

The 1949-50 *Indian Handbook*

# IDENTIFICATION

College of William and Mary  
Williamsburg, Va.

Name .....

College Address .....

Home Address .....

Home Telephone No. ....

In case of accident, notify .....

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*The Indian Handbook*


1949 - 1950

**FOR**

**THE CLASS OF 1953**

**OF**

**The College of William and Mary  
in Virginia**



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# 1949

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# 1950

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# *Introduction*

## COLLEGE CALENDAR 1949-1950

1949	<i>First Semester</i>
SEPTEMBER 19-21	ORIENTATION PERIOD (MONDAY-WEDNESDAY)
SEPTEMBER 22-23	REGISTRATION (THURSDAY-FRIDAY)
SEPTEMBER 26	BEGINNING OF CLASSES: 8 A.M. (MONDAY)
SEPTEMBER 30	AUTUMN CONVOCATION: 11 A.M. (FRIDAY)
NOVEMBER 16	HONORS CONVOCATION: 10 A.M. (WEDNESDAY)
NOVEMBER 24	THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY (THURSDAY)
DECEMBER 17	BEGINNING OF CHRISTMAS RECESS: 1 P. M. (SATURDAY)
1950	
JANUARY 2	END OF CHRISTMAS RECESS: 11 A.M. (MONDAY)
JANUARY 19	END OF CLASSES: 5 P.M. (THURSDAY)
JANUARY 20-21	PRE-EXAMINATION PERIOD (FRIDAY-SATURDAY)
JAN. 23-FEB. 1	MID-YEAR EXAMINATIONS (MONDAY-WEDNESDAY)
	<i>Second Semester</i>
FEBRUARY 2-3	REGISTRATION (THURSDAY - FRIDAY)
FEBRUARY 6	BEGINNING OF CLASSES: 8 A.M. (MONDAY)

FEBRUARY 8	CHARTER DAY CONVOCATION: 11 A.M. (WEDNESDAY)
APRIL 1	BEGINNING OF SPRING RECESS: 1 P.M. (SATURDAY)
APRIL 10	END OF SPRING RECESS: 11 A.M. (MONDAY)
MAY 25	END OF CLASSES: 4 P.M. (THURS- DAY)
MAY 26-27	PRE-EXAMINATION PERIOD (FRIDAY- SATURDAY)
MAY 29-JUNE 8	FINAL EXAMINATIONS (MONDAY- THURSDAY)
JUNE 9	CLASS DAY (FRIDAY)
JUNE 10	ALUMNI DAY (SATURDAY)
JUNE 11	BACCALAUREATE AND COMMENCE- MENT DAY (SUNDAY)
	<i>Summer Session</i>
JUNE 19	BEGINNING OF SUMMER SESSION (MONDAY)
AUGUST 22	END OF SUMMER SESSION (TUES- DAY)



PRESIDENT JOHN E. POMFRET,  
*Twenty-first president of the College of William and  
Mary in Virginia*



## WELCOME TO THE CLASS OF 1953

In behalf of the Faculty and the Administration, it is a pleasure to welcome you to the College. Since William and Mary is a residential college, you will have an unusual opportunity of becoming acquainted with your fellow students as well as with the members of the faculty. Your experience here will be much richer if you take advantage of these opportunities.

Your first task should be to adjust yourself to the academic requirements of the College. While the standards are high, they can be met through continuous attention to the demands of the various courses. As a member of the College community you have a duty of upholding a certain standard of conduct. You should especially resolve to uphold the honor code in every way. If each member of this class will regard himself as a guardian of the reputation of the College, not only will you have made a contribution, but the College itself will continue to rise in stature and esteem.

JOHN E. POMFRET, *President*

## TRADITIONS AT WILLIAM AND MARY

There are many traditions here. They will undoubtedly be pointed out to you many times in the course of your college life. We ask, however, that you consider only five traditions, five customs which are not limited to past glories but which are applicable to your present day life as a college student and to your future life as an alumnus of this College.

The first tradition is the tradition of belonging. You will have the feeling of ownership the minute you enter the College yard, seeing for the first time the quiet dignity of the Wren Building, the tall, majestic trees, the cool sweep of the College Green. Who comes here belongs here. This is the first tradition.

The second tradition is the tradition of fellowship. There is a custom here of the universal greeting, to professors, to fellow students, to visitors on our campus—all of whom may be strangers. Here we speak because we want to, because we feel a common ownership, a common bond closely related to the tradition of belonging.

The tradition of scholarship is the third tradition. Great scholars have gone before you here and great scholars will undoubtedly follow. The choice of study is yours, and you can gain much or you can gain little, depending upon you. College serves only as a means of stimulation, but the desire to learn must come from the individual.

The fourth tradition is the tradition of honor. This tradition is perhaps William and Mary's most revered for it is a tradition of thought and conduct. In another part of this book, you will find a clear statement of the principles, purposes, and ideals of the honor system. It is enough to say here that fundamentally your life is governed by your own sense of honor and by it you will be judged.

The fifth and most important tradition, to which all the others contribute is the tradition of service. Only through a deep appreciation of the traditions of belonging, fellowship, scholarship, and honor fostered during the period of College residence can the real understanding of service be attained—service not only to the College and community, but to the broad principles of democracy, for which the College of William and Mary has long been known.

## HISTORICAL FACTS ABOUT THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

- 1693—On February 8th, a charter was granted by King William and Queen Mary of England, for the establishment of the College of William and Mary in Virginia. In this Charter the Rev. James Blair was named president.
- 1705—The Wren Building was destroyed by fire. It was rebuilt with the original walls and was completed about 1716.
- 1723—The Brafferton Building was erected.
- 1750—The F. H. C., the first college club at William and Mary of which there is a record, was established.
- 1776—Phi Beta Kappa, the first Greek letter fraternity, was founded by the students of the College.
- 1779—The College became a university, introducing into the United States, the elective system and establishing schools of Modern Languages, Law, and Medicine.
- 1781—The British campaign in Virginia caused a suspension of classes.
- 1801—The statue of Lord Botetourt, which originally stood at the Capitol, was purchased by the faculty and placed in the center of the College Yard.
- 1824-1825—An attempt to remove the College to Richmond, as a means of increasing enrollment, failed.
- 1859—On the 166th anniversary of the founding of the College, the interior of the Wren Building was burned a second time when some early documents, including the original charter, all of the library, and the chemical laboratory were destroyed.
- 1861—The College was suspended in May on account of the Civil War. In 1862 the Wren Building, while occupied by Federal soldiers, suffered a third fire.

- 1865—The College reopened; but it was not until 1869 that the Wren Building was entirely rebuilt, the fourth building on the original foundation and with the original walls.
- 1881—The College was forced to suspend on account of financial difficulties.
- 1893—The United States Congress indemnified the College partially for its losses in the Civil War.
- 1906—The property belonging to the College was transferred to the State of Virginia. Since 1906 the College has been under the direction of a Board of Visitors appointed by the Governor of Virginia.
- 1918—Women were admitted to the College by act of the General Assembly.
- 1919-1934—Fifteen new buildings were erected on the campus. Many new courses were added. The enrollment increased from 150 to 1,300 students.
- 1928-1932—The three earliest buildings of the College were restored to their original appearance through the generosity of John D. Rockefeller, Jr.
- 1943—With simple ceremonies, appropriate to war-time, the College, on February 8, celebrated its two hundred and fiftieth anniversary, inaugurated John Edwin Pomfret as its twenty-first president, and invested John Stewart Bryan as its fourth American chancellor.

**PRIORITIES  
OF THE  
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY**

The first American college to receive a charter from the crown; this was dated 1693, under seal of the Privy Council.

The first and only American college to be granted a coat of arms from the Herald's College, 1694.

The first American college to have a full faculty of president, six professors, writing master, and usher.

The first medals awarded in America as collegiate prizes were those donated by Lord Botetourt, 1771.

The first Greek letter fraternity was founded at William and Mary on December 5, 1776. This fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa, is the great honor society of the foremost institutions of learning in America.

The first honor system.

The first elective system of studies, 1779.

The first schools of Modern Languages and of Law were established in 1779, under the influence of Jefferson.

The first college to teach Political Economy was William and Mary in 1784.

The first school of History was founded here in 1803.

## COLLEGE SONGS

### *Alma Mater*

Hark, the students' voices swelling,  
Strong and true and clear,  
Alma Mater's love are telling  
Ringing far and near.

#### CHORUS

William and Mary, loved of old,  
Hark, upon the gale  
Hear the thunder of our chorus,  
Alma Mater—hail!

All thy sons are faithful to thee  
Through their college days,  
Singing loud from hearts that love thee  
Alma Mater's praise.

Iron shod or golden sandaled  
Shall the years go by;  
Still our hearts shall weave about thee  
Love that cannot die.

God, our Father, hear our voices,  
Listen to our cry,  
Bless the college of our fathers,  
Let her never die!

J. S. WILSON, '02

*William and Mary Hymn*

Beneath thy trees, within thy halls,  
Dear College, we give praise to thee,  
To pledge ourselves, whate'er befalls—  
To pledge unfailing loyalty,  
Our hearts are with thee, dear William and Mary,  
However far we stray.  
Our noble College, hear us now—  
Thy children sing to thee today!

Dear College, old in years and fame,  
And richly old in honors, too.  
Time shall not dull the shining name  
Whose gleam our songs will e'er renew.  
And as years go by, dear William and Mary,  
Thy fame will never cease.  
But each new year rejoice to see  
Thy children's praise to thee increase.

We honor thee, not for our gain  
But to make known thy majesty,  
Thy truth and courage that remain  
However harsh the fates may be,  
As through troublous years, dear William and Mary,  
Our country fought, so thou has fought and won,  
And lived to hear thy children singing to thee now.

O thou, our guardian and our guide,  
Renew our courage every hour,  
And keep thy spirit by our side  
To aid us with its watchful power.  
Throughout all our lives, dear William and Mary,  
We pledge our loyalty.  
Dear College, now and evermore thy children cry  
"All Hail to Thee!"

JEANNE ROSE, '33.

G. M. SMALL.

## THE LIBRARY

The Library of the College contains approximately 212,000 catalogued volumes. The Law Library, on the third floor of the Library Building, numbers about 17,000 volumes. The Reserved Book Collection of about 6000 volumes is on the second floor; adjacent to it is the Periodical Reading Room. The Library receives regularly 1178 periodicals and 49 newspapers. Additional holdings include 90,000 government documents and 30,000 books and pamphlets in special collections.

With the exception of 13,500 rare books and over 400,000 items in the manuscript, print, map, and music collection, library resources are on open shelves easily accessible to all users. Students are privileged to go freely to the stack rooms to select the books they need or to browse at leisure. A student may borrow from the general collection as many books at one time as he wishes.

The Library is open week days from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m. and from 7 to 10 p. m.; on Saturdays from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.; and on Sundays from 2 to 6 p. m. and from 7 to 10 p. m.

There are two departmental collections in special rooms outside the Library Building and open at special hours: the Education Library in Washington Hall and the Chemistry Library in Rogers Hall.

Freshmen should become acquainted with two gifts established for student use by the Friends of the College of William and Mary: the War Memorial Book Shelf and the Records Collection. The War Memorial Book Shelf is a selection of currently published books of significance given to commemorate alumni and faculty who lost their lives in World War II. It is placed in the Saunders Reading Room; while the Records Collection containing a worthwhile selection of classical and semi-classical records is in the same room as the reserved book collection. Only two albums of recordings may be borrowed by a student at one time.

The principles of the Honor System are to be observed in the Library. The stealing of books from the



Library is considered an offense similar to the theft of other property on the campus. Lying or any form of deceit in regard to the use of the reserved books or to the borrowing of books is considered an infraction of the Honor System and will be reported to the Honor Councils.

To each freshman the Library offers guidance by a professionally trained librarian in the preparation of his first term paper in order to acquaint him with the resources of the Library and to facilitate his use of them. An appointment for this service may be scheduled at the circulation desk.

1. The Student Government of the College requires that a student refrain from unnecessary and loud talking in the Library rooms.

2. All books borrowed from the Library except reserved books should be charged at the circulation desk. If necessary, a book may be recalled by the Librarian at any time.

3. Most books circulate for two weeks, subject to a fine of two cents a day after that time. Library fines unpaid after a month's duration are reported to the Dean of Students.

4. Books which are on reserve may be borrowed from the Library at 9 p. m., to be returned by 9:15 a. m. the next morning; or 5:30 p. m. Saturday, to be returned by 2:30 p. m. Sunday. A fine of twenty-five cents for each book will be charged if it is not returned on time and an additional charge of five cents an hour until it is returned.

5. Current numbers of periodicals may be borrowed from the Library on the same schedule as books on reserve; however the fines for the late return of periodicals is double that of books on reserve (fifty cents for each periodical not returned on time and ten cents an hour for each additional hour until it is returned to the Periodical Desk). Not more than three periodicals or three issues of a single periodical may be borrowed by one person overnight.

6. Books in the reference department may not be taken from the Library at any time.

## CHURCH DIRECTORY

### *Williamsburg Baptist Church*

(Richmond Road, across the street from Blow Gym)

Rev. Archibald F. Ward, Jr. Ph. D., Minister  
Mrs. W. P. Batchelder, Director of Student Work

#### Sunday Services:

9:45 A. M.....College Sunday School Class  
11:00 A. M.....Morning Worship  
6:00 P.M.....Supper Meeting of Baptist Student Union  
8:00 P. M.....Union Service of Worship

### *Church of Saint Bede (Catholic)*

(Richmond Road and Bright Street)

Rev. Thomas J. Walsh, Pastor

Address: College Terrace

Holy Mass: Sundays

9:30 A. M. and 11:00 A. M.

Sunday school during school year at 10:15 A. M.

Mass is celebrated on Holy Days at 7 A. M. and 9 A. M.

Daily Mass at 7:00 A. M.

Newman Club, every other Tuesday, 7 P. M.

### *The Christian Science Society*

#### Sunday Services:

Sunday School..... 9:45 A. M.  
Service ..... 11:00 A. M.  
Wednesday Evening..... 8:00 P. M.

*Bruton Parish Church (Episcopal)*

Established 1633

Rev. Francis H. Craighill, Jr., Rector

Rev. Robert S. S. Whitman, Chaplain Canterbury Club

Sunday Services:

8:00 A. M.	.....	Holy Communion
9:45 A. M.	.....	Church School
11:00 A. M.	.....	Morning Service
8:00 P. M.	.....	Evening Service

Weekday Services

Daily, 8:00 A. M.	—Morning Prayer—	Parish Church
Wednesday, 7:25 A. M.	—Holy Communion—	Wren Chapel
Thursday, 5:00 P. M.	—Choral Evening Song—	Wren Chapel

Organ Recitals

Sunday, 5:15 P. M.	.....	Parish Church
Tuesday, 8:15 P. M.	.....	Parish Church
Thursday, 5:15 P. M.	.....	Parish Church

*Williamsburg Methodist Church*

(At the College Entrance)

James W. Brown, Minister

Fred E. Still, Director of Wesley Foundation

Regular Sunday Services:

9:45 A. M.	.....	Church School
11:00 A. M.	.....	Morning Worship and Sermon
6:45 P. M.	.....	Wesley Foundation Fellowship

*Williamsburg Presbyterian Church*

Rev. William P. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday Services:

10:00 A. M.	.....	Westminster Class for Young Adults
11:15 A. M.	.....	Morning Worship
6:00 P. M.	.....	The Supper Club
8:30 P. M.	.....	The Fellowship of the Manse

Wednesday

7:00 P. M.	.....	Choir Rehearsal
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## GENERAL INFORMATION

### *The College Infirmary*

The David J. King Infirmary is located on South Boundary Street. Dr. Gordon Keppel of Williamsburg is the College Physician, and a staff of four nurses is on full time duty. The nurses are: Sue M. Hartsfield, Mrs. Charles Chandler, Mrs. Betty Bracey, Edna Horrocks.

Office hours for both men and women for infirmary treatment are: 7:30-10:00 a. m.; 12:30-2:30 p. m.; 6:30-8:00 p. m. For Dr. Keppel, office hours are from 8:30-11:00 a. m. and from 6:30-7:30 p. m.

You are asked to observe these hours except in case of emergency. Dr. Keppel will be at the infirmary in the afternoons by appointment.

### *Laundry*

The College Laundry handles all of the students' laundry. Laundry will be collected at the dormitories on Monday and Wednesday mornings. The Laundry office will be open for students to get their bundles from 8:00 a. m. to 5:00 p. m. Monday through Friday, and from 8:00 a. m. to 1:30 p. m. on Saturday.

### *Mail*

Mail is delivered in all sorority houses. Students not residing in these buildings may either rent post office boxes at \$1.00 a quarter, or receive their mail at the General Delivery window. In order to be assured of getting a box, students should request them as soon as possible after entering school.

### *Lost and Found Office*

The Lost and Found Office is located in the Office of the Registrar, 116 Marshall-Wythe Hall. Students are requested to turn in all articles found to this office where they may be identified and recovered by their owners.

Cafeteria books should be turned over to the cashiers in the Cafeteria.

### *The Book Store*

Text books, both new and used, and other student supplies, may be obtained at the book store. This store was established six years ago by the Board of Visitors for the use and convenience of the students.

### *The Wigwam*

The Wigwam is now operated in conjunction with the dining hall. Sandwiches, soft drinks and hot lunches may be obtained from The Wigwam.

### *Student Emergency Loan Fund*

Small sums of money, up to \$10.00, may be borrowed at any time from the Office of the Chairman of the Committee on Student Aid or from the Office of the Assistant Dean of Women. No interest is charged. Information and conditions under which these loans are granted may be secured from the same offices. Students having need of larger sums should consult the Auditor. The Student Emergency Loan Fund was established by The Friends of the College of William and Mary.

# COLLEGE REGULATIONS

## General Statement

Registration as a student at the College of William and Mary implies that the student will familiarize himself with the rules and regulations governing the conduct of students, and that he will abide by such regulations so long as he remains a student at the College.

When students other than day students are permitted to withdraw, or are dropped from the roll, or are suspended, they must forthwith leave Williamsburg and the vicinity. Until this requirement has been fulfilled, they remain subject to the authority of this institution and may be expelled.

The College assumes that men and women of college age are able and willing to maintain standards of self-discipline appropriate to membership in a college community. Therefore, the College purposely refrains from promulgating a rigid code of discipline. However, it reserves the right to take disciplinary measures compatible with its own best interests.

The discipline of the College is vested in the President by the action of the Board of Visitors. Cases involving minor infractions of discipline are handled through the offices of the Dean of Men and the Assistant Dean of Women respectively. Serious infractions are considered by the Discipline Committee, which represents administration, faculty, and students. When men and women are jointly involved in misconduct or violation of College regulations, they will be held equally responsible.

Aside from cheating, lying, and stealing, which fall under the Honor System, and infractions of the rules set down by the Women Students' Government and enforced by the Judicial Committee, the fundamental test for disciplinary action by the College authorities is whether the behavior complained of tends to throw discredit on the name of the College of William and Mary, or to manifest ungentlemanly conduct on the part of the students.

The College reserves the right at any time to suspend or dismiss a student whose conduct or academic standing is in its judgment unsatisfactory.

## Absence From Classes And From College

Students are expected to be present at all their regularly scheduled classroom and other college appointments. Absences from these appointments interfere with the orderly progress of academic work and are contrary to the collective interests of the College.

Students who fail to present themselves at the appointed time of registration will be placed on *absence probation*. Also students who fail to present themselves at their last scheduled class preceding and their first scheduled class following the Thanksgiving, Christmas, and spring holiday will be placed on *absence probation*. Regulations regarding absences from classroom appointments are as follows:

(a) All absences in 100 and 200 courses shall be reported weekly by the instructor to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. A warning shall be issued by the dean when one unexcused absence per credit hour of a course has been incurred, and if a subsequent unexcused absence occurs in that course, the student will be placed on *absence probation*. A student who has been placed on absence probation in a given course will be suspended from the College if he incurs a subsequent unexcused absence in that course.

(b) The names of students whose attendance, in the opinion of the instructor, becomes unsatisfactory in 300, 400, and 500 courses and in courses in Jurisprudence, shall be reported to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. When such a report has been received, a warning shall be issued by the dean, and if a subsequent unexcused absence be reported in that course, the student will be placed on *absence probation*. A student who has been placed on absence probation in a given course will be suspended from College if he incurs a subsequent unexcused absence in that course.

