

HISTORY OF
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Hi-Lites

Compiled by Dudley Jensen

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WILLIAM
& MARY

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History of Physical Education - Hi-Lites

- 1779 - 1783 School of Medicine - Dr. James McClurg, Professor of Anatomy and Medicine.
- 1840 - 1841 Medical Instruction listed in catalogue - Dr. Millington teaches Anatomy and Physiology. Courses seem to be discontinued after Millington retires.
- 1850 - 1852 Dr. John Prout reminisces (1924) "We went to Old Raleigh Tavern for 'Ten Pins', some of us taking whiskey."
- 1852 Meeting of President Rev. William Stith with Masters of College - prohibition against racing horses, betting on billiards and gambling or keeping fighting cocks.
- 1865 College reopens and grammar school added.
- 1888 Catalogue lists Physiology and Hygiene taught by Prof. Van F. Garrett under Natural Sciences. Becomes part of normal course.
- 1888 - 1889 Catalogue lists College of William and Mary and State Male Normal School. (Act of State; approved March 5, 1888)
- 1889 Statement (Report) of State normal school by Hon. John L. Buchanan, Supt. of Public Information . . . "Physiology and Hygiene become important in view of school health and for similar reasons is necessary" . . .
- 1889 - 1890 Catalogue lists . . . State Normal College . . .
- 1892 (June) Col. William Lamb introduces motion to construct pavilion for a modest gymnasium.
- 1893 Board lists gymnasium as a low priority item [expenditure using part of \$64,000 federal reparations monies] and hiring of a director.
- 1893 - 1894 Charles L. Hepburn noted as Manager of Athletic Association.
- 1895 - 1896 Athletic Association listed in college catalogue with rules governing intercollegiate play.
- 1896 - 1897 Football and Baseball departments listed under Athletic Association - each has a student manager and a team captain.
- Normal school course expanded - lists Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.

- 1897 Board approves, June 22, \$50.00 for athletics.
- 1897 - 1898 Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene taught in Normal School.
- 1899 - 1901 College gymnasium built - directed by Rev. W.J. King - "who is an expert at physical culture." 3 hrs./wk. of physical activity required - regular classes scheduled.
- 1901 - 1905 Physical Culture Dept. under Rev. W.J. King.
- 1901 - 1902 Course in Physical Culture required of all "State" students and applicants for teachers diploma.
- 1905 - 1906 J. Merrill Blanchard - Physical Director and A.D.
- 1906 (Spring) Blanchard resigns [5/6/06]; board elects (Jan. 1907) Henry W. Withers.
- 1906 - 1907 Henry W. Withers - Physical Culture Dept. Land for Cary Field donated - 25 acres behind main building - opens 1907.
- 1907 - 1911 Fred Mull Crawford - Physical Director and Instructor in Manual Arts. Richard H. Crawford (son) is Professor in Manual Arts. Athletic Council made up of students and faculty members.
- 1912 (Summer) Courses in playground activities.
- 1911 - 1913 Dr. William James Young - College Physician and Director of Athletics and Physical Training.
- 1913 - 1914 Seasons tickets offered (\$5.00) for all contests and Athletic Association membership.
- 1913 - 1918 Dexter Wright Draper M.D. - Director of Athletics and Physical Training (coached all sports).
- 1914 - 1915 Board of Visitors sets student athletic fee (\$10.00).
- 1914 Referred to in regular catalogue as Department of Athletics and Physical Training.
- Varsity Club founded.
- 1914 (Summer) Physical Education program under Dr. Young.
- Dr. Draper lectures on Physical Education - Medical Inspection and Physical Exercise.

