dandridge Claiborne		
William Dew	King & Queen.	
George Mason.		

RESIDENCES.	RIMARKS.
. Culpepper U.	S. Senator from Florida.
.Amelia.	
. Williamsburg Son	n of Judge Semple.
	. Culpepper U Amelia WilliamsburgSo

Edward Cabell
William Fineh Charles city.
Cary S. Jones.
Warner Lewis,
Collier Minge Charles city Son of John Minge.
John Minge " " "
Mann Page.
Pryor RichardsonJames city.
Powhatan Robertson Richmond.
William Van BibberMatthews.

Stephen ArcherAmelia.
William Armistead New Kent United States Marshal.
William BaskervilleMecklenburg.
Linneus BollingPowhatan.
Junius Burk Petersburg Son of Historian.
John Burwell.
Nicholas C. CabellAmherst.
Lar.don R. Cabell
P. H. Cabell
John B. Christian New Kent Judge in State Court.
Edward Cocke.
John Coleman.
John Coles.
Augustine Dabney Gloucester.
Robert Douthat
Francis Eggleston.
Alexander Fernando.
Alexander Fleet King & Queen.
Christopher Fleet "
Charles Goodwyn
Robert Greenhow
Ezra Halsted.
Warner Jones Gloucester.
William Jones
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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
James Jordan.		
John Kerr.		
E. H. Lundy	Sussex.	
James Lyle	Chesterfield.	
William H. Macfarland	Lunenburg	President Farmers' Bank of Va.
John G. Miller		
Mann P. Nelson	Gloucester.	
Washington Nelson	York	.Son of Th. Nelson.
Robert Carter Nicholas	Richmond city.	
Robert Pickett	. "	
John H. Pleasants	Goochland.	Editor of Richmond Whig. Son of Governor Pleasants.
John Plunkett	Williamsburg.	
John Prentiss		
Robert Quarles.		
William Riddick	.Suffolk.	
Henry Rives	. Nelson	Son of Robert Rives.
Robert Rives	. "	
Moncure Robinson		
William E. B. Ruffin	Prince George.	
George W. Smith.		
Mutins Spark.		
Thomas L. Stewart.		
Joshua Storrs	. Henrico.	
Edward Stratton	.Eastern Shore.	
John N. Stratton		
Daniel Turner	. Greensville.	
John Urquhart	.Southampton.	
Robert Ware	. Richmond county	
Willis H. Woodley	. Southampton.	

John Ambler	JamestownSon of John Ambler.
Richard Archer	.Amelia.
John Boyken	.Surry.
Cary Breckenridge	.BotetourtSon of Hon. Jas. Breckenridge.
Alexander Brodnax	.Brunswick.
Paul Carrington	.HalifaxSon of Gen. G. Carrington.
J. Gregory Claiborne.	
J. B. Clopton	. New KentJudge in State Court. Son Hon.
_	John Clopton.
Robert L. Crawford.	
George C. Dromgoole	. Brunswick Member of Congress.
Carter H. Edloe	Prince George Son of John Edloe.
William O. Goode	. Mecklenburg. Member of Congress.
Peterson Goodwyn	Dinwiddie.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Carter C. Harrison	Sussex,	
Alexander Jones	Gloucester.	
John D. Leland.		
James Lyons	HanoverSon	of Dr. James Lyons.
James McLaurine	New Kent.	·
Thomas Mann	King & Queen.	
George Morton	Culpepper.	
Richard H. Mosby	Powhatan.	
Thomas F. Nelson	Clarke Son	of Philip Nelson.
H. N. Pendleton		
George S. Philips.	1	
Nathaniel Piggott	James city.	
T. C. Quinlam.	· ·	
David Meade Randolph	Curls, HenricoSon	of D. M. Randolph.
Newman Roane	King William.	•
William Sheppard	Richmond.	
John R. Steed	Norfolk.	
Henley Taylor	James city.	
Robert E. Taylor.	· ·	
Richard Turner	King George.	
S. W. Washington.		
W. T. Washington.		
J. M. White.		
H. Willis.		

Archibald Taylor, A. B John Mason, L. B. William B. Allison Thomas F. Barnes.	Norfolk.  Petersburg Son of John Allison.
William E. Boisseau	Chesterfield.
Thomas Botts.	
Philip A. Branham.	
Abraham J. Cabell	Amherst Son of Judge Cabell.
Charles J. Cabell	. Son of Joseph Cabell.
Edward A. Cabell	Son of Col. William Cabell.
Robert H. Cabell	Son of Landon Cabell.
Cassius Carter	. Prince William Son of Ed. Carter,
John C. Carter	.Blenheim, AlbemSon of Robert Carter.
Robert Copeland.	
Gawin L. Corbin	. YorkSon of Gawin L. Corbin.
Oliver M. Fowle	. Alexandria.
Minor Gibson.	·
Robert Gilliam	. Petersburg.
William H. Glasscock	. Fauquier.
Archibald Govan	. Hanover.
Atcheson Gray.	

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Peter Guerrant.		
George Hankins	.James city.	
Robert C. Harrison.		
Tipton B. Harrison.		
William Hutnall.		
William B. Irby	. Mecklenburg.	
Montfort Jones.		
Edward Mullory.		
James Mann	. King & Queen.	
William Marshall.		
William M. Maxwell.		
Jeremiah Morton	. Culpepper Mem	aber of Congress.
Antony Pennington.		3
George Perkinson	Amelia.	
Thomas J. Perkinson		
William P. Pierce	James city.	
Albert Read	U	
Samuel T. Sawyer		aber of Congress.
Daniel Slaughter		
James M. Smith.	1 11	
James Southgate.		
Pendleton Strother	. Orange Son	of John Strother.
Samuel Williamson.		
William Winston	Hanover.	
John Woolfolk	Caroline.	
	1819.	
	1010.	
O	NT - C-17 - C	
Otway B. Barraud, A. B		
George W. Bassett		of John Dassett.
Peter F. Boisseau.		
James Brown.	7 7	
Richard K. Crallé	Lunenburg.	
Francis Gildark.		
Ralph Graves	· ·	
Edmund Harrison	Charles city.	
Thomas King.		
William Langhorne	King William.	

Nathaniel Magill..... Son of General Mason, of Georgetown, D. C. James Murdaugh...... Nansemond.

John Murdaugh . .....

John Magill......Frederick.

John B. Peachy. .... Williamsburg.

NAMES.
RESIDENCES,
Richard G. Pegram. ...... Brunswick.
Philip Grymes Randolph... Ben Lom'd, Gooch.. Son of A. C. Randolph,
George Rives ...... Son of Robert Rives,
Douglass Wilkins.

#### 1820.

1820.
Thomas R. Dew, A. BKing & QueenPresident of William and Mary College.
Benjamin Stewart, A. B.
Orris A. BrownJames city.
Samuel Bockius
Robert Carver.
Philip Claiborne King William Son of Dr. Claiborne.
Randolph Corbin
John A. Dabney Gloucester.
John S. Davidson, Frederick,
John A. G. Davis King & Queen Professor of Law at the Univer-
sity of Virginia.
Thomas Hawes.
William Mason
William Nelson, York Son of William Nelson.
Wyndham RobertsonRichmondGovernor of Virginia. Son of W.
Robertson.
James W. Rogers
K. Rogers.
William B. Rogers " Professor in William and Mary
and University of Virginia.
Son of Professor P. K. Rogers.
T 1 3T G

John N. Scott. Robert M. Tidball.

#### 1821.

Thomas E. Burfort, A. B Chesterfield District Attorney United States.  Son of Lawson Burfort, State
Treasurer.
Richmond T. Lacy, A. B New Kent.
Frederick Marx, A. B Richmond Son of Joseph Marx.
R. Barnes.
Peter P. Batte
John J. Chew Fredericksburg.
William Cocke Powhatan.
John Douglas New Kent.
John N. FaulconSurry.
J. M. HarrellNansemond.
George E. Hines.
Lunsford Lomax.

George W. McCandlish ..... Williamsburg.

NAMES,	RESIDENCES.	REMA		
Henry W. Moncure	Richmond	Son of Willia	m Moncure	э.
John O. Truehart				
Daniel G. Tucker	Winchester	Son of Georg	e Tucker.	United
		States Cong		
John J. Van Meter	Hardy county.			
Littleton T. Waller	Williamsburg	Son of John	Walker Wa	iller.
Thomas P. Watkins	Goochland			

William S. Scott, A. B.	
Alex. W. Tennant, A. BKing George.	
James Watson, A. B Louisa.	
Joseph D. White, L. B	Governor of Florida and Member
· ·	of Congaess.
Richard BaylorEssex.	
Alexander Bryant Prince George.	
Richard ByrdIsle of Wight.	
John CargillSussex.	
Robert M. Garrett Williamsburg.	
John M. Hankins James city.	
John P. Harrison	
Samuel Hawkins	
Lewis Holliday Louisa.	
H. W. Johnson.	
William H. MoncureStafford,	Judge of Court of Appeals.
Robert Page	kSon of John Page.
Levin M. PowellLoudon.	
Albert H. Prosser	Son of Thomas Prosser.
Edwin Redd.	
William H. Roy Matthews.	
Charles SeldenPowhatan.	
John A. Selden	Son of Miles Selden.
Thomas J. Smith.	
Thomas Walker Charles city.	
Conway Whittle Norfolk.	
Thomas H. Wilcox	
Gabriel G. Williamson Norfolk	Son of Thomas Williamson.

Elias T. Bartle, A. B	Maryland.
Richard Baylor, A. B	Essex.
John Morris, A. B	Louisa.
Robert Saunders, A. B 1	Williamsburg Son of Robert Saunders.
Otway B. Barraud, L. B I	Norfolk.
Benjamin F. Dabney, L. B I	King & Queen.

NAMES. RESIDENCES. REMARKS. Goo. Wythe Munford, L. B. Richmond Secretary of the Commonwealth
Son of William Munford.
Willoughby Newton, L. B. Westmoreland Member of Congress.
C. J. D. Pryor, A.B. & L.B Hampton.
Orville AllenJames city.
H. J. Banks.
James Beale
George Booker
Beverly B. Brown, James city.
Thomas H. Burwell
Theophilus FieldMecklenburg.
John George
Joshua H. Harrell,Nansemond.
Alexander Knox Mecklenburg.
Alexander J. Marshall Fauquier.
James Marshall "
Lucian Minor Hanover.
Henry Myers Richmond.
R. Ryland Randolph Culpepper Son of Bret Randolph.
William Simpkins Eastern Shore.
Cornelius C. Taylor
1824.
Thomas R. Dew, A. M.
John H. Cocke, A. BFluvanna Son of Gen. J. H. Cocke.
Philip St. Geo. AmblerFauquierSon of Col. John Ambler.
Richard Anderson
Thomas Barclay.
John W. Brockenborough,Hanover.,Son of Judge W. Brockenbo-
rough. United States Judge.
Wilson M. Cary Fluvanna & BaltSon of Wilson Jefferson Cary.
J. W. C. Catlett Gloucester.
Samuel Garland
William R. Hackley.
John Hall.
William Overton
D. F. Randolph,
George A. Smith.
Gerard B. StewartKing George.
Henry Tazewell
John S. WilkinsLunenburg.
2 - 1, I - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
1825.
William H. Garland, A. B. AmherstSon of Samuel Garland.
Beverly B. Brown, L. B.
Richmond T. Lacy, L. B.
O. Anthony Campbell.

John Bird	King & Queen.
William Christian.	
James S. French	Petersburg.
Alexander Price	Richmond.
William Radcliffe	. Williamsburg.
Augustine Robbins	. Gloucester.
Baylor Semple	Fredericksburg.
Thomas Smith	. Williamsburg.
John Speed	.Amherst.
	AugustaU. S. Secretary of the Interior.
John G. Williamson	Norfolk Son of Th. Williamson.
Edward Wilkinson	Charles city.

1020.
Walker Hawes, A. B.
George C. Ball.
A. Blair.
Spotswood Christian Charles city.
Richard C. Crump New Kent.
William R. C. Douglas "
John M. GaltPortsmouth.
James P. Henderson, Williamsburg.
James M. JeffriesKing & Queen.
George Southall
George W. Syme
Leonard Taylor.
•

Philip A. Dew, A. B King & Queen.
Robert C. Jones, A. B Gloucester Son of William Jones.
A. G. Taliaferro, A. B " Son of Dr. Wm. Taliaferro.
Richard H. Adams Charles city.
John Y. Archer Amelia Son of Jno. R. Archer.
Euclid Borland North Carolina.
Richard B. Boyd
Edward J. Bullock Richmond Son of Col. David Bullock.
Charles W. Byrd Isle of Wight.
G. J. Byrd "
Thomas R. Campbell
John J. Clarke
Edwin Cunliffe Manchester.
J. L. Deans
Thomas H. Edwards, Portsmouth Son of Th. Edwards.
John G. Hatton "

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Charles L. Henshaw	King & Queen.	
B. Hunter	South Quay.	
A. S. Jones	Mecklenburg, VaSon	n of John Jones.
Edward W. Marks		
David Minge	Charles citySo	n of Jno. Minge.
James Minge		"
R. T. Moffat	PortsmouthSo:	n of C. W. Moffat.
F. D. Piggot		
Richard H. Riddick		
George Ruffin		
William A. Selden		
John B. Somerville		
S. S. Stubbs	Gloucester.	
Thomas Y. Tabb	. "	
C. Taylor	Manchester.	
James B. Thornton		of J. B. Thornton.
Wm. B. Todd		
Richard Tunstall		
James M. Tyre		
Logan Waller		
Curtis Waller		
S. Wilson	1 0	of Samuel Wilson.
R. R. Wilson		
Robert Yates		
		•

Richard Blow, Jr., A. BSussexSon of Geo. Blow.
James C. Eggleston, A. B Amelia Son of Ed. Eggleston.
Joseph Hobson, A. B Richmond Son of Joseph Hobson.
A. W. Robins, L. B Gloucester.
Benj. E. Anderson Richmond Son of R. Anderson.
John F. Archer "
John B. ButlerSmithfieldSon of Dr. Robert Butler.
Robert G. Cabell
Bassett S. Claiborne King WilliamSon of Geo. Claiborne.
William A. Clark Manchester Son of Wm. B. Clark.
Benedict CrumpNew KentSon Beverly Crump.
Thomas S. Dabney King WilliamSon of Benj. F. Dabney.
Samuel J. Douglass Petersburg.
Thomas W. R. EdmundsSurry.
Edward M. Eggleston AmeliaSon of Wm. F. Eggleston.
George L. FauntleroyGloucesterSon of Wm. E. L. Fauntleroy.
R. F. Hannon
John W. Haskins
P. W. Kemp Gloucester Son of M. W. Kemp.
Newton C. King NorfolkSon of Miles King.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John W. Jarvis	Matthews Son	of John D. Jarvis.
James Johnson	.King WilliamSon	of Christopher Johnson.
Benj. F. Jones	Son	of Thos. Jones.
Anderson Jones	. Matthews	"
Orlando S. Jones	. "Son	of Jno. Jones.
John C. Mann	. King & Queen Son	of Jno. Mann.
Thomas Martin	. Powhatan Son	of Thos. Martin.
George F. Morrison	. Williamsburg Son	of Geo. Morrison.
Robert Rodgers	. "	
James M. Scott	RichmondSon	of Robert G. Scott.
Edward Simmons	. PetersburgSon	of Robt. Simmons.
Frederick W. Southgate	. Norfolk Son	of Jno. Southgate.
A. G. Southall.	·	, and the second
James B. Southall.		
Richard Taliaferro	York.	
Edwin A. Teagle	. Williamsburg Son	of Edward Y. Teagle.
George K. Taylor		3
John T. Turner	. King George Son	of Richard Turner.
Richard H. Turner		66 66
Edward Turner	v	66 66
William Whiting	.King & Queen.	
William E. Winfree	. ChesterfieldSon	of Wm. Winfree.