The authority for excusing absences at the time of the registration appointment, before or after holidays, or from 100 and 200 courses, is the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. The authority for excusing absences from 300, 400, and 500 courses and courses in Jurisprudence is the instructor in the course.

After the completion of one semester of regular college work beyond the one in which the absence probation

was incurred, absence probation will be removed. A student placed on absence probation under any of the above provisions (whether for absence from a registration appointment, for absence immediately before or after a holiday, or for absence from classes at other times) who before that absence probation is removed incurs a second absence probation shall be suspended from the College and may not apply for readmission until a full semester has elapsed, but a student readmitted after such suspension shall not be considered as being on absence probation.

Attendance regulations, with the exception of registration appointments, do not apply to students on the Dean's List.

### **Hazing**

Hazing or the subjection of a student to any form of humiliating treatment is forbidden. The hazing of students in a state supported institution is a violation of the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

### **Intoxicating Liquors**

The College believes it essential to draw a clear line between use and misuse of intoxicating liquors. Therefore, the College regards any evidence of the misuse of alcohol as a serious breach of accepted standards of deportment, and such abuse may be punished by loss of social privileges, probation, or separation.

### **Firearms and Fireworks**

Firearms may not be kept in the dormitories. The possession of fireworks or the exploding of fireworks in the dormitories or on the campus is prohibited.

### **Vandalism and Disturbances**

In general, the College strongly disapproves of all forms of vandalism and disturbance. Students who deface property or destroy fixtures will be dealt with summarily. The defacement or destruction of state property is a violation of the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Students who through noisiness or other disturbance continually annoy their neighbors will be asked to withdraw.



## **Dogs and other Pets**

For sanitary reasons, dogs and other pets may not be kept in dormitory rooms or in other dormitory spaces.

## **Manners, Habits of Living**

Manners and behavior that would not be tolerated in the student's home cannot be tolerated in the classrooms, the dining halls, or the dormitories. The College highly approves of regular habits of living, and these include hours of rising and retiring that are compatible with regular classroom appointments and regular study habits. Long experience has shown a striking correlation between irregular and slovenly habits of living and lack of adequate performance in the classroom. Students are expected to keep their rooms reasonably clean and tidy at all times. It is important that the students' rooms be as presentable as the College grounds, the classrooms, and the dining halls.

## **Automobiles**

By regulation of the Board of Visitors, students are not allowed to have automobiles, except by special permission, which is to be secured from the President through the Dean of Men.

Special permission to have automobiles at the College will be granted only in cases of physically handicapped students whose disability makes it necessary that they have access to automobile transportation, and in cases of students who can demonstrate that having an automobile at the College is essential to necessary part-time employment in Williamsburg.

The automobile regulation will not be applied to married students whose families are residing in Williamsburg or to day students who commute to the College from their homes. Further, students who have been accepted as candidates for the Master's Degree and students who have received the Bachelor's Degree and who are studying for the BCL Degree will be exempt from the regulation. Students exempt from the regulation must, nevertheless, register their cars at the Office of the Dean of Men. All other students, including resident students living off campus in Williamsburg, are subject to the regulation.

Except as noted above, no student shall, while College is in session, maintain or operate a motor vehicle in Williamsburg or vicinity. A student who rides in a

car which is used in violation of this regulation will be held equally guilty with the owner or driver.

If a student wishes to bring his luggage to the College in an automobile, that automobile must be returned to his home before 6 P. M. of the day preceeding the day on which classes begin. A student must not bring an automobile to the College unless he can provide for its removal from Williamsburg by that time.

Candidates for the bachelor's degree at the June commencement are granted special permission to bring automobiles to Williamsburg on Friday (Class Day) immediately preceding Commencement day and to keep these automobiles at the College until the conclusion of the session. This special permission does not apply to other students.

Every student who keeps a car within the City of Williamsburg for 60 days or more each year (whether consecutive or not; whether an out of state car or not; whether owned by him in whole or in part or not) must procure annually a City tag and keep it attached to his car while driving on any public street or alley within the corporate limits of the City. The year is from April 1st to March 31st. The cost of the tag is \$5.00 for a full year.

*Students who violate the automobile regulation will be subject to dismissal from the College.*

## **Marriage**

Any student who marries without the full knowledge and consent of his or her parents will be required to withdraw. Such consent must be submitted to the College in writing by the parents prior to the marriage.

## **Closing of Dormitories During Christmas Recess**

At the Christmas recess all residences for men and women students close at 12 noon on the day following the end of classes, and re-open at noon on the day before the resumption of classes. At the end of the session the residence will close at 12 noon on the day following graduation exercises. Students may not remain in the residences beyond 12 noon on the days specified. Exception will be made for those men who are employed through the College, in which case arrangements must be made with the Dean of Men.

## **Overnight Guests in Dormitories**

Students desiring to have overnight guests in any one of the dormitories or sorority houses are required to make arrangements in advance with the Assistant Dean of Women or the Dean of Men, as the case may be.

All guests must be registered with the Hostesses in the residence for women students, and with the Hostesses or Student Dormitory Managers in the dormitories for men students. Visits of such guests should be limited to three days and confined to week-ends. Guests will not be entertained during the periods of examinations.

## **Student Employment**

In order to maintain a proper balance between hours of employment and academic loads, the College requires that all student employment on the campus or in the city be assigned by the Chairman of the Committee on Scholarships and Student Employment.

## **Social and Academic Standing**

The social standing of every student is identical with the academic.

## **Public Performances and Parties, Sample and Sales Rooms, Use of College Name**

The name of the College cannot be used in connection with any organization or activity without the consent of the College.

Permission for persons associated with the College to give a public performance must be obtained from the president. The use of rooms in College buildings for displaying samples and goods for sale is not permitted. The name of the College is not to be used in connection with any organization or activity without the consent of the College (see current catalog page 43).

## **Regulations for the use of Matoaka Park (The College Woods)**

### *The Area*

Matoaka Park includes the wooded area of approximately 1200 acres to the westward of the campus lying between the Jamestown and Richmond Roads. In the midst of this Park is Lake Matoaka extending from Jamestown Road northward in five branches which cover

a large part of the park. The Matoaka Lake Theatre and special picnic grounds are located within an enclosed area off Jamestown Road to the east of Matoaka Lake.

### *Conduct*

The fundamental criterion upon which all rules of deportment at the College are based is whether the behavior in question tends to throw discredit on the reputation of the College or to manifest ungentlemanly conduct. Those same general rules of conduct which govern all social affairs at the College shall be adhered to at all times by all persons in all areas of the park.

### *Park Custodian*

The Park Custodian is deputized as a policeman and is charged by the College with the responsibility of enforcing the various rules and regulations which apply to the park. The Custodian has full authority to require any person or persons who disregard any regulation or whose conduct becomes unsatisfactory to leave the general park area or the special park enclosure. The names of persons guilty of any misconduct or violation of park regulations are to be reported by the Custodian to the Administrative Officials of the College for such disciplinary action as may be deemed appropriate.

### **General Regulations Pertaining to the Entire Matoaka Park Area**

1. *Fires*—Fires are prohibited except at locations where outdoor ovens have been constructed. Ovens are assigned for use through the office of the Assistant Dean of Women.
2. *Picnicking*—Picnicking shall be confined to those areas designated for this purpose. Picnics must be scheduled and approved through the office of the Assistant Dean of Women.
3. *Firearms*—The use of or the possession of firearms for hunting, target practice, or other purposes is prohibited at all places throughout the park area. Violators of this regulation are subject to prosecution at law.
4. *Fishing*—Matoaka Park including Matoaka Lake, has been designated as a state game and fish sanctuary. Fishing in Matoaka Lake is allowed only in cases where

special permits have been issued by the Office of the Bursar. Permits for fishing will not be issued to students.

5. *Swimming*—Swimming in Matoaka Lake is prohibited for the reasons that the water purity is below minimum standards required by the Department of Public Health and the extensive undergrowth on the lake bottom makes swimming hazardous.

6. *Boating*—Boats may be kept on Matoaka Lake only with special permission to be obtained from the Office of the Bursar. Such permission will not be granted to students. Boats found on the lake without a permit will be confiscated.

7. *Cutting of Flowers and Foliage*—The cutting of flowers and foliage is prohibited.

8. *Dumping of trash*—The dumping of trash or refuse within the park area is prohibited. Trash from picnics must be deposited in receptacles provided for this purpose.

9. *Squirrel Point area*—The Squirrel Point area has been closed to student use until such time as the park facilities in this area have been restored by the College.

#### **Special Regulations Pertaining to the Enclosed Area Containing the Matoaka Lake Theatre and to the use of Picnic Facilities within this Area**

1. *Use of the Area*—Student groups and other College groups (faculty and Staff) will have priority for the use of picnic facilities within the Matoaka Park enclosure. When the park is not scheduled for College use, local organization (religious, civic, etc.) may be permitted to use these facilities.

During the summer season when the Jamestown Corporation is producing a play in the Matoaka Theatre, picnics will not be scheduled in Matoaka Park. The picnic facilities in the enclosed area will be reserved during this period for patrons attending the play.

Persons who do not hold picnic permits but who wish to see the park may be admitted to the enclosed area by the Custodian.

2. *Hours Enclosed Park Area will be Open*—The hours the enclosed park area will be open will be changed during various seasons of the year. Until further notice, this area will be open as follows:

3 PM to 7 PM on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

3 PM to 9 PM on Fridays.

1 PM to 9 PM on Saturdays and Sundays.

The enclosed area will not be open on Mondays. Persons not holding picnic permits will be required to leave the enclosed area at 6 PM. A warning signal (ringing of the bell at the shelter) will be given by the Custodian fifteen minutes before closing time for the area.

3. *Reservations for Picnics*—Groups must make reservations for the use of the picnic facilities at the Office of the Assistant Dean of Women at least five (5) days in advance. At least three (3) days notice of the cancellation of a picnic reservation must be given in order to secure a refund of the charges (see number 4 below) made for use of the facilities. In the event inclement weather prevents the holding of a scheduled picnic, the fee collected will be refunded. Unless a representative of the groups reports to the Park not later than *15 minutes* after the scheduled time of the picnic, the Park Custodian will assume the picnic has been cancelled and will close the Park.

4. *Charges*—No charge is made for general use of the park.

A charge is made for use of the picnic facilities. For the College student groups and members of the College faculty and staff will be \$2.00 unless the reservation is for the large picnic shelter in which case the charge is \$3.00. If reservations are made through the local churches for student religious organizations, the student rate will apply.

The charges for the picnic facilities for all other groups will be \$5.00 or \$10.00 in case the picnic shelter is involved.

Payment of the fee for use of the picnic facilities must be made at the Office of the Bursar at least three (3) days in advance of the scheduled picnic.

If it becomes necessary to provide for several groups at any one time, the use of the outdoor fireplace or the shelter may be limited to a period of three (3) hours for any one group.

The charges listed above are to help defray the cost of general maintenance, lighting, fuel, water, etc. The use of the picnic facilities carries the obligation on the part of the user to do his own policing and to be responsible for any damage that may be done beyond normal wear and tear. Where the area is left in an unsightly condition and not properly policed or where damage has been done, the College will expect reimbursement for the extra expense to which it has been put for the extraordinary cleaning or for the repairment of damage. In such cases future use of the facilities will be denied.

Wood will be furnished without additional cost for the fireplaces. If the use of charcoal is desired it may be purchased from the Park Custodian at its approximate cost.

5. *Permits*—Groups using the picnic facilities must present a permit to the Park Custodian to gain admission to the picnic area. Permits are issued at the time fees are paid.
6. *Matoaka Lake Theatre*—The Matoaka Theatre including the area behind the scenery, property, and dressing rooms is restricted. Persons are not permitted in the theatre area except at such times when the theatre is opened for inspection by the Jamestown Corporation staff.

Use of the general park area or the special enclosed area by students implies that they will familiarize themselves with the regulations governing the use of Matoaka Park and that they may be expected to abide by these regulations. This statement of regulations shall be published in the Indian Handbook and posted at the Picnic Shelter, and a copy shall be furnished with each permit issued for the use of picnic facilities within the park.

# RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR FRESHMEN

- I. Duc Caps.
  - A. All Freshmen must wear duc caps when on the campus or in Williamsburg and vicinity:
    1. From 7 A.M. to 10 P.M. on weekdays.
    2. From 7 A.M. to 6 P.M. on Saturdays.
    3. No caps worn on Sundays.
    4. Freshmen men are required to wear black bow ties on Saturday nights and Sundays, and Freshmen women are required to wear ribbons Saturday nights and Sundays.
- II. Campus Walks
  - A. Freshmen will use only the middle campus walk when going to and from town.
  - B. When passing the statue of Lord Botetourt, Freshmen men are required to remove their hats and bow to the ground, the women to curtsy.
- III. Attendance at College Functions.
  - A. Freshmen are expected to attend all convocations, student body meetings, tribunal meetings, Freshmen class meetings and pep rallies.
    1. In case of necessity, permission to be absent from any of the above meetings, may be obtained from any member of the Tribunal.
  - B. Freshmen are expected to attend all major home athletic contests and will:
    1. Occupy a cheering section if one is designated for them.
    2. Learn all college cheers and songs before the first home football game.
- IV. Courtesy and General Conduct.
  - A. In accordance with William and Mary's long record of friendliness, it is expected that Freshmen will show due respect and courtesy to their classmates, to other students, to the faculty, and to visitors to the College.
- V. All Freshman rules will continue until after the final Tribunal which will be held on October 19.

Any violation of the above rules is subject to the action of the Tribunal.



# Activities

## *Colonial Williamsburg*

The educational facilities of Colonial Williamsburg are available to all students enrolled in the college of William and Mary.

Students at the College of William and Mary are issued complimentary tickets which give them the privilege of visiting the exhibition buildings at their convenience and as often as they desire. These tickets may be obtained at the Goodwin Building where the administrative offices of Colonial Williamsburg are located.

This cooperative agreement with Colonial Williamsburg will make it possible for students to have a unique opportunity to study colonial history and culture. Freshmen are urged to visit the restored buildings as early as possible during their freshman year in order that they may know what is available for them.

## *The William and Mary Theatre*

Four plays are produced each college year by students under faculty direction. Presented during the 1948-49 season were: *The Great Campaign*, by Arnold Sundgaard; *The Candidates*, by Col. Robert Munford; *The Taming of the Shrew*, by William Shakespeare; and *An Inspector Calls*, by J. B. Priestley. Any interested student may try out for a part in the plays, or assist in making of sets and costumes. Season tickets for the events may be purchased early in the school year.

Students are urged to participate widely in extracurricular activities. (See the point system on page 53).

## *Music*

*The William and Mary Choir*, open to men and women students and membership obtained through try-out, is an organization of sixty members which aims to cultivate a taste for the best in a cappella musical literature, both sacred and secular. The Choir sings at the weekly chapel services, at convocation, at special exercises, and presents concerts on the campus. Besides the campus activities the Choir makes trips out-of-town in

order to give concerts. Special radio broadcasts are given also during the year. The Choir has been contracted to sing for the symphonic drama "The Common Glory" written by Paul Green and presented at Matoaka Theatre near Williamsburg.

*The William and Mary Chorus*, composed of men and women students, offers additional opportunity for training in ensemble singing. Membership in this organization is obtained through try-out. This group sings occasionally for chapel services, presents concerts on the campus, and takes part in other special events.

### *Concerts and Lectures*

During the session of 1949-50, a series of concerts will be presented by members of the Music Faculty, assisted by some invited artists. As usual a series of addresses and lectures will be delivered by prominent scholars and leaders in public life, under the auspices of the Faculty Committee on Lectures, Art, and Music. These concerts and lectures will be open without charge to the college community.

### *Exhibitions*

The Department of Fine Arts brings to the College each year a series of exhibits of architecture, painting, sculpture, theatre, and industrial arts. These are open to the public and are shown in the foyer of Phi Beta Kappa Hall. The final exhibition each year is devoted to the work of the students in the drawing, painting, sculpture, architecture, and theatre classes.

### *Varsity Show*

Each spring the Backdrop Club presents an all student Varsity Show, a comedy revue written, produced, and directed by members of the Club. Talented students are urged to join in either production or technical work.

## PUBLICATIONS

Positions on the staffs of the several student publications are open to all students with the requisite training and ability. Selections to the staffs are made after tryouts which are held in the fall of each year. Freshmen are eligible to compete in these tryouts.

### *The Colonial Echo*

*Editor*.....Willard Bridges  
*Business Manager*.....Phyllis DeHaven

The Colonial Echo is the student yearbook of the College. It contains a record of all classes and of all activities of the college year. It is published toward the end of the second semester.

### *The Flat Hat*

*Editor*.....Louis D. Bailey  
*Business Manager*.....Joan Carpenter  
*Circulation Manager*.....Janet Walser

The Flat Hat is the weekly student newspaper.

### *The Royalist*

*Editor*.....Patricia Stringham

The Royalist is the student literary magazine.

## COLLEGE HONORARY SOCIETIES

### SCHOLARSHIP

#### *Phi Beta Kappa*

##### *Alpha of Virginia*

Phi Beta Kappa is an honorary scholastic fraternity and was founded at the College of William and Mary, December 5, 1776. It elects to membership senior students of outstanding scholastic attainment and alumni of the College and persons other than graduates who are distinguished in letters, science, education or a learned profession.

### LEADERSHIP

#### *Omicron Delta Kappa*

##### *Eta Circle*

Omicron Delta Kappa is an honorary society whose membership is elected annually from the male student body on the basis of eminence in the fields of scholarship; athletics; social and religious activities; publications; forensic, dramatic, musical, and other cultural activities. Installed at William and Mary in 1921, the fraternity was inactive from the Spring of 1943 until the Spring of 1946. At this time, actives of the Circle are:

	CHESTER GIERMAK, Vice-President
<i>Undergraduate</i>	WILLARD BRIDGES
<i>Members</i> .....	HUGH HAYNIE
	JOHN DAYTON
	LOUIS BAILEY
	ROBERT H. LAND
<i>Faculty</i>	WILLIAM GUY
<i>Members</i> .....	H. L. FOWLER
	J. W. LAMBERT, Secretary
<i>Alumnus</i>	VERNON GEDDY
<i>Members</i> .....	DR. H. HUDNALL WARE
<i>Graduate</i>	ROBERT HARVEY CHAPPELL, President
<i>Members</i>	WALLACE HEATWOLE
<i>In School</i> .....	GEORGE HUGHES

## Mortar Board

Mortar Board is a women's honor society whose members are elected in their junior year on the threefold basis of service, scholarship, and leadership. It endeavors to serve the College each year by fostering scholarship, by rendering its services wherever requested, and by encouraging a wholesome college atmosphere.

### Officers for 1949-1950:

<i>President</i> .....	NANCY KURTZ
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	MARCIA MCKENZIE
<i>Secretary</i> .....	YVONNE HICKEY
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	BARBARA CAMPBELL
<i>Historian</i> .....	PATRICIA JONES
<i>Editor</i> .....	PATRICIA STRINGHAM
<i>Member</i> .....	CARRA DILLARD

### *Aides to the President*

The Aides to the President are a group of students who serve as personal aides to the President in receiving and entertaining guests of the College. The Aides occupy a position in the academic procession and assist in all public events.

The Students who hold the following positions are automatically appointed Aides: President of the Student Body, Presidents of the Senior and Junior Classes, President of the Men's Honor Council, President of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association, Chairman of Women's Honor Council, Chairman of Judicial Council, Editor of the *Flat Hat*, President of Omicron Delta Kappa, President of Mortar Board. In addition to the above, two members at large are selected by the President of the College from a panel of four submitted by the incoming Aides.