- 1915 - 1919 Military Drill required for all men students.
- 1916 - 1918 S.H. Hubbard - Head Coach in Athletics - Director of Athletics and Physical Training.
- 1917 - 1918 H.K. Young - Head Coach - Football and Basketball. Military Drill required (1916-18) Dept. of Athletics and Physical Training under Hubbard. Young is drafted and Bathurst Dangerfield "Bat" Peachy coaches Baseball.
- 1918 - 1919 Catalogue still lists Department of Athletics and Physical Training.
Student Army Training Corps on campus.
- 1918 (Summer) Women admitted to school.
- 1918 - 1920 Bertha Wilder - Physical Director of Women. Vernon M. Geddy - Director of Athletics and Physical Training.
- 1919 (Summer) Courses in Medical Inspection, Recreation, Folk games, dancing. Summer session lists First Aid to the injured for prospective teachers. Along with Medical Inspection.
- 1919 - 1923 James Driver - Coach and Professor of Physical Education Department of Physical Education; Athletic Director.
- 1919 - 1920 Department of Physical Education - sub-titled Athletics and Physical Training. All freshmen required to take a course in Physical Training unless team members. Advanced courses for those wishing to specialize in Physical Training and Athletics - 2 credits.

Richmond School of Social Work and Public Health affiliated (1920) with College. Later becomes Richmond Professional Institute and then a part of Virginia Commonwealth University.

Physical Director of women with 3 hours/week of regular gymnasium work.
- 1920 Physical Training classes for all men.

(April 16) Physical Training for women - 3 hours/week.

Summer session - catalogue lists games, recreation and community work - 3 courses (games for primary grades; recreation and community work; Folk games and dancing).

1920 - 1921

Rae Booth Shaughnessy - Director of Athletics and Physical Education for Women. Physical Training academic course offerings (6); Y.W.C.A. on campus.

New athletic field built beside Cary Field.

P.E. Staff - Driver, (also Graduate Manager and Supervisor of Athletics)* Robert P. Wallace, Shaughnessy, Martha Barksdale (College Senior and Assistant A.D.) Leigh Tucker Jones. Driver is head coach in Football, Basketball and Baseball.

1920

(November 19) School withdraws from Eastern Virginia Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

First womens intercollegiate competition (Basketball - Thelma Brown).

1921

Jefferson Gym opens (Fall 1921) (Basketball court - 88x41).

*Student Managers no longer arrange schedules.

Physical Training classes; Mass athletics (req. all freshmen.) Gymnastics (req. all freshmen women.) Applied Gymnastics (req. all sophomore women.) 2 courses of Principals of Physical Training (open to men and women.)

1921 - 1922

P.E. Staff - Driver, Professor of P.E. and Athletic Director; Anne M. Smith, Director of Physical Training for Women; Thelma Josephine Brown and Barksdale, Instructors for Women; Jones, Lecturer in P.E.

Jefferson pool, 45,000 gallon capacity opens November 11, 1921. Swimming test required of all women.

James Driver, Professor of P.E. and Athletic Director. Catalogue lists P.E. 401 - Professional courses in Physical Education . . . "two and four year courses are offered to prepare men and women to become teachers, supervisors and directors of physical education."

Physical Education becomes a department under West Law.

1922 - 1923

Professional Training in Physical Education listed as a division II of department. Division I - Required physical training and mass athletics - mostly 1 credit courses. P.E. 301 Physical Training for Teachers (2 credits) needed with Biology 131 to satisfy West Law. Degree awarded is B.S. All majors had to pass Intermediate Swimming and Theory of Life Saving.

B.S. degree listed for P.E. and courses recommended. P.E. Major open to men and women.

1922

(Summer) Mrs. L. Tucker Jones teaches P.E. in summer school.

1922 - 1923

Courses in Applied Physical Education for Majors: Men - football, boxing, wrestling, hockey, baseball. Women - indoor baseball, archery, hiking. Men and Women - mass games, soccer, volleyball, basketball, fencing, tennis, track, swimming. 1 credit per semester.

New athletic field purchased (274 acre-Bright Farm). 1/4 mile track, 2 football fields and 2 baseball diamonds are proposed.

West Law; P.E. requirements for teaching:
 Special Certificate - P.E. 141 (School Hygiene)
 Elementary Certificate - P.E. 141 and 241 (P.E. in Elementary Schools)
 Normal Professional and Collegiate Professional Certificates - P.E. 141, 241 and 2 hours in applied P.E.

Physical Education Men - L. Tucker Jones, Professor P.E.; Reynolds Siersema, Instructor. Driver, Professor of Physical Education, and coach of all sports, but football. Resigns after 1923.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale; Brown; Madeline Wales.