Morean Bowers, A. B Williamsburg.
John R. Chambless, L. BSussex Son of Lewis H. Chambless.
Richard R. Garrett, A. B Williamsburg State Senate.
John M. Gregory, L. B James city.
John B. Jarvis, A. B Matthews Son of Jno. D. Jarvis.
Wm. A. Lyle, L. B
Edwin Shield, A. B York Son of Samuel Shield.
Wm. Taliaferro, A. B Gloucester Son of Dr. William Taliaferro
James Minge, L. B.
D. C. Topp, L. B Tennessee Son of John Topp.
John Willison, A. BPetersburg.
William Bishop Williamsburg.
E. M. Cabell
George W. Crump
George W. Chisman
H. S. Christian Charles city Son of Turner Christian.
Thomas H. DanielPetersburg.
William T. Galt Williamsburg.
Thomas R. Gregory DinwiddieSon of Francis Gregory.
Thomas A. Harrison
Walter HendersonWilliamsburg.
William B. Lightfoot Fredericksburg Son of Philip Lightfoot.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William H. Jones	WilliamsburgSon	of William M. Jones
John H. Marshall	Fauquier Son	of Thomas Marshall.
William McCandlish	WilliamsburgSon	of Wm. McCandlish.
John S. Parker	Northampton Son	of S. E. Parker.
Eustace Robinson	RichmondSon	of Jno. Robinson.
William L. Savage	Northampton.	
Ferdinand C. Stewart	WilliamsburgSon	of F. S. C. Stewart.
Carolinus Turner	Fredericksburg.	
Thomas Turner	"	
Frederick A. Wingfleld	WilliamsburgSon	of C. T. Wingfield.
John H. Wright	North Carolina.	

George Blow, A. BSussexSon of George Blow.
Thomas Daniel, A. B Petersburg Son of Thomas Daniel.
Cyrus A. Griffin, A. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. S. S. Griffin.
Alfred Johns, L. B Buckingham Son of Glover Johns.
Thomas Martin, A. BJames city Son of Dr. Tho. Martin.
Jas. D. McPherson, L. B North Carolina Son of Wm. McPherson.
Jno. D. Munford, L. BRichmond.
Edmund P. Oliver, A. B Nottoway Son of Isaac Oliver.
Robert Ridley, L. BSouthampton.
Geo. W. Semple, A. B WilliamsburgSon of Judge Semple.
Edward Simmons, L. B Petersburg Son of Robert Simmons.
John B. Watts, A. B Botetourt Son of Edward Watts.
W. W. Wingfield, A. B Norfolk.
C. Q. Tompkins, A. B Matthews Son of Col. C. Tompkins.
E. J. Young, A. B Northampton Son of Thomas Young.
John T. E. Ambler Richmond Son of Edward Ambler.
William M. Ambler "
Leroy H. Anderson WilliamsburgSon of Leroy Anderson.
William M. Armistead Hampton.
J. B. Browne
George C. Eaton WilliamsburgSon of John Eaton.
Mallory T. DicksonNorfolk.
T. R. Friend
J. C. Friend
J. Faulcon
Richard H. GregoryLombardy GroveSon of Wm. O. Gregory.
William O. Gregory Richmond.
John Jones Charles city.
H. L. Jones "
Allen Jones WilliamsburgSon of Wm. M. Jones.
R. Morris "Son of Robert Morris.
E. C. Outlaw
Joseph H. Pendleton Williamsburg.

#### 1831.

Robt. H. Armistead, L. B... Williamsburg. Lemuel J. Bowden, L. B.... Samuel H. Early, A. B ..... Cooper's county. Robert R. Irving, L. B.....Buckingham. William J. Maclin, L. B .... Greenville. William Martin, A. B ...... Williamsburg. John D. Murdaugh, A. B .... R. B. Somerville, A. B. ..... North Carolina. John S. Stubbs, A. B...... Gloucester, T. Wallace, A. B., L. B.... Petersburg. Wm. H. Wright, A. B,.....North Carolina. Wm. Broaddus...... Williamsburg. \*Robert C. Harrison,...... Williamsburg. Robert C. Jones. ..... Gloucester ...... Son of William Jones. John H. Jones ...... Charles city. P. C. Lightfoot...... Buckingham. William B. Miller ..... Mt. Airy. R. Martin ...... Richmond. Frederick Proctor..... Elizabeth city. A. Robinson....... Richmond. H. M. Tennant...... Philadelphia. \*Robert Saunders, Jr ..... Williamsburg. William Smith ...... Baltimore. L. H. Trigg...... Abingdon. Samuel Wills...... Williamsburg.

J. W. Dew, A. B King & Queen.
James S. C. Griffin, A. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. S. S. Griffin.
J. B. Lord, A. BNorth Carolina.
John Payne, A. B Port Conway.
A. G. Taliaferro, A. B Gloucester Son of Dr. W. T. Taliaferro.
E. A. Tatem Norfolk.

<sup>\*</sup> Resident Graduates.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Wm. S. Thruston, A. B	Gloucester	Son of Robert Thruston.
William G. Young, A. B	Denbigh, Warwie	ckSon of John Young.
William B. Clayton	New Kent.	
John J. Empie	Williamsburg	Son of Rev. Dr. Empie.
Peter Eppes	Prince George.	
William R. Galt	Norfolk	Son of Alexander Galt.
Thomas J. Gresham	King & Queen.	
Richard J. Harrison	Sussex	Son of William Harrison.
William J. Harrison	"	Son of Benjamin Harrison.
Richard W. Jeffrey	Norfolk.	, and the second
Joseph W. Mason	Sussex	Son of Joseph Mason.
Seth Mason		•
Thomas R. Swift	Portsmouth.	
John James Thweatt		

mph. H. Wynne, A. B Forktown.	
illiam Browne Williamsburg Son of Dabney Browne.	
illiam Carter	
omas H. DickinsonAmelia.	
alter F. Jones Gloucester.	
arles H. Kennedy Norfolk Son of Capt. E. P. Kenned	ły.
ilip L. Lee Williamsburg.	
omas D. Warren	
arles Washington Frederick countySon of Geo. F. Washington	1.

Robert Taylor, A. B	Gloucester.
J. R. Armistead	Petersburg.
Robert S. Banister	.Richmond.
Thomas A. Burfoot	Petersburg.
Henry H. Burwell	MecklenburgSon of P. R. Burwell.
S. C. L. Burwell	Frederick county.
Thomas B. Camp	. Norfolk.
Robert F. Cole	. Williamsburg Son of Dr Jesse Cole.
William Crafford	. Warwick.
John Crargin	Massachusetts.
George H. Crump	.Surry Son of John C. Crump.
Walter Davies	Gloucester Son of A. L. Davies.
Samuel G. Fauntleroy	King & Queen.
Archibald F. Foster	
Joseph Foster	
William T. French	Prince William.
Charles Friend	. Petersburg Son of Nathaniel Friend.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Alexander D. Galt	Gloucester.	
William W. Gwathmey	Richmond	Son of G. W. Gwathmey.
Charles B Hayden	Smithfield.	
John A. Henly	Williamsburg.	
Daniel Jones	"	Son of Allen Jones.
Josiah N. Jones	Smith field.	
B. L. Johnson	Beufort county.	
L. A. Lamb	Charles city,	Son of John Lamb.
James Motley.	, ,	
James Remty	Lewisburg, Va.	
James E. Ruffin	•	
John J. Scott	South Carolina.	
Richard B. Segar	Urbanna	Son of Rich'd M. Segar.
James Sheppard		

Wm. A. Christian, A. B New Kent Son of Robert Christian.
Walter D. Leake, L. B Goochland Son of Josiah Leake.
John Shelton, L. BLouisa.
Marcus Armistead
W. H. Armistead " " "
W. H. J. Anson Petersburg.
Jasper W. BellLunenburgSon of Adam Bell.
James G. Bosher, Richmond Son of James Bosher.
George H Cabaniss Williamsburg Son of James Cabaniss.
Henry Christian New Kent.
Thomas E. Cox Richmond Son of Edward Cox.
R. Cousins Southampton.
Lewis S. Dortch Philadelphia, Pa.
Robert FrenchNorfolk.
William D. Gurley Southampton.
Frederick G. GregoryKing WilliamSon of T. W. S. Gregory.
William N. Gregory " ""
Straughan Henly Walkerton, Va.
W. R. HollmanSurry.
John J. Jones Lunenburg.
R. S. Jones Gloucester Son of S. Jones.
Edward Lorraine., Richmond.
Thornton McCarty
Edward C. Murdaugh Williamsburg.
R. Nelson
R. Nelson
N. Nicolson
N. Nicolson
N. Nicolson

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMARI	KS.
Edward S. Russell	York	Son of	Thomas	C. Russell.
James A. Semple	Williamsburg	Son of	John F.	Semple.
Edward A. Semple	66	66		6.6
S. R. Sheild	"			
S. J. C. Stewart	Philadelphia	Son of	F. S. A.	Stewart.
A. K. Taylor	North Carolina.			
Henry S. Taylor				
Jacob Tinsley	Hanover.			
C. J. Waller		Son of	Benjamir	waller.
William Wynne			•	•

William R. Bland, A. B Petersburg.
A. C. Jones, A. B
F. J. Mettauer, A. B Prince EdwardSon of Dr. J. P. Mettauer.
W. S. Peachy, L. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. Thomas G. Peachy
Edward P. Pitts, L. B Northampton Son of W. G. Pitts.
John M. Speed, L. B Lynchburg.
Robert Tyler, L. B
John Tyler, A. B " " " " "
E. W. Allen
Francis Armistead
Monroe Banister
John BarksdaleSon of W. J. Barksdale.
William P. Bayly Accomac.
Benjamin Blake Essex.
A. C. Browne King & Queen.
E. C. Carrington
George C. Carrington " " " "
James Carroll Isle of Wight.
John B. Cary Hampton.
George P. Coleman Williamsburg.
Benjamin Curtis RichmondScn of H. Curtis.
J. C. Davis Waynesborough.
Edwin H. Edmunds BrunswickSon of N. S. Edmunds.
John M. EppesSussex.
John FinneySon of B. W. Finney.
N. B. ForemanNorfolk.
John J. Gravatt Port Royal.
R. S. Hamilton FredericksburgSon of George Hamilton.
John T. HarrisBuckingham.
John P. Harrison,
John B. Hendrin New Kent.
R. T. Holstead Norfolk.
William H. Janson Petersburg.
William LambertSon of William Lambert.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John W. Lane		
Charles K. Mallory	<i>Hampton</i> So	n of Francis Mallory.
R. McCandlish	Williamsburg.	
William J. McGowan		
Robert Meade		
Nicholas Mills		
W. C. Moody	WilliamsburgSo	n of William Moody.
T. H. Morris	BaltimoreSo	n of John B. Morris.
William P. Munford		
Wilson Nicholas	"So	n of P. N. Nicholas.
John Page	Clarke So	n of John E. Page.
W. R. Pierce	WilliamsburgSo	n of John R. Pierce.
W. C. Pegram		
A. H. Perkins		
George Rawlings	Richmond.	
George W. Richardson	Kentucky.	
W. J. Richardson		n of John Richardson.
John A. Robinson	RichmondSo	n of A. Robinson.
Powhatan Robinson		
T. B Russell	York.	
John D. Sallen		
James E. Scott.		
R. A. Shield.	YorktownSo	n of Robert Shield.
W. R. S. Skipwith		
Thomas F. Spady	Northampton.	
W. M. Sutton		n of James T. Sutton.
J. R. Sydnor		
L. W. Tazewell		n of Wliliam Tazewell.
B. S. Tompson		
William W. Townes		
William W. Tyler	v	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Cornelius Tyree		
A. D. Upshur		
B. D. Watkins		
John B. Wilkinson		
George Wilson		n of George Wilson
George Wingfield		" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
Richard B. Wright		of William Wright.