The following students are Aides for the 1949-50 session:

PATRICIA JONES  
CARRA DILLARD  
JOHN DAYTON  
BOB HENDRICH  
ROBERT CHAPPEL

MARCIA MCKENZIE  
NANCY KURTZ  
DICK SCOFIELD  
DICK MATTOX  
LOUIS D. BAILEY

## PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Chi Delta Phi (honorary literary fraternity for women)	
<i>President</i> .....	JEANNETTE KEIMLING
Eta Sigma Phi (honorary ancient languages fraternity)	
<i>President</i> .....	ELLIOTT WILKINS
H2E Club (Physical Education majors)	
<i>President</i> .....	SHIRLEY LYONS
Home Economics Club	
<i>President</i> .....	MARCIA MCKENZIE
Kappa Chi Kappa (honorary Girl Scouting fraternity)	
<i>President</i> .....	FRANCES JACKSON
Kappa Delta Pi (honorary education fraternity)	
<i>President</i> .....	(to be elected later)
Scabbard and Blade (honorary military society)	
<i>President</i> .....	EDWARD BROWN
Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary debating fraternity)	
<i>President</i> .....	JOSEPH CALLOWAY
Theta Alpha Phi (honorary dramatics fraternity)	
<i>President</i> .....	MARIANNA BROSE

## INTEREST GROUPS

Accounting Club	
<i>President</i> .....	OLLIE J. AMON, JR.
Amateur Radio Club	
<i>President</i> .....	LAWRENCE BLUM
Backdrop Club	
<i>President</i> .....	WILLIAM HARPER
Clayton Grimes Biological Club	
<i>President</i> .....	WAVERLY COLE
Der Stuben Verein	
<i>President</i> .....	NANCY BLACK
Dramatic Club	
<i>President</i> .....	FRED ECKERT
Fencing Club	
<i>President</i> .....	JOANNE JONSCHER

French Club	
<i>President</i> .....	NANCY RIGG
Inter-Collegiate Debate Council	
<i>President</i> .....	(to be elected)
International Relations Club	
<i>President</i> .....	BRUCE M. ROBINSON
Varsity Club	
<i>President</i> .....	GEORGE HUGHES
Music Club	
<i>President</i> .....	EDITH WHITE
Orchesis	
<i>President</i> .....	NANCY LEIGH HALL
Pre-Medical Club	
<i>President</i> .....	LEONARD SILVERMAN
Psychology Club	
<i>President</i> .....	RALPH CHINN
Red Cross Unit	
<i>President</i> .....	(to be elected)
Scarab Society	
<i>President</i> .....	WINSTON JONES
Spanish Club	
<i>President</i> .....	ROBERT SABA
Student Affiliates of the American Chemical Society	
<i>President</i> .....	LEONARD SILVERMAN
William and Mary Choir	
William and Mary Chorus	
Women's Monogram Club	
<i>President</i> .....	(to be elected)
Wythe Law Club	
<i>President</i> .....	HARVEY CHAPPELL

## Y. W. C. A.

<i>President</i> .....	JOAN MEADORS
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	ANN CLEAVER
<i>Secretary</i> .....	ANN LITTS
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	LELIA HARMON

Every woman at William and Mary who is interested in the aims and works of the Y. W. C. A. is encouraged to join in September. As a member she may participate in Social Service, Worship, Child Care, Program Planning or Publicity work sponsored by the "Y".

### *Big Sister Plan*

Every year the Y. W. C. A., in cooperation with the Women Students' Government, organizes a group of "Big Sisters" who feel that this endows them with a special kind of friendly ownership and interest in their "Little Sisters" of the freshman class.

It is the special duty of the Big Sister to help her Little Sister become adjusted to college life.

### *Meetings*

Monthly meetings are held in Barrett Living room. This year's meetings will consist of lectures, movies, skits and discussion groups. All students are invited to these open meetings.

## RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

### *Student Religious Union*

The Student Religious Union is a group composed of representatives of the different denominations and beliefs. The Union is formed for the purpose of instigating and directing religious activities on campus.

*President*.....FRANCES B. SAUNDERS

### *Denominational Groups*

There are religious organizations of several denominations at William and Mary, for the purpose of maintaining religious contacts and affording the student increased social life with the members of his own church.

### *Balfour-Hillel Club*

The Balfour-Hillel Club is an organization of Jewish students of the College. It is associated with the National B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, a national organization devoted to cultural, religious, and social work among Jewish students in American universities.

*President*.....RONALD J. HANFT

### *Baptist Student Union*

The purpose of the Baptist Student Union is to make Christianity a functional part of college life. Every



Baptist student, or every student who indicates a preference for the Baptist Church is a potential member of the Baptist Student Union. Students whose churches are not represented in Williamsburg are invited to join us. Membership is voluntary.

*President*.....EDMUND FITZGERALD, JR.

### *The Canterbury Club*

The Canterbury Club is an organization composed of Episcopal students and their friends at the College of William and Mary.

*President*.....HARRIET DURDEN

### *Newman Club*

The Newman Club is an organization of Catholic Students of the College.

*President*.....EDWARD WARD

### *Wesley Foundation*

The Wesley Foundation is an organization of students sponsored by the Methodist Church but is open to all those interested.

*President*.....EUGENE HARCUM

### *Westminister Fellowship*

The Westminister Fellowship is an organization of Presbyterian students of the College, which also serves the religious needs of Reformed, Dutch Reformed, and Congregational students.

*President*.....HOLMES BAILEY

### *Lutheran Student Group*

The Lutheran Student Group is one of the many organizations of a national fellowship, the Lutheran Students of America. The Group holds services every Sunday evening in the Wren Chapel. As a new group on campus, the Lutheran Students are concentrating on increasing their membership.

*President*.....MARY LOU HOOVER

# *Student Government*

To the Class of 1953

As a representative of the three classes of students already enrolled at the College, I consider it not only a pleasure but an honor to welcome you to the campus. We who have been here a few years are inclined to think it is a wonderful place. We hope we can help you to feel the same way.

You are the latest group of Freshmen to enter the College. I think it is safe to say that each of the classes which has preceded you has made an effort in some way to make the College an even better place. I know this to be true of the three short years that I've been here. If there is any one activity, other than academic work, to which I would urge your attention, it is your Class organization. One thing which the College is most anxious to provide for is an ever larger and more active Alumni Association. It is through your Class that your Alumni connections with the College will be maintained. I hope you will have proved to us, by the time we graduate, that we are leaving the College in good hands.

To say that College is among the things from which you can get only as much as you give would be to underline the obvious—still, it is worth saying. If you concentrate solely and completely on a single phase of College life—whether it be academic, social or athletic, you will miss a vast percentage of what college has to offer—and your time will, to that degree, have been wasted. On the other hand, if you attempt to participate in all the activities, you will be successful in none and find yourself behind the eight-ball in your book-work as well. The extent of your participation is in your hands—and your success in college (and indeed in later life) will depend largely on your decision in this regard. One of the oldest and most revered traditions at William and Mary is that of friendliness. To start your day by giving (and receiving in return) a sincere "Good morning" or even a simple "Hi" is one of the best ways I know of making that day a successful one. It is in the spirit of this tradition that this welcome from the Student Body to you of the Class of 1953 is extended.

Sincerely,

JOHN W. DAYTON

*President of the Student Body.*

## Student Government Officers

### Senate:

President of Student Body.....	JOHN DAYTON
President of Senior Class.....	DICK SCOFIELD
President of Junior Class.....	BOB HENDRICH
President of Sophomore Class.....	BOB HACKLER
President of Men's Honor Council.....	DICK MATTOX
Vice-President of Student Body.....	HUGH HAYNIE
President of W.S.C.G.A.....	NICKY DILLARD
Chairman of Women's Honor Council.....	PATRICIA JONES
Chairman of Judicial Council.....	MARCIA MACKENZIE

### Assembly:

#### Seniors:

MEN	WOMEN
EDWARD BROWN	JEANNE BAMFORTH
JAMES KIRKPATRICK	BARBARA CAMPBELL
EDWARD WARK	ANNE CLEAVER

#### Juniors:

JOSEPH MARK	JANET LASKEY
ROY SLEZAK	THEODORA MICAS
ROBERT MYERS	SONYA ROSENFELD

#### Sophomores:

PHILIP DENMAN	SHIRLEY DAVIS
LINWOOD PERKINS	MARY SNYDER
THOMAS STEVENS	JULIA YOUNGQUIST

#### Freshmen: (to be elected)

Speaker of the Assembly.....	JOHN DAYTON
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# WILLIAM AND MARY STUDENT GOVERNMENT CONSTITUTION

## *Preamble*

We, the students of the College of William and Mary in Virginia, believing that there are common problems that can be resolved, and common purposes that can be achieved through united effort; and believing that the traditions of student government at William and Mary should be preserved as a sure means of contributing to character and leadership; and desiring to assume responsibility in the management of our affairs, do hereby establish this constitution.

## *Article I—Name*

The name of this association shall be the Student Body of the College of William and Mary in Virginia.

## *Article II—Membership*

The membership of this association shall consist of all regularly enrolled students of the College of William and Mary in Virginia.

## *Article III—Powers*

The powers of the Student Body as herein provided for under this constitution shall extend to all student activities common to both men and women students.

## *Article IV—Officers*

Sec. 1. There shall be a President of this association who shall be elected by direct vote of the entire body.

Sec. 2. There shall be a Vice-President of this association who shall be elected by direct vote of the entire Student Body.

Sec. 3. There shall be a Secretary of this association who shall be elected from and by direct vote of the Assembly.

## *Article V—The Assembly*

Section 1. The Assembly shall be composed of thirty-four members, as follows: Three men and three

women, elected from each of the four classes, each member of this association voting for six candidates from his class; and the ten members of the Senate provided for in Article VI.

The President of the Student Body shall be the Speaker of the Assembly.

Section 2. The legislative and the administrative powers of this association shall be vested in the Assembly.

Section 3. The powers and duties of the Assembly shall be such as are provided for in by-laws passed by the Assembly, and approved by the General Cooperative Committee and as constituted in Article VII, Section one, and by the President of the College.

Section 4. The Assembly shall, subject to such limitations as may be otherwise contained in this constitution, determine its own rules of procedure; fix its own time and place for meetings; establish regulations governing all student body elections herein and hereinafter provided for, including the election of its own membership. It shall have also the power to adopt such rules and regulations for the conduct of its own meetings and for the performance of its duties as the Legislative and the Administrative authority for this association as are not otherwise inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution.

#### *Article VI—The Senate*

Section 1. The Senate shall be composed of ten members as follows: The Presidents of the four classes; the President and the Vice-President of the Student Body; the President of the Men's Honor Council; the President of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association; the Chairman of the Women's Honor Committee; the Chairman of the Women's Judicial Committee.

Section 2. The Senate shall be a permanent standing committee of the Assembly, to which all by-laws shall be referred, and it shall represent the Assembly on the General Cooperative Committee.

Section 3. The Vice-President of the Student Body shall preside over the Senate.

Section 4. No member of the Senate shall be eligible for election to the Assembly for the same term.

#### *Article VII—The General Cooperative Committee*

Section 1. The General Cooperative Committee shall be composed of twenty-three members as follows:

the President of the College; four Administrative officials; four Faculty members; the Executive Secretary of the Society of the Alumni; the Senate; the President of the Interfraternity Council; the President of the Panhellenic Council; and the Editor of the *Flat Hat*.

Section 2. The General Cooperative Committee shall meet at least once a month, during the regular college session.

#### *Article VIII—Elections*

Section 1. The Class Officers shall be elected by the direct vote of their respective classes.

Section 2. The President and the Vice-President of the Student Body and Class Officers, with the exception of the Officers of the Freshman Class, shall be elected at least two weeks prior to the date set by the Assembly for the elections of its new members.

#### *Article IX—Amendments*

Amendments may be made to this constitution by a two-thirds vote of the total membership of the Assembly after a resolution for amendment has been tabled for one regular meeting.

#### *Article X—Ratification*

This constitution shall go into effect immediately upon its being ratified by a majority of the total of the student body and upon its formal approval by the President of the College.

#### *Article XI—Initial Elections*

The first elections of members to the Senate and Assembly shall be under the supervision of the present student government.

# STUDENT ASSEMBLY BY-LAWS

## *Article I—Organization*

Section 1. A regular meeting of the Student Assembly shall be held the first and third Tuesday of each month of the academic year.

Section 2. A quorum shall consist of two-thirds of the total membership.

Section 3. Special meetings shall be called by the President upon notification by the Secretary.

## *Article II—Inauguration of Officers*

Section 1. The following pledge shall be taken by members at the first meeting after election: "I do solemnly swear to uphold the Constitution of the Student Body of the College of William and Mary, to discharge faithfully the duties incumbent upon my office."

Section 2. Members of the new Student Assembly shall be installed after their election in the spring before a general meeting of the Student Assembly.

## *Article III—Rules of Order*

Section 1. The Vice-President of the Student Body shall be President ex-officio in case of the absence of the President and shall succeed to the office of President in the event of vacancy of that office, in which case, a Vice-President pro tem shall be elected from the senior members of the Senate by that body. To fulfill any further vacancy of the office of the President of the Student Body, an election shall be held from the Student Body at large.

Section 2. At the first meeting of the newly elected Assembly, the Secretary shall be elected.

Section 3. The President shall present the order of business:

- (a) The Secretary shall call the roll and read the minutes of the previous meeting.
- (b) The President shall call for committee reports.
- (c) The President shall call for old business.
- (d) The President shall call for new business.
- (e) The President shall call for voluntary remarks.
- (f) The President shall call for a motion of adjournment.
- (g) Unless otherwise provided for in these By-Laws, the power of appointing committees shall rest in the hands of the President of the Assembly.

Section 4. Robert's Rules of Parliamentary Procedure shall be followed, except when in conflict with the By-Laws.

Section 5. Voting shall be by show of hands unless a majority calls for a secret ballot.

Section 6. The meeting shall be open, but it may be closed by an accepted motion.

#### *Article IV*

Section 1. Every officer on leaving his office shall give to his successors all papers, documents, books and money belonging to the society which shall be a part of a permanent record.

Section 2. All records shall be open to the Student Body.

#### *Article V*

The Student Assembly shall have the power to conduct elections in accordance with the procedure contained in these By-Laws.

Section 1. There shall be instituted a Committee on Elections composed as follows: Presidents of the four classes, Chairmen of the Men's and Women's Honor Councils, and the two members of the Assembly appointed at large by the President. In addition to the Chairman of the Women's Honor Council, at least two members of the Committee shall be women students. The duties of this Committee shall be the following:

- (a) The chairman must be appointed by the President of the Student Body at the first meeting when the new Assembly takes office in the Spring.
- (b) To call for petitions of nominees for class and Student Body Officers (members of the Assembly, representatives to Men's Honor Council).
- (c) To nominate candidates when there are less than three (3) qualified candidates nominated for each office by general petition.
- (d) To determine the eligibility of nominees according to qualifications set forth in these By-Laws.
- (e) To set a time for holding every regular class and Student Body election, provided that such elections must be held between the first and last days of April, between the hours of twelve and six PM. Elections of Freshman Class Of-



ficers and representatives to the Student Assembly shall be held during the first two weeks of November.

- (f) To announce the date of each election and the place for holding each election at least two weeks before the election is to be held.
- (g) To conduct any special elections that may be necessary in order to fill vacancies in class and Student Body offices.
- (h) To hold elections by secret ballot and with the assistance of the members and representatives of the Honor Councils, to govern the conduct of elections. The results of the elections shall be made known by the members and representatives of the Honor Councils, who shall count the ballots and record a plurality of the votes cast in the minutes of the Men's and Women's Honor Councils.

Section 2. Students shall make known their desire to become candidates by submitting a statement in writing to the office of the Dean of Men within the time determined by the Committee on Elections.

Section 3. Qualifications for Office:

- (a) Freshman officers:
  - (1) Candidate for a Freshman Class or Assembly office must be a student in his first year at the College of William and Mary, a qualified member of the Freshman Class and must have attended no other college, university, or institution, from which academic credit may be transferred, previous to his enrollment at William and Mary.
- (b) All Other Officers:
  - (1) A candidate must be a bonafide member of the class which he seeks to represent.
  - (2) Any candidate for any office, other than those of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, must have maintained during the semester preceding the semester in which the election is held, a quality point average of at least 1.0.
  - (3) Candidates for the offices of President and Vice-President of the Student Body must have at the time of the election,

academic credit of at least seventy semester hours with a quality point average of at least 1.0, including a 1.0 average in the semester immediately preceding the election.

Section 4. Qualifications for Voting:

- (a) All students, including seniors and graduate students may vote for the offices of President and Vice-President of the Student Body.
- (b) All men students, regardless of class, may vote for members of the Men's Honor Council.
- (c) With the exceptions of President and Vice-President of the Student Body and Men's Honor Council, students may vote only for the candidates for office of the class of which they are bonafide members.

Section 5. Conduct of Elections:

- (a) There shall be no campaigning within fifty feet of the polls.
- (b) There shall be no persons other than Honor Council personnel and potential voters allowed within fifty feet of the polls.
- (c) Any candidate defacing or destroying campaign posters or engaging in any disorderly campaign conduct will be disqualified.
- (d) Any student engaging in disorderly campaign conduct will not be allowed to vote in the election.
- (e) There shall be no posting of banners, leaflets, placards or other types of campaign material earlier than two weeks before the election and at no time will such material be posted on the Old Campus.
- (f) Each candidate shall be responsible for clearing the campus of campaign literature in his favor within one week following the election under penalty of being debarred from Student Government participation on the option of the Student Assembly.

*Article VI*

The Student Assembly shall have the power to make recommendations to the General Cooperative Committee concerning social policies and activities of the Student Body and ask the Committee or officials to effect such changes as may be deemed reasonable and necessary. The

secretary shall submit formal notification of such recommendation to the proper authority.

### *Article VII*

Section 1. The Student Assembly shall have the power to recognize the formation of new clubs and organizations on campus.

- (a) New organizations must petition the Student Assembly for recognition.
- (b) Organizations which have not obtained recognition from the Student Assembly will not be allowed a place on the Social Calendar or representation in the College year book.

Section 2. The Student Assembly shall have the power to supervise all clubs and organizations on the campus.

- (a) There shall be an Interclub Council consisting of the following persons:
  - (1) Presidents of all clubs and organizations.
  - (2) The vice-president of the WSCGA.
  - (3) A chairman elected by the Assembly from the junior or senior membership of the Assembly.
  - (4) A secretary to be elected by and from the council and whose duties shall be to keep minutes of all council meetings and a record of the clubs and organizations in it.
  - (5) The President of the Accounting Club shall act as comptroller of finances, keep a record of financial statements, and with the aid of the Accounting Club help other organizations to set up books and audit them.
- (b) The duties and powers of the Interclub Council shall be the following:
  - (1) To hold three regular meetings a semester, the Chairman having the power to call any additional meetings that are necessary.
  - (2) To organize the club calendar.
  - (3) To enforce the club standards.
  - (4) To submit a semester report to the Student Assembly.

### Section 3. Club Standards:

- (a) Standards for club regulations and penalties:
- (1) Scheduled changes must be made at a minimum of three days in advance. Failure to comply means a month's suspension (on condition). Two of these violations (on condition) will cause the club to be dropped.
  - (2) A club must meet for a minimum of 75 per cent of its stated meetings during the semester, with a minimum of two-thirds of its active membership attending. Failure to comply means the club is dropped.
  - (3) Individual members are dropped from the club if they fail to attend two consecutive meetings (unless they are excused absences) or over 20 per cent of the club's meetings.
  - (4) Failure to turn in forms before the end of the month means suspension of the next meeting.
  - (5) If there is no member or representative from the club at an Interclub Council meeting, the club is suspended for its next meeting.
  - (6) Financial reports shall be made to the President of the Accounting Club at the end of every year. Books and records shall be kept in the office of the Assistant Dean of Women during the summer.
  - (7) A faculty advisor is required of every club.
  - (8) Honorary and Religious groups must abide by these regulations. However, instead of being dropped, the group will not have its picture in the *Colonial Echo*. Members will not be dropped but will become inactive i.e., they will have no vote and cannot be in the *Colonial Echo* picture.
  - (9) All penalties come under the Honor System. If the penalties are not carried out, the club is automatically dropped.
  - (10) Other qualifications of standards as the Interclub Council or Assembly deems advisable.

- (b) Failure of any club or organization to comply with these regulations shall constitute grounds for withdrawal of recognition of the Interclub Council.

Section 4. Interclub Council Regulations concerning club calendar.