1923 - 1924

Cary Field Park - Blow Gymnasium opens fall 1924; H2E Club. H2E Club organized October 10, 1923.

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor of P.E. for men and women; Siersma (instructor); J.C. Scrap Chandler (student/undergrad).

Physical Education Women - Barksdale; Brown; Wales; Caroline Sinclair (student/undergrad).

1924

(Summer) Knute Rockue school for football coaches.

1923 - 1928

J. Wilder Tasker, Director of Athletics.

1924 - 1925

Athletic Committees for men's and women's athletics with faculty, student and alumni representation. Responsible for management of athletics for men - appoints athletic coach for men and determines athletic policy. Comparable council for women.

Anthropometric Measurements, Applied Advanced Gymnastics, and Boxing Classes under R.C. Siersma at Jefferson Gym.

West Law - After 1925 no teacher will be permitted to teach in Virginia who has not met the requirements of the West Law.

Sigma Delta Psi Honor Fraternity established for physical education and athletics (men).

Physical Education Men - Joseph "Scrap" Chandler, Instructor; Siersma, Assistant Professor; Jones on leave.

Physical Education Women - Madeline Wales Fichtner, Instructor; Barksdale, Assistant Professor.

1924 - 1925

(Summer) Edith Wilkins (undergraduate) Instructor in Physical Education.

1925 - 1926

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Instructor; Siersma, Assistant.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Marguerite Wynne-Roberts, Instructor.

During 1920's men and women students can major in P.E. but instructors are listed separately in catalogues. The so called "West" Law (1920) becomes effective 1925 - teachers required to take course in Medical Inspection and Physical Training; 6 hours offered at William and Mary.

1925 - 1926

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Siersma, Assistant; Chandler, Instructor. (Siersma also runs Norfolk Division program.)

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Instructor. Anna Wilkins - swimming instructor; Louise Love - individual gymnastics (students).

1926 - 1927

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Siersma, Assistant; Chandler, Instructor.

Sigma Delta Psi Chapter; Art Matsu, Meb Davis, Reynolds Siersma.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Instructor.

1926

(Fall) Homecoming celebrated for first time.

1927 - 1928

Athletics: Athletic Committee (3-3-3) directs program (3 faculty, 3 student athletes and 3 alumni)(takes effect in September 1928).

Div. I - Required physical education and intramural athletics 2 semesters of physical training and hygiene required of all freshmen - men and

women and 2 semesters of advanced physical training for all sophomores - men and women.

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Siersma, Assistant; Chandler, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant, Wynne-Roberts, Instructor.

Others listed as Assistants but without faculty status - Edith Wilkins; George Podemski - fencing and wrestling and Art Matsu, Teacher/Coaches

Point systems for women's athletics.

1928 - 1929

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Assistant; Harry K. Young, Instructor.

Full time coach for 3 major freshman sports (football, basketball, baseball) - Harry K. "Cy" Young.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant.

New Athletic Field (West of Cary) for freshmen teams; old baseball stands torn down.

Student managers elected by committee not appointed by Athletic Director.

(Spring) Tasker replaced as coach and Athletic Director by Branch Bocock William "Pappy" Gooch, Graduate Manager of Athletics.

1928

Managers act as coaches in mens and womens minor sports. Also freshmen declared ineligible for varsity competition.

1929 - 1930

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, on leave; Young, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant.

1930 - 1931

Bocock resigns as Athletic Director/Coach. John Kellison appointed for 1931-32.

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Assistant. Robert Wallack, Instructor; Thomas L. Scott, Instructor - Norfolk Division.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant; Mary Q. Quick, Instructor (Assistant Coach in all womens sports).

1931 - 1932

Division of Physio-Therapy introduced - Courses for seniors only (in Richmond with Dr. Thomas Wheeldon) includes theory and practice in physio-therapy, orthopedics and surgical anatomy.

Physio-Therapy courses for graduates with 30 undergraduate hours in P.E. and graduate nurses. (34 hours in length)

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Assistant; H.E. "Meb" Davis, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant; Eugenia Davis, Instructor.

1932

(March 15) Flat Hat calls for an organized intramural program.