Herb. A. Claiborne, A. B Richmond.
James A. Clopton, A. B New Kent Son of J. Clopton.
Elias Dodson, A. B
Benjamin F. Dew, A. BKing & QueenSon of Thomas Dew.
Thos. B. Donnelly, A. B Williamsburg.
John Finney A. B. Powhatan Son of Benjamin W Finney

NAMES. RESIDENCES. REMARKS.
John M. Galt, A. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. A. D. Galt, Superin-
tendent E L. Asylum.
Edward Gresham, A. B King & Queen Son of Thomas Gresham.
Samuel S. Henly, A. B "Son of T. M. Henly.
Wm. L. Henly, L. B Williamsburg Son of Richard Henly.
Archibald C. Peachy, A. B., "Son of Dr. T. G. Peachy.
G. L. C. Salter, L. B York Son of G. L. C. Salter.
Robert G. Scott, A. BRichmondSon of Robert G. Scott.
John O. Steger, A. B Amelia Son of H. Steger.
John Addison Northampton.
Wm. H. Armistead Petersburg.
John B. BallLancaster.
D. J. Beasly
William Blankenship Chesterfield.
Thomas G. Blewett Mississippi.
T. J Chambliss
William A. Christian Charles city.
James L. Clarke Gloucester Son of Colin Clarke.
N. C. Cocke
William Cole "
Robert E. CutlerSon of Robert E. Cutler.
A. D. Dickinson Prince EdwardState Senate.
John S. Edwards
Jacob Faulcon
Charles G. Field Mecklenburg.
Thomas J. Field
John H. Fox Yorktown.
William H. GwathmeyKing WilliamSon of Richard Gwathmey.
Leonard Henly
John W. Irby
Andrew L. Jarvis
Robert W. Johnson Cumberland.
Edmund W. Jones North Carolina.
Timothy H. Lassiter
William A. Littlejohn "
Henry Lindsey Williamsburg.
Duncan McRae
Charles P. Moneure
Charles W. MontagueGloucester.
Thomas B. Montague "
A. T. Page
William G. Pollard
John Pratt
Powhatan RobertsonRichmond.
Moore Robinson
William Robinson
John W. RochelleSouthampton.
Joseph T. Royall Nottoway.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William H. Sims	. Halifax Son of	John Sims.
P. S. Smith	Nottoway.	
William B. Smith	Cumberland.	
Philip B. Tankard	Northampton.	
John A. Taylor	Norfolk.	
William B. Taylor	-	
William A. Thom		Jno. Thom.
W. N. Waller		
James R. Warren		M. S. Warren.
William P. Wood		
J. J. Wright	.Essex Son of	George Wright.
Joseph H. Wyatt		•
William B. Wynne		
William H. Yerby		

mi ni i li a n r
Thomas Blackwell, A. B Lunenburg.
John B. Cary, A. B Hampton Son of A. Cary.
Herb. A. Claiborne, L. B RichmondSon of H. A. Claiborne,
John A. Coke, A. B Williamsburg Son of John Coke.
R. Ivanhoe Cocke, L. B Powhatan Son of John F. Cocke.
William W. Crump, L. B. Richmond Son of S. J. Crump. Judge in
State Court.
Thomas B. Donnelly, L. B. Williamsburg.
Benj. F. Garrett, A. B, "
Washing. Greenhow, L. B. Richmond Son of Robert Greenhow.
Edward Gresham, L. B King & Queen.
John W. Grigsby, L. B Rockbridge.
Wm. H. Fitzhugh, A. B Prince William Son of W. H. Fitzhugh.
Henry Harrison, A BCharles city Son of Benjamin Harrison.
Alexander Jones, A. B Petersburg Son of John W. Jones.
James B. Jones, A. B., " " "
Benj. B. Minor, L. BSpotsylvaniaSon of H. J. Minor.
Chas. W. Montague, A. B Gloucester.
Wm. M. Overton, A. B Lunenburg Son of W. G. Overton.
John Poindexter, L. B Louisa.
Edmund Randolph, A. B Amelia.
Julian C. Ruffin, A. B Petersburg Son of Edmund Ruffin.
Austin M. Trible, L. B Essex Son of John Trible.
F. M. Baker Richmond
Joseph G. Banks Georgia.
F. L. Barziza WilliamsburgSon of P. J. Barziza.
B. E. Booth Surry Son of Samuel Booth.
James E. Brooks
James Buchanan
Thomas H. Bullock Lynchburg Son of James Bullock.
Thomas II. Dunock Dynonous y Don of Fames Dunock.

NAMES,	RESIDENCES. REMARKS.
	Son of B. M. Carrington.
C. A. Clarke,	
Daniel A. Daly	Mecklenourg.
	. WilliamsburgSon of William Edloe.
John F. Edmunds	
Charles C. Field	
Charles S. Fox	
	.BaltimoreSon of Judge John Glenn.
Frederick Hall	
James Hamilton	
T. E. Harding	
James H. Harrison	.BrunswickSon of Harrison Hartwell.
W. J Hankins	
A, Hill	The state of the s
James M. Jackson	
W. B. Johnston	FrederickSon of William S. Jones.
There II I am	
Thomas H. Leary	
John W. McKessach	
C. McLaurin	
D. E. Meade	Dinwiaaie.
John E. Moore	
	LouisaSon of Thomas Morris.
J. H. Nottingham	Northampion Dinwiddie Son of Edward J. Pegram.
	James citySon of J. R. Pierce.
Daniel W. Pitts	
	Caroline
	Lynchburg Son of William Radford.
Lohn P. Poins	RichmondSon of Richard Reins.
William H. Scott	Gangia
H. C. Semple	Iames city
Inhaz S Smith	PetersburgSon of Jabez Smith.
Orlando M. Smith	
William M. Sneed	
	LunenburgSon of David Street.
Edwin Toylor	CarolineSon of John Taylor.
John B. Taylor	
George Turner	
James B. Turner	North Carolina.
	Williamsburg Son of Dr. Robert P. Waller.
Charles C. Waller	
A. Watson	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
J. Willis	
I. J. Winder	
William R. Young	
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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMARKS.
W. E. Blankenship, L. B		~	
James M. Carrington, L. B.	Richmond	Son of	L. Carrington.
L. W. Carter, A. B		Son of	Hill Carter.
Wm. E. Clarke, L. B			
Benjamin F. Dew, A. M		Son of	Thomas Dew.
John H. Dillard, L. B			
George R. Dupuy, A. B	Petersburg.		
John Finney, L. B	Powhalan.		
Wm. H. Gwathmey, A. B.	King William.		
Thos. H. Harrison, A. B	Sussex	Son of	William Harrison.
Alexander Jones, L. B	Chesterfield	Son of	J. W. Jones.
Edmund W. Jones, L. B			
James B. Jones, L. B		Son of	J. W. Jones.
Warn. T. Jones, A.B., L.B.			
David E. Meade, A. B			
John Minge, A. B		Son of	Dr. John Minge.
G. W. Nottingham, A. B			21.00111 = 11.11901
Wm. Old, L. B	Pomhatan	Son of	William Old
A. C. Peachy, A. M			
J. H. Rawlings, A. B., L.B			
			Dewis Hawings.
G.W.Richardson, A.B., L.B. M. B. Seawell, L. B		Son of	P Soomall
William H. Sims, A. B			John Sims.
Tristham L. Skinner, A. B.			
John B. Stanard, A. B			
Thomas S. Watson, A. B		G-	e C 1 W W II
Wm. Waller, L. B		Son o	i Col. W. Waller.
Lloyd W. Williams, L. B.			
Wm. C. Williams, A. B			
Wm. Allen			
E. A. Barziza			
W. L. Barziza		"	46
James Beatty	.Baltimore.		
Norborne Blow			f Col. George Blow.
Wm. N. Blow			
N. R. Cary,	. Hampton	Son o	f G. A. Cary.
D. A. Claiborne			
T. L. Clanton	North Carolina.		
S. Cosnahan			
J. F. Dilley	. Maryland.		
Robert Doles		Son o	f Patrick Doles.
E. D. Farrar			
John Ferguson	.Shenandoah	Son o	f R. F. Ferguson.
Thomas W. Field	. Gloucester.		
B. S. Foster	. North Carolina.		
B. J. Gouedin			
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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Wm. D. Gresham		
Wm. Hancock		
John A. Hannon		of R. F. Hannon.
J. Harrison	Prince George.	
John T. Hatcher	. Norfolk Son	of Charles Hatcher.
T. P. Holcombe		of T. N. Holcombe.
Daniel C. Holliday		
B. Howes	· ·	
A. G. Jones	. New Kent Son o	of Chesley Jones.
John A. Jones		
Walker F. Jones	Gloucester Son	of Walker Jones.
J. D. Lyle	.RichmondSon o	of J. Lyle.
C. T. Mason	. Brunswick Son o	of Nathaniel Mason.
L. W. Mason	. Sussex Son c	of Henry Mason.
T. J. McKenzie		
Peyton Meade	AmeliaSon o	of Hodjah Meade.
Thomas G. McGehee	North Carolina.	
John S. Miller	.BuckinghamSon o	of W. A. Miller.
B. Owen	Alabama.	
James Pendleton	. King & Queen Son o	of Philip B. Pendleton.
Lewis W. Pitts		
F. C. Riddiek	. Suffolk Son o	of Burwell Riddick.
Wm. G. Riley		
James M. Robertson		
L. B. Rose	Fredericksburg.	
A. H. G. Sands	. WilliamsburgSon o	of Thomas Sands.
Thomas F. Scott	· ·	
S. Semple	•	
E. B. Shelton	LouisaSon o	f William Shelton.
C. E. Smith	Missouri.	
John H. Taylor	Mecklenburg.	
Wm. M. Towler		of W. Towler.
Wat H. Tyler	Hanover Son o	f Dr. W. H. Tyler.
Mat P. Waller		
Thomas R. Williams		
A. A. Whitehead	· ·	
George T. Wright		
John R. Wright		
-		

NAMES,	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
B. F. Garrett, A. M., L. B.		KEHARKS.
Geo. F. Harrison, A. B		Carter H Harrison.
Daniel C. Holliday, A. B		
Benjamin Irby, A. B	Nottoway	
Alexander Jones, A. M		
James B. Jones, A. M		
L. W. Mason, L. B		Henry Mason
Jesse S. Miller, A. B		Tioniy mason.
John E. Moore, A. B		
W. M. Overton, A.M., L.B	Lanenburg Son of	William G Overton
John W. H. Parker, L. B.		William G. Overton
Arch. C. Peachy, L. B		
Wm. B. Taliaferro, A. B		W T Taliaferro.
William A. Temple, L. B		. ,,, 2, 20,,0,,0,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
John S. Truehart, A. B		
John D. Warren, A. B		
Wm. F. Wood, A.B., L.B.		
John T. Wootten, L. B		
Selden S. Wright, L. B		f Thomas Wright
Wm. H. Anderson		2110111110 111151111
H. A. Budham		
Thomas Blankenship		
Samuel J. Booker	BuckinghamSon of	George Booker.
C. J. Cabaniss		ocorgo Doomon
George Caroll		
Wm. C. Clement		G. W. Clement.
S. P. Christian		
W. A. Cocke		
O. A. Crenshaw		
D. C. Dejarnette		f Daniel Dejarnette.
L. C. Dew		
O. B. Finney	Accomac.	
Fayette Griffin	. WilliamsburgSon of	f Dr. S. S. Griffin.
A. F. Haymond		
W. W. Jacob		•
John W. Johnson	Petersburg Son of	Ashton Johnson.
John T. King		
W. J. Leary		
John B. Lemoine		John C. Lemoine.
John H. Lewis		
S. W. Mapp		
Marion T. Mayo		William Mayo.
Edward Morris		. ,,
R. Neblett		f Dr. S. Neblett.
Charles Old		
Francis Patterson		
James W. Preston		John M. Preston.
Joseph Royall		
	<i>y</i>	

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Thomas F. Scott	. Louisiana.	
J. W. Sheppard	. Hanover Son of	f Joseph M. Sheppard.
Crawford Smith		
Reuben Smith		
Richard H. Smith		
Samuel G. Staples		
R. H. Tatum	ChesterfieldSon o	f Henry W. Tatum.
Isaac Vaiden	. Williamsburg.	
W. E. Walker,	. Greensville.	
Wm. LaFayette Watkins	.Brunswick Son o	f Stephen D Watkins.
Wm. M. Weems		·
John G. Williams	. Richmond.	
Samuel White	. Tennessee.	
	1841.	
Tomas Daissau A. D	Di133:	
James Boisseau, A. B		
George W. Caroll, A. B		
Gideon Christian, A. B		
Wm. W. Coke, L. B	•	
Peter G. A. Evans, L. B		
John H. Fox, A. B		
Joseph W. Kay, A. B		
Joseph H. Lewis, A. B		
Robert L. Montague, L. B.		
		vernor of Virginia.
John S. Moon, L. B	AlbemarleSon of	f S. D. Moon.
Eaton Nance, A. B	. Charles city Son of	f Zachariah Nance.
Robert Ould, L. B		
J. J. Poval, L. B		
Francis Ruffin, A. B		f Francis Ruffin.
John R Stith, L. B		
Littleton Tazewell, L. B		
John G. Williams, A. B		
P. A. Atkinson		
George C. Ashton		f D. Ashton.
James F. Batte	Greensville.	
Edmund W. Bayly		
Wm. C. Clement		f J. W. Clement.
John R. Coupland	. Petersburg.	
John T. Custis	. Accomac.	
William S. Custis	. "	
R. S. Dobson	. Hanover.	
Stratton B. Downing		f E. W. Downing.
S. B. Evans		
Hilliard Fort	. "	
T. W. Goodrich		f Robert H. Goodrich.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
D. Harmanson	. Northampton.	
D. W. Harris	. Georgia.	
Benjamin Harrison	. Charles citySon of	Benjamin Harrison.
John B. Hatchett	. Lunenburg Son of	Haynie Hatchett.
M. T. Hankins		
Charles B. Hubbard	Richmond.	
Henry B. Hunter	North Carolina.	
Edwin B. Jones	. Brunswick.	
James F. Jones	Northampton.	•
John P. Jones	. Hampton, Son of	John Jones.
Wm. H. Jones		
Wilson W. Jones		
E. R. Leatherbury	. "Son of	John W. Leatherbury.
J. R. McQuire	. Suffolk.	•
William S. Merrit	. Goochland.	•
R. H. Power	. YorktownSon of	F. B. Power.
Walter G. Randle	. Georgia.	
Washington L. Riddick	.SuffolkSon of	Mills Riddick.
L. J. Rose		
F. T. Vail	. Yorktown.	
W. B. Thompson	. South Carolina.	
Mathew Whitaker	. North Carolina Son of	Hon. W. Whitaker.
John F. Wooten	. 46	

