

# THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

The 1950-51 *Indian Handbook*



## IDENTIFICATION

College of William and Mary  
Williamsburg, Va.

Name .....

College Address .....

Home Address .....

Home Telephone No. ....

In case of accident, notify .....

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# The Indian Handbook

1950 - 1951


FOR

THE CLASS OF 1954

OF

The College of William and Mary  
in Virginia

**FRONT COVER:** The Sir Christopher Wren building, oldest academic structure in the United States.



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# 1950

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL							
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# 1951

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# Introduction

## COLLEGE CALENDAR 1950 - 1951

1950

*First Semester*

SEPTEMBER 18-20	ORIENTATION PERIOD (MONDAY-WEDNESDAY)
SEPTEMBER 21-22	REGISTRATION (THURSDAY-FRIDAY)
SEPTEMBER 25	BEGINNING OF CLASSES: 8 A.M. (MONDAY)
SEPTEMBER 29	AUTUMN CONVOCATION: 11 A.M. (FRIDAY)
NOVEMBER 14	HONORS CONVOCATION: 10 A.M. (TUESDAY)
NOVEMBER 23	THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY (THURSDAY)
DECEMBER 20	BEGINNING OF CHRISTMAS RECESS: 5 P.M. (WEDNESDAY)

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JANUARY 3	END OF CHRISTMAS RECESS: 11 A.M. (WEDNESDAY)
JANUARY 18	END OF CLASSES: 5 P.M. (THURSDAY)
JANUARY 19-20	PRE-EXAMINATION PERIOD (FRIDAY-SATURDAY)
JANUARY 22-	
FEBRUARY 2	MID-YEAR EXAMINATIONS (MONDAY-FRIDAY NOON)

*Second Semester*

FEBRUARY 5	REGISTRATION (MONDAY)
FEBRUARY 6	BEGINNING OF CLASSES: 8 A.M. (TUESDAY)
FEBRUARY 8	CHARTER DAY CONVOCATION: 11 A.M. (THURSDAY)
MARCH 31	BEGINNING OF SPRING RECESS: 1 P.M. (SATURDAY)
APRIL 9	END OF SPRING RECESS: 11 A.M. (MONDAY)
MAY 24	END OF CLASSES: 5 P.M. (THURS- DAY)
MAY 25-26	PRE-EXAMINATION PERIOD (FRIDAY- SATURDAY)
MAY 28-JUNE 7	FINAL EXAMINATIONS (MONDAY- THURSDAY)
JUNE 8	CLASS DAY (FRIDAY)
JUNE 9	ALUMNI DAY (SATURDAY)
JUNE 10	BACCALUAREATE AND COMMENCE- MENT DAY (SUNDAY)

*Summer Session*

JUNE 18	BEGINNING OF SUMMER SESSION (MONDAY)
AUGUST 18	END OF SUMMER SESSION (SATUR- DAY)



PRESIDENT JOHN E. POMFRET,  
*Twenty-first president of the College of William and  
Mary in Virginia*



## WELCOME TO THE CLASS OF 1954

In behalf of the college community I bid you welcome to William and Mary. With the graduation of hundreds of veterans during the past four years the College will be less crowded and for the first time in a decade entirely normal in its activities.

The College is an educational institution with some pride in the opportunities it affords. Academic standards are maintained on a high level, the programs offered are rich and varied, the faculty is well qualified, and the library and other facilities compare favorably with those of leading liberal arts colleges. The student body has been carefully selected, and you should take some pride in your membership in it.

Your primary responsibility is to discharge your obligation as a student. The normal student should have no difficulty in doing work of graduating quality, but he cannot achieve this level if he fritters his time away or permits himself to become too deeply engrossed in the multifarious activities that any college campus exhibits. Guidance will be afforded you at every turn, but the ultimate decision will be your responsibility. In other words, the quality of the education you obtain will depend upon the effort that you put into it.

Since the College is not large you will form many fruitful and lasting associations with your classmates and with members of the Faculty. You should have a minimum problem in making an adjustment to your social environment because all your activities will be centered upon the campus. You should find satisfaction not only in discharging your academic obligations but in gaining a sense of community. Every student can and should make some contribution, no matter how modest, to the college or university in which he is privileged to be a member.

JOHN E. POMFRET, *President.*

## TRADITIONS AT WILLIAM AND MARY

There are many traditions here. They will undoubtedly be pointed out to you many times in the course of your college life. We ask, however, that you consider only five traditions, five customs which are not limited to past glories but which are applicable to your present day life as a college student and to your future life as an alumnus of this College.

The first tradition is the tradition of belonging. You will have the feeling of ownership the minute you enter the College yard, seeing for the first time the quiet dignity of the Wren Building, the tall, majestic trees, the cool sweep of the College Green. Who comes here belongs here. This is the first tradition.