1932 - 1933

Course in Physio-Therapy approved by American Physio-Therapy Association - work done at Richmond Hospitals and Dr. Wheeldon's clinic.

Mens sports cut - (golf and tennis) for financial reasons).

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Assistant; H.E. "Meb" Davis, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant; Eugenia Davis, Instructor.

1933 - 1934

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Assistant; H.E. "Meb" Davis, Instructor.

(Spring 1934) Delta Psi Kappa (National Society for Physical Education Women) pledged 9 William and Mary members.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Wynne-Roberts, Assistant; Lucille Lowry, Instructor; Carrie Curle Sinclair, Instructor.

1934 - 1935

Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Othis Douglas, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Lowry, Instructor; Sinclair, Instructor.

- 1935 - 1936 Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Otis Douglas, Instructor and Intramural Director.
- Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Assistant; Lowry, Instructor; Sinclair, Instructor.
- 1935 (September 21) Cary Field Stadium dedicated.
- 1936 (Spring) College enters Southern Conference.
- Dowler returns as Athletic Director with Gooch as Business Manager.
- 1936 - 1937 Physio-Therapy no longer offered.
- Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Otis Douglas, Instructor.
- Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Lowry, Assistant (on leave); Sinclair, Instructor; Virginia Dix Sterling, Instructor.
- 1937 - 1938 Physical Education courses offered in 3 divisions.
- Div. 1 - Required P.E. and Intramural Athletics
Div. 2 - Play and Adult Recreation
Div. 3 - Professional Courses in P.E.
- #2 Courses combined with various fields of concentration for teachers who also wish to coach.
- Physical Education Men - Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Douglas, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Joe Flickenger, Instructor.
- Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Lowry, Assistant; Sterling, Instructor.
- 1938 - 1939 Womens Athletic Council formed. Three students (voted on by W.A.A.) and 2 faculty (appointed by College President) Jones heads the committee.
- Physical Education Men - Carl Voyles made Athletic Director and Professor of Physical Education (February 1939); Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Douglas, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Flickenger, Instructor. Coaches added as Instructors - Richard Gallagher; Reuben McCray; Edward Motley; Dwight Stuessy; Albert Werner.
- Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Lowry, Assistant; Sterling, Instructor.

1939

(March) New unified policy announced bringing together professional courses (major), required courses, intramurals and intercollegiate athletics. Physical Education and Athletics to be known as Department of Physical Education.

L. Tucker Jones to teach professional courses and responsible for required (activity) courses.

Otis Douglas - Intramural Director

Carl Voyles - Intercollegiate Athletics.

No mention is made of womens athletics, required courses or intramurals.

1939 - 1940

Physical Education Men - Voyles, Chair/Professor; Jones, Professor; Chandler, Associate; Motley, Dept. Assistant; McCray, Instructor; Stuessy, Instructor; Gallagher, Instructor; Werner, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Lowry, Assistant/Director of Intramurals; Sterling, Instructor; Gladys Jones, Student Instructor for Swimming and Life Saving.

1940 - 1941

Physical Education Divisions

Div. 1 - Required P.E. and Intramural Athletics

Div. 2 - Professional Courses in Physical Education

Div. 3 - Intercollegiate Athletics

New Wing of Blow Gym opens.

L. Tucker Jones listed as Professor of Physical Education, not designated as men or womens.

Physical Education Men - Voyles, Chair/Professor; Chandler, Associate; McCray, Instructor; Werner, Instructor; Gallagher, Instructor; Stuessy, Instructor; Motley, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Grace Felker, Assistant; Jeanne Parquette, Instructor/Director of Intramurals.

Modern Dance Club formed with Felker as director.

1941 - 1942

Freshmen declared eligible for war years.

Physical Education Men - Voyles, Chair/Professor; Jones, Professor; McCray, Instructor; Werner, Instructor; Gallagher, Instructor; Stuessy, Instructor; Arnold Umbach, Instructor; Eric Tipton, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Felker, Assistant; Parquette, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Caroline Sinclair, Acting Instructor.

1942 - 1943

All students required to take Physical Education all four years.

Jones begins Commando Course, P.E. for men - 2 additional years of P.E. required.