- (a) Any club wishing to postpone or cancel a scheduled meeting must notify the office of the Assistant Dean of Women at least three days before the scheduled date.
- (b) In case of postponement, the club in question must take whatever date can be given them. If said date is not convenient for the club, the meeting will have to be cancelled.
- (c) A cancelled meeting may or may not be considered excused at the discretion of the Assistant Dean of Women and the Calendar Committee.
- (d) No meeting other than Student Assembly will be scheduled for the first Tuesday of every month, between 7 and 9 PM.
- (e) A list of the officers of each club must be submitted to the assistant Dean of Women with the calendar schedules. The officer in charge of correspondence must be designated in each case.
- (f) Any change of officers must be posted with the Assistant Dean of Women within three days of said change.
- (g) Any violation of these regulations is subject to review and penalty by the Interclub Council.

Section 5. Points System.

- (a) The following table comprises the points system:
- |     |         |                                      |   |
|-----|---------|--------------------------------------|---|
| (1) | 10 pts. | Pres. of the Student Body            | 1 |
|     |         | Pres. of the WSCGA                   |   |
| (2) | 8       | Pres. of Men's Honor Council         | 1 |
|     |         | Chairman of WSCGA Honor Council      |   |
|     |         | Chairman of WSCGA Judicial Committee |   |
|     |         | <i>Flat Hat</i> Editor               |   |
|     |         | Business Manager                     |   |
|     |         | <i>Colonial Echo</i> Editor          |   |
|     |         | Associate Editor                     |   |
|     |         | Business Manager                     |   |

(3)	6	Pres. of Senior Class	2
		Pres. of Junior Class	
		Pres. of Soph. Class	
		Pres. of Fresh. Class	
		Men's Honor Council	Vice-Pres.
			Secretary
		WSCGA Honor Council	Sec.
		Judic. Council	Sec.
		Ex. Council	Vice-Pres.
			Secretary
			Treasurer
		Chairman Interclub Council	
		Pres. Pan-Hellenic Council	
		<i>Royalist</i> Editor	
		Sorority President	
		Fraternity President	
(4)	5	Member Men's or Women's	
		Honor Council	3
		Member WSCGA Ex. Council	
		Secretary Student Assembly	
		Chairman Red Cross	
		President YWCA	
		Chairman Dance Committee	
		Pres. Fraternity Ass'n.	
(5)	4	Class Vice-President	4
		Sec.-Treasurer	
		Historian	
		Pres. Interest Group	
		Pres. Stu. Religious Union	
		Pres. Mortarboard	
		Pres. ODK	
		Junior Editor <i>Flat Hat</i>	
		Jr. Editor <i>Colonial Echo</i>	
		Any officer among first six sorority offices after president	
		Any office among first six fraternity offices after president.	
(6)	3	Pres. or officer of Honorary Society (does not include president or officer of Mortarboard or ODK)	4
		Any officer other than president of:	
		Interest Group	
		Religious Group	
		Red Cross Cabinet Member	

		YWCA Cabinet Member	
		Member (non-editor) of <i>Flat Hat</i>	
		Member Choir	
		Chorus	
		Men's Glee Club	
(7)	1	Member (non-editor) <i>Colonial Echo</i>	4
		<i>Royalist</i>	
		Cheerleader	
		Proctor	
		Sorority House President	
		Member WAA	
		Red Cross Committee Member	
		YWCA Hall Representative	
		Member (non-officer) Band	
		Debate Club	
		Orchesis	
(8)	1	Officer other than president of large dormitory	5
		Member Mortarboard	
		Member ODK	
		Member (non-Officer) Honorary Society	
		Interest Group Religious Group	
		Red Cross (active)	
		YWCA (active)	
		German (active)	
		Sorority or fraternity (does not include: Officers mentioned above)	
		Marshall Senior Class	
		President's Aide	
		Member Student Assembly	
		(does not include: Pres. Student Body; Pres. or Vice-Pres. Men's Honor Council; Chairman of WSCGA councils.)	

The first column states the number of the group; the second column states the number of points assigned to each office in the group; and the third column lists the offices in the group; and the fourth column states the number of offices which may be held in the group.

- (b) The total number of points which may be held by any person for one year is seventeen. This

- affects sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
- (c) If a person has obtained more than this limit and/or holds more offices in a group than are allowed, he must resign offices of his own choosing until the total is not more than seventeen and/or the distribution is correct. In the event that the person refuses to resign, the Interclub Council will ask the activity or activities to refuse the person recognition and/or elect a new officer. If the club or clubs fail to do this, the Interclub Council will ask the Student Assembly to withdraw their recognition. This will apply to every activity except those to which the Student Assembly cannot deny recognition. In a case which a person holds no office in an organization which can be unrecognized, then the Student Assembly will refuse that person recognition in the Assembly and elect a new Officer; or in the case involving publications, ask the publications committee to fill the vacancy.
  - (d) The order of the elections shall be as follows: WSCGA in March; Men's Honor Council, Student Assembly and class officers in April; Honoraries, Interest Groups, and Religious organizations in May.
  - (e) The Interclub Council will ask for an activities card for every upperclassman each fall and will serve notice immediately to those persons with more than seventeen points. The reelection shall take place as soon as possible. A committee appointed by the chairman of the Interclub Council will be in charge of the files. These files are open.
  - (f) The points system will be published in the *Flat Hat* immediately after the Christmas recess.

### *Article VIII*

The Student Assembly shall be responsible for the actions of the Cheerleading Squad.

Section 1. The squad shall consist of not more than eight members including the Head Cheerleader.

Section 2. The Head Cheerleader shall be a senior or junior man elected by the squad at the last meeting in May and shall be a member of the squad.

Section 3. The Head Cheerleader shall supervise



and arrange the activities of the squad and shall be responsible to the Student Assembly for the actions of the squad.

Section 4. Tryouts for the squad shall take place the first week of the fall session.

Section 5. The cheerleading squad shall cheer at all state games. The necessary funds shall be secured from the Athletic Association.

### *Article IX*

Section 1. There shall be a Student Dance Committee.

- (a) Student representation shall consist of the following persons:
  - (1) The Chairman of the Interclub Council; a second member of the Student Assembly chosen by the Assembly; and a third student chosen by the Assembly, who need not be a member of the Assembly.
  - (2) The Chief Aide to the President.
  - (3) The President of the Pan-Hellenic Council.
  - (4) The President of the Fraternity Association.
- (b) Faculty - administration representation shall consist of three persons appointed by the President of the College, at least one of whom shall be from the Administration. It is recommended that the other two be chosen from the Fine Arts Department.
- (c) To form a dance calendar.
- (d) To elect two members of the Dance Committee who with the Chairman of the Dance Committee shall represent the students on the Student-Faculty Dance Committee.

Section 2. Powers and Duties:

- (a) The Administration representative shall be the chairman and shall have veto power.
- (b) The secretary shall be elected from among the student representatives and shall have the duty of supplying the Student Government with a copy of the minutes of each meeting and at the end of each semester, a financial report for the past semester.
- (c) Meetings, called by the chairman, shall be held at least once each month during the ses-

sion, and at such other times as may be considered necessary for the transaction of business.

- (d) The Student Assembly member shall submit a report at each regular meeting of the Assembly.
- (e) The Committee is responsible for the presentation of all general College dances, with the exception of fraternity and sorority dances. The Committee may at its discretion authorize groups such as classes to conduct dances on dates approved by the Committee.
- (f) The Committee shall obtain from the Assistant Dean of Women dates during a given semester when dances may be scheduled. The Committee shall then prepare a dance calendar and submit it to the Assistant Dean of Women for inclusion in the calendar of College events, and to the Student Assembly.
- (g) The Committee shall have the power to make such sub-committee assignment, through the appropriate representative on the Committee, from among the several student organizations, as may be necessary for the efficient presentation of dances.
- (h) The Committee shall have such additional powers, financial and otherwise, as may be delegated to it by the College.

### *Article X*

The Student Assembly shall have the authority to enforce the following "duc" rules by means of a Freshman Tribunal:

- (a) The Freshman Tribunal is to be composed of the six sophomore members of the Student Assembly, the President of the Sophomore Class, who shall be the Chairman, the President of the Fraternity Association, and the President of the Pan-Hellenic Council.
- (b) The *Duc* Rules:
  - (1) Duc Caps
    - a. All freshmen must wear duc caps when on campus or in the vicinity of Williamsburg.
      - 1. From 7 a. m. to 10 p. m. on week-days.

2. From 7 a. m. to 6 p. m. on Saturdays.
  3. No caps worn on Sundays.
  4. Freshmen men are required to wear black bow ties on Saturday nights and Sundays, and freshmen women are required to wear ribbons on Saturday nights and Sundays.
- (2) Campus Walks.
- a. Freshmen will use only the middle campus walk when going to and from town.
  - b. When passing Lord Botetourt, Freshmen men are required to remove their hats and bow to the ground, the women to curtsy.
- (3) Attendance at College Functions.
- a. Freshmen are expected to attend all convocations, Student Body meetings, Tribunal meetings, Freshman class meetings, and pep rallies. In case of necessity permission to be absent from any of the above meetings, may be obtained from any member of the Tribunal.
  - b. Freshmen are expected to attend all major home athletic contests and will:
    1. Occupy a cheering section designated for them.
    2. Learn all college cheers and songs before the first home football game.
- (4) Courtesy and General Conduct.
- a. In accordance with William and Mary's long record of friendliness, it is expected that Freshmen will show due respect and courtesy to their classmates, to the faculty, and to visitors to the College.
- (5) All Freshman rules will continue until after the final Tribunal which will be held October 19. Any violation of the above rules is subject to the action of the Tribunal.

### Article XI

The Student Assembly shall have the authority to discuss and act upon all petitions presented to the Assembly by the Student body.

### Article XII

The Student Assembly shall have the right to discuss anything related to the general welfare of the College and to make recommendations thereon to the General Cooperative Committee.

### Article XIII

Section 1. There shall be a Publications Committee consisting of the following persons:

- (a) A Chairman, elected by the Assembly from among the junior and senior membership of the Assembly.
- (b) The Editor of the *Flat Hat*.
- (c) The Editor of the *Colonial Echo*.
- (d) The Editor of the *Royalist*.
- (e) A member of the Faculty elected by the Assembly.
- (f) A member of the Faculty elected by the Student Activities Committee.
- (g) The President of the Student Body.

Section 2. The duties and powers of the Publications Committee shall be the following:

- (a) To elect the Editor and the Managing Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Editor of the *Colonial Echo*, the Editor of the *Royalist*, the Business Manager of the *Colonial Echo*, and the Business Manager and the Circulation Manager of the *Flat Hat*.
- (b) To review elections and appointments of other members of the various staffs.
- (c) To serve as board for hearing and acting on complaints concerning staff organizations or staff administration.
- (d) To hold regular meetings, at intervals of not more than four weeks, for the purpose of scrutinizing staff organizations, of assuring itself that the provisions of the By-Laws are observed, and of discussing the general conduct of the publications.
- (e) To establish rules and regulations governing the organizations and operation of the several

publications, and to provide and enforce penalties for the failure to comply with such rules and regulations.

Section 3. The Publications Committee shall have no voice in the editorial policy of any publication.

Section 4. The members of the Publications Committee, except the Editor of the *Flat Hat*, shall be elected during the first week of April or May. The Editor of the *Flat Hat* shall be elected during the last week of January, effective 1950 and thereafter, and his membership shall begin on February 1 and shall last for one year. Other members of the Publications Committee shall begin their membership on June 1 and their term of office shall last for one year.

Section 5.

- (a) The Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Editor of the *Colonial Echo*, the Editor of the *Royalist*, the Managing Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Business Manager of the *Flat Hat*, the Business Manager of the *Colonial Echo*, and the Circulation Manager of the *Flat Hat*, shall receive salaries to be fixed by the Student Activities Committee.
- (b) In order to be eligible for election to one of the salaried offices listed in the preceding subsection, a candidate must have maintained over the three semesters, preceding the semester in which the election is held, a quality point average of at least 1.4.

Section 6. The editorial staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of the following persons:

- (a) An Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Editor shall preferably be a member of the Junior Class at time of election.
- (b) A Managing Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Managing Editor shall preferably be a member of the Junior Class at time of election.
- (c) No more than six nor less than four Junior Editors selected by the Editor and approved by the Publications Committee. These Junior Editors shall have had at least one year's previous experience or the equivalent and preferably shall be members of the Junior Class.

- (d) Editorial Assistants to be appointed by the Editor, Managing Editor, and Junior Editors. These may be members of any class. There shall be no more than six Editorial Assistants.
- (e) Staff writers, feature writers, specialty writers, photographers and research staff members of whatever class rank to be appointed by the Editor, Managing Editor and Junior Editors.
- (f) The overall size of the editorial staff shall consist of not less than one per cent (1%) of the total membership of the student body.

Section 7. The editorial staff of the *Colonial Echo* shall consist of the following:

- (a) An Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Editor shall preferably be a bonafide member of the Junior Class at the time of election.
- (b) An Associate Editor appointed by the Editor, with the specific approval of the Publications Committee, from among the Junior Editors.
- (c) No more than six nor less than four Junior Editors selected by the Editor and approved by the Publications Committee. These Junior Editors shall have had at least one year's previous experience, or the equivalent, and shall preferably be members of the Junior Class.
- (d) Editorial assistants to be appointed by the Editor, the Associate Editor and the Junior editors. These shall be members of the Sophomore, Junior and Senior classes.
- (e) Not fewer than 10 nor more than 20 Freshmen, and not fewer than 5, nor more than 10 Sophomores, who shall be elected to the staff by the Editor and the Three Junior Editors.

Section 8. The staff of the *Royalist* shall consist of the following persons:

- (a) An Editor shall be elected from among the members of the Editorial Staff and shall preferably be a member of the Junior class at the time of election. The Editor shall make the following appointments subject to the approval of the Publications Committee:
  - (1) An Art Editor, who, in addition to his routine supervisory duties, shall recommend an Art Staff for appointment by the Editor.

- (2) An Exchange Editor and a Circulation Manager who shall preferably be members of the Sophomore, Junior or Senior classes.
  - (3) An Editorial Staff consisting of members with at least one year's staff experience or an equivalent thereof. The Editorial Staff shall preferably include at least three bonafide Junior class members who are eligible to compete for Editorship. The remaining number, titles, and duties of the Editorial Staff shall be decided by the Editor.
  - (4) Staff Assistants chosen on the basis of applications and tryouts. Staff Assistants may be members of any class. The duties of Staff Assistants shall be assigned by the Editor with special emphasis on training in gathering and editing material, and in reading proofs.
  - (5) An adequate number of typists.
- (b) An overall number of Staff Members shall be maintained as follows:
- (1) During the first semester, not less than one percent (1%) of the total membership of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes.
  - (2) During the second semester, not less than one percent (1%) of the total membership of the Student Body.
  - (3) This regulation may be waived by the Publications Committee if, upon due application and showing proper cause or reason for such action by the Editor, the committee so deems necessary.
- (c) Tryouts for Staff Assistants' positions shall preferably be held at the following times:
- (1) During the first month of the first semester for Sophomore, Junior, and Senior class members.
  - (2) During the first month of the second semester for Freshman class members.

Section 9. The duties of the Editors of the three publications shall be to supervise and to administer staff organization. Each Editor shall accept final responsibility for the quality and the form of materials in his publication.

Section 10.

- (a) The business staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of not fewer than ten and not more than fifteen members to be appointed by the Business Manager.
- (b) The Business Staff of the *Colonial Echo* shall consist of not fewer than fifteen and not more than thirty members, including two assistants to be appointed by the Business manager.
- (c) The Circulation Staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of not fewer than four and not more than ten members to be appointed by the Circulation Manager.
- (d) Preferably not fewer than twenty per cent (20%) and not more than forty percent (40%) of the members of any business or Circulation Staff shall be from a single college class.

Every proposed alteration, amendment, or addition to these By-Laws and rules of order hereto annexed, must be handed to the President in writing, who shall publish the same to the assembly, and at the next regular meeting, it may be adopted by a two-thirds vote of the entire membership, and thereupon referred to the general co-operative committee for approval.



## TO THE CLASS OF 1953 FROM THE JOINT HONOR COUNCILS

One of the priorities of the College of William and Mary, and one which we cherish above all others, is the Honor System. This system emphasizes individual responsibility in the upholding of honorable ideals and principles as we live in our college community. The purpose of our honor code is not only one of regulation, but also education. Its aim is to create an environment most favorable to the development of honorable traits and behavior. The Honor System operating at William and Mary today is the same one that has been in effect since its establishment in 1779. It has been only slightly modified.

The Men's and Women's Honor Councils are elected by the students; they are chosen by you to deal solely with infractions of the code. Breaches of the system are lying, cheating, and stealing. These breaches are punishable by suspension, dropping of credits, and dismissal from college, depending upon the seriousness of the case.

During the orientation period, the student is instructed in the mechanics of the Honor System. It is assumed that the student is willing to adhere to these principles during his stay at William and Mary. He is asked to sign a pledge card stating that he will abide by the system and uphold its principles.

For the most part, the students themselves must be responsible for and take the initiative in reporting those whose conduct is dishonorable. The Men's or Women's Honor Councils will investigate and administer punishment.

We wish to stress that the Honor System, as it upholds decent human behavior, is part of our student government and was chosen by the students. It embodies

ideals that are not only essential to our college life now, but in our future community lives as well.

We feel certain that you new students will strive to maintain our Honor Code and live by its standards.

PATRICIA JONES, *Chairman*  
Women's Honor Council

RICHARD MATTOX, *Chairman*  
Men's Honor Council

## HONOR COUNCILS

### *Men's Honor Council*

*Senior Members*..... { RICHARD MATTOX, *Chairman*  
SAMUEL LINDSAY, *Vice-Chairman*  
EDWARD WARD

*Junior Members*..... { HUGH DESAMPER  
CHRIS MOE  
BILL WATSON

*Sophomore Member*.....BERNARD WITTKAMP

### *Women's Honor Council*

*Senior Members*..... { PATRICIA JONES, *Chairman*  
JEANNE PAYNE  
YVONNE HICKEY

*Junior Members*..... { LEONORA RENANDER  
MELISSA WARFIELD  
MARY ANNE WOODHOUSE

*Sophomore Member*.....CAROLYN FORMAN

## THE HONOR SYSTEM

The Honor System was established at William and Mary in 1779. The essence of the Honor System is individual responsibility. It assumes that the principles of honorable conduct are familiar and dear to all students; it assumes that every student is deeply concerned with the strict observance of these principles, for his own sake, for the sake of his fellows, and for the sake of the college.

The operation of the Honor System is described in detail in the following paragraphs:

### *Personnel of the Honor Councils*

The Men's Honor Council is composed of three senior representatives, three junior representatives, and one sophomore representative elected by the men's student body. A President and a Vice-President are chosen by the council from among the senior representatives and a Secretary is chosen from among the junior representatives.

The Women's Honor Council is composed of a Chairman and two additional senior representatives, three junior representatives, and one sophomore representative elected by the women's student body. A Secretary is chosen by the council from among the junior representatives.

### *Practices*

Upon matriculation, each student shall sign a statement to the effect that he understands what is expected of him under the Honor System and that infraction of the Honor Code at any time during his student days is punishable by dishonorable dismissal from College. Infractions include cheating, stealing and lying. A professor may require the signing of a formal pledge on any work, even though the initial pledge stands as long as the student is enrolled in the College.

All scholastic work, whether it be in the lecture room, the library, the student's room, or elsewhere is under the Honor Code. All cheating, whether in tests, assignments, or examinations is a violation of the Honor Code. Giving aid to any student or receiving aid from

any student, without the consent of the professor, in tests, assignments or examinations, is cheating.

The faculty will cooperate in explaining whether or not aid may be given or obtained on a particular assignment.

Physical comfort, as well as usual practice, suggests that students shall occupy alternate seats during an examination. In consideration for others, students should not disturb a class by leaving the examination room except when necessary, or by remaining absent except for a brief period.

Since the student body assumes the responsibility for the administration of the Honor System, the College does not practice supervision of examinations by proctors.

