

Dear Sir

Monticello May 17. 11.

Yours of April 11. was received in due time; but as you expressed a wish that your lands should be offered to Mr. Bankhead & he was gone on a visit to his father & family at Portroyal, I awaited his return. I knew indeed that he had just made a purchase for himself, of the land which was Col^o N. Lewis', extending from Charlottesville to Monticello: but I knew also that he meant to press that on his father, & buy again for himself. The father is very anxious to remove from Portroyal, & particularly to this neighborhood, & we thought it decided that he would do so. but when it came to be proved, the mother would not consent to leave Portroyal. Mr. Bankhead & his family are now gone there again to pass the summer and I think it probable the old lady will be induced to remove, if he should not take your land. I am persuaded it can be sold at the price you mention, (10. D) and the accommodations of time you are willing to yield, on which however you ought to have interest from the time. every now & then some body is wishing to buy land in this neighborhood, so that, by waiting a while a purchaser might offer. perhaps indeed more than 10. D. might be had on considerable credit. Harvie's land sold nominally for 12. or 12 $\frac{1}{2}$. D. but when the rents due, stock, provisions & crops on hand, which were thrown in gratis, came to be deducted, it was about 10. D. only to the acre, & it was one of the finest tracts at the mountains. Mr. Bankhead gave for Lewis' lands 16. D. the acre: but the part next to Charlottesville was considered as farm lots, ~~and~~ some had been actually sold at 20. or 25. D. the acre and there was a considerable demand for them. The instalments were easy (of 1. 2. & 3. years) and what I believe had more weight than all, was it;

adjacency to Monticello, the 2 dwelling houses being but $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile apart. I do not know therefore whether we are to consider the prices of our land as risen. There was a good tract sold last year adjoining Edgehill on a valuation, & to be paid for in Kentucky land, & it was valued by dis-

- interested men @ 6.D. only: so that I do not know the real effect of these sales
of such opposite characters. however I will make known your willingness
to sell at 10.D. and see also whether more can be got. should you not
sell I will assist Price in looking out for a single tenant, and binding
him up to an improving rotation. my own experience has taught me
that lands had better lie idle than in the hands of small tenants. I
shall also be very ready to advise Price in every thing, he taking all
details on himself. for ease & tranquility are now become my summum
bonum. reading, riding in my farms, & society at certain hours, are my
present enjoyments, & the writing table my aversion.

Of the transactions you allude to at Washington I am as uninformed
as you can be, having had no information but through the newspapers.
^{whether} the whole was not voluntary, or there was really a rupture as the papers
said, I know not, and have wished not to know. The affection with which I
passed eight years with all the parties made me anxious to avoid even
enquiries into the fact or cause. I am persuaded Monroe will be a
valuable member in their councils, and was therefore rejoiced, if there
was to be a change, that he should be taken in. The first knowledge I had of
it was by a letter from himself written on his departure from Richmond.

Of the Mammoth cave, mentioned in your letter, I have never before
heard. if the description you have is such an one as may reasonably
come by post, I willingly accept your kind offer of communicating
it, and will return it with little delay. I verily believe your determina-
tion to have a farm in the interior country, & yet within visiting distance
of Philadelphia will add to your health & happiness. I experience this
in the mere change of scene on my trips to Poplar forest, distant as it is,
and, like this, in the country. accept the assurance of my constant and
affectionate attachment

H. J. G. M.

Jeffr May 17-11
23

number 26 Done. - I then did not know the exact year, but wrote when I did. However I will make a note of it, and you also whether more can be got. I am now in a position to advise Price in looking out for a single tenant, and think that in an improving relation my own experience has taught me that he had better be idle than in the hands of small tenants. I will also be very ready to advise Price in every thing, he taking all charge on himself, for ease & tranquillity are now become my common hours, reading, riding in my boat, & society at certain hours, are my present enjoyment, & the writing table my aversion.

As to the transactions you allude to at Washington I am as uninformative as you can be, having had no information but through the newspapers, which of the whole was not voluntary, or there was really a rupture as the papers say, I know not, and have wished not to know. The affection with which you kept eight years with all the party is made me anxious to avoid all inquiries into the fact or cause. I am persuaded Monroe will be a valuable member in their councils and was therefore rejoiced if there was to be a change, that he should be taken in. The first knowledge I had of it was by a letter from himself written on his departure from Richmond.

Of the Mammoth cave, mentioned in your letter, I have never before heard, if the description you have of such an one as they reasonably come by post, I willingly accept your kind offer of communication with it, and will return it with little delay. I enjoyed very much your desire to have a farm in the interior country, & yet within visiting distance of Philadelphia this will add to your health & happiness. I experienced the same change of scene on my trips to Poplar forest, during which I took this, in the country, except the extension of my residence, a more attachment.

W. J. G. 1811