December 1, 1942, L. Tucker Jones dies.

Modern Dance referred to as Orchesis.

Physical Education Men - Voyles, Chair/Professor; Werner, Instructor (resigns January 6, 1943); Stuessy, Instructor; McCray, Instructor; Umbach, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Tipton, Instructor; Kenneth Rawlinson, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Felker, Assistant; Parquette, Instructor.

1943 - 1944

Physical Education Men - Voyles, Chair/Professor; McCray, Instructor; Rawlinson, Instructor; Umbach, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Stuessy, Instructor/on leave.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Associate; Felker, Assistant; Marion Reeder, Assistant; Helen Black, Instructor; Arlene Jackman, Instructor.

1944

Voyles resigns April 15.

Junior/Senior Physical Education requirement dropped March 14.

(Spring Semester) Classes in remedial physical education.

R.N. Ruke McCray made Athletic Director in April.

1944 - 1945

April - Department divided in two. Men's P.E. - Rawlinson. Women's P.E. - Sinclair.

Physical Education for Women listed separately in catalogue. Some professional physical education courses listed as open to men and women. A major is offered for women and another for men.

Physical Education Men - Ken Rawlinson, Dept. Chair/Associate; McCray, Assistant; Glenn Knox, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Carolyn Sinclair, Dept. Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Black, Instructor; Mattie E. Moss, Instructor.

1945 - 1946

Two majors continue. P.E. requirement reduced to 4 credits to be taken freshman/sophomore years. Credits earned by service in Armed Forces. "These credits to be used to fulfill the distribution requirement of Physical Education, the balance to count as electives."

Womens Dept. uses Blow Gym (pool) 2 days/week.

Physical Education Men - Rawlinson, Chair/Associate; McCray, Assistant; Marvin Bass, Instructor; Richard Gallagher, Instructor; J.B. "Frosty" Holt, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Sinclair, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Black, Instructor; Gladys Milliken, Instructor.

1946 - 1947

Physical Education Men - Rawlinson, Chair/Professor; McCray, Assistant; Bass, Instructor; Gallagher, Instructor; Howard M. Smith, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Thomas Powers, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Sinclair, Chair/Professor; Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Thelma Dodson, Instructor.

1947 - 1948

Program of advanced study in physical education introduced - Master of Arts with concentration in physical education.

No major for women listed, but 300/400 level courses available.

Physical Education Men - McCray, Associate/Acting Dept. Head; Bernard Wilson, Assistant; Bass, Instructor; Powers, Instructor; Smith, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Albert Vandeweghe, Instructor, Alfred Thomas, Instructor; Tipton, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Sinclair, Chair/Professor; Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Blanch Duffy, Instructor/Modern Dance.

1948 - 1949

Major for women is dropped. No academic courses listed as being open to men and women.

Freshmen declared ineligible.

No upper level courses for women.

Physical Education Men - McCray, Acting Chair/Associate; Wilson, Assistant; Smith, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Thomas, Instructor; Power, Instructor; Bass, Instructor; Louis Simonson, Instructor; Vandeweghe, Instructor; Tipton, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Sinclair, Chair/Professor, Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Sophia Saunders, Instructor/Orchasis; Inez "Tommy" Smith - Intramural Director.

1949 - 1950

Swimming and golf elevated to major sport status.

Physical Education Men - McCray, Acting Chair/Associate; Wilson, Associate; Power, Instructor; Simonson, Instructor; Smith, Instructor/Director of Intramurals; Vandeweghe, Instructor; Thomas Mikula, Instructor; Louis J. Hoitsma, Instructor; Tipton, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Sinclair, Chair/Professor; Barksdale, Associate; Reeder, Assistant; Saunders, Instructor/Orchasis.

No major courses for women.

1950 - 1951

Physical Education Men - Wilson, Chair/Associate; McCray, Associate; Smith, Assistant/Director of Intramurals; Bass, Instructor; Hoitsma, Instructor; Mikula, Instructor; Simonson, Instructor; Newell Irwin, Instructor; Tipton, Lecturer.