F. L. Barziza, L. B Williamsburg Son of P. J. Barziza.
Seneca M. Conway, L. B Northumberland.
Beverly B. Douglas, N. B. New Kent.
Wm. F. Fitchett, L. B Northampton Son of Daniel Fitchett.
Alexander C. Garret, L. B Williamsburg.
Geo. F. Harrison, L. B Cumberland.
Daniel Hatcher, A. B Powhatan Son of Seth Hatcher.
H. H. Land, L. B Princess Anne.
W. A. Leigh, L. B Prince EdwardSon of Paschal J. Leigh.
William S Morris, A. B Hanover.
W. J. Neblett, L. B Lunenburg Son of Dr. S. Neblett.
Pleasant P. Peace, L. B North Carolina.
John B. B. Peachy, L. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. Thomas Peachy.
J. P. Pierce, L. B
L. J. Rose, A. B Brunswick Son of Henry Rose.
Wash. L. Watkins, A. B Petersburg Son of D. Watkins.
Thomas M. Wilson, A. B Norfolk Son of George Wilson.
Thomas M. Wilson, A.B Norfolk Son of George Wilson. H. T. Banister
•
H. T. Banister
H. T. Banister

NAMES.	RESIDENCES REMARKS.
Charles Coleman	Williamsburg Son of William Coleman.
R. D. Gale	
E. J. Harrison	. Cumberland.
John M. Hodges	. Halifax,
E. W. Keesee	
A. Lewis	North Carolina,
	. Norfolk Son of B. M. Miller.
B. C. Perkins	
	.BrunswickSon of William Seymour.
John E. Smaw	
	.SurrySon of P. T. Spratley.
S B. Spratley	
Walter Taylor	
W. J. Weeks,	
Edmund T. Wilkins	
	PittsylvaniaSon of Robert Wilson.
	SurrySon of James Wilson.
Chastain White	· ·
J. W. White	
J. W. Wille	. Hanover.

A (1 () () A 36 TENNA
A. C. Garrett, A. M Williamsburg.
Edmund Berkeley, A. BLoudon Son of Lewis Berkeley.
Thos, H. Campbell, L. B Nottoway Son of A. A. Campbell.
E. G. Canthan, L. BEssex.
Geo. W. Field, L. B BrunswickSon of R. W. Field.
Richard Gatewood, A. B Norfolk Son of Richard Gatewood
Thos. R. Gresham, A. BKing & Queen.
James M. Mathews, L. B Tappahannock.
Lyttleton Nock, L. BAccomac Son of William Nock.
Francis C. Riddick, L. BSuffolkSon of Burwell Riddick.
Francis Ruffin, L. B
Miles Selden, A. B
Sydney Smith, A. B York Son of Henry Smith.
Henry M. Vaiden, A. B WilliamsburgSon of Isaac Vaiden.
Wm. G. Walker, A. B North Carolina.
S. Decatur White, L. B Mecklenburg.
Thomas M. Wilson, L. B Norfolk.
Edward T. Wingo, L. B Cumberland,
Hunter Woodis, L. B Norfolk.
H. S. BeltRichmond.
E. F. Blair,
R. H. BrookesNorth Carolina.
W. P. Byrd., WilliamsburgSon of Addison L. Byrd.
John F. Carter "
Benjamin L. ChristianNew Kent.
•

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
William Christian	. Richmond.	
T. R. Dew	.King & Queen Son of	William Dew.
T. L. Douthat	.Charles city.	
Wm. A. Durfey	. Williamsburg Son of	William Durfey.
Richard Eppes		
James W. Field	. Mecklenburg.	
Wm. S Field	.Gloucester.	
Lucian Fletcher	.Lynchburg.	
A. A. Hughes	.Richmond Son of	A. Hughes.
J. C. Mann	.King & Queen Son of	William Mann.
Louis H. Russell	. North Carolina.	
F. H. Smith		
James E. Smith	. Alabama.	
L. D. Spragins		T. D. Spragins.
Thomas Tinsley	. RichmondSon of	T. G. Tinsley.
M. S. Valentine		
Bernard Wiley	Savannah.	
F. C. Williams	. NottowaySon of	D. G. Williams.
J. M. Willis		

Rob. B. Armistead, A. B.... Alabama.

W. N. BerkeleyLoudonSon of L. Berkeley
James S. Christian, A. B. WilliamsburgSon of Judge John B. Christian.
Josiah Harris, A. B Georgia.
Robert Hutchinson, A. B Essex.
Tiberius G. Jones, A. B Buckingham.
Abrah. H. McLaws, A. B Georgia.
Joseph C. Mayo Norfolk Son of P. P. Mayo.
Bernard Peyton, A. B RichmondSon of Gen. B Peyton.
Geo. G. Thompson, A. B Culpepper.
Wm. R. Cocke, L. B PowhatanSon of John F. Cocke.
Thos. R. Gresham, L. B King & Queen.
Robert Hord, L. B Caroline.
Waller Massie, L. B Nelson.
Christopher C. Peace, L. B. North Carolina.
Rufus S. Rennolds, L. B Essex.
Henry Thorp, L. B Alabama.
Henry M. Vaiden, L. B New Kent.
Wm. J. Widgen, L. B Northampton.
G. G. Williams, L. BNorfolk.
William F. Avent Greensville Son of Tomline Avent.
C. Barbour Son of Hon. J. S. Barbour.
J. L. Burwell Clarke Son of G. Burwell.
E. Christian Richmond,
John R. CouplandPetersburg.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
J. F. Flewellen	Georgia.	
Charles J. Fox	Yorktown.	
J. C. Garlick	King William.	
John L. Jones	. Gloucester.	
Thomas Latane	EssexSon	of Henry Latane.
Benjamin Lewis	Mecklenburg.	
Rev. St. Geo. T. Peachy	. Williamsburg Son	of Dr. T. G. Peachy.
Charles L. Scott		
N. M. Slaughter	Georgia.	
W. R. Staples	. Patrick county Son	of A. Staples.
P. Montague Thompson	.RichmondSon	of Garland Thompson.

		1040.	
	Campbell, A.BHan		of Hugh Campbell.
	Dejarnette, A. B Caro		of Elliot Dejarnette.
	auntleroy, A. BKing		
John F.	. Jones, A. B War	wickSon	of Wm. S. Jones.
Robert .	L. Madison, A. B Peter	rsburg.	
Sterling	g Neblett, A.BLun	enburgSon	of Dr. S. Neblett.
	. Nelson, A. BAlab		
	ł. Peachy, A. B Wil		•
	H. Shield, A BNory		of Charles H. Shield.
	Billups, L. B Geor		
	H. Foster, L.B Mat		of R Foster.
	F. Jenkins, L.BSuff		
	V. King, L B Mec		0.777
	H. Lewis, L.BEsse		
	l Peyton, L. BRich		of Bernard Peyton.
	Smith, L.B Will	v	. C. T
	Thomas, L. B Isle		of Josian Thomas.
	Thompson, L. BCulp A. Barker Rick		
	Brown		
	B. Brown		
	halmersIsle		of James Chalmers
	holaiborne $Pitt$		
	n H. Curtis War		
	n A. Durfey Wil		
	. JamesonLun		
	on W. Kercheval Han		
	IcAlpinePort	*	
James I	D. McEvery Loui	isiana.	
James I	E. McFarland <i>Pete</i>	rsburg.	
John F	'. Miller Gree	enbriar.	
James I	M. PasteurAlal	pama.	

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John L. Scott	Dinwiddie	Son of Wm. B. Scott.
William A. Scott	"	"
Walter Scott	Richmond	Son Robert G. Scott.
John A. Selden	Charles city	Son of John A. Selden.
J. P. Taylor	Nottoway.	
F. J. Thompson	Culpepper	Son of F. J. Thompson.
		Son of C. F. Urquhart.
		Son of James M. Vaughan.
William J. Waller,		
William R. Wood	Amelia	Son of Alfred Wood.

James S. Christian, A. M WilliamsburgSon of Judge John B. Christian.
Joseph A. Lewis, A. M.
John B. Christian, A. B "Son of Judge John B. Christian.
Robert Christian, A. B " " "
Peyton S. Coles, A. B Albemarle Son of Col. John Coles.
Miles K. Crenshaw, A.B Fluvanna.
J. Henry Earnest, A.B Hanover Son of J. H. Earnest.
W. J. Haile, A. B.
Julian Harrison, A.B Goochland Son of Randolph Harrison.
Archi, McCandlish, A. B Williamsburg Son of Robert McCandlish.
Vinc. D. Markham, A. B Wittamsoling Son of Vincent Markham.
Simon B. Marye, A. B Mississippi.
Hugh M. Waller, A. B Williamsburg Son of Dr. Robert P. Waller.
Thos. N. Watson, A. B Richmond Son of Dr. G. Watson.
Robt. B. Armistead, L. B Alabama,
Jos. S. R. Clarke, L. B Williamsburg.
Saml. H. Hairston. L. BMississippi.
Jas. Barron Hope, L. B Norfolk.
William B. Jones, L. B WarwickSon of W. S. Jones.
Woodson C. Moody Williamsburg.
John Motley, L. B
Eaton Nance, L. B Richmond.
A. S. Norment, L. BHanoverSon of Joseph Norment.
Jesse T. Bernard
John S. Burwell
John M. CheversOld Point Son of Rev. M. L. Chevers.
William J. CouncillSuffolk.
Charles Dabney
Thomas M. Fleming Goochland Son of Tarlton Fleming.
John E. Friend Chesterfield.
G. W. HarrisonBrunswick.
John HendersonGeorgia.
Reuben B. Hicks
B. C. Houston
9

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Samuel J. Huiston	. Henry.	
George B. Jones	. $Hampton$	Son of John Jones.
James Kent	Petersburg	Son of Charles Kent.
William H. Mitchell		
J. J. Moody	Essex.	
		Son of William C. Shields.
Philip E. Tabb		
P. A. Taliaferro		Son of W. T. Taliaferro.
Thomas W. Upshur		
Joseph Vaiden	-	
B. H. Walker		
James C. Walton	Brunswick	Son of R. H. H. Walton.
Junius L. Weisiger	. Goochland.	
		,

Richard S. Eubank, A. B EssexSon of William Eubank.
C. W. Murdaugh, A. B Portsmouth Son of James Murdaugh.
Richard Coke, L. B Williamsburg Son of John Coke.
S. A. Goodwynn, L B Greensville.
A. J. Henshaw, L. B Alabama.
R. L. Kent, L. B Charlotte.
R. J. Lackey, L BNorthumberlandSon of John T. Lackey.
H. J. Lee, L. B Lunenburg Son of Rev. H. Lee.
Joseph E. N. Lewis, L B Jefferson Son of John H. Lewis.
G. C. W. Palmore, L. B Cumberland Son of John L. Palmore
St. George Tucker, L. B Winchester Son of H. St. George Tucker.
W. ArmisteadAlabama.
B. B. BottsSon of John Minor Botts.
James T. Bowyer
Tucker S. Coles Son of John Coles.
S. H. Davies Greensville.
W. A. DudleyPetersburg.
Joseph EdwardsSurry.
R. E. Harris, Nelson.
John T. Lyle
W. H. Lyons "Son of James Lyons.
A. T. Mason
Jesse A. Parker Isle of Wight.
W. H. Priddy
R. Randolph
Leroy H. Redwood
Robert W. Starke
J. P. Taliaferro Baltimore Son of B. G. Taliaferro.
Langdon C. Taylor WilliamsburgSon of E. D. Taylor.
A. B. Tucker Winchester Son of Henry St. George Tucker.
James G. Tyler
Tully R. Wise Washington city.

## 1848.\*

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.		REMARKS.
John R. Bland, L. B.			
Richard S. Eubank, L. B	Essex So	n of	William Eubank.
Joel Hays, L. B	GloucesterSo	n of	Joel Hays.
Cassius Leigh, L B	. Alexandria.		·
Edwin T. Mapp, L. B	Accomac.		
Wm. C. Nash	Powhatan So	n of	Judge Nash.
H. Tinker	. Alabama.		J

## 1849.

J. B. Christian, A. M., L. B. WilliamsburgSon of Judge John B. Christian.
Robert Christian, A. M " "
A. McCandlish, A. M., L.B. " Son of Robert McCandlish.
H. M. Waller, A. M "Son of Dr. Robert P. Waller.
Ambrose S. Lee, L. BLunenburg Son of Rev. H. Lee.
J. A. Jones, L. B
George Mason, L. B Winchester Son of Hon. J. W. Mason.
Talbot Sweeny, L. B Williamsburg.
John S. Coles
S. D. Dickinson Georgia,
William H. FauntleroyKing & Queen.
H. B. HammondMaine.
Randelph HarrisonGoochlandSon of Randelph Harrison.
O. D. McCarty Richmond county Son of J. B. McCarty.
Robert B. Martin North Carolina.
W. R. Mason King George Son of W. R. Mason.
Colin Neblett
Henry J. Porter Georgia.
Tazewell Tyler
•

William Blane, L. B	Halifax Son of Jacob Blane.
Isaac H. Christian, L. B	Charles citySon of J. H. Christian.
Lemuel Napier, L. B	Alabama.
Wm. E. Atkinson	Lunenburg Son of R. B. Atkinson.
A. J. Brent	Northumberland.
William W. Douglas	WilliamsburgSon of Wm. R. Douglas.
William R. Fleming	Goochland Son of Tarlton Fleming.
C. A. Harrison	Cumberland.
Caspar McElfresh	Maryland.
E. H. Pollard	Albemarle Son of Richard Pollard.