### *Reporting a Breach of Honor*

Any person believing that a breach of the Honor Code has been committed is obligated to exercise one of two alternatives: first, he may challenge the student accused of the act and offer him the opportunity to resign from the College immediately, or to report himself to the Honor Council (if the accused does not report himself to the Honor Council, the accuser should report the case); second, he may report the suspect directly to any member of the Men's or Women's Honor Councils. A student accused of a breach of the Honor Code shall be entitled to know the charges against him, the evidence given, and to be confronted by the witnesses.

### *Trial of the Accused*

At the trial of the case, the presiding officer of the Honor Council shall conduct the meeting. Minutes of the trial shall be kept by the Secretary. These minutes shall be the property of the Honor Council, whose duty it shall be to see that they are stored in the College vaults.

At the trial the accused shall be at liberty to say what he chooses in his own defense. Witnesses are upon their honor to disclose all pertinent facts. Lying before the Honor Council is in itself a violation of the Honor Code.

The minutes of any trial may be inspected in the presence of two or more members of the Council by persons satisfying the Council of their legitimate interest in the case. In the event that the accused is declared innocent, the minutes of the trial shall be immediately destroyed.

### *Failure to Stand Trial*

Should the accused leave the College without appearing before the Honor Council for trial, the accuser shall report the name of the accused and the breach of honor to the presiding officer of the Honor Council. The Honor Council shall then record the facts of the case and advise the President of the College that the student withdrew under suspicion of a breach of honor.

### *Penalty for a Breach of Honor*

A violation of the Honor Code is punishable by dismissal from College. The essential basis of the Honor System is that all honor is indivisible and as such calls for the same treatment; but the penalty may be modified when in the opinion of the Council conclusive reasons for so doing exist.

If after trying a case, six of the seven members of the Council are convinced of the guilt of the accused and shall so cast their votes in a secret ballot, the Honor Council shall immediately report its findings and recommendations to the President of the College.

Penalties shall be imposed promptly and, in case of dismissal, the President of the College shall have the parents and the Alumni Secretary informed, and shall have the facts recorded on all official records.

### *Retrial of Honor Cases*

A case may be reopened upon the presentation of new evidence bearing directly on the question of guilt. Persons desiring to reopen a case shall appear before the Honor Council to present such new evidence, and the Council shall determine whether this new evidence is sufficiently conclusive to warrant a retrial. Should the case be reopened, it must be entirely retried.

## A WELCOME TO THE NEW WOMEN STUDENTS FROM THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Women Students' Cooperative Government Association wishes to extend a very sincere welcome to the Class of 1953 and to all new students.

Each of you automatically becomes a member of this organization when you enter the College of William and Mary. We are proud of our self-governing system and hope that you will share with us our feeling of pride and respect.

The Association was organized because the women students, believing in self-government, wanted a greater voice and responsibility in the conduct of their affairs. The work of the organization is carried on by three councils with the aid and advice of the faculty and administration. Our aim is to represent and further the best interests of the women students.

This aim can be accomplished only with the help and cooperation of each individual member, which means that each of you must assume a definite responsibility. You should help the officers of the W. S. C. G. A. represent you in the way you want to be represented.

We hope that each of you will realize the important role you have to play in Student Government, and that you will have a genuine interest in the work of the Association. The greatest asset we can have is a student body with an appreciation of the ideals and principles of student government and with a sincere belief in its value; also, a student body that has a sense of individual and group responsibility, and of personal dignity and integrity.

We hope to find these qualities in you, who are now members and prospective leaders of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association.

CARRA DILLARD

*President, Executive Council*

*Women Students' Cooperative Government  
Association Officers for 1949-1950*

*Executive Council*

<i>President</i> .....	CARRA DILLARD
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	SARAH ENOS
<i>Secretary</i> .....	THEODORA NICAS
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	SHIRLEY DAVIS
<i>Representatives-at-large</i> .....	{ BARBARA CAMPBELL
	{ NANCY KURTZ
(Freshman to be elected)	

*Honor Committee*

<i>Chairman</i> .....	PATRICIA JONES
<i>Secretary</i> .....	LEANORE RENANDER
<i>Senior Members</i> .....	{ JEANNE PAYNE
	{ YVONNE HICKEY
<i>Junior Members</i> .....	{ MELISSA WARFIELD
	{ MARY ANNE WOODHOUSE
<i>Sophomore Member</i> .....	CAROLYN FORMAN

*Judicial Committee*

<i>Chairman</i> .....	MARCIA MACKENZIE
<i>Secretary</i> .....	SUZITA CECIL
<i>Junior Member</i> .....	ANN LITTS
<i>Sophomore Member</i> .....	ELAINE DIEHM
<i>Representatives-at-large</i> .....	{ SIDNA CHOCKLEY
	{ JEANNE BAMFORTH
(Freshman to be elected)	

*House Presidents*

<i>Chandler</i> .....	JOAN KOHLER
<i>Barrett</i> .....	INA G. SAVILLE
<i>Jefferson</i> .....	EDNA CONNER

N. B. Alumnae of the College of William and Mary are eligible for membership in the American Association of University Women. For particulars, Seniors may see the Dean of Women.

## A MESSAGE TO THE CLASS OF 1953 FROM THE JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

The Judicial Committee wishes to extend a sincere welcome to you who are now new students at the College of William and Mary. In order for Student Government to function efficiently, it is essential that you, its members, accept the responsibility of making, understanding, and abiding by its regulations.

In your orientation program you will become familiar with the regulations as they now stand. You will each be given the Women Student's Government handbook that may be used for study and reference throughout the year. Should questions arise in your minds, the representatives on the committee, your housemother, house president, and house committee are always there to clarify the regulations. After instruction in the meaning and operation of the rules by your sponsor, you will be given an examination. Upon passing it, you will be expected to conform not only to the letter, but to the spirit of these rules.

It is the function of the Judicial Committee to interpret these rules and to deal with any violations of them. Each year the committee makes a thorough investigation of the existing rules in order to clarify them, revise them if necessary, and thus eliminate any undue restraint. If revisions are accepted by both the students and the administration, they are then embodied in the rule book for the next year. In this way, the Judicial Committee attempts to see that each rule has a reason for its existence and that the regulations are as clear and fair as possible.

We hope that you will make conforming to these rules an integral part of your college life. Student government can be successful only as far as each one of you feels a responsibility towards upholding its principles and the high standards of the college at all times.

MARCIA MACKENZIE,  
*Chairman Judicial Committee*



# COLLEGE REGULATIONS WHICH APPLY TO FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

## I. *Social Rules*

1. A proposed calendar of events planned by a fraternity during each semester must be submitted to the Assistant Dean of Women prior to the opening of the semester. This proposed calendar should include dates of regular meetings, pledgings, and initiations, as well as dates of parties, dances, serenades, receptions, and other social events contemplated by the group. The proposed calendar will be reviewed by the Assistant Dean, who will return an approved calendar to the fraternity.

2. a. No more than three dances or parties may be held by a fraternity during the session and not more than two such parties can be held during any semester. For the purpose of these regulations, a party is defined as a dance, dinner (attended by both men and women students), or dinner dance. No more than one reception may be held by a fraternity during each semester.

b. No more than one picnic or one hay ride may be held by a fraternity during a semester.

3. Parties or dances are not permitted to be held off campus except at the Williamsburg Lodge, the Williamsburg Inn, the King and Kay Tea House, Ivy House, or Thieme's Tea Room.

4. No dance, party, or student event may be scheduled unless a request is made at least three days prior to the day of the party. Three days' notice must be given for cancellation of a scheduled event by either the fraternity or the Assistant Dean of Women.

5. Before a dance, party, picnic, or other social event is held, a complete list of chaperons and guests (including fraternity presidents' dates) must be submitted to the Office of the Assistant Dean of Women before noon on the day of the party. Names

may not be added after this hour. Chaperons must be persons associated with the College, and must be a couple.

6. Parties may be held on Friday or Saturday nights only, except on special occasions specifically approved. No parties will be allowed on Saturday nights when College dances are scheduled. Fraternity activities will not be scheduled in conflict with College convocations, lectures, plays, musical events, and similar College functions.

7. Parties held on Friday and Saturday nights must be brought to a close in time for the women to be in their respective dormitories at 12 o'clock midnight. All guests are expected to leave the place of the dance or party no later than midnight. Picnics, hay rides, and such other affairs must be brought to a close in time for the women to return to their dormitories by 9 P. M. Parties held on special occasions must be brought to a close in time for the women to be in their respective houses by 11 P. M. Serenades may be held from 9:30 to 11 P. M.

8. Women guests, including students, are permitted to visit in the fraternity lodges from 3 P. M. to 10 P. M., Tuesdays through Fridays, on Saturdays from 1 P. M. to midnight, and on Sundays from 1 P. M. to 10 P. M. Women will not be permitted to visit the lodges on Mondays.

9. Each fraternity is held responsible for the conduct of its members and guests in conforming with these regulations and with standards appropriate to a college community.

## *II. Reports and Forms*

1. The following reports and forms shall be submitted to the College.

a. College form F-1, roster of initiates and pledges, shall be submitted to the Fraternity officer within two weeks after the opening of classes of the first and second semesters.

b. College form F-2, report of pledging, shall be submitted to the Fraternity Officer within one week after pledging.

c. College form F-3, report of depledging, shall be submitted to the Fraternity Officer within one week after depledging.

d. College form F-4, request for approval to initiate, shall be submitted to the Registrar, with a copy to the Fraternity Officer, at least three days before the date of initiation.

e. College form F-5, approval for initiation and fraternities report of initiation, is prepared by the Registrar and shall be obtained from the Registrar's office by the fraternity prior to the date of initiation. The fraternity shall complete the lower half of this form after the student is initiated and return it to the Fraternity Officer within one week after the student's initiation.

2. The following regulations, mutually agreed upon by the College and the Interfraternity Council, apply only to fraternities:

(1) Rushing eligibility lists published by the Fraternity Officer shall be the sole certification of a student's grades for rushing purposes. Each list shall be considered in force until superceded by a new list. No reclassification, regardless of completion of grades during the interim between publication of lists, shall be permitted, until the next list of eligibles is issued unless due notification shall first be given all members of the Interfraternity Council.

a. Eligibility lists published at the mid semester report periods of both the first and second semesters shall be drawn from the incoming students of those semesters, and also from a list of upperclassmen (as defined in Article I, Section 6 of the Interfraternity Council By-Laws) submitted by the President of the Council to the Fraternity Officer on or before the date on which grades are due at the Registrar's office.

b. Eligibility lists published at the close of the first semester and also at the beginning of the fall semester shall be drawn from a list of upperclassmen submitted by the President of the Interfraternity Council to the Fraternity Officer by the date on which grades are due at the Registrar's office.

c. The list of names submitted to the Fraternity Officer shall be a composite of lists submitted to the President of the Interfraternity Council by the individual fraternities consisting of the students they wish to rush. Names on this list shall be kept in the strictest confidence by the President.

# INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL FOR 1949-1950

## *President*

HAROLD BERNSTEIN.....Pi Lambda Phi

## *Secretary and Treasurer*

OLIVER B. ROOT.....Sigma Alpha Epsilon

## *Members:*

GEORGE P. LYON, Theta Delta Chi

ROBERT N. MANATT, Theta Delta Chi

OLIVER B. ROOT, Sigma Alpha Epsilon

THOMAS H. PALMER, Sigma Alpha Epsilon

ROBERT STEVENS, Pi Kappa Alpha

JOHN STEVENS, Pi Kappa Alpha

W. FRANK ANGLE, Kappa Alpha

FITZHUGH B. ODELL, Kappa Alpha

J. MARSHALL GULLEY, Kappa Sigma

CHARLES CRAIG, Kappa Sigma

JOHN E. WARNER, Phi Kappa Tau

JOHN DAYTON, Phi Kappa Tau

BLAIR MACKENZIE, Lambda Chi Alpha

ROBERT M. CARTER, Lambda Chi Alpha

MARTIN HERMAN, Phi Alpha

WALTER STERN, Phi Alpha

HAROLD BERNSTEIN, Pi Lambda Phi

STEPHEN DROZAN, Pi Lambda Phi

WALTER A. WILLIAMS, Sigma Pi

ROBERT H. LAPRADE, Sigma Pi

GEORGE GIBBS, Sigma Rho

HILLSMAN WILSON, Sigma Rho

# INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY CONSTITUTION

## *Article I—Name*

The name of this organization shall be "The Interfraternity Council of the College of William and Mary."

## *Article II—Objects*

The objects of this Council shall be:

1. To promote cordial relationships among the men's social fraternities of this College by providing a common medium through which to act.
2. To encourage interest in scholarship and intellectual attainment.
3. To cooperate with the faculty and administrative officers of the College in promoting the general welfare of the College.
4. To establish rules governing matters of general interfraternity activity.
5. To provide an organized vehicle for integrating the interests and affairs of fraternity life with the general program of student life on the campus.

## *Article III—Membership*

1. All mens' social fraternities at present established at this College, and such others as may be established in the future by the authority of the Board of Visitors, shall hold membership.
2. Member fraternities assume full responsibility for knowledge of the constitution, by-laws, and policies of this organization, and are bound to abide by the decisions of the Council on all matters of general interfraternity activities.

## *Article IV—Representation*

1. This Council shall be composed of the president and one other representative from each member fraternity.

a. At the time of their official installation, fraternity presidents shall automatically become representatives on the Council, and their term shall end when replaced in office, except as provided for in Article VI, Section 5, and Article X, Section 1.

b. The second representative from each fraternity shall be democratically elected from the membership of the fraternity for a term beginning with the first regular meeting in September of the year for which he is elected and ending with the regular May meeting of the following year.

2. For any one meeting, with the previous approval of the President of this Council, any representative may appoint a substitute in his behalf.

#### *Article V—Meeting*

1. There shall be at least one regular meeting during the months of September, October, November, December, February, March, April, and May. These meetings shall be called by the President. Special meetings shall be called at the initiative of the President, or at the request of the president of any member fraternity.

2. For the purpose of transacting business, a quorum shall consist of a majority of the representatives of the Council entitled to vote.

3. a. Each representative on this Council shall have one vote. All business shall be transacted by majority vote except as otherwise herein provided.

b. A three-fourths vote of the entire Council shall be necessary in order to amend this constitution, convict and penalize any member, impeach any officer of the Council, or expel a representative.

c. A two-thirds vote of the entire Council shall be necessary to amend or to make additions to the by-laws, and to alter an interpretation placed on the constitution or by-laws by the President.

d. The votes of any member or members of this Council against whom charges have been presented shall be suspended automatically pending final action, provided the suspension of the right to vote shall apply only to matters pertinent to such charges.

## *Article VI—Officers*

1. The officers shall be a President, a Secretary-Treasurer, and a Faculty Advisor.
2. The office of the President shall rotate annually among the fraternity presidents in the order of the establishment of their respective fraternities at this College. If under this clause the President in normal course shall not be a member in good standing of at least the junior class or not be able to fulfill his full term, the office shall devolve upon the next fraternity in line.
3. The office of the Secretary-Treasurer shall rotate annually among the presidents of the member fraternities in reverse order of their establishment at this College. If under this clause the Secretary-Treasurer in normal course would be a member of the same fraternity as the President, the office of Secretary-Treasurer shall devolve upon the next fraternity in line.
4. The Faculty Advisor to the Council shall be elected annually.
5. The terms of these officers shall run for one year from the regular meeting in May. The regular May meeting shall be presided over by the officers after they have been inducted at the meeting.
6. The duties of the President and Secretary-Treasurer shall be those usually performed thereby and, in addition, such others as may be directed by the Council. It shall be the duty of the Faculty Advisor to offer counsel, advice, and guidance at committee and general meetings of the Council.

## *Article VII—Finances*

1. Each member fraternity of this Council shall pay annual dues of five dollars (\$5.00). At the end of each tribunal period any sum in excess of fifty dollars (\$50.00) in the treasury of the Council shall be returned pro rata.
2. Dues shall be payable at the September meeting. Any member fraternity not paying within two weeks thereafter shall lose its votes in the Council until dues are paid.

3. All disbursements shall be made only on written order signed by the President and Secretary-Treasurer.

### *Article VIII—Trial and Punishment*

1. The following charges shall be cause for placing the offending fraternity on trial:

a. any violation of this constitution, the by-laws, or such policies as may be formulated by the Council;

b. any act which the Council by a three-fourths vote shall deem detrimental to the welfare of the College and his Council.

2. Whenever a member fraternity of the Council is alleged to have committed an act which shall result in its being placed on trial, a charge to this effect, signed by the accuser, shall be placed before the Council. Whereupon the alleged offending member shall be notified of the nature of the charge and by whom made, and the Council shall hear the defense, if any, before taking action.

3. One or more of the following penalties may be imposed for a period of time as determined by the Council upon any member of the Council convicted as charged:

a. Probation, which for the purposes of this constitution shall be deemed to mean that the member fraternity placed thereon is forwarned against any further offense;

b. denial of the right to hold one or more social functions;

c. deferred rushing;

d. deferred pledging;

e. deferred initiation.

4. When a member of this Council shall be penalized, the Fraternity Officer of the College shall be notified of such action. The Secretary-Treasurer of the Council shall notify the proper national officers of the fraternity penal-



ized, and shall cause notice to this effect to be published in two successive issues of the *Flat Hat*.

#### *Article IX—Secrecy*

Except as provided in Article VIII, Section 4, the Council by unanimous vote of all representatives entitled to vote may provide in advance that disclosures of any matters coming to its attention shall constitute an offense punishable as outlined in Article VIII, Section 3.

#### *Article X—Impeachment*

1. An officer of the Council may be removed from office upon a motion by any fraternity president, charging improper conduct or failure properly to perform the duties of his office, provided the accused officer is given due notice of the charges.

2. Any representative may be expelled from the Council upon a motion by any fraternity president, charging deliberate failure to perform his duties or to uphold the dignity of his office, provided the accused representative is given due notice of the charges.

#### *Article XI—Amendments*

1. Amendments to this constitution shall be made by a three-fourths vote of the entire Council after a motion for amendment has been tabled for one regular meeting.

2. Interpretation of this constitution shall be vested in the President.

3. For purposes of modification, growth, and execution of the Council program and operation, by-laws shall be appended to this constitution. They shall specifically include rushing, social, and procedural laws, and in addition any other rules which the Council shall deem advisable, and are not in conflict with this constitution.

## BY-LAWS

### *Article I—Rushing*

1. Rushing shall be defined to include all formal or informal activities undertaken by fraternity or the individual members thereof for the purpose of selecting men for fraternity membership from eligible candidates.

2. Rushing shall be prohibited during the summer vacation.

3. Rushing of students shall be prohibited from the opening of the first semester to the beginning of the formal rushing period.

a. Fraternity members shall be on their honor not to "talk fraternity" to students until the formal rushing period begins, provided, however, that normal or customary friendly associations may be maintained.

b. Such association may be maintained at the fraternity lodges, but only up until the week before formal rush week. From that time until the beginning of the formal rush week there shall be no association between fraternity and non-fraternity men at the lodges.

4. Formal rushing regulations.

a. Formal rushing shall begin at 12 noon on the first Monday following the date on which Autumn mid-semester grades are due at the office of the Registrar.

b. Rushing shall be limited from 12 noon until 12 midnight each day of rush week, Monday through Friday.

c. From 12 midnight on Friday until the following Sunday at 12 noon, no fraternity man shall talk with any rushee.

d. Formal invitations to join fraternities may be sent out at any time after 12 midnight, Friday. Rushees shall signify their acceptance by reporting to the fraternity's lodge Sunday afternoon.

e. Total rushing expenses shall not exceed \$125 per fraternity. An itemized account shall be submitted to the President of the Council not later than noon on Saturday (Silence Day) of rush week.

f. No alcoholic beverages other than beer or ale shall be used for rushing.

g. None of the rush parties shall be conducted as an open house: attendance shall be by invitation only.

#### 5. Eligibility for rushing.

a. A student must pass a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours and have a quality point average of .64 on mid-term grades to be eligible to be rushed. A rushee must be a regularly enrolled student of the College of William and Mary.

b. The eligibility of new students (freshmen and transfers) entering during the first semester shall be determined by the mid-semester grades of the first semester and the final grades (second list).

c. The eligibility of new students (freshmen and transfers) entering during the second semester shall be determined by the midterm grades of the second semester. They shall be ineligible for any rushing until the Monday following publication of the third ineligibility list (q.v.). The eligibility of upperclassmen shall be determined on the basis of their grades on the report issued immediately before the publication of the list of ineligible men.

d. Men ineligible on the basis of one ineligibility list remain ineligible until the appearance of a later list.