(Spring 1951) McCray resigns as Athletic Director.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Acting Chair/Assistant; Barksdale, Associate; Elizabeth Waidelich, Instructor; Lorna Burdsall, Acting Instructor; Evelyn King, Director of Intramurals.

1951 - 1952

Physical Education Men - Smith, Acting Chair/Assistant; Mikula, Instructor; Dudley M. Jensen, Instructor; Bass, Lecturer; Motley, Lecturer; Jack Freeman, Lecturer; H. Lester Hooker, Jr., Lecturer; Herbert Miller, Lecturer.

Dr. George J. Oliver appointed Acting Athletic Director for 1951-52.

February 9, 1952, James M. Eason appointed Athletic Director.

Elective academic courses offered in physical education for women but no major.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Assistant; Barksdale, Associate; Burdsall, Instructor; Donna Barrand, Instructor; Helen Conyers, Acting Instructor.

- 1952 Eason resigns and John J. "Jackie" Freeman takes his place.
- 1952 - 1953 Master of Education degree with emphasis in education with Physical Education as a related field.
- Physical Education Men - Smith, Acting Chair/Assistant; Mikula, Assistant; Jensen, Instructor; Simonson, Instructor (on leave; Boydsen Baird, Lecturer; Gil Joyner, Lecturer; Herbert Miller, Lecturer.
- Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrand, Instructor; Burdsall, Instructor; Conyers, Instructor.
- 1953 - 1954 Freshmen declared ineligible (again). Rule lasts only 1 year.
- Physical Education Men - Smith, Acting Chair/Associate; Carl Meeks, Assistant; Jensen, Instructor; Baird, Lecturer; Joyner, Lecturer; Miller, Lecturer; Tipton, Lecturer.
- Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrand, Instructor; Gloria Bryant, Instructor; Catherine Edmundson, Instructor.
- 1954 - 1955 Physical Education Men - Smith, Acting Chair/Associate; Meeks, Assistant; Jensen, Instructor; Baird, Lecturer; Joyner, Lecturer; Miller, Lecturer; Tipton, Lecturer.
- Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrand, Instructor; Gloria Bryant, Instructor; Catherine Edmundson, Instructor.
- 1955 - 1956 Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Felix Costa, Instructor; Baird, Lecturer; Joyner, Lecturer; Miller, Lecturer; Tipton, Lecturer.
- Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Bryant, Instructor; Gladys Warren, Instructor; Hahn, Instructor/1st semester; Sholtes, Instructor/2nd semester.
- 1956 - 1957 Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Costa, Instructor; Baird, Lecturer; Tipton, Lecturer; Harry Groves, Lecturer; Robert Gill, Lecturer.
- Physical Education Club formed for "Men and Women interested in sports and Physical Education."

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Warren, Instructor; Grace Matz, Instructor; Marian Stoerker, Instructor.

1957 - 1958

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Baird, Assistant; Costa, Instructor; Gill, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; William Chamber, Lecturer; Edmund Derringe, Lecturer.

(April 1957) Freeman resigns as Athletic Director. Milton Drewer appointed as successor.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Matz, Instructor; Stoerker, Instructor; Warren, Instructor.

1958 - 1959

Physical Education Majors Club is formed.

Physical Education Club becomes a Physical Education majors organization.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Baird, Assistant; Costa, Instructor (on leave); Chambers, Lecturer; Derringe, Lecturer; Gill, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Joseph Agee, Lecturer; David Nusz, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Stoerker, Instructor; Matz, Instructor; Warren, Instructor.

1959 - 1960

Physical Education majors may receive either B.A. or B.S. degree.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Costa, Instructor (on leave); Chambers, Lecturer; Derringe, Lecturer; Gill, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Agee, Lecturer; Nusz, Lecturer; Edward "Buddy" Chandler, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Warren, Assistant; Grace Matz-Dohmeier, Instructor; Mildred Barrett, Instructor.

1960 - 1961

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; William A. Horwood, Assistant; Agee, Lecturer; Chambers, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Derringe, Lecturer; Nusz, Lecturer; Mon Linkenauger, Lecturer; Danny DeFalco, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrett, Instructor; Joan Mary Pattison, Instructor; Rona Joan Sande, Instructor.