<sup>\*</sup>There were no exercises in any but the Law Department during this year.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
John S. Prout	Washington city.	
J. Spuck Rudd	Fredericksburg Son	of Capt. Rudd.
W. F. Shield	Norfolk Son	of Charles H. Shield.
J. F. Tucker	Mississippi.	
William H. Urquhart	Isle of Wight.	
William A. Washington	WestmorelandSon	of Lawrence Washington.
Benjamin T. Williamson	RichmondSon	of D. G. Williamson.

Robert H. Bush, B. P.*James city Son of William Bush.
Walter Gwynne, B. P RichmondSon of Walter Gwynne.
John H. Ivy, A. BNorth CarolinaSon of Benjamin W. Ivy.
Philip A. Johnson, A. BIllinois.
W. M. Pendleton, B. P Norfolk Son of E. Pendleton.
W. Y. Peyton, A. BWilliamsburg.
A. G. Tinsley, B. P
W. A. Todd, A. B
Chann. M. Williams, A. M. Williamsburg.
John B. Amiss RappahannockSon of E. Amiss.
T. J. Barham Sussex.
John Bolling Richmond.
S. Brooks Chesterfield Son of T. H. Brooks,
John W. Clowes WilliamsburgSon of Peter Clowes.
Benjamin F. DenmeadBaltimore, MdSon of Adam Denmead.
Edward Denmead
William T. Fisher Northampton Son of Thomas Fisher.
John T. Fitchett "Son of George P. Fitchett.
John Fontaine
Thomas G. Galt Fluvanna Son of James Galt.
John K. Johns Baltimore Son of Henry D. Johns.
E. E. Kellam, Accomac.
Samuel S. Kirkland North CarolinaSon of J. W. Kirkland.
G. E. Labby Lynchburg.
E. G. LeeSon of E. J. Lee.
William E. Lively
John W. Nottingham "Son of A. T. Nottingham.
J. R. Purnell Worcester Son of John S. Purnell.
John W. Scott Fauquier.
Edward Smith Warren county.
L W. Smith
William T. SneadAccomac
G. L. Thrift Norfolk.
L. WhelanLouisiana.
John T Williams,
Walter WinnLouisiana.

<sup>\*</sup> Bachelor of Philosophy.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
W. M. A. Brodnax, L. B A		
C. L. McCrae, B. P		
D. McChichester, B. PF		
John B. Donovan, L. B G		
C. F. Goodwynn, L. B G		
W. Gwynn, L. B	ichmondSon of	Walter Gwynn.
Jno. S. Hansborough, A.MO.		
S. G. Harris, A. B		
George K. Hart, L. B		
E. H. Henry, A. B		Dr E. H. Henry
J. B. Jett, B. P		
George W. Stone, A. M B		
A. Stubblefield, L. B C.		
W. W. Trent, B. P		
James M. Wise, A. M W		
George D. Wise, A. B		
Ohodish I Wise	<i>ccomac</i> Son of	John J. Wise.
Obadiah J. Wise		
Debest E W I D III		Virginia.
Robert E. Wynne, L. B W		Thomas Wynne.
George G. Atkins		
C. F. Berkeley Le		
E. F. Bowyer Fi		
F. E. Buford		
John H. ClarkH		
George H. Coke W		John Coke.
John W. Custis		
N. H. Fisher		
W. GreenW		E. F. Green.
R GregoryK		
E. L. Hooff		
D. F. May Pe	etersburg Son of	David May.
James May J. Michie	" "	
J. Michie	"Son of	Dr. W. G. Michie.
S. H. Newman Ba		
John K. Nichols G		
R. Nottingham No	orthamptonSon of	L. B. Nottingham.
A. A. O'N cel M		
T. C. Paramore Ac		
John M. Pettitt W		
W. H. Shield Y		William H. Shield.
G. H. Shorter	eorgia.	
E. F. Sutton	anover Son of	James Sutton.
Watkins Warren W		
H. M. Washington		
Charles Wilkinson No	orfolk Son of	J. Wilkinson.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMAI	RKS.
W. G. Williams	Orange Sor	of L. B. W	'illiams.
Wm. Williamson	"		
W. N. J. Winder	Northampton.		
J. H. D. Wingfield	Portsmouth.		
H. A. Wise	Accomac Son	of Hon. He	enry A. Wise.

A. Ashton, B. P	King George.	
M. D. Ball, A. B		S. M. Ball.
Wm. H Burroughs, L. B		
A. Coke, B. P		
C. R. Grandy, A. B		
J. S. Gilliam, A. M		•
Wm. Lamb, B P	Norfolk Son of	William W. Lamb.
B. T. Tayloe, B. P		
T. G. Wynne, A. B	U	
R. P. Alexander		
H. M. Ashby		
J. E. Bland		Robert Bland.
Roderick Bland		Roderick Bland.
R. E. Bland		
R. T. Bland		
Edward F. Brodnax	North Carolina Son of	R. Brodnax.
Cassius Carter		
H. E. Coleman		John Coleman.
J. Cushing Dame		
Wm. P. Dixon		
Joseph W. Glover		
James T. Harris		
Washington Hunt		
J. J. Lampkin	•	
W. T. Lipseombe		Roscow Linscombe.
T. L. Lomax		
D'Arey Paul		
Wm. Pettis	•	
George T. Searburgh		Charles F. Scarburgh.
W. S. P. Slade		
W. W. Straehan		
Van Taliaferro	· ·	
Henry A. Tayloc		
M. J. White		· ·
Thomas G. Williamson		
W. D. Winston		
George D. Wise		
Andrew F. Withers		
	7	

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
Charles R. Grandy, A. M	Norfolk Son of	f C. W. Grandy.
Wm. J. Morrisett, A. M		·
R. McPhail Smith, A. M		L. L. Smith.
Walker W. Vest, A. M		
Wm. D. Bloxham, L. B		
John A. Clark, L. B		
J. B. Jett, L. B		
Wm. Lamb, L. B., B. P	NorfolkSon o	f William W. Lamb.
S. J. Pendleton, L. B	Williamshura Son o	William Pendleton.
Wm. Y. Peyton, L.B., A.B.		. ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
T. W. Thompson, L. B		Col Thompson
Geo. D. Wise L. B. A. B.		
A. Taylor Bell, A. B		
Hill Carter, Jun., A. B		
Claudius R. Haines, A. B		
Wm. F. M. Jacobs, A. B		B. L. Jacobs.
John Murphy, A. B		
R. H. Murphy, A. B		
Alfred M. Randolph, A. B.		
J. R. Robertson, A. B	PetersburgSon of	f James Robertson.
Charles Stringfellow, A. B.		Benj. H. Stringfellow.
Cyrus W. Grandy, B. P		
Henry Gwynn, B. P	RaleighSon of	Walter Gwynn.
F. C. S. Hunter, B. P	King George Son o	Thomas L. Hunter.
A. W. C. Nowlin, B. P	Wytheville Son of	f B. W. Nowlin.
John M. Adams	AlabamaSon of	R. H. Adams.
Thomas Ball		
Robert A. Bright	Williamsburg Son of	f Samuel F. Bright.
E. B. Challener		3
John R. Chilton		
John A. Clarke		f J. J. Clarke.
A. S. Davidson		
Richard A. Davis		
Riddick Gatling		
E. C. Gee		Triduion Garing.
J. P. Gilliam		
Edward B. Harris		f John S Hannie
W. L. Henderson.	Branswick	ouli S. Harris.
Parke Jones	7	William M. Tanas
		William M. Jones.
Edward H. Lively		0.75 4.34 1
Junius E. Marks		
E. Morrissett		
John T. Perrin		
John H. Sands		f Johnson Sands.
T. E. Shands	Prince George.	

NAMES.		R	EMARKS.
J. R. Smith	··· Lvorfolk ··· ···	Son of Kev.	A. S. Smith.
A. H. Smyth	Alexandria.		
Joseph W. Southall	Amelia	Son of Dr.	P. T. Southall.
John L Sullavan Edwin Sully			
Douglas W. Trower			
H. B Warren	James city	Son of M. S	. Warren.

1855.
Henry E. Clark, A. M Halifax Son of I. F. Clark.
A. D. Payne, A. M Fauquier Son of R. Payne.
Henry C. Slaughter, A. M. Pittsylvania Son of C. D. Slaughter.
P. Bell Smith, A. MFauquier Son of Hon. William Smith.
Thomas P. Smith, A. M " " "
Thos. T. L. Snead, A. MAccomacSon of George F. Snead.
W. Talbot Walke, A. MNorfolk Son of Richard Walke.
Alexander Coke, L. B Williamsburg Son of John Coke.
Edgar B. Montague. L. B Middlesex.
James B. Pannill, L. B Pittsylvania Son of William L. Pannill.
James H. Barnes, A. BJames city Son of William H. Barnes.
Robt. J. Graves, A. BAlbany, N. Y.
Wm. H. Graves, A. B Wythe.
Wm. W. Payne, A. B Fauquier.
Samuel J. Hough, B. P Baltimore Son of S. Hough.
D. L. Baldwin
Woodville Bowyer FincastleSon of H. W. Bowyer.
Julian R. Beckwith
P. G. Breckenridge Botetourt Son of Cary Breckenridge.
Wm. H. Clay,
I. C. Dame
Samuel D. Davies Prince GeorgeSon of I. B. Davies.
I. E. S. Delk
S. D. Delk " " " "
R. R. Gaines
W. K. Gatewood
Jno. W. Greene
John Jerdone
Geo. W. Johnston
William Lively "Son of Charles Lively.
Goodrich Mitchell
R. W. NottinghamNorthampton.
Richard M. PageGloucester.
William H. Pettitt
Robt. M. Spencer
Isaiah H. White
Thomas G. Williamson Caroline, Son of G. G. Williamson.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
D. U. Barziza, A. M	WilliamsburgSon of	f P. J. Barziza.
R. W. Lamb, A. M	Norfolk Son o	f W. W. Lamb.
T. P. M'Candlish, A. M		
Richard Walke, A. M	Norfolk Son of	f Richard Walke.
Philip J. Barziza, L. B	Williamsburg Son of	P. J. Barziza.
Paul C. Edmunds, L. B		
W. H. Graves, A. B., L. B	Wytheville.	
R.M'Ph'l Smith, A.M., L.B.		L. L. Smith.
G. W. Stone, A. M., L. B	Brunswick Son of	f George Stone.
Philip M. Arnold, A. B		
		44
Edward L. Baptist, A. B		R. H. Baptist.
W. J. Clopton, A. B		
Joseph G. Griswold, A. B		
Jesse S. Jones, A. B		
Edmunds Mason, A B		f George Mason.
Wm. C. Parham, A. B		
John H. Barlow		
Josiah L. Bayly		
Robert A. Bowry		
Thomas E. C. Curtis		
V. H. Fauntleroy		Dr. R. B Fauntlerov.
William M. Field		
Henry M. Isham		
J. C. P. Kellum		22, 22, 20,000
John S. Lindsay		Thomas Lindsay.
J. J. H. Newman	· ·	. Inomico Aprilada y
R. A. Owens		
B. G. Smith	U	William R. Smith.
J. S. Spencer		
Charles W. Thomas		1
T. H. Thompson		Willis Thompson.
R. R. Weisiger		Trans a dotapoons
2 2 11 0.03501	o communia,	

William R. Garrett, A. M Williamsburg Son of Dr. R. M. Garrett.
B. St. George Tucker, A.M "Son of Judge B. Tucker.
James Monroe, L. BNew YorkSon of A. Monroe, and nephew
of ex-President Monroe.
Joseph W. Stone, L. B Mississippi Son of J. H. Stone,
William R. Sullivan, L. B Williamsburg.
Robert G. Taylor, L. BGloucester.
Wm. J. H. Ballard, A.BOrange.
John H. Beale, A. BFredericksburg.
A. S. Furcron, A. B
Thomas W. Mason, A. B Greensville Son of Dr. G. Mason.

S. W. Murphy, A. B
H. M. Stringfellow, A. B., Hanover, Son of H. Stringfellow.
John C. Ames, B. P Washington, D. C Son of George Ames.
Wm. R. Taliaferro, B. POrange,Son of E. P. Taliaferro.
Charles S. Wools, B PVicksburg.
W. A. BraggPetersburg Son of William A. Bragg.
Charles E. ClayBedfordSon of P. A. Clay.
C W. Foreman
W. J. Garnett
P. Hamilton Halifax.
Henry HuntonPrince WilliamSon of Charles H. Hunton
R. W. James
George E. MannGloucesterSon of C. Mann.
William MarshallFauquierGrandson of Chief Justice.
Benjamin H. MayPetersburg.
R. A. Parker,SussexSon of J. H. Parker.
John Pierce
Charles W. Snead
L. L. Snead
A. D. TapscottLancaster.

## 1858-59.

R. T. Armistead	Williamsburg Son of R. H. Armistead.
Edmund R. Bagwell	Onancock Son of Thos. P. Bagwell.
Thomas J. Barlow	Williamsburg Son of John H. Barlow.
James W. Belvin	Yorktown Son of James Belvin.
T. R. Bowden	Williamsburg Son of L. J. Bowden.
E. Camm	
Thomas C. Carrington	
S. S. Chevers	Old Point ComfortSon of M. L. Chevers.
F. G. Claiborne	
W. S. Davis	Brunswick Son of T. S. Davis.
T. K. Forniss	AlabamaSon of P. D. Forniss.
Thomas Clayton Frame	
A. S. Fureron	
W. Gary	
•	Fluvanna, Son of James Galt.
	Richmond Son of William M. Harrison.
	PetersburgSon of B. T. Hurt.
	NorthumberlandSon of W. Hurst:
W. R. Hargrove	
R. H. Jones	
	Virginia Son of B. Kincheloe.
	Richmond Son of J. M. Lindsay.
	Petersburg Son of David May.
	Williamsburg Son of Col. Rob't McCandlish.
Norman M. Neblett	LunenburgSon of Sterling Neblett.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.			REMARKS.
George H. Poindexter	.RichmondSon	of	J. H.	Poindexter.
D. R. Phifer	North CarolinaSon	of	C. Ph	ifer.
T. V. Robinson	Richmond.			
L. H. Smith	North Carolina.			
T. S. B. Tucker	Son	of	Judge	e B. Tucker.
R. Totten	Son	of	Silas	Totten.
James E. Worthen				
Robt E. Wynne	Petersburg Son	of	John	M. Wynne.
W. G. Wynne	"	66		66
William L. Young	. Warwick.			