#### 6. Publication of a list of ineligible men.

a. The Fraternity Officer of the College shall publish a list of all men ineligible to be rushed, at the appropriate times.

b. This list shall contain the names of all men ineligible for rushing, whether for scholastic reasons, recent depledging, recent entrance to College, or for any other reason.

c. This list shall be checked against a list of all men already members or pledges of fraternities, to assure that their names do not appear on the list by mistake.

#### 7. Orientation program.

a. In the orientation week of fall semester, a general explanation of the fraternity system shall be given to all entering students. It shall be emphasized that rushing takes place in the second half of the semester, and

that any fraternity talk prior to that time constitutes illegal rushing.

b. On the Sunday preceding rush week, there shall be an orientation meeting of interested men, at which time the *actual* operations of rush week will be explained.

#### 8. Penalty for violations.

a. Varying penalties may be imposed by the Interfraternity Council for violations of these rules, as stated in article VIII, section 3, of the Constitution.

b. In addition, the Council may impose upon any fraternity involved in an infraction of these rules the loss of the right to pledge the men involved, for a period of one year.

### *Article II—Initiation*

#### Eligibility for initiation.

a. To be eligible for initiation, a pledge must have been in residence at the College of William and Mary in Williamsburg a minimum of one semester, and;

b. He must have passed a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours, which may include physical education, and have a quality point average of .64 during the semester preceding the one in which he is to be initiated.

### *Article III—Depledging*

1. Any man depledged by a fraternity for reasons other than scholarship is ineligible to be pledged by any fraternity for a period of one year.

2. Any pledge failing to meet the academic requirements for initiation by the end of the second semester following the semester in which pledged is automatically depledged. At such times as he meets these academic requirements he is eligible for repledging by any fraternity.

3. The president of the fraternity depledging a student shall notify the Secretary-Treasurer of this Council of the name of the student and the date of the termination of his pledge.

4. A pledge will be considered depledged on the date that the Secretary-Treasurer receives notification.

*Article IV* (Social Rules), *Article V* (Lodge Operation) and *Article VI* (Reports and Forms) are a restatement of College rules and regulations and are not subject to change or amendment by the Interfraternity Council. These rules and regulations, which in some cases apply equally to fraternities and sororities, are not printed here since they appear elsewhere in this handbook (see pages 73-75, 86).

### *Article VII*

Member fraternities shall not join in combinations intended to influence campus elections or issues before the Council, or to restrain or direct in any way the vote of students.

### *Article VIII—Rules of Order*

1. The Secretary-Treasurer of the Council in the temporary absence or disability of the President, shall succeed to his powers and duties.
2. The President shall vote only when the Council is equally divided.
3. Order of business.
  - a. Roll call;
  - b. Reading of the minutes;
  - c. Committee reports;
  - d. Old business;
  - e. New business;
  - f. General comments or discussion;
  - g. Motion for adjournment.
4. Unless otherwise provided for, the President of the Council shall have the power to appoint committees.
5. Upon all questions not provided for by these rules, it is ordered that Roberts Rules of Order shall be the parliamentary guide of this Council.

## THE FRATERNITY LODGES

The College has constructed eleven fraternity lodges, financed with endowment funds. These lodges afford comfortable and pleasant accommodations where fraternity men may hold their meetings and social affairs.

Fraternities rent these lodges from the College on an annual permit basis. The permits are renewable so long as the fraternity maintains a sound financial condition and conforms to College rules and regulations and the terms of the permit, and they may be cancelled by the College when a fraternity violates any of the permit conditions. Fraternities may use the lodges only during each regular session, but they may sublet during the summer to tenants approved by the College.

Temporarily, the College has agreed to permit three students who are members of the fraternity in good standing and who are not on academic or disciplinary probation to reside in each lodge. Normally, only two students will be permitted to live in each lodge. Rentals, agreed upon by the Interfraternity Council, paid by students living in a lodge are applied toward the annual lodge rental paid by the fraternity.

The following College policy is applicable to the fraternity lodges:

1. The College has assumed the responsibility for providing the fraternities with lodges at a reasonable cost. It is the responsibility of the College both to protect the corpus of its funds invested in the fraternity housing project and to encourage the fraternities to maintain a sound financial condition.
2. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to maintain a financial position that will provide adequate protection for the funds advanced by the College for housing and at the same time enable the fraternity to maintain its individual standing and the reputation of the fraternity system as a whole.
3. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to protect the property of the college and to maintain such standards of housekeeping as

will provide the proper environment for gracious living.

4. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to conform to such social rules as may be established by the College for its well-being.

The general social regulations which govern the use of lodges for social affairs are found on page 74 of this handbook.

The permit under which lodges are rented to the several fraternities is printed on page 88 of this handbook.

## FRATERNITY LODGE PERMIT

WHEREAS, The College of William and Mary has undertaken to provide the several men's social fraternities on its campus with housing accommodations on a basis that will protect the corpus of College funds used for this purpose and at the same time be adequate and within the means of the several fraternities if they are properly administered; and

The fraternities have signified their willingness: (1) To maintain a sound financial position that will provide adequate protection for the funds used by the College and at the same time enable the fraternity to maintain its individual standing and the reputation of the fraternity system as a whole; and (2) To protect the property of the College and to maintain such standards of housekeeping as will provide the proper environment for gracious living; and (3) To conform to such social rules as may be established by the College and to contribute to the social well-being and reputation of the College and adhere to the accepted standards of gentlemanly conduct;

NOW THEREFORE, In consideration of the payment of \$..... and the compliance with the covenants and agreements on the part of the undersigned student group, hereinafter sometimes referred to as..... of ....., the College of (chapter) (fraternity)

William and Mary agrees to permit said fraternity to occupy for the use of its members lodge No..... on the College campus for so much of the period from September 15, ..... to September 15, ..... as the said fraternity conforms to and complies with said covenants and agreements hereinafter enumerated herein:

The fraternity agrees:

1. To furnish promptly such financial statements as may be requested from time to time by the College and to comply with any financial provisions established by the College as a condition for the occupancy of the lodge.
2. To pay the annual charge made by the College



for occupying the lodge in semi-annual installments in advance by not later than October 1 and February 1 of each calendar year.

3. To maintain the premises at all times in a neat and orderly manner satisfactory to the College and to reimburse the College for any damage to the building or College equipment contained therein beyond normal wear and tear.

4. To conform to the rules of the College as they may relate to the use and occupancy of the lodge.

Subject to limitations that may be imposed by the special house rules of the fraternity or until amended by the College, women guests, including students, are permitted to visit in the lodge from 3:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m. Tuesdays through Fridays, on Saturday from 1:00 p. m. until midnight, and on Sundays from 1:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m. Women are not permitted to visit in the lodge on Mondays. The lodge is a College owned building classified as a dormitory and in general the rules and regulations governing the men's dormitories will apply. Special social functions must be scheduled in advance in accordance with established College procedure. Unless such permission shall have been obtained in writing, lodges may not be open either for use by fraternity members or for the entertainment of visitors except during the regular fall and spring semesters and during such periods of these semesters as the College is regularly in session and the College dormitories are open to students.

5. To make no structural alterations or to paper, paint, or redecorate the premises without permission first having been obtained in writing from the College.

6. To reserve the bedroom and bath adjoining for the sole and exclusive use of the members of the fraternity and male visitors.

7. To reserve the powder room and bath adjoining for the sole and exclusive use of women visitors during social hours, it being understood that members are not permitted to lodge in the powder room.

8. To assume the responsibility as a fraternity for compliance by the individual members with the rules and regulations upon which the occupancy of the lodge is conditioned.

9. To deny the use of the lodge and attendance at all fraternity social functions to any member or pledge who is delinquent in the payment of his fraternity dues or fees for a period of as much as thirty days; and to post a list of such delinquents on a bulletin board in a conspicuous place in the lounge room of the lodge.

The College agrees:

1. To be responsible for the necessary maintenance of the building and College equipment therein resulting from normal wear and tear and to defray the cost of water and power.

2. To be responsible for the landscaping and maintenance of the area adjacent to the lodge.

This area is a part of the College campus and the regulations and services applicable to the campus as a whole are equally applicable to the area.

3. To permit a total of three active members of the fraternity to be lodged on the premises and to credit towards the total charge to the fraternity for the use of the premises the sum of eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) per semester times the number of lodgers, provided they make reservations prior to June 1 and provided they make payment to the College before the first day of October and the first day of February of each calendar year. Such students must not be on academic or disciplinary probation to be eligible to reside in a lodge. Students will not be permitted to cancel lodge reservations to move into a dormitory or to cancel dormitory reservations to move into a lodge after August first of any given year.

The Board resolution authorizing the erection of the lodges fixed the number of persons permitted to live on the premises at two. This number has been increased temporarily to three.

4. To furnish the bedroom with standard College furniture similar to that used in the regular men's dormitories if requested to do so by the fraternity.

5. To permit the fraternity to sublease the premises during the summer months provided the subtenant is acceptable to the College.

The College expressly reserves the right to modify or revise at its discretion any of the financial requirements or social rules set forth in this agreement.

This permit to occupy these premises is limited to a period of one year. Renewals will be granted in the event the tenure of the fraternity has been satisfactory to the College.

..... chapter of .....fraternity

By President .....

Treasurer .....

.....

Date

The College of William and Mary

By .....

.....

Date

## MEN'S SOCIAL FRATERNITIES

### *Theta Delta Chi*

*Epsilon Charge*

Established 1853

Theta Delta Chi Fraternity was founded at Union College, the "mother of fraternities", October 31, 1847. The Epsilon Charge was established at the College of William and Mary in 1853, being the oldest fraternity on the campus. Theta Delta Chi was the first fraternity to use a pledge pin, have an official flag, issue an official publication, and to adopt official flower and colors. It has confined itself to only those Colleges and Universities with excellent records.

Pledge fee: \$6.00.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$58.50, including the jeweled pin, certificate of initiation, directory, and life subscription to the fraternity magazine, *The Shield*.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month.

Description of badge: A shield with a border of pearls, in the center are the Greek letters "Theta Delta Chi" surmounted by two stars, below are two crossed arrows.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

Louis D. Bailey, Donald F. Beckett, Gerbert B. Burgess, Richard G. Duncan, George A. Hamill, William H. Jackson, Roderick E. La Montagne, Calvin B. Luther, Robert N. Manatt, Norman L. Martin, Walter S. Nied, Jr., John J. Riley, Robert D. Rawlings, Walter Raymond, Robert H. Shuman, Robert Smith, James Vickers, Clyde M. Wilcher, Thomas B. Whitmore.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Joseph B. Benedetti, Edwin F. Comstock, R. Bruce Crowell, William R. Harper, Howard K. Hill, Roy H. Jones, \*George P. Lyon, Mark H. McCormack, Robert L. Myers, Bernard J. Nolan, Elias Richards, J. Walton St. Clair, Robert N. Tiffany.

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\*Indicates president.

*Class of 1952:*

George Emerson, Ralph Francis, Robert Hackler, Payton R. Hatcher, Robert Landen, John F. Outcalt, Arnold E. Petty, U. McCall Richey, Jr., W. Marshall White.

*Pledges:*

William C. Bigelow '52, Thomas L. Boys '52, Daniel Arthur Brown '52, Roger Ried '52.

## ***Sigma Alpha Epsilon***

### *Virginia Kappa Chapter*

Established 1857

Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was founded at the University of Alabama, March 9, 1856. Thaddeus Forniss established Virginia Kappa Chapter at William and Mary, December 12, 1857. The local chapter was discontinued after the War Between the States, and was revived in 1925.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon has 78,000 members and 125 chapters in forty-four states. Over four million dollars are invested in the fraternity.

Pledge Fee: \$10.00, including Pledge Manual and Paragraph History.

Pledge dues: \$5.00 per semester.

Initiation fee: \$60.00, including pin, certificate of initiation and life subscription to *The Record of Sigma Alpha Epsilon*.

Active dues: \$17.00 per semester, including national dues.

Description of badge: Lozenge shaped, nazarene blue background, bearing gold crest depicting a lion and the Goddess of Wisdom above which are the Greek letters "Sigma Alpha Epsilon"; below, the Greek letters "Phi Alpha" encircled by an olive wreath.

#### MEMBERS:

*Class of 1950:*

Clarence I. Bass, William W. Bowling, Clinton D. Boyd, Jack M. Cloud, Charles R. Cooper, Jr., James B. Davidson, Colin R. Davis, Joseph E. Giordano, George

Heflin, Herbert B. Keil, Gerald D. Leister, Joseph T. Lex, John W. McDermott, Robert W. McNamara, William R. Low, Charles W. Morris, William C. Ozenberger, Thomas A. Palmer, Robert N. Riennerth, Richard O. Rife, \*Oliver B. Root, L. Glenn Rock, John K. Shields, Harvey W. Sherman, Robert E. Thomas, Edward A. Ward, Cary A. Wilcox.

*Class of 1951:*

Robert Benjamin, Paul J. Carey, Ernest J. De-Samper, Donald M. Fields, William M. Grady, Jack Hickman, Frederick Kelley, Joseph J. Mark, Henry E. McMillan, John E. Morgan, Richard P. Murphy, Edwin H. Pierce, Roy M. Slezak, Paul J. Walzak, William A. Watson.

*Class of 1952:*

Robert R. Anderson, Donald R. Ashby, Edwin E. Filer, Bruce F. Henderson, Terrence P. Mahloy, Linwood F. Perkins, Richard B. Sayford, David D. Wakefield, Richard V. Warner.

*Pledges:*

James Alderson '52, Dewey E. Barnes '50, Hersey A. Beard '50, Edwin J. Goodin '51, Richard H. Lewis '52, William J. Lawson '50.

## ***Pi Kappa Alpha***

*Gamma Chapter*

Established 1871

Pi Kappa Alpha was founded at the University of Virginia on March 1, 1868. Until 1909 the fraternity was confined to the South, but it then became national in scope. There are now 93 chapters with a membership of more than 35,000. Five of these chapters are in Virginia.

Gamma Chapter of Pi Kappa Alpha was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1871.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: None.

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\*Indicates president.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including History of Pi Kappa Alpha and life subscription to *Shield and Diamond*.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month (local); no national dues.

Description of badge: Diamond displaying Greek letters "Pi Kappa Alpha" surmounted upon a shield.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

Henry Blanc, Harry Robison, Marvin Atkins, Robert Day, Ward Donohue, Phil DuLaney, Hugh Haynie, Thomas Hill, Robley Miles, Ken Nellis, Thomas Marshall, \*Robert Stevens, William Burnette, William Garrison, William Hornsby, Waverly Cole, Preston McIlwaine, Richard Mattox, Bruce Craig, Victor Janega, Thomas Johnson, John Dashiell, William Martin, Carl Pirkle.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Alan Fitzgerald, Chris Moe, Harry Taylor, Doug Weiland, Hugo Ferchau, John Stevens, Edmund Burke, Stuart DeWitt, William Kerr, Robert Lawson, Russell Eckles, William Nixon, Robert Parker, Robert Rehlaender, Robert Rittenhouse, Gilmer Yates.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Francis Bennett, James Callahan, Donald DuLaney, Joseph Ferenczi, Robert Godfrey, Rufus Van Zandt, William Walker.

##### *Graduate Students:*

Harvey Chappell, Wallace Heatwole.

##### *Pledges:*

David Bowling '51, William Davies '51, John Hudson '52, Dick Kavaljian '51, John Lilly '50, Irving Ras-cob '51, Wesley Richardson '51, Thomas Stevens '52, Ney Teass '50, Edward Weber '52.

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\*Indicates president.

# *Kappa Sigma*

## *Nu Chapter*

Established 1890

The Kappa Sigma Fraternity was founded on December 10, 1869, at the University of Virginia. Since its inception the fraternity has grown rapidly, having at the present time 117 active chapters all over the United States and Canada. Over 55,000 members have been initiated and Nu chapter alone has initiated over 475.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin and manual.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including national dues for one year, partial payment on badge, and life subscription to the fraternity magazine, *The Caduceus*.

Active dues: Local, \$4.00 per month; national, \$10.00 per year.

Description of badge: Crescent, turned downward, holding a five pointed star with the Greek letters "Kappa Sigma".

### *Class of 1950:*

William E. Barksdale, Edward D. Brown, Patrick C. Buchanan, Lawrence E. Carter, S. E. DuVall, Ralph N. Floyd, Donald O. Grey, Robert P. Hegeman, James A. Kiley, James S. Kirkpatrick, Lawrence W. Kliewer, John F. Kuemmerle, William S. Lee, Victor R. Marks, Edward G. Marsh, Robert G. Mead, Allan E. Shubert, Richard A. Slaughter, Harry H. Wason, Vernon N. Winquist, Richard W. Withington.

### *Class of 1951:*

James Webb Baker, Richard A. Bloemeke, Richard D. Carter, Charles L. Craig, Thomas C. Evans, Robert C. Hendrich, John R. O. McKean, David L. Rogerson, Robert W. Stewart, Selvi Vescovi, Douglass B. Williams.

### *Class of 1952:*

James S. Duff, James W. Hall, Raymond D. Kimbrough, Henry M. Renninger, Bernard F. Wittkamp.



### *Graduate Students:*

Robert E. Cook, \*Jack M. Gulley, Henry D. Koshouty, James R. LePew, Edwin B. Lindsley, Marvin M. Murchison, Joseph P. Parker, Robert C. Stackhouse, William L. White, Ashton M. Wiley.

### *Pledges:*

Gregory K. Booth '52, Robert F. Boyd '50, Victor F. Carbaugh '50, John Fox '50, Ralph E. Hart '52, James Holland '50, Winifred E. Huffman, Graduate Student, Charles W. Laughlin '52, Edward F. McManus '50, Macie V. Marlowe, Graduate Student, Paul R. Mayo '50, Edmund S. Miluskewicz '50, Claude S. Nock '51, Robert E. Norman '50, Waldemar M. Riley '51, Donald H. Ryan '50, Carl P. Taylor '51.

## ***Phi Kappa Tau***

### *Alpha Theta Chapter*

Established 1926

Phi Kappa Tau was founded at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, on May 17, 1906. Since that time it has grown steadily and conservatively, until today it is one of the better known American Greek letter societies. The 57 chapters of Phi Kappa Tau—initiating over 500 men annually—represent it in outstanding colleges and universities throughout the United States.

The Alpha Theta Chapter of Phi Kappa Tau was established at William and Mary in 1926.

Pledge fee: \$10.00.

Pledge dues: Determined by pledges, usually nothing.

Initiation fee: \$45.00, including certificates of initiation, publications, and a life subscription to the *Phi Kappa Tau Laurel*.

Active dues: Local, set by chapter; no national dues.

Description of badge: Oblong, rounded on four corners, jewelled star and Greek symbols "Phi Kappa Tau" in center; border composed of pearls.

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\*Indicates President.

## MEMBERS :

### *Class of 1950:*

William Edsel Appleby, J. Samuel Banks, Tommy M. Banks, Baxter I. Bell, James E. Crow, Robert L. Davis, John W. Dayton, Frederick J. Eckert, Maurice E. Gilbert, Jr., Harold L. Glenzel, E. Rae Harcum, William K. Kapp, Douglas A. Leard, Jr., William J. Malvey, Frederick E. Ogg, Paul Ohmsen, James M. Pickrell, George H. Rees, Miles J. Rudisill, Jr., Dale E. Sumption, Julian A. Thomas, H. Keith Toler, Jr., \*John E. Warner, Harold J. Workman.

### *Class of 1951:*

Donald F. Day, John P. DeRose, Robert T. Dillon, Paul S. Gallena, Donald J. Gerrie, James Kelly, Roy D. Lorenz, George W. Mumford, Jr., David W. Otey, W. Charles Poland, William C. Roberts, James B. Sawyer, William A. Schroeder, George S. Tisdale, Jr.

### *Class of 1952:*

George W. Belk, Philip G. Denman, Robert K. Griffin, Jack D. Percival, R. James Stone.