1961 - 1962

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Assistant; Horwood, Assistant; Agee, Lecturer; Chambers, Lecturer; Derringer, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Linkenauger, Lecturer; DeFalco, Lecturer; Nusz, Lecturer; Lawrence Peccatiello, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Pattison, Instructor; Sande, Instructor; Barrett, Instructor.

1962 - 1963

(April 19, 1963) N. Lester Hooker Jr. appointed Athletic Director.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Associate; Horwood, Assistant; Roger Neilson, Instructor; Agee, Lecturer; Chambers, Lecturer; Derringer, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Linkenauger, Lecturer; Peccatiello, Lecturer; August Tammariello, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Sande, Instructor; Barrett, Instructor; Frances Rucker, Instructor.

1963 - 1964

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Associate; Chambers, Assistant; Linkenauger, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Neilson, Instructor; Peccatiello, Instructor; Tamariello, Instructor; Charles "Chet" Witten, Instructor; Derringer, Lecturer; Groves, Lecturer; Agee, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrett, Assistant; Carol Wallace, Assistant; Rucker, Instructor.

1964 - 1964

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Associate; Jensen, Associate; Chambers, Assistant, Linkenauger, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Agee, Instructor; Neilson, Instructor; Derringer, Instructor; Groves, Instructor; Peccatiello, Instructor; Tammariello, Instructor; Witten, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barksdale, Associate; Barrett, Assistant; Shirley Roby, Assistant; Rucker, Instructor; Eleanor Corbitt, Instructor; Faye Alewynse, Lecturer.

1965 - 1966

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Jensen, Associate; Witten, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Agee, Assistant; Chambers, Assistant; Linkenauger, Assistant; Derringer, Instructor; Groves, Instructor; Peccatiello, Instructor; Tammariello, Instructor; Ralph Pucci, Instructor; John Harvey, Instructor; Robert James, Instructor; Edward Jones, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Barksdale, Acting Chair/Associate; Reeder, Associate (on leave); Barrett, Assistant; Roby, Assistant; Wallace, Assistant; Caroline Hausserman, Assistant; Corbitt, Instructor; Janet Tomlinson, Instructor.

1966 - 1967

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Jensen, Associate; Agee, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Jones, Assistant; Linkenauger, Assistant; Witten, Assistant; Groves, Instructor; Harvey, Instructor; James, Instructor; Peccatiello, Instructor; Pucci, Instructor; Tammariello, Instructor; Derringe, Instructor; James Carpenter, Instructor; R. Beverly Vaughan, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Associate; Barrett, Assistant; Haussermann, Assistant; Roby, Assistant; Wallace, Assistant; Patricia Crowe, Assistant; Corbitt, Instructor; Tomlinson, Instructor.

Martha Barksdale becomes Emeritus; Student 1918-1922; Undergraduate Assistant AD for women 1921-1922; Faculty member 1922-1966.

1967 - 1968

Physical Education men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Jensen, Associate; Agee, Assistant; Linkenauger, Assistant; Jones, Assistant; Witten, Assistant (on leave); Hooker, Assistant; Carpenter, Instructor; Derringe, Instructor; Groves, Instructor; Harvey, Instructor; Richard Besnier, Instructor; Hubie Brown, Instructor; Christopher Patterson, Instructor; Carl Slone, Instructor.

Womens Recreation Association becomes Womens Athletic Association.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Professor; Roby, Assistant; Haussermann, Assistant; Wallace, Assistant; Crowe, Assistant; Virginia Cooke, Assistant; Mildred Barrett West, Assistant; Tomlinson, Instructor; Claudia Gitelman, Instructor.

1968 - 1969

Elective credit courses in dance offered - up to 15 hours.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Jensen, Associate; Agee, Assistant; Jones, Assistant; Linkenauger, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Witten, Assistant (on leave); Patterson, Instructor; Slone, Instructor; Besnier, Instructor; Carpenter, Instructor; Derringe, Instructor; Dennis Engle, Instructor; Ashton Godley, Instructor; John Randolph, Instructor; Benjamin Pomeroy, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - Reeder, Chair/Professor; West, Associate; Crowe, Assistant; Haussermann, Assistant; Roby, Assistant; Wallace, Assistant; Joy Archer, Assistant; Tomlinson, Instructor; Gitelman, Instructor; Faye Alewynse, Instructor.