### 1859.

2000.
Walter E. Weir, A. M Prince William Son of William J. Wier.
Frank H. Alfriend, A. B Richmond Son of Thomas M. Alfriend.
J. Filmer Hubbard, A. BJames city Son of Dr. C. M. Hubbard.
T. Jefferson Stubbs, A. B Gloucester Son of T. J. Stubbs.
William Tayloe, B. P King George Son of Col. E. T. Tayloe.
Robt. C. Atkin-onSmithfield Son of A. Atkinson.
R. A. Brister
W. N. Causey Son of William Causey.
A. T. Clarke
W. H. Day Grove Hill W. C. Clanton, Guardian.
H. S. Dix Williamsburg Son of John S. Dix.
Sterling H. Gee
M. R. Harrell, Jr WilliamsburgSon of M. R. Harrell.
G. E. Harrison, Son of William B. Harrison.
J. R. Hubard Norfolk.
H. T. Jones, Jr WilliamsburgSon of H. T. Jones.
Wm. Ap. C. Jones Gloucester C. H Mrs. M.A. B. Montague, Guard'n.
R. B. Lewis Oak Grove Son of George Lewis.
J. S. Lindsay Williamsburg Son of Thomas Lindsay.
Thomas H. Mercer "Son of Dr. J. C. Mercer.
Wm. H. E. Morecock
John D. Myers Lexington Son of J. H. Myers.
N. C. Newton Norfolk Son of C. W. Newton.
W. D. Peachy
Geo. Wilmer Robertson Petersburg Son of James Robertson.
Wm. Sherwell Williamsburg Son of Mrs. A. H. Sherwell.
L. P. Slater "Son of P. Slater.
John Southgate Norfolk Tazewell Taylor, Guardian.
J. H. Tucker San Marino Son of Col. E. B. Tucker.
R. B. Tunstall, Jr Norfolk Son of R. B. Tunstall.
J. T. Warren Onancock Son of Rev. P. Warren.
John Wilkinson
J. Williams NorthamptonL. B. Nottingham, Guardian.
Richard A. Wise,
F. M. WymanVicksburg, MissSon of George Wyman.
•

### 1860.\*

NAMES. RESIDENCES. REMARKS.
John Archer Coke, A. B Williamsburg Son of John Coke.
Charles S. Harrison, A. B Brandon, Pr. Geo Son of William B. Harrison.
B. H. B. Hubbard, A. B Lancaster Son of William Hubbard.
George Mason, A. B Greensville Son of Dr. George Mason,
Charles Poindexter, A. B Richmond Son of J. H. Poindexter.
James N. Stubbs, A. B Gloucester Son of T. J. Stubbs.
John G. Williams, A. B Orange, Son of S. B. Williams.
Peyton N. Page, B. P Gloucester.
Thomas R. Argyle Goochland C. HSon of T. R. Argyle.
Richard J. Ayres, Jr
Jos. F. Bidgood WilliamsburgSon of Dr. R. W. Bidgood.
Wm. O. Browne
John W. Bush
J. H. Chandler Westmoreland H. Bush, Guardian.
J. H. Deans
John G. Dix
James H. Dix Accomac Judge Geo. P. Scarburg, Guard'n.
Geo. Benj. Fosque
Worth O. Gwynn Norfolk Son of Major T. P. Gwynn.
James Hardy Son of William J. Hardy.
Gresham HoughBaltimore, MdSon of W. D. Hough.
Wm. Hoxton
H. E. Jordan
Fred. C. A. Kellam, JrAccomacSon of F. C. A. Kellam.
Jas. S. Lawson James city A. W. Hankins, Guardian.
A. L. Lippitt
M. A. Macmurdo
Henry J. Meade BedfordJohn A. Wharton, Guardian.
Geo S, Miller
H. D. Ponton. Weldon, N. C. Son of W. H. Ponton.
Wm. A. Recse
Wm. Reynolds, Jr Baltimore, MdSon of William Reynolds.
H. T. Sharp Norfolk Son of W. W. Sharp.
E. W. Spratley Greensville Son of W. H. Spratley.
W. C. Stubbs Gloucester Son of J. W. Stubbs.
Wm. C. Truehart
A. A. Walsh
John N. Williams
oun it. Williams

### 1865.

†A. J. Adams	Williamsburg	.Son	of	C. J. A	dams.
Laban J. Belote	Eastville	Son	of	Laban	Belote.
†Tueker Brooke	New Kent.				

<sup>\*</sup>From 1861 to 1865, the College was closed because of the war.  $\dagger$  Those marked thus  $\dagger$  are in the Preparatory Department.

NAMES.	RESIDEN	CES.	REMARKS.	
†O. S. Bunting Wills				
†Frank Camm	66	-	of Dr. E. Camm.	
Charles Camm	"		66 66	
†J. G. Camm	"		66 66	
†E. P. Cole	66		of R. F. Cole.	
†Jesse Cole	66		(6 66	
†J. S. Charles	46		of John S. Charles.	
†R. R. Cole	66		of R F. Cole.	
†C. W. Cosnahan	66		R. P. Waller, Guardian.	
†H. M. Cosnahan	66		66 66 66	
†R. W. CosnahanRicht	mond.		Wm S Morris Guardian	
†A. S. Cowles James				
†H. B. Cowles	city.		" "	
+J. R. Darden Willi		ra Son	of W W Darden	
†Z. G. Durfey		-	of G. Durfey.	
·	66		of W. C. Durfey.	
†Wm. E. Durfey	66		•	
John G. Dix.	"		of John S. Dix.	
John B. Douglas			of William R. C. Dougla	.5.
Samuel Dunton Nort.	nampu	nGec	b. Laylor, Guardian.	
†Alex. C. Garrett Wills			of Dr. R. M. Garrett.	
H. W. Garrett	"		66 66	
V. F Garrett				
†T. J. Harrell	"		of M. R. Harrell.	
T. G. HallyburtonRich				n.
†C. F. Hurt Will				
120 20 00000000000000000000000000000000			of H. T. Jones.	
R. T. Jones Char				
Wm. A. Jones Will			"	
†J. C. Lucas, Jr	"	Son	of J. C. Lucas.	
†J. T. Lucas	66		"	
†Frank Mallory Ham				
†L. MartinJame	es city.	Son	of Dr. William Martin.	
†W. Martin	66		"	
†J. L. Mercer Will	iamsbu	rgSon	of Dr. J. C. Mercer.	
C. W. Mercer	44		"	
†R. P. Mercer	"		"	
†Nathan Metzger	66	Son	of Joel Metzger.	
†W. E. Mullen	"	Son	of Mrs. C. Mullen.	
J. Munford	66	Son	of Col. John D. Munford.	
Robt. P. Saunders	"		of Robert Saunders.	
Wm. Sherwell	66		of Mrs. A. H. Sherwell.	
†W. J. Small	66		of W. J. Small.	
†A. E. Smith	66		of S. S. Smith.	
†H. Smith	66		66 66	
†Geo. T. Smith	66		of Isaac Smith.	
†H. M. Sweeney	"		of M. T. Sweeney.	
B. M. B. Tucker	46		of Mrs. L. A. Tucker.	
T. S. B. Tucker	"		" " "	
I. D. D. IUCKCI				

NAMES.	DESIDENCES	7 725 1 7 7	
H. R. Vaughan	WilliamsburgJ	REMARK John A. Henley, Gua	
†H. S. Vaughan			2010111
Geo. S. Vest		Son of W. W. Vest.	
†J. B. Waller		Son of Mrs. Waller.	
+James M. Wineberger			
+John McCabe Wineberger	•		
Chas. P. Williamson		R. W. McGruder, Gu	ardian.
John A. G. Williamson			
	•		
	1866		

M. Dulany Ball, L. B FairfaxSon of S. M. Ball.
Samuel J. Hough, L. B Baltimore Son of Samuel Hough.
Wm. Reynolds, Jr., L. B "Son of William Reynolds.
Thomas G. Jones, B. P Middlesex.
†T. S. Brown Williamsburg Son of Dixon Brown.
John Camm Son of Dr. E. Camm.
W. D. Clarke "S. S. Moore, Guardian.
Woody Constable "Susan Curtis, Guardian.
H. D. Cole "Son of R. F. Cole.
C. R. Cowles
J. W. Daugherty
S. J. Dixon, " Mrs. Mary Williamson, Guard'n
R. B. Douglas ' Son of W. R. C. Douglas.
Geo. E. Floyd Locustville Son of Thos. F. Floyd.
S. R. Hankins Surry Son of John H. Hankins.
W. A. Hankins " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
J. S. Morris WilliamsburgSon of D. Wm. S. Morris.
R. P. W. Morris
T. Ellis Morrison "Son of R. J. Morrison.
B. D. PeachySon of William S. Peachy.
T. G. Peachy " "
Charles D. Smith "Son of Isaac Smith.
John G. SpencerJames city Son of William L. Spencer.
W. L. Spencer, Jr " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
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### 1867-68.

John T. Rothrock, A. B Tenn	essee.		
F. S. Taylor, A. B Norf	olk	Son of	Tazewell Taylor.
T. A. T. Joynes, B. P Acco	mac	Son of	T. A. T. Joynes.
William D. Peachy, B. P Will	iamsbu	rgSon of	Wm. S. Peachy.
Christopher Tompkins, B.P. Rich	mond	Son of	Col. C. Q. Tompkins.
†H. T. Armistead Will	iamsbu	rgSon of	R H. Armistead.
†Thos. P. Barham	4.5	Son of	Mrs. Missouri Barham.
†John H. Bowers	4.6	Son of	Mrs. Bowers.
†Archie Brooks, Jr	"	Son of	A. Brooks.
†W. J. Barlow	"	Son of	Ro. J. Barlow.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE	S.	REMARKS.
Frank Camm			
Jas. G. Camm			66 66
E. P. Cole			of R. F. Cole.
R. R. Cole			
W. C. Constable		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	J. S. Curtis, guardian.
†A. G. Cowles			. 0
J. S. Charles, Jr			
J. R. Darden			of W. W. Darden.
†W. T. Darden			"
†L. H. Davis		Son	of J. A. Davis.
Z. G. Durfey			of G. Durfey.
†W. T. Hancock			of Mrs. C. Hancock.
Thos. Harrell			of M. R. Harrell.
A. W. Johnson			
†Carter Jones			
†Frank P. Lipscomb			
R P. Mercer			
†B. B. Morecock	U		H. E. Morecock, guardian.
Chas. Morris			of Dr. W. S. Morris.
†A. A. Moss			of T. A. Moss.
†W. T. Moss			66 66 66
†B. B. Munford		-	of Col. J. D. Munford.
John Munford			" "
†J. E. Mullen			of Mr. C. Mullen.
†E. D. Murdaugh			
†P. E. Powell			of Peter T. Powell.
A. E Smith			
Geo. T. Smith			of Isaac Smith.
†J. C. Slater			of Parke Slater.
H. M. Sweeney	•		
†Ro P. Taylor			
W. F. Tompkins	. W uttamsourg	noo	of Col C O Tomphine
†Thomas M. Ware			
John B. Waller			of Mrs. Waller.
			of Jos. M. Walthall.
†Thomas Walthall	•		or ous. M. Waithail.
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†James T. Blair	York	Son of	Edward F. Blair.
†John H. Bowers			
P. M. Boyden	Cobham	Son of	E. Boyden.
†Thos. S. Brown	Williamsburg	.Son of	Dixon Brown.
Frank Camm	"	Son of	Dr. Ed. Camm.
J. G. Camm		. "	66
†John Camm	"	"	66
†Benj. P. Catlett	Gloucester	.Son of	J. W. C. Catlett.
John S. Charles, Jr	Williamsburg	Son of	J. S. Charles.
†Henry C. Coke	Norfolk	Son of	W. W. Coke.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	REMARKS.
E. P. Cole	WilliamsburgSon o	f R. F. Cole.
H. M. Cosnahan		. C. Waller, Guardian.
†Thos. F. Curtis	Son o	f Mrs. Susan Curtis.
†L. H. Davis		f Joshua Davis.
†Logan D. Davis	Gloucester Son o	f William K. Davis.
James M. Douglas		
†Robt. B. Douglas		"
Z. G. Durfey		
Leroy A. Farinholt		
†Lewis Garrison		f Mrs. Anna Garrison.
Samuel C. Goggin		
Robt. Wash. Goode		
R. S. Hall		
†Wm. Hancock, Jr		
Geo. A. Hankins		
Reynolds Hankins		46
Wm. E Harwood		
Z. Hofheimer		J. Hofheimer.
†Carter Jones		
Robt. S. Jones		
McLeod Kasey		
†Wm. B. Lamb		
R. P. Mercer	•	Dr. John C. Mercer.
John S. Morris		f Dr. Wm. S. Morris.
†Wm. T. Moss		Thomas A. Moss.
†Robt. S. Morecock		H. E. Morecock, guardian.
†Beverly Munford		f Col. J. D. Munford.
Edmund Murdaugh		
†B. D. Peachy		
†Thos. G. Peachy		
†P. E. Powell		P. T. Powell.
†John Ross		Maclean, guardian.
R. B. Scott		
†Thos. W. Sharp		
A. D. Smith		
Geo. T. Smith		
†Henry Smith		
†D. Henry Spear		
†Robt. P. Taylor		
†J. W. Turner	GoochlandSon o	f Geo. W Turner
John B. Waller		
C. W. Wharton		
John T. Wilkins		
†C. B. Wilmer		
†G. T. Wilmer	<del>-</del>	40
E. C. Wynne		Taylor, guardian
†Robt. J. Wynne		Mrs. Sarah Wynne.
120000 01 11 3 2200000000000000000000000		1.1. Dai an it y into.