### *Pledges:*

H. Warren Beale, Jr. '51, George M. Bedinger '51, Peter F. Capibianco '51, David R. Chapman, Jr., '51, Jean P. Day '51, Harold D. Good '51, Joseph P. Kilgore '51, Thomas L. Owen '51, Daniel H. Myers '52, Edward D. Spencer '50, Jennings Bryan Travis '51.

## ***Kappa Alpha***

### *Alpha Zeta Chapter*

Established 1890

Kappa Alpha Order was founded at Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) in 1865. The order was begun with the aid of General Robert E. Lee of the Confederate Army, then President of the College. At present there are seventy-two chapters stretching from coast to coast. Alpha Zeta Chapter was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1890, and has been

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\*Indicates President.

continually active longer than any other fraternity on campus.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: None.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including badge, certificate of initiation, directory, publications, life subscription to *Kappa Alpha Journal*.

Active dues: \$4.00 per month (local); no national dues.

Description of badge: A gold shield in the center of which is a circle of black enamel enclosing a cross, and above which are the Greek letters "Kappa Alpha".

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

\*W. Franklin Angle, Russell Chambliss, Herbert G. Chandler, Stephen H. Chennault, George B. Geddy, Jr., Benjamin Hamel, Harry C. Hardy, Derrick Hoxie, Rodger P. Huff, Jim S. Johnson, Kenneth C. Martin, Vincent McPhillips, Claude Patram, Fitzhugh B. Odell, Charles G. Scofield, Dennis Withrow.

##### *Class of 1951:*

James C. Anthony, Bruce Bussell, David L. Earle, David Klinger, Harry Kostel, Fredrick Kraus, Peery Lewis.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Douglas Bolling, Ned Brockenbrough, William Sinton, Charles Somervell, William Wilson.

##### *Pledges:*

Garland Ames '50, Vernon Bonney '50, Kenneth Bruchey '51, Frank Miano '50, Buddy Sterling '50.

## ***Lambda Chi Alpha***

*Epsilon Alpha Zeta*

Established 1927

Alpha Zeta of Lambda Chi Alpha was founded at Boston University on November 2, 1909, and in the year

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\*Indicates president.

1920 established a central administration office at Indianapolis, Indiana.

Steadily and discriminatingly the fraternity has expanded until today it is one of the top two, with 120 chapters located on the principal campuses of the United States and Canada. The 111 alumni associations insure continuing postgraduate contact with the fraternity.

On May 7, 1927, Epsilon Alpha Zeta at the College of William and Mary became the 73rd chapter of Lambda Chi Alpha.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including Paedagogus.

Pledge dues: Determined by Pledges.

Initiation fee: \$40.00, including certificate of initiation and subscription to *The Cross and Crescent*.

Active dues: \$16.00 per semester.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

Albert Ayers, William Bogg, Robert Carter, Robert Engel, Samuel Lindsay, Ronald Moore, Dave Goode, Edward Holland, William Kepner, Louis Lipoli, Blair MacKenzie, Frank Thomson, Edward Wisbauer, \*William Updike, graduate student.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Clyde Baker, Richard Lee, Robert Luartes, Phillips Weaver, Robert Batchelder, Holmes Bailey.

##### *Class of 1952:*

William Beverley, Howard Hock, Richard Hutcheson, Peter Lunde, Harry Wirth.

##### *Pledges:*

Henry Ashton '50, Willis Burton '52, Allen Curtis '52, Samuel Dodson '51, Russel Dowling '51, Maury Goad '51, Earl Graham '50, Richard Jones '50, Charles Mears '51, Robert Snider '49, Kenneth Winston '52, Brent Wood '52.

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\*Indicates President.

## **Pi Lambda Phi**

*Virginia Psi Chapter*

Established 1929

Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity was founded at Yale University in 1895, having for its cardinal principles, non-sectarianism and the recognition of men on the basis of ability. Since its founding the fraternity has grown to include 32 chapters throughout the United States and Canada.

Virginia Psi Chapter at the College of William and Mary was established in 1929 with ten charter members.

Pledge fee: \$25.00.

Pledge dues: None.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including badge, certificate of membership, and life subscription to *Tripod*.

Active dues: \$25.00.

Description of badge: Shield displaying the Greek letters "Pi Lambda Phi", lamp and star; surmounted by lion's head.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1950:*

David Berne, \*Harold Bernstein, Stephen Drazan, Sheldon Flanzig, Leroy Gorin, Gerald Jaffe, Clinton Koufman, Jordan Kroff, Paul Levin, S. Edward Manners, Gerald Mendel, Abraham Mendelson, Arnold Prostat, Albert Rosenfeld, Franklin Rosenfeld, Martin Rosengart.

#### *Class of 1951:*

Robert Epstein, Bennet Freeman, Edward Friedman, Gerhardt Korn, William Lehrburger, Michael Levy, Lawrence Sklover.

#### *Class of 1952:*

David Friedman.

#### *Graduate Student:*

Harvey Jacobsen.

#### *Pledges:*

Doyle Levy '52.

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\*Indicates President.

# ***Sigma Pi***

## *Alpha Eta Chapter*

Established 1931

Sigma Pi Fraternity was founded at Vincennes, Indiana, in 1897. There are 45 active chapters. The chapter on this campus was founded in 1931.

Pledge fee: \$8.00, including Pledge Manual.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00 national dues and subscription to *Emerald*.

Active dues: \$5.00 month.

Description of badge: Greek cross bearing a raised oval with emerald at center, between the Greek letters "Sigma" and "Pi". The arms of cross display a scroll, a balance, a wreath, and ten stars.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1950:*

Ollie J. Amon, Jr., Joseph W. Brinkley, Ralph M. Chinn, Raleigh M. Cooley, Walter J. Gander, Aubrey F. Gibbs, Douglas B. Green, Charles R. Harris, Jr., Robert H. LaPrade, Ryland T. Lowery, James McCormick, Albert V. Pacchioli, Philip B. Peters, Sterling N. Ransone, Robert A. Saba, David M. Steck, James H. Wesson, \*Walter A. Williams.

#### *Class of 1951:*

William F. Campbell, John G. Ellsworth, James H. Faulkner, James A. Fox.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Richard W. Hildick, Frank K. Saunders.

#### *Pledges:*

William K. Alderfer '51, Eugene S. Brent '51, Otis B. Crowder, Jr. '50, Henry C. Ellis '51, Robert H. Hux '52, Wendell G. Haynie '51, Willie A. Jones, Jr. '51, James L. Lawrence '51, Gordon L. Mason '52, Robert C. Quint '52, Anacletus Renzi '50, Raymond W. Walter, Jr. '52, Charles E. Williamson '50.

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\*Indicates President.

**Phi Alpha**  
*Tau Chapter*  
Established 1927

The Phi Alpha national social fraternity was founded at George Washington University in 1914. The fraternity includes 20 active undergraduate chapters, and 16 alumni chapters. On February 22, 1927, the Zeta Theta Pi local fraternity, which had been established on this campus in 1925, was installed as Tau Chapter of Phi Alpha Fraternity.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: \$1.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$45.00 (including fraternity badge, subscription to Phi Alpha Bulletin and Quarterly, and certificate of initiation.)

Active dues: \$4.50.

Description of badge: Oblong pin with upraised letters "Phi Alpha" surrounded by fifteen inset pearls.

**MEMBERS:**

*Class of 1950:*

Fred Aron, Jack A. Bloom, Donald Doctor, Neil Eisen, David Eisenberg, Robert Greenfield, Kenneth Gutterman, Ronald Hanft, \*Martin Herman, Stanley Peimer, Leonard Silverman, Sidney Soltz, Walter Stern.

*Class of 1951:*

Lawrence Blum, Richard Hanellin, Bernard Howard, Herbert Rothfeder.

*Class of 1952:*

Eugene Gurlitz, Joseph Levy, Donald Ross, Harris Verner.

*Graduate Student:*

Stanley H. Mervis, B.C.L.

*Special Student:*

Louis Ellenson.

*Pledges:*

Arnold Conn '52, Melvin Feldman '51, Sol Kaplan '51, Martin Rosencrans '51.

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\*Indicates President.

## *Sigma Rho*

Established 1937

Sigma Rho was formally established as a fraternity at William and Mary on April 12, 1937, by a group of men who realized the advantages of a local fraternity. Sigma Rho is well represented in varsity and intramural athletics. It has an alumni membership of over 125.

Pledge fee: None.

Pledge dues: \$1.00.

Initiation fee: \$5.00.

Active dues: \$3.00 per month.

Description of badge: Shield, handle and tip of sword at diagonal, with chain from handle to tip. The shield bears a lamp and crown and a panel bearing the Greek letters "Sigma Rho".

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1950:*

Larry Barron, Olaf Hedman, Thomas Joynes, William Kidd, Thomas Korczowski, Max Lyons, Randy Mallory, Pasquale Massaro, James McDowell, William Musser, Judson Nixon, Frank O'Pella, Robert Orr, Vince Pirri, Harold Reinhard, Ken Schmalenberger, James Stewart, William Stone, Edward Sweeney, Frank Teass.

#### *Class of 1951:*

Robert Finn, Fred Frost, Theodore Gehlmann, Leon Goodlow, Don Howren, Cliff Kimmerle, Christian Kroll, James Onove, Vito Ragazzo, Douglas Robinson, James Smith, Paul Webb, Hillsman Wilson.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Garner Anthony, James Baber, Harold Blancke, Charles Broaddus, James Butler, Wesley Fergusson, Leon Hanback, William Strum, William Stevens, Edward Watts.

#### *Graduate Students:*

Harry Caughron, \*George Gibbs.

#### *Pledges:*

James Casey '51, Harold Cox '51, Lawrence Fones '52, Harvey Forrest '52, Ronald Gonier '52, James Hickman '52, Mont Linkenauer '52, Richard Lubs '52, Samuel Lupo '52, Edward Magdziak '51, Thomas Martin '52, Norman Meador '52, Joseph Megale '52, Roy Meredith '52, William Onkey '51, Sherman Robinson '52, Dave Smith '52, Roy Lee Stone '51, Paul Yewcic '52, George Zupko '52.

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\*Indicates President.



# PAN HELLENIC COUNCIL FOR 1949-1950

## *President*

YVONNE HICKEY.....Delta Delta Delta

## *Vice-President*

DOLORES CURRY.....Gamma Phi Beta

## *Secretary*

NANCY BLACK.....Chi Omega

## *Treasurer*

RUTH BARNES.....Kappa Alpha Theta

## *Sorority Officer*

MISS MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS

## *Members:*

NANCY BLACK, Chi Omega  
JOAN CARPENTER, Chi Omega  
RUTH BARNES, Kappa Alpha Theta  
BETTY JANE WALSH, Kappa Alpha Theta  
JEAN MURPHY, Kappa Kappa Gamma  
JANE COPLAND, Kappa Kappa Gamma  
MARY LAVINR CAPPON, Kappa Delta  
MARJORIE PITCHFORD, Kappa Delta  
KITTY LEE NOTTINGHAM, Pi Beta Phi  
SHIRLEY GREEN, Pi Beta Phi  
CONSTANCE CARHART, Phi Mu  
VIRGINIA FLAHERTY, Phi Mu  
BARBARA CAMPBELL, Alpha Chi Omega  
SARA ENOS, Alpha Chi Omega  
EVELYN CARR, Delta Delta Delta  
LENORA RENANDER, Delta Delta Delta  
DOLORES CURRY, Gamma Phi Beta  
BILLIE JO HICKMAN, Gamma Phi Beta

## PAN-HELLENIC RUSHING RULES 1949-1950

### A. *Association*

1. There shall be open association of Freshmen and Transfers with sorority women except during the period from Friday, December 1, through Monday, December 5, when there shall be no association. The following exceptions must be observed on or off campus:

- a. There is to be no sorority talk by any woman with the exception of Tuesday, November 29, and Wednesday, November 30, when there may be sorority talk during rushing hours. Information about each sorority will be found in the Indian Handbook, in short histories of each sorority which will be available at the respective houses when formal rushing begins, and in booklets which will be given out at the mass meeting. Literature, publications and periodicals of the sororities will also be available at all times in the College Library.
- b. Absolutely no money shall be spent on freshmen or transfers or gifts sent to them by sorority women; nor shall freshmen or transfers spend money on sorority women or send them gifts.
- c. New women are not allowed in sorority houses until formal rushing begins with the exception of the open house.

2. Town women and alumnae will be under the same rules as all other freshmen, transfers, and sorority women at all times.

3. YWCA "big sisters" and sponsors who are sorority women will be under the same restrictions as all other sorority women.

4. Sorority women may wear their pins at all times.

5. The Pan-Hellenic Council will hold mass meetings for freshmen and transfers during orientation week, and before rushing, at which time booklets containing information about the sororities will be distributed. All girls interested in being rushed must register with the Pan-Hellenic Council at this time.

## B. *Pledging and Repledging*

1. There shall be no pledging or bidding of any student, freshman, transfer, or old student during the period beginning with the last class of winter school session until the Pan-Hellenic pledge day terminating formal rushing in December.

2. Repledging and initiation of women may take place at any time according to the discretion of the individual sorority with the approval of the administration.

## C. *Open House*

In conjunction with the freshmen orientation program, each sorority house shall be open for freshmen and transfers on one day to be designated. The purpose of this invitation is to create a better feeling of understanding and democracy. No entertainment or refreshments may be provided.

## D. *Formal Rushing*

1. There shall be no association of freshmen and transfers with sorority women during the period from Friday, December 1, through Monday, December 5, outside set rushing hours.

2. There shall be no sorority talk during the rush period by any sorority women, patroness, or alumna with the exception of Tuesday, November 29, and Wednesday, November 30, when there may be sorority talk during rushing hours. "Sewing up" at any time before the end of rushing is sorority talk. Scrapbooks and publications may be used. Songs may be sung.

3. Rushing shall be confined to the William and Mary campus. Transportation shall be arranged by the rushee.

4. There shall be no outside entertainment at the rushing parties or at the open house, or be in evidence in the house during any time rushing is going on in the houses. No sorority may request men to rush for them.

5. The following program of rushing has been adopted by the Council for 1949-1950:

- a. Rushing will begin on Sunday, November 27, and is by invitation only. Times will be arranged by the Council. The Pan-Hellenic Council will

deliver invitations on all days except Friday, December 1, and Sunday, December 3, when the individual sororities will deliver their invitations.

1. Sunday, November 27, 4-6 p. m. and 7-9 p. m., visiting by invitation for fifteen minute periods. Girls whose names are from A-M.
2. Monday, November 28, 4-6 p. m. and 7-9 p. m., visiting by invitation for fifteen minute periods. Girls whose names are from M-Z.
3. Tuesday, November 29, 4-6 p. m. and 7-9 p. m., visiting by invitation for twenty minutes, with sorority talk.
4. Wednesday, November 30, 4-6 p. m. and 7-9 p. m., visiting by invitation for twenty minutes with sorority talk.
5. Thursday, December 1, 4-6 p. m., visiting by invitation for twenty minute periods.
6. Friday, December 2, 4-5 p. m. and 7:30-8:30 p. m., visiting by invitation for one half hour.
7. Saturday, no rushing.
8. Sunday, December 4, final party 7-10 p. m.
9. Monday, December 5, Silence Day. Bids must be returned to Phi Beta Kappa Hall by 12 noon. These bids are FINAL and will not be changed after 12 noon. No change can be made in the preference lists after they have been handed in. Signing of this preference list shall be binding to the extent that you shall be considered ineligible for one calendar year for a bid from any fraternity other than the one from which you received an invitation. But, if you decide you do not wish to accept the invitation when received, you are free to decline it.
10. Tuesday, December 6, Acceptance Day. Sororities will issue invitations in the morning. New pledges are not to associate with the sorority women until they go to their houses at 1 p. m.

- b. Refreshments may be served on any two days during rushing.

#### E. *Expenditures*

1. The Council has fixed sixty dollars as the maximum sum for each sorority to spend on rushing. This includes all foods, favors, invitations, and any other expense incurred by the entertainment. There shall be no contributions of any sort by sorority women, their parents, friends, alumnae or patronesses.

2. The amount in excess of ten dollars in payment for the histories must be deducted from the sixty dollars maximum.

3. Note paper and cigarettes will not be deducted from the sixty dollars.

#### F. *Declining an Invitation*

If a freshman or transfer cannot accept an invitation, she must notify the sorority inviting her on receipt of the invitation. If she does not decline the invitation and does not go to the house, she will probably be dropped by that sorority. Declinations are to be made by telephone or by note in the sorority box in Barrett Hall.

## WOMEN'S SOCIAL SORORITIES

### *Chi Omega*

*Omicron Beta Chapter*

Established 1921

Chi Omega was founded at the University of Arkansas, April 5, 1865.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$62.50 including one year's subscription to *Eleusis*, and national dues for one year.

Active dues: Local, \$5.00 per month; National, \$8.00 per year.

Description of badge: Monogram of a pearl Chi over a gold Omega.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

Nancy Black, \*Elizabeth Daniel, Virginia France, Ann Menefee, Phyllis Reardon, Joan Shaw, Harriet Smith, Jean Sturtevant.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Harriet Burden, Dorothy Butts, Joan Carpenter, Nancy Clark, Nancy Coyle, Mildred Johnson, Ann Litts, Joan Meadors, Theodora Nicas, Billy Potts, Jean Tankard.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Joan Barritt, June Hall, Ann Holland, Jacquelyn Jones, Joan Ovington, Elizabeth Quynn, Betty Jean Reavis, Alice Rice, Jean Vester.

##### *Pledges:*

Virginia Gall '52, Lucy Lawson '52, Marie Newcomb '52, Martha Ray '52, Rebecca Roche '52, Connie Taylor '50, Carroll Turner '52, Ella Tuck '52.

\*Indicates President.

# *Kappa Alpha Theta*

*Beta-Lambda Chapter*

Established 1922

Kappa Alpha Theta was founded at DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, in 1870.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.50 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including subscription to *Kappa Alpha Theta*.

Active dues: \$5.50 per month, including national dues.

Description of badge: Kite-shaped, black enamel, white chevron with Greek letters. Two diamonds.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1950:*

Ruth Barnes, Nicky Dillard, Sue Green, Shirley Lyons, Marcia MacKenzie, Nancy Rigg, Virginia Teque.

### *Class of 1951:*

Virginia Crosby, Jean Folk, Elizabeth Graves, Virginia Lynch, Beverly McAnally, Betty Jane Mitchell, \*Betty Jane Walsh.

### *Class of 1952:*

Elinor Hanson, Lelia Harmon, Mary Margaret Hughes, Janet Richardson, Nancy Russell, Mary Jane Wall.

### *Pledges:*

Kathryn Gray '52, Joan Howard '52, Nancy Hubbard '52, Anne Lewis '51, Laura Mickler '52, Nancilyn Miller '50, Hunter de Murgiondo '51, Jean Page '52, Jan Summers '51, Sarah Waddell '50.

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\*Indicates President.

# ***Kappa Kappa Gamma***

*Gamma Kappa Chapter*

Established 1923

Kappa Kappa Gamma Fraternity was founded at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Illinois, on October 13, 1870.

Pledge fee: \$5.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$3.00 per month.

House fund pledge: \$5.00, payable at time of pledging; \$5.00, payable at initiation.

Initiation fee: \$35.00, including subscription to *Key*.

Active dues: Local, \$6.50 per month; National, \$4.00 per semester.

Description of badge: Gold key, plain or set with pearls or sapphires or diamonds.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1950:*

Jeanne Bamforth, Martha Belford, Anne Cleaver, \*Jane Copland, Patricia Daversa, Caroline Geddy, Sue Hines, Nancy Kurtz, Frances Shoff.

### *Class of 1951:*

Elizabeth Bartlett, Suzita Cecil, Dorlese Dibble, Evelyn Gardner, Anne Giesen, Betty Hicks, Janet Laskey, Jean Murphy, Marie Phillips, Betty Roberts, Susan Rose, Ina Saville, Janet Walser, Nancy Walton, Caroline Williams, Mary Anne Woodhouse.

### *Class of 1952:*

Hilda Beckh, Nancy Bradley, Shirley Davis, Janet Dickerson, Cynthia Edwards, Nancy Gibney, Anna Jane Holliday, Caroline Jones, Jane Kyle, Roberta Lamont, Joyce Miller, Lawton Scott, Mary Snyder, Charlotte Walker.