1969 - 1970

College wins Southern Conference Commissioners Cup.

(Spring 1970) Physical Education requirement cut. (Four activities or proficiencies - one must be swimming.)

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Jensen, Associate; Agee, Associate; Linkenauer, Associate; Jones, Assistant; Hooker, Assistant; Besnier, Instructor; Carpenter, Instructor; Patterson, Instructor; Pomeroy, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor; Slone, Instructor; Derringe, Instructor; Godley, Instructor; Charles "Sonny" Smith, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - West, Acting Chair/Associate; Archer, Assistant; Crowe, Assistant (on leave); Haussermann, Assistant; Roby, Assistant; Wallace, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant; Christina Jackson, Assistant; Ann Lambert, Assistant; Alewynse, Instructor.

1970 - 1971

College again wins Southern Conference Commissioners Cup.

(December 1971) Bernard "Ben" Carnevale appointed Athletic Director.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Linkenauer, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Derringe, Assistant; Jones, Assistant; Besnier, Instructor; Carpenter, Instructor; Godley, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor; Horace Underwood, Instructor; Barry Keadle, Instructor; Steve Haynie, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - West, Chair/Associate; Roby, Associate; Wallace, Associate; Tomlinson, Assistant; Crowe, Assistant; Archer, Assistant; Jackson, Assistant; Lambert, Assistant; Haussermann, Assistant (on leave).

1971 - 1972

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauer, Associate; Derringe, Assistant; Besnier, Instructor; Haynie, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor; Underwood, Instructor; Al Albert, Instructor; Baxter Berryhill, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - West, Chair/Associate; Crowe, Associate; Roby, Associate; Carol Wallace Sherman, Associate; Archer, Assistant; Jackson, Assistant; Lambert, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant.

1972 - 1973

Area/Sequence credit awarded for dance courses.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauer, Associate; Derringe, Assistant; Albert, Instructor; Berryhill, Instructor; Besnier, Instructor; Haynie, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - Archer, Acting Chair/Associate; West, Associate; Crowe, Associate; Roby, Associate; Sherman, Associate; Betty Brown, Associate; Jackson, Acting Assistant (only 1972-73); Lambert, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant.

1973 - 1974

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauger, Associate; Derringe, Assistant; Albert, Instructor; Berryhill, Instructor; Besnier, Instructor; Haynie, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor.

Physical Education Women - West, Chair/Associate; Archer, Associate; Brown, Associate; Crowe, Associate; Roby, Associate; Sherman, Associate; Jackson, Assistant; Lambert, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant.

1974 - 1975

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauger, Associate; Albert, Assistant; Derringe, Assistant; Haynie, Assistant; Barryhill, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor; Edward W. Steers, Instructor; George Balanis, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - West, Chair/Associate; Archer, Associate; Brown, Associate; Crowe, Associate; Roby, Associate; Sherman, Associate; Jackson, Assistant (adjunct); Lambert, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant.

1975 - 1976

College wins Southern Conference Commissioners Cup.

Women officially accepted as majors (in mens P.E.).

Listed as Physical Education and Physical Education for Women.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauger, Associate; Albert, Assistant; Derringe, Assistant; Haynie, Assistant; Barryhill, Instructor; Randolph, Instructor; Steers, Instructor; Balanis, Lecturer.

Physical Education Women - West, Chair/Associate; Archer, Associate; Brown, Associate; Crowe, Associate; Roby, Associate; Sherman, Associate; Jackson, Assistant (adjunct); Lambert, Assistant; Tomlinson, Assistant; Nancy Porter, Instructor.

Men teach all majors courses and some activity courses. Four semesters required in activity courses plus swimming requirement. Womens P.E. has activity courses, swimming requirement and elective courses in P.E. and dance.

1976 - 1977

(Spring 1977) College leaves Southern Conference.

Physical Education Men - Smith, Chair/Professor; Agee, Associate; Hooker, Associate; Jensen, Associate; Jones, Associate; Linkenauger,