### DEGREES

### "In Course," given since 1858.

RESIDENCES.	DEGREE.	DATE.
U. T. Seminary	A. M	1859
. Maryland	A. M	"
James city county	A. M	"
. Arkansas	A. M	1866
Chesterfield	A. M	1868
. Gloucester	A. M	1869
	U. T. Seminary Maryland James city county Arkansas Chesterfield Accomac Gloucester Maryland	RESIDENCES.         DEGREE.           U. T. Seminary         A. M.           . Maryland         A. M.           . James city county         A. M.           . Arkansas         A. M.           . Chesterfield         A. M.           . Accomac         A. M.           . Gloucester         A. M.           . Maryland         A. M.           . Richmond         A. M.

### NAMES

### OF THOSE ON WHOM HONORARY DEGREES HAVE BEEN CONFERRED.

********		D. 110 D. 1111	
		DEGREE.	
Benjamin Franklin			
Chevalier De Chastellux	Gen'l in the French	ArmyL.L. D	1782
John F. Coste	First Physician "	"M. D	66
Thomas Jefferson		L.L. D	"
Right Rev. James Madison.			
George Wythe, Judge of th			
St. George Tucker			
Robert Andrews			
Charles Bellini			
Granville Sharp			
Humphrey Harwood			
Rev. John Bracken			
Rev. John Cameron	. Bristol Parish	D. D	
Rev. Jas. Maury Fontaine.	Gloucester	D. D	"
Rev. Samuel S. McCroskey	"	D. D	66
Rev. Thomas Andrews			
Rev. James Craig			
Rev. John Buchanan	Henrico	D. D	
Marquis De La Fayette		L.L.D	1824
Rev. William Meade			
Rev. Robert B. Semple			
10	, cac, to y y		

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	DEGREE.	ď	ATE.
Henry St. George Tucker				
Benjamin Watkins Leigh				
Wm. H. Prescott, Historian.				
Right Rev. John Payne				
Rev. M. Wing				
Alexander Shiras				
Hubert P. Lefevre				
George P. Scarburgh				
William H. Gilham				
Charles S. Venable				
Richard Ford	William shana Male Acad	A M	•••••	
John Blair Dabney				
Dr. G. L Upshur				
Rev. Charles Minnegerode		д. м D D		1854
Rev. Geo. D. Armstrong	46	D. D		1004
Hon. Littleton W. Tazewell	46	D. D.		6.
Hon. Jno. Tyler, ex-Pres. U.S.				
John Tyler, Jr				•
C. White				66
John B Strange				
John B. Cary				•
Robert Gatewood				
Hugh B. Grigsby				
Right Rev. John Johns				
C. J. D. Pryor				
William Green				
Rev. E. A. Dalrymple				
Rev. George Woodbridge				
Rev. N. A. Okeson				
D. Lee Powell				
Robert J. Morrison				
Rev. Cornelius Walker				
Rev. J. J. McElhenney			y <del>x</del> tii,	1098
Rev. John A. Broaddus			66	66
Rev. J. C. McCabe			66	66
Rev. Richard H. Wilmer			66	66
Rev. Silas Totten, D. D	1 0		"	1860
Rev. George T. Wilmer			66	1000
Rev. William Hodges			66	66
H. B. Browne			66	46
Caleb Hallowell			66	66
Rev. Channing M. Williams			"	1866
Rev. Edmund Murdaugh	Anne Arundal so Mi	D D	"	1868
Rev. George H. Norton			"	1300
Gen. Joseph E. Johnston			"	66
William G. McCabe			"	"
Rev. Francis Vinton, S.T.I				
Rev. Christopher B. Wyatt.			. reb.;	, 1000
itev. On istopher D. Wyatt.		D. D		

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.	DEGREE.		DATE.
Rev. M. Mahan, D. D	.Baltimore	L.L. D	22d Feb.	, 1869
Rev. A. Paul Repiton	. North Carolina	D. D	11	: 6
Rev. J. M. Banister	Alabama	D. D	4th July	, "
Rev. J. H. D. Wingfield				"
Rev. O. S. Barten	. Norfolk	D. D	66	"
Prof. Basil D. Gildersleeve.				46
Prof. Wm. Dwight Whitney				48
Rev. Henry N. Pierce, D. D.	Bishop of Arkansas	,L.L.D		66
Prof. Frank Preston				66
Dr. Richard A. Wise				66
Rev. Churchill J. Gibson	Petersburg	D. D	22d Feb.	., 1870
Rev. R. D. Nevins				66
Rev. J. H. Wingfield	Portsmouth	D. D	"	66
Rev. Henry Wall	Richmond	D. D	66	46

### ORGANIZATION

OF THE

## College of William and Mary,

February 22d, 1870.

#### VISITORS AND GOVERNORS.

HON. WILLIAM H. MACFARLAND ...... RECTOR.

WILLIAM BOULWARE, REV. GEO. WOODBRIDGE, D. D., TAZEWELL TAYLOR, GEN. HENRY A. WISE, HUGH BLAIR GRIGSBY, L.L. D.,

COL. EDWARD T. TAYLOE,
JUDGE WM. W. CRUMP,
COL. GEORGE W. LEWIS,
HON. JAMES LYONS,
L.L. D.,
MAJ. CHAS. S. STRINGFELLOW,
COL. WILLIAM LAMB.

CLERK.
Wm. H. E. Morecock.

BURSAR.
TAZEWELL TAYLOR.

### FACULTY.

Rev. George T. Wilmer, D. D., Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy and Belles Letters.

THOMAS P. McCandlish, A. M., Professor of Latin, French, and Roman and French History.

REV. L. G. WHARTON, A. M., Professor of Greek, German, and Grecian and German History.

T. T. L. SNEAD, A. M., Professor of Mathematics.

Benj. S. Ewell, Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy and Mixed Mathematics.

DR. RICHARD A. WISE, A. M., Professor of Chemistry, Geology and Physiology.

Q. WILMER TURNER, Master of the Grammar and "Matty" School.

## Course of Instruction.

THE Subjects taught in the College are Latin, Greek, Mathematics, French, German, Natural Philosophy, Mixed Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Mineralogy, Physiology, Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, and Belles Lettres.

### Department of Latin.

#### PROF. McCandlish.

Junior Class.—Cæsar, Sallust, Cicero's Orations; Gildersleeve's Latin Grammar; Arnold's Prose Composition; Andrew's Lexicon.

Intermediate Class.—Virgil, Livy, Horace; Gildersleeve's Latin Grammar: Arnold's Latin Prose Composition; Latin Prosody; Liddell's History of Rome.

Senior Class.—Juvenal, Terence, Tacitus; Harrison's, Zumpt's and Madvig's Latin Grammars; Latin Prosody; Roman Literature; Liddell's Rome.

### Department of Greek.

#### PROF. PRESTON.

Junior Class.—Xenophon's Anabasis and Memorabilia; Hadley's Grammar; Oral and Written Exercises; Smith's History of Greece; Liddell and Scott's Lexicon.

Intermediate Class.—Homer, Herodotus, Demosthenes; Exercises; Greek Prosody, (Hadley;) Smith's History of Greece.

Senior Class.—Thucydides, Plato, Sophocles, Euripides; Exercises; Theory of Forms, (Hadley;) Lectures on Literature; Lectures on the Principles of Indo-European Comparative Grammar.

### Department of Mathematics.

#### PROF. SNEAD.

Junior Class -Davies' Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry and Plane Trigonometry.

Intermediate Class.—Algebra and Trigonometry completed; Davies' Surveying; Church's Analytical Geometry.

Senior Class.—Differential and Integral Calculus, (Courtenay.)
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### Department of French.

#### PROF. McCandlish.

Junior Class.—Fasquelle's French Course; Exercises; Lectures on Grammar; Collot's Dramatic Reader; Spiers and Surenne's Lexicon.

Senior Class.—Noel and Chapsals' Grammar; Exercises in Writing and Speaking French; Molière, Racine, Lamartine; French History and Literature.

### Department of German.

#### PROF. PRESTON.

Junior Class.—Otto's Grammar and Exercises; Adler's Reader; Adler's Lexicon.

Senior Class.—Schiller, Goethe; Exercises in Writing and Speaking German; Lectures on German Literature.

### Department of Natural Philosophy and Mixed Mathematics.

#### PROF. EWELL.

Junior Class.—Popular and Practical Course of Mechanics, Acoustics, Electricity, Optics, Astronomy.

Senior Class. — Bartlett's Analytical Mechanics, Acoustics and Optics.

Department of Chemistry, Geology, Mineralogy and Physiology.

### Dr. Wise, Professor.

Junior Class.—Usual course of Heat, Light and Electricity; Organic and Inorganic Chemistry, theoretical and practical, with their application to the principles of Agriculture and the Arts.

Senior Class.—Mineralogy, Geology and Physiology.

Department of Moral and Intellectual Science and Belles Lettres.

REV. GEORGE T. WILMER, D. D., PROFESSOR.

Junior Class - Middle Class - Senior Class.

Authors Used.—Hamilton, Cousin, Jouffroy; Kame's Elements; Blair's Rhetoric.

## Expenses and College Fees.

Tuition	\$50	00
Matriculation Fee	5	00
Servant's Hire and Contingent Expenses		00
Board at College Hotel	160	00
Use of Room and Furniture		
Fuel, Lights and WashingFrom \$25 to	35	00

Board may be obtained of families at advanced rates.

There is no extra fee for Modern Languages.

Thus a Student's expenses at this College need not be more than \$255.00, or if he enters on a scholarship, \$200.00.

There is connected with the College a Preparatory Department, called the Grammar and "Matty" School, founded by Mrs. Mary Whaley, of Burton Parish, Va., in 1742.

This School, which opens the 1st of October, and closes the 20th of July, is under the supervision of the Faculty. The Scholars are taught the usual English branches, with Latin, Greek and Mathematics, and are prepared for College. They are subjected to proper restraint and discipline. Boys under twelve not admitted.

The fees of this School, are:

Tuition	\$40	00
Contingent Expenses	3	00
Board, &c about	200	00

All College and School charges are payable, half-yearly, in advance.

Those joining the department of Natural Philosophy and Chemistry, shall pay an additional fee of five dollars for the use of the apparatus.

Students may reduce the charges for Board to at least one-half by renting rooms, furnishing their own furniture, and forming messes, obtaining supplies from their homes if practicable. This plan has been found, on trial, to be a success, and to prove a great saving.

To give meritorious young men in limited circumstances the means of obtaining an education, Twelve Scholarships, exempting those admitted on them from the payment of tuition fees, have been founded in the College.

Applications for these scholarships must be made before the beginning of the session.

### DEGREES.

There are three regular Degrees, viz: Bachelor of Philosophy, Bachelor of Arts, and Master of Arts.

Required for B. P.—The three years' Course. Latin and Greek omitted; or its equivalent, i. e., proficiency in two Departments, and in the Junior Classes of three of the remaining Departments.

Required for A. B.—The three years' Course; or its equivalent, i. e., proficiency in four Departments and in the Junior Classes of the remaining Departments.

Required for A. M.—The Degree of Bachelor of Arts, and in addition proficiency in any two Modern Languages, in the advanced Metaphysical Course, in English Literature, in Analytical Geometry, in Differential and Integral Calculus, and in Mixed Mathematics.

Certificates of Proficiency may be awarded, upon examination in any class or department, to those whose preparation before coming to College, warrants it.

Every candidate for a degree shall, at least thirty days before Commencement, hand to the President an essay prepared to be spoken in public; from which the Faculty shall select a certain number to be spoken on the day of Commencement. No speech not so selected shall be delivered on that day; nor shall a diploma be granted to any student who shall fail to hand in such an essay, and deliver it publicly, if required to do so.

Any student, not a candidate for a Degree, shall be entitled to a certificate of his progress with the College Seal annexed.

The fee for graduation shall be five dollars, and for a certificate with the College Seal annexed, two dollars.

The Faculty have power to confer Honorary Degrees at their discretion.

### EXTRACTS FROM THE LAWS

OF THE

# College of William and Mary.

### CHAPTER I .- Opening of Session.

The session shall open on the second Wednesday of October, and close on commencement day, the 4th of July. From commencement to the beginning of the next session shall be the vacation. The Faculty may suspend recitation for a few days at Christmas, on the 22d of February and on Good Friday.

### CHAPTER II .- Terms of Admission.

- 1. Candidates for admission to William and Mary College shall, within two days after arriving at Williamsburg, make themselves known to the President and pay their fees. The President shall give each one a copy of the laws, and within one week submit to him the following interrogatory: Have you read and understood the laws of this College, and do you acknowledge your obligation to obey them? Upon his replying in the affirmative he shall be considered as having fully matriculated.
- 2. No one shall be admitted under the age of fifteen, or of bad moral character; nor shall a student from another college be allowed to matriculate, unless he can show he is not, at the time of his application, under censure.
- 3. The fees for the session must be paid half in advance, unless the Faculty grant indulgence. No student will be permitted to attend any lecture until he has complied with this condition.
- 4. Those who enter before the 22d of February shall pay the full fees; those entering at or after this time shall pay half fees. No candidate shall be admitted for a less time than until the end of a session.

- 5. Each student shall be permitted to attend such classes as he may select, provided, in the opinion of the Faculty, he be competent to pursue the studies of such class with profit; and further, provided he attend at least three departments, unless the Faculty shall allow him to attend a less number.
- 6. After a student has selected his studies he shall not change during the session, without the permission of the Faculty.
- 7. Candidates for the ministry, or indigent young men, of good moral character and respectable abilities, may be admitted without the payment of fees.
- 8. Resident graduates, of the degree of Bachelor of Arts, may attend the classes in any department without paying a tuition fee; or may pursue their studies under the instruction of any of the Professors, on such terms as may be agreed.