### *Pledges:*

Betty Bozarth '52, June Paige Cosby '52, Audrey Doll '52, Margaret Harmon '51, Joyce McKinney '50, Christine Mills '50, Edith Moser '52, Carolyn Skinner '52.

\*Indicates President.



## ***Pi Beta Phi***

*Virginia Gamma Chapter*

Established 1925

Pi Beta Phi was founded under the name of I. C. Sorosis, at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Illinois, on April 28, 1867.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$.75 per month.

Initiation fee: \$40.00, including badge, life subscription to *Arrow*, *Pi Beta Phi Directory*, local dues for one year and national dues for four years.

Active dues: \$15.00 tri-annually. No national dues.

Description of badge: Gold arrow, plain or jeweled.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1950:*

Joanne Collins, Shirley Green, Patricia Jones, Joanne Jonscher, Jeannette Keimling, Jeanne Payne.

#### *Class of 1951:*

Nancy Leigh Hall, Joyce Hodges, Martha Anne Hogshire, Marian Hough, Mary Hunter Jones, Karyn Mereness, \*Kitty Lee Nottingham, Sallie Ross, Jeanne Struwe, Anne Waring, Susan Wiprud, Martha Wood.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Carolyn Anderson, Camille Grimes, Patricia Hedman, Carolyn Lay, Ann Mereness, Martha Paisley, Barbara Smith, Carolyn Walker, Barbara Wells.

#### *Pledges:*

Mary Biederman '52, Johnette Braun '52, Anne Burks '52, Anne Drinard '51, Adelaide Jennings '51, Marcia McClellan '52, Nancy Northern '52, Joan Padden '51, Janet Rowe '52, Mary Ann Walker '52.

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\*Indicates President.

## **Phi Mu**

*Gamma Alpha Chapter*

Established 1926

Phi Mu was founded at Wesleyan College, Macon, Georgia, in 1852.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$55.00, including badge, subscription to *Aglaia*, all other publications.

Active dues: Local, \$5.00 per month; National, \$10.00 per year.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1950:*

\*Constance Carhart, Dare Masters.

#### *Class of 1951:*

Bettie Lee Bailey, Virginia Flaherty, Emma Brown Fraher, Dorothy Franklin, Nancy Rebecca Kennedy, Joan Ann Kohler, Anne Langley Moore, Nancy Ann Ramseur, Audrey Jean Summers, Carol Westbrook, Mary Westbrook.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Nancy Barker, Joane Eardley, Patricia Forehand, Eva Marie Hasher, Jane Lyons.

#### *Pledges:*

Jeanne Sable Bodie '52, Beverly Brauer '51, Ella Mae Harrison '52, Nancy Jackson '52, Patricia Nunnally '52, Julia Scott '52, Margaret H. Smith '50, Jane Tuck '52.

## **Alpha Chi Omega**

*Beta Delta Chapter*

Established 1927

Alpha Chi Omega was founded by a group of students at the School of Music at DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, in 1885.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin and pledge book.

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\*Indicates President.

Pledge dues: \$3.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$66.50, including badge, subscription to *Lyre*, all books.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month, plus \$5.00 per year for house fee.

Description of badge: Gold Greek Lyre, jewelled.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

\*Barbara Campbell, Eleanore Seiler, Lois Short.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Sidna Chockley, Betty Cox, Jane Dill, Anne Dunn, Mary Earhart, Anne English, Sarah Enos, Virginia Gallaher, Carol Gardner, Doris Hamilton, Phoebe Martin, Patricia Patterson, Anne Reese, Olga de Sparre, Elizabeth Torbert, Jane Waters.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Nancy Alexander, Peggy Brice, Eloise Bryant, Nancy Cooper, Rose Dwyer, Anne Hall, Camilla Neal, Julie Youngquist.

##### *Pledges:*

Gwen Batten '51, Joyce Carrigan '52, Lucille Cooke '51, Nancy Cooke '52, Arden Kirkby '51, Eleanor Kivett '52, Betsy Lavery '52, Joyce Reynolds '52, Orrie Rosado '52, Kathleen Smith '52, Cammy Spotts '52, Delores Whittington '52.

## ***Kappa Delta***

*Alpha Pi Chapter*

Established 1928

Kappa Delta was founded at Farmville, State Teachers College, Farmville, Virginia, October 23, 1897.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$1.50 per month.

Initiation fee: \$45.00, including badge, national dues one year, life subscription to *Angelos*, membership certificate, song book, and payment on house note.

\*Indicates President.

Active dues: National \$5.00 per year; Local, \$3.00 per month, house dues \$1.00 per month.

Description of badge: Diamond-shaped with black center.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1950:*

Kathryn Allen, Mary Gould, Helen Grisaffi, Mary Lou Hoover, Sally McGuire, Dorothy Mundy, \*Marjorie Pitchford.

##### *Class of 1951:*

Gretchen Burhen, Mary Cappon, Sarah Anne Dozier, Billie Jean Henritze, Sally Shick, Elaine Speaker.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Dorothy Harris, Janette Noyes, Ethel Messick, Nancy Prosser, Mary Jane Walker, Katharine Winn.

##### *Pledges:*

Freddy Ann Bailey '52, Joyce Cassidy '50, Jean Dawson '52, Joyce Fentress '51, Katherine Hanrahan '52, Mary Alyce Harvey '52, Barbara MacDonald '50, Dorothy Powers '50, Rosa May Savage '52, Elizabeth Venable '52, Mavis Walter '52, Barbara Wilson '52.

## ***Delta Delta Delta***

*Alpha Mu Chapter*

Established 1928

Delta Delta Delta was founded at Boston University, Thanksgiving Eve, 1888.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$3.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$55.00, including badge, subscription to *Trident*.

Active dues: Local, \$4.00 per month.

Description of badge: Gold crescent with three pearl stars.

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\*Indicates President.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1950:*

Wanda Grove, Yvonne Hickey, Nancy Kiser, Josephine Melton, Janice Nairn, Nancy Nolley, Dorothy Smith.

### *Class of 1951:*

Marianna Brose, Evelyn Carr, Nan Jones, Jean Petersen, \*Lee Renander, Gay Rife, Marilyn Searcy, Margaret Slayton, Frances Thatcher, Margaret Wayne, Edith Lee White.

### *Class of 1952:*

Peggy Blair, Elaine Diehm, Carolyn Forman, Cora Jane Hodgdon, Margaret Hoover, Frances Jewell, Anne McGraw.

### *Pledges:*

Beverly Beach '52, Barbara Buell '52, Jane Edmonds '51, Beverly Hatcher '52, Dorothy Howe '50, Margaret Lynch '51.

## ***Gamma Phi Beta***

### *Alpha Chi Chapter*

Established 1933

The Gamma Phi Beta Sorority was founded November 11, 1874, at Syracuse University.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.50 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including life subscription to *Crescent*, life alumnae membership.

Active dues: \$5.50 per month.

Description of badge: Monogram of three letters enclosed in a crescent.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1950:*

Phyllis DeHaven, LaFerne Doss, Janet Vaughan.

\*Indicates President.

*Class of 1951:*

Katherine Bell, Suzanne Brooks, Peggy Buckman, Bolling Conner, Dolores Curry, Olga Dillard, \*Billie Jo Hickman, Carolyn Hooper, Peggy Jones, Nancy Perkins, Janet Quick, Shirley Spain, Anne Staples.

*Class of 1952:*

Evelyn Moore, Nancy Noot, Barbara Stricker, Phyllis Williams.

*Pledges:*

Marjorie Brown '51, Martha Cowardin '51, Betsy Smithson '51, Kathleen Byers '52, Meriam Dickens '52, Sylvia Gooch '52, Ann Mason '52, Mary Louise Walton '52.

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\*Indicates President.

# *Athletics*

## *Facilities*

The George Preston Blow Gymnasium was built in 1924. In this gymnasium are two basketball courts, swimming pool, five handball courts, volley ball courts, showers, lockers, trophy room, athletic administrative offices, and social room.

The Women's Gymnasium and swimming pool are located in Jefferson Hall.

Cary Field Park, named in honor of T. Archibald Cary, provides the following facilities: tennis courts for men and women, hockey field for women, archery range for women, baseball field for men, stadium for football and track and field athletics, with a seating capacity of 18,500, practice fields for varsity and freshman football, and space for softball and intramural games.

## **ATHLETICS FOR MEN**

### *Physical Education*

Two years of Physical Education taken during the freshman and sophomore years with a passing grade each semester (continued during the junior and senior years in the event of an incomplete or failure) are required of every student for graduation from the College of William and Mary. (One credit each semester.)

The Physical Education program is organized and conducted to give every student skilled instruction in a number of activities. The policy of the department is to allow students the opportunity to select activities. Instruction is provided in the following activity courses: Badminton, Beginning Swimming, Boxing, Basketball Fundamentals, Golf, Group Games, Handball, Individual Athletics, Life Saving, Soccer, Softball, Track and Field, Touch Football, Tumbling, Tennis, Volley Ball, Water Polo and Wrestling.

A special course in adapted sports is offered for students with physical handicaps.

## *Intramural Sports*

Provision is made for participation in the following intramural sports: Badminton, Horseshoes, Touch Football, Tennis, Track and Field, Boxing, Wrestling, Swimming, Soccer, Volley Ball, Softball, Foul Shooting, Handball, Table Tennis, Shuffleboard, Bowling, Golf, and Basketball. Because of the body building, social, and character-forming values of competitive sport, every encouragement is made to have students enter into one or more forms of intramural athletics. Schedules are arranged for dormitory, fraternity, and independent competition. Medals are awarded to the winners and runners up in each individual activity and suitable trophies are awarded to the winning organization of each team sport. The Sigma Rho Fraternity was the winner and now holder of the high point trophy for the 1948-49 intramural year.

## *Intercollegiate Athletics*

The general supervision of athletics for men has been delegated by the President to the Faculty Committee on Athletics.

The College is a member of the Southern Conference, and the Chairman of the Faculty Committee is charged with administration of the Southern Conference rules on eligibility.

A competent staff of coaches provides instruction in various sports. A full program of intercollegiate athletics has been scheduled for the 1949-50 session.

## *Faculty Committee on Athletics*

NELSON MARSHALL  
(Chairman)

JOHN E. HOCUTT

R. WAYNE KERNODLE

C. J. DUKE } *ex-officio*  
R. N. MCCRAY }

## *Athletic Staff*

R. N. MCCRAY.....	<i>Director of Athletics and Head Coach</i>
THOMAS W. POWER.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
ERIC TIPTON.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
ALFRED VANDEWEGHE.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
BERNARD E. WILSON.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
THOMAS MIKULA.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
LOUIS HOITSMA.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>



## ATHLETICS FOR WOMEN

Athletic activities for women are sponsored by the Joint Committee of the Women's Athletic Association and Department of Physical Education for Women.

The business of the Women's Athletic Association is conducted by a joint committee of students and faculty. The faculty members are appointed by the President of the College. Student officers are elected by the women's student body in the spring of each year.

### *Joint Committee of the Women's Athletic Association—1949-50*

#### *Faculty Members*

MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS.....	<i>Chairman</i>
MARTHA BARKSDALE	
MARION REEDER	
CAROLINE SINCLAIR.....	<i>Ex-Officio</i>
INEX L. SMITH.....	<i>Ex-Officio</i>

#### *Student Members*

ANNE MENEFEE.....	<i>President</i>
DOROTHY BUTTS.....	<i>Point Recorder</i>
BETTY JEAN REAVIS.....	<i>Secretary</i>
FRANCES HOUSE.....	<i>Ex-Officio</i>

All women students are members of the Women's Athletic Association and may participate in the general business meetings of the association and in all intramural and extramural activities. On the basis of achievement and service they may receive appropriate awards.

The women's gymnasium, swimming pool, and offices are located in Jefferson Hall. Playing fields, field house, archery range, and tennis courts are located west of the campus. Bulletin boards outside Jefferson Hall and by the Physical Education Office provide places for official announcements concerning the Women's Athletic Association program and class activities.

Awards and Point System: Awards are given for participation on varsity teams and for sufficient participation in intramurals which include league competition and open meets.

A. For participation on varsity teams a varsity monogram (a gold W and green M on a grey background), with a scroll designating the particular activity is given for the first year. Each succeeding year an award is won in the same activity a gold star is given in lieu of another scroll.

B. An intramural monogram, a red and gold crown with the letters W and M above on a grey background, is awarded when an individual has acquired 350 points in intramural competition. Points are awarded automatically, the number depending upon how the team or individual places in each activity.

C. The individual point award is a gold key, given when an individual has acquired 500 points. One hundred points is the maximum which may be earned in any one sport. Points are awarded for participation and must include at least three of the following types of participation:

1. Intramurals (Points on this phase may not exceed 250.)
  - a. dormitory-sorority league teams
  - b. open meets
2. Interscholar or varsity teams. This includes telegraphics and sports day teams.
3. Scores as established in archery and bowling, etc.
4. Tests.
  - a. diving
  - b. canoeing
  - c. riding
  - d. Red Cross Life Saving
  - e. Red Cross First Aid
5. Officials ratings in hockey, basketball, swimming, softball, and tennis are offered under the Williamsburg Board of Women's National Officials Rating Committee.
6. Membership in a club or interest group.
7. Intramural head, sports managers, and assistants, and intramural representatives.

D. The highest individual award is a green blazer awarded when an individual has accumulated 1000 points. There are no restrictions as to the distribution of these 1000 points.

E. The intramural team cup is a trophy awarded annually to the dormitory or sorority which has accumu-

lated the highest number of team points during the year. The number of points awarded each team in an activity is determined by how the team places in competition.

Clubs: Clubs for special interest groups are sponsored by faculty members of the Department of Physical Education for Women and include Fencing, Water Safety Corps, Orchesis (dance), Swimming, Tennis, H<sup>2</sup>E and Monogram Clubs.

Varsity Athletics: Intercollegiate competition is arranged in hockey, tennis, basketball and fencing with telegraphic and occasional meets in other activities. Try-outs are held for places on the teams and awards are given in accordance with the amount of participation.

Intramural Activities: Dormitory and sorority competition includes tennis, swimming, basketball and softball. Table tennis, badminton, archery, fencing and bowling are held as open tournaments in which individual championships are determined. Each organization is represented on an intramural council by the representative chosen from its members. The intramural representatives for 1949-50 are:

Gamma Phi Beta—KATHERINE BELL

Kappa Alpha Theta—JEANNE FOLK

Pi Beta Phi—HUNTER JONES

Delta Delta Delta—MAGGIE SLAYTON

Kappa Kappa Gamma—BETTY HICKS

Phi Mu—AUDREY SUMMERS

Kappa Delta—GRETCHEN BURHEN

Alpha Chi Omega—NANCY ALEXANDER

Chi Omega—JEANNE VESTER

Jefferson—BETTY ANNE SWECKER

Barrett—JOYCE CARRIGAN

Chandler—to be chosen

Town Girls—to be chosen

Student Managers of Sports: Student managers of sports are appointed by the Joint Committee, upon recommendation by participants in the various sports. These students compose a manager's board which meets monthly to further the work of the Women's Athletic Association and promote their own activities. The student managers for 1949-50 are listed below:

Student Head of Intramurals—FRANCES HOUSE

Bowling—FRANCES HOUSE

Publicity—BETSY PAGE

Assistant—JANET RICHARDSON

Ping Pong—DORIS HAMILTON

Tennis (Varsity)—SHIRLEY LYONS

Swimming—AVERY LEAVITT

Softball—FERNE DOSS

Hostess—co-chairmen—JEANNE VESTER,  
SIDNA CHOCKLEY

Hockey (Varsity)—NANCY JACKSON

Fencing—JOANNE JONSCHER

Orchesis (Dance)—NANCY LEIGH HALL

Basketball (Varsity)—BETTY RIGGINS

Basketball (Intramural)—DOROTHY GRINDER

Badminton—KATHERINE BYERS

Archery—GRETCHEN BURHEN

The Women's Athletic Association is a National and State member of the Athletic Federation for College Women. The State sports day of the Virginia Athletic Federation for College Women will be held at the College in the spring of 1950.

Additional information may be found in the hand book of the Women's Athletic Association.

## CHEERLEADERS

### *Varsity*

EDDIE PIERCE, *Head Cheerleader*

ROY JONES

ROBERT PARKER

WALT ST. CLAIRE

SHIRLEY GREEN

SUE HINES

NANCY LEIGH HALL

SONYA ROSENFELD

### *Junior Varsity*

DAVE WAKEFIELD, *Captain*

BRUCE HENDERSON

BOB BOYD

ROY ANDERSON

DEE CURRY

MARTHA HOGSHIRE

REBECCA ROCHE

CAROLYN SKINNER

## FOOTBALL SONGS AND CHEERS

### *Fight, Fight, Fight for The Indians*

Oh, we will fight, fight, fight for the Indians  
When the Indian Team appears;  
We will pull like hell for the Indians  
When they hear our mighty cheers.  
    Wah-Hoo-Wah!  
We will circle the ends for the Indians,  
And we will romp right down the field—  
Touchdown! Touchdown! Indians!  
And . . . . (opponent) . . . . line will surely yield

### *Indian Warrior Song*

#### *Wa-Hoo*

Way down in old Virginia long before the  
    white man came  
Wahoo-oo-oo; Wahoo-oo-oo.  
There lived a famous Indian chief, and  
    Wahoo was his name.  
Wahoo-oo-oo; Wahoo-oo-oo.  
War was his one great delight,  
And when he went out to fight,  
This refrain would echo through the night:

#### *(Chorus)*

Sing a song to our fighting men.  
A song of victory  
Sing along while they win again  
For William and Mary.  
The brave of the bravest, fleet and strong,  
They're going to win, it won't take long, so  
Sing a song and our praise renew  
To our fighting men and Wa-Hoo.

### *Green, Gold and Gray*

When the green, gold and grey  
Go out on the field today,  
We're going to win that game,  
We're going to spread our fame.

O, when the green, gold and grey  
Go crashing through each play,  
We're going to win, we're bound to win,  
We're going to win today. We're going to  
    win today.

*Indian Yell*

With an I  
With an N  
With an I-N-D-I-A-N-S  
.....Indians!

*The Old Fight*

The old fight.....the old fight  
The William and Mary fight  
The old fight.....the old fight  
The William and Mary fight  
Yea-a-a ..... Team  
Fight — Fight — Fight

*Chant*

Wil.....liam.....and.....Ma.....ry  
Fight!

*Locomotive*

(Slow) Rah.....Rah.....Rah.....Rah  
(Fast) Wil.....liam.....Ma.....ry  
(Fast) Rah.....Rah.....Rah.....Rah  
(Fast) Wil...liam...Ma...ry  
(Faster) Rah-Rah-Rah-Rah  
(Faster) William-Mary  
(Fast) Team...Team...TEAM

*Spell It*

(Easy) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
(Louder) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
(Loudest) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
Fight ..... Team ..... Fight

*Fifteen*

Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Team-Team-TEAM

*William . . . . . Mary*

(Slow) William.....Mary  
(Faster) William.....Mary  
(Fast) William....Mary  
GO TEAM GO!

*Team Yell*

T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team  
T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team  
T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team

## OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

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*Dean of Women*—KATHARINE R. JEFFERS, 112 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Dean of Men*—JOHN E. HOCUTT, 111 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Dean of Students*—J. WILFRED LAMBERT, 112 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Bursar*—CHARLES J. DUKE, JR., 101 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Auditor*—VERNON L. NUNN, 102 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Librarian Emeritus*—EARL G. SWEM.

*Librarian*—ROBERT H. LAND, Library.

*College Physician*—GORDON KEPPEL, M. D., First Floor, the David J. King Infirmary.

*Acting Dean of the Department of Jurisprudence*—DUDLEY W. WOODBRIDGE, 312 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Director of the Summer Session*—GEORGE J. OLIVER, 116 Marshall-Wythe Hall.

*Executive Secretary of the Society of the Alumni*—CHARLES POST MCCURDY, JR., The Brafferton.

*Director of Public Relations*—JAMES W. JACKSON, JR., 101 Wren Building.

*Director of Work-Study Plan and Placement Bureau*—JOHN B. BRIGHT, Brafferton Kitchen.

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A .....	9154
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