### CHAPTER III .- Faculty.

- 1. The Corporation, consisting of "the President and Masters or Professors," known as "the Faculty," have possession, under the Charter, of all College property, and, subject to the inspection, direction, and statutes of the Visitors and Governors, the control and management of it, together with the care, government, and instruction of the students.
- 2. It shall be the duty of the Faculty faithfully to instruct the several classes in the prescribed studies; to have a care and oversight of the morals of the students; strictly and impartially to administer the laws; and to propose to the Visitors such changes or additions as they may deem advisable.
- 3. There shall be meetings of the Faculty once a week, and oftener, if required by the President or two Professors. A record shall be kept of their proceedings by the Secretary, which shall be subject to the inspection of the Visitors Nothing done by the Faculty shall be valid unless so recorded.
- 4. No member of the Faculty shall have the right to reveal their proceedings, or to make known, directly or indirectly, the votes or opinions of any one belonging to the body, unless permitted by a unanimous vote.
- 5. The Faculty have the right to employ assistant instructors in any of the departments, selecting such assistants from the students if they deem fit.
- 6. The Faculty shall have power to license teachers of studies not pursued in College, or of such accomplishments as may be proper to be taught; but no student shall attend such teacher until he is so licensed;

nor shall any student engage in teaching, during a session, without permission.

- 7. No Professor shall engage in any occupation that interferes with his Professorship.
- 8. Before entering on the duties of his office each Professor shall, in the presence of at least two Visitors, take the following oath: I——— do hereby swear that I will, well and truly, execute the duties of my office of ———— according to the best of my abilities. So help me God.
- 9. The Faculty shall have power to regulate or suppress any society formed by students. None but students shall, without permission, be present at the meetings of any society in College.
- 10. The President and Professors shall, at the close of each session, report to the Visitors the state of discipline; the number of students in the respective classes; their general standing and progress in study; and also the state of the library, apparatus, and all other property of College.
- 11. The Faculty shall have power to determine the times and number of recitations, and the study hours, and to select text books, subject to the control of the Visitors.
- 12. The President shall exercise all the powers conferred on him by the charter; shall have a general supervision of the College; see that the laws are faithfully executed, making such suggestions for this purpose as he may deem expedient. He shall preside at all the meetings of the Faculty, and on public academic days; shall have the right to vote on all questions before the Faculty, and in case of a tie to give a casting vote. He shall carry on the official correspondence of the College that does not devolve on the Secretary or Librarian; and shall give private and public admonition and counsel to the students when needed.
- 13. In the absence of the President the Faculty shall designate one of their body to exercise his authority.
- 14. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty to aid the President in the preservation of discipline, and in the enforcement of the College laws; to suppress all disorders or disturbances created by students, and, if necessary, to require them to retire to their rooms.
- 15. The Secretary of the Faculty shall keep a "Matriculation Book," in which the students shall enter their names and ages, and, unless over twenty-one, the name and postoffices of their parents or guardians.

### CHAPTER IV .- Government of Students.

- 1. The principal object of these laws is to promote the comfort, respectability and welfare of the students, restraining them from vice, and inciting them to industry, by appeals to their reason and sense of right and wrong, and by such censures as will not dissolve their connection with the College. But where the laws are wilfully broken, the peace of the better disposed students disturbed, and a pernicious example set them, it will be necessary to send the offender away.
- 2. A candid confession of a fault and a promise of amendment may, in most cases, mitigate the punishment or entirely prevent it.
- 3. The punishments shall be private admonition; public admonition; probation; suspension; dismission, and expulsion.
- 4. A student may be privately admonished by any member of the Faculty, at his discretion, without its being recorded.
- 5. A suspended or dismissed student shall, under pain of expulsion, within twenty-four hours after his sentence is made known, leave the College premises, and within two days he shall leave Williamsburg, unless permitted by the Faculty to remain.
- 6. It shall be lawful for the Faculty to question any student as to his participation in any offence against the College laws.
- 7. Where several students are engaged in breaking the College laws, in combination or otherwise, the Faculty may confine their censures and punishments to those who appear to be the ringleaders, or to those whose deportment is most reprehensible.
- 8. If the Faculty think that a student is habitually negligent in his studies, or that he is addicted to any vice or immorality, or that his example is pernicious to his fellow-students, they may, although without positive evidence, advise his parent or guardian to withdraw him without delay. Should this be declined, they may dismiss him quietly without disgrace, restoring to him a proper proportion of the fees he has advanced.
- 9. A student sending or accepting a challenge to fight a duel, or in any manner engaged therein as principal, shall be expelled.
- 10. A student conveying a challenge to fight a duel, or being second therein, or in the duel that may be the consequence, shall be expelled.
- 11. No student shall keep in his possession deadly weapons, nor resort to them in a fray.
- 12. No student shall, without permission, keep in his room fire-arms, nor shoot them, nor make loud noises of any kind within the College enclosures, or in the streets of Williamsburg.

- 13. No student shall, by words or blows, insult a fellow-student, nor a citizen.
- 14. No student shall game, become intoxicated, keep or have intoxicating drinks in his room, or possession; injure the property of College, or of citizens; nor be guilty of any conduct rendering him an unfit associate for young gentlemen of correct habits. Those who commit any of these offences shall be punished at the discretion of the Faculty.
- 15. If students treat with disrespect Visitors, or members of the Faculty, or combine to interfere with their authority, they shall be dismissed, or otherwise punished.
- 16. No student shall, without permission, visit any tavern or tippling house, nor be guilty of profanity.
- 17. Students shall not, without the consent of the Faculty, form, or join in, any public procession; nor take part in any public exhibition; nor deliver any speech in public until it has been revised and approved by the President.
  - 18. Students shall not give parties, unless by the consent of the Faculty.
- 19. Students shall not unnecessarily absent themselves from their rooms during study hours, nor after bed-time; nor shall they play at such times on musical instruments, or make any noises whereby the attention of their fellow-students may be distracted or their repose disturbed.
- 20. Students shall not, without good excuse, absent themselves from prayers; nor from recitations, unless excused by the instructor of the class; nor leave the room; nor while at recitation read any book or paper, without permission; nor lie down on the benches; but shall demean themselves with propriety, and pay proper attention. If negligent, disorderly, or disrespectful, they may be required to leave the room.
- 21. If a student write for publication, or be instrumental in causing to be published, statements or pieces reflecting on the Visitors, Faculty, or any of his fellow-students, he shall be dismissed, or otherwise punished.
- 22. No student shall, without permission, go more than five miles from Williamsburg.
- 23. The Faculty shall have power to forbid and punish any offences against good order or propriety not herein enumerated.

### CHAPTER V.—Prayers and Church.

- 1. There shall be daily prayers in the Chapel.
- 2. All students are expected to attend church on Sunday morning. They may indulge their religious preferences by choosing between the churches of the different religious denominations in Williamsburg; which

preference shall be made known at the time of matriculation. Nothing disorderly or irreverent shall be tolerated during chapel exercises or church.

- 3. On Sundays students shall abstain from ordinary diversions, and shall conduct themselves in a manner becoming the day.
- 4. A course of Biblical study, and on the evidences of Natural and Revealed Religion, may be conducted by the President or one of the Professors.

#### CHAPTER VI.—Merit Rolls and Examinations.

- 1. The professors shall keep rolls of their classes, and regularly designate, by one common system of marks, the value of the recitation of each student. These marks, together with those given at the examinations, shall determine the scholarship of the students.
- 2. A weekly report shall be made to the Faculty by the Professors of all absences, irregularities and violations of the College laws of which they have any knowledge.
- 3. Reports shall be made to the parents or guardians of students, every month, of their scholarship and of all delinquencies and absences, whether excused or not.
- 4. No Professor shall, without the knowledge and consent of the Faculty, give to any student a certificate or recommendation.
- 5. There shall be two public examinations of all the classes, beginning, the first on or about the 23d of February, and the second immediately before commencement.
- 6. Each class shall be examined, in the following manner, by a committee of the Faculty consisting of two Professors, to one of whom the class recites. A list of questions shall be prepared by the instructor of the class, to each of which he shall attach a numerical value—such that the sum of all the values shall equal the number denoting the highest grade of scholarship. After the examination, which may be either oral or written, he shall assign values to the answers. The sum of the values of the answers given by any student shall be the number obtained by him at the examination.
- 7. In the determination of the scholarship the examination shall be considered equivalent to one-third the value of the whole number of recitations.
- 8. No student shall be entitled to a certificate of proficiency in a class, unless the number denoting his scholarship be at least seventy, and the number obtained at the examination be at least seventy.
- 9. In no case shall a student be entitled to a certificate of proficiency until he has presented himself for examination.

### CHAPTER VII. College Buildings.

- 1. The Faculty may, when necessary, appoint one of their number to direct, in conjunction with the President, the repairs of the College buildings and enclosures, and to take care of all the College property that is not in the possession of some one properly authorized.
- 2. Damages to any College property done by students, shall be charged to them generally, if the authors are not known. Damages to a room in the College Hotel shall be repaired at the expense of the occupants. Intentional damages shall be charged twice the cost of repairing them.

### CHAPTER VIII.—Library.

- 1. The Faculty shall annually appoint a Librarian, with a reasonable salary, payable out of the Library Fund.
- 2. The Librarian shall be kept open once a week for two hours at such time as the Librarian may prefer.
- 3. None but Visitors of the College shall be allowed to enter the Library without the presence of the Librarian or a member of the Faculty.
- 4. The right to borrow books from the Library shall be confined to Visitors, members of the Faculty and students. The privilege of borrowing books may be extended to others.
- 4. Books borrowed shall be recorded by the Librarian, together with the names of the borrowers, in a book kept for that purpose. The Librarian shall, in his annual report, state what injuries have been done to books belonging to the Library, the amount of fines imposed and collected, and what books have been lost or destroyed. He shall also present a list of any that have been added to the Library since his last report, by gift or purchase.
- 6. Students shall not be permitted to borrow from the Library more than two volumes at a time. Books of reference and others, designated by the Faculty shall not be taken from the room.
- 7. No books shall be kept out of the Library by a student for a longer time than two weeks, under a penalty of twenty-five cents for each additional week. If books are defaced or injured out of the Library, the borrower shall pay a fine, or buy a new set at the option of the Librarian; in which case the injured set shall be the property of the borrower. The Librarian shall be the judge of the amount of all fines.

- 8. Students shall not go beyond the counter of the Librarian without his permission; nor shall any one, without such permission, except members of the Board of Visitors or Faculty, take a book from the shelf. Books may be handed from the shelf, and returned to it by the Librarian.
  - 9. Borrowers of books from the Library shall not loan them to others.
- 10. Books shall not be kept out of the Library for more than four weeks by any but Visitors or members of the Faculty. All books shall be returned at least twelve days before commencement. Those who violate either of these provisions shall be fined.
- 11. Persons in the Library shall abstain from all loud talking, noise, and from smoking.
- 12. Books shall not be taken from the Library by any who owe fines. If students refuse to pay these fines they may be dismissed or otherwise punished.
- 13. No one shall be allowed, under any pretence to carry a book away from Williamsburg.
- 14. The matriculation fees and fines collected by the Librarian shall constitute the Library Fund.

### CHAPTER IX .- Boarding and Steward.

- 1. Students who do not live at the College Hotel may board or take their meals, by permission of the Faculty, with private families in Williamsburg, or form messes.
  - 2. Students shall not be allowed to board at a tavern.
- 3. The Faculty may annually elect a steward. He may reside in the College Hotel, unless some other building be designated by the Faculty, and have the use of it, the yard and garden, free of rent. His charges for board, washing, and hire of room furniture, shall be such as the Faculty may, from time to time, prescribe. He may be required to purchase fuel for the students, and have it delivered to them, for which he shall be allowed a reasonable per centage. He shall preserve order and decorum among his boarders while at his table. The Faculty shall have power, for reasons satisfactory to them, to discharge the Steward.
- 4. The Steward shall furnish such students as live in the College Hotel with plain and comfortable fare. He shall have their rooms cleaned up; their fires made; and fresh water carried to them, once a day. They have no right to call on the Steward's servants for any other service.
- 5. The Steward shall be paid in advance for board, one-half at the beginning of the session, and one-half on the 22d of February.

- 6 If a student leave College from any cause, during the session, he shall be charged for board up to the time of his leaving only; and any excess which he may have advanced shall be refunded to him.
- 7. The Steward shall not supply students with any spirituous or intoxicating drink; nor shall he in any manner encourage them in the violation of the College laws. He shall keep no other boarders, without permission, during the session, than academic students or members of the Faculty; nor shall he furnish a suspended or dismissed student with meals for more than twenty-four hours after the publication of his sentence.

### CHAPTER X .- College Funds and Bursar.

- 1. The Faculty shall, on the day preceding commencement, present to the Visitors an accurate account of all moneys received for profits on stock and interest of money, rents, or from any other source, keeping the income separate from the principal; and also a detailed statement of all payments made by the College. They shall, at the same time, present a separate statement of the productive and reproductive funds, or of any sum loaned on which interest has not been paid regularly, half-yearly; and also any change in the investment of money, and the reasons therefor; which accounts and statements, if approved by the Visitors, shall be recorded in a book kept for that purpose
- 2. The salaries of the Professors shall be paid out of the income of the year in which they fall due, or out of the arrears of income of preceding years, after deducting the cost of necessary repairs and expenses of the College, and not out of the income of succeeding years.
  - 3. The Faculty is enjoined to use none of the capital stock.
- 4. The Faculty appoint the Bursar, or financial agent of the College, determine his compensation, and require sufficient security.

#### CHAPTER XI.—Servants.

- 1. The Faculty shall hire as many servants as may be necessary.
- 2. No servants, but those authorized by the Faculty, shall be allowed to enter the College yard or building.

#### CHAPTER XII. - Miscellaneous.

1. The Faculty shall have power to require payment from the students at any time during the session, for wilful damages to the College buildings or grounds.

- 2. If a student be dismissed before the 22d of February, or leave of his own accord, one-half the fees he has advanced shall be refunded to him. If after the 22d of February, none.
- 3. It is earnestly recommended to the parents or guardians of the younger students especially, to put the money intended to defray their expenses at College in the hands of a member of the Faculty, or of some citizen of Williamsburg.
- 4. All laws made by the Faculty, not in conflict with these, shall have their force and authority. The Faculty shall have power to delay enforcing any law herein contained until they have consulted the Visitors in relation to its amendment or repeal.

