The second tradition is the tradition of fellowship. There is a custom here of the universal greeting, to professors, to fellow students, to visitors on our campus—all of whom may be strangers. Here we speak because we want to, because we feel a common ownership, a common bond closely related to the tradition of belonging.

The tradition of scholarship is the third tradition. Great scholars have gone before you here and great scholars will undoubtedly follow. The choice of study is yours, and you can gain much or you can gain little, depending upon you. College serves only as a means of stimulation, but the desire to learn must come from the individual.

The fourth tradition is the tradition of honor. This tradition is perhaps William and Mary's most revered for it is a tradition of thought and conduct. In another part of this book, you will find a clear statement of the principles, purposes, and ideals of the honor system. It is enough to say here that fundamentally your life is governed by your own sense of honor and by it you will be judged.

The fifth and most important tradition, to which all the others contribute is the tradition of service. Only through a deep appreciation of the traditions of belonging, fellowship, scholarship, and honor fostered during the period of College residence can the real understanding of service be attained—service not only to the College and community, but to the broad principles of democracy, for which the College of William and Mary has long been known.

## HISTORICAL FACTS ABOUT THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

- 1693—On February 8th, a charter was granted by King William and Queen Mary of England, for the establishment of the College of William and Mary in Virginia. In this Charter the Rev. James Blair was named president.
- 1705—The Wren Building was destroyed by fire. It was rebuilt with the original walls and was completed about 1716.
- 1723—The Brafferton Building was erected.
- 1750—The F. H. C., the first college club at William and Mary of which there is a record, was established.
- 1776—Phi Beta Kappa, the first Greek letter fraternity, was founded by the students of the College.
- 1779—The College became a university, introducing into the United States, the elective system and establishing schools of Modern Languages, Law, and Medicine.
- 1781—The British campaign in Virginia caused a suspension of classes.
- 1801—The statue of Lord Botetourt, which originally stood at the Capitol, was purchased by the faculty and placed in the center of the College Yard.
- 1824-1825—An attempt to remove the College to Richmond, as a means of increasing enrollment, failed.
- 1859—On the 166th anniversary of the founding of the College, the interior of the Wren Building was burned a second time when some early documents, including the original charter, all of the library, and the chemical laboratory were destroyed.
- 1861—The College was suspended in May on account of the Civil War. In 1862 the Wren Building, while occupied by Federal soldiers, suffered a third fire.

- 1865—The College reopened; but it was not until 1869 that the Wren Building was entirely rebuilt, the fourth building on the original foundation and with the original walls.
- 1881—The College was forced to suspend on account of financial difficulties.
- 1893—The United States Congress indemnified the College partially for its losses in the Civil War.
- 1906—The property belonging to the College was transferred to the State of Virginia. Since 1906 the College has been under the direction of a Board of Visitors appointed by the Governor of Virginia.
- 1918—Women were admitted to the College by act of the General Assembly.
- 1919-1934—Fifteen new buildings were erected on the campus. Many new courses were added. The enrollment increased from 150 to 1,300 students.
- 1928-1932—The three earliest buildings of the College were restored to their original appearance through the generosity of John D. Rockefeller, Jr.
- 1943—With simple ceremonies, appropriate to war-time, the College, on February 8, celebrated its two hundred and fiftieth anniversary, inaugurated John Edwin Pomfret as its twenty-first president, and invested John Stewart Bryan as its fourth American chancellor.

## PRIORITIES OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

The first American college to receive a charter from the crown; this was dated 1693, under seal of the Privy Council.

The first and only American college to be granted a coat of arms from the Herald's College, 1694.

The first American college to have a full faculty of president, six professors, writing master, and usher.

The first medals awarded in America as collegiate prizes were those donated by Lord Botetourt, 1771.

The first Greek letter fraternity was founded at William and Mary on December 5, 1776. This fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa, is the great honor society of the foremost institutions of learning in America.

The first honor system.

The first elective system of studies, 1779.

The first schools of Modern Languages and of Law were established in 1779, under the influence of Jefferson.

The first college to teach Political Economy was William and Mary in 1784.

The first school of History was founded here in 1803.



## COLLEGE SONGS

### *Alma Mater*

Hark, the students' voices swelling.  
Strong and true and clear,  
Alma Mater's love are telling  
Ringing far and near.

#### CHORUS

William and Mary, loved of old,  
Hark, upon the gale  
Hear the thunder of our chorus,  
Alma Mater—hail!

All thy sons are faithful to thee  
Through their college days,  
Singing loud from hearts that love thee  
Alma Mater's praise.

Iron shod or golden sandaled  
Shall the years go by;  
Still our hearts shall weave about thee  
Love that cannot die.

God, our Father, hear our voices,  
Listen to our cry,  
Bless the college of our fathers,  
Let her never die!

J. S. WILSON, '02

## *William and Mary Hymn*

Beneath thy trees, within thy halls,  
Dear College, we give praise to thee,  
To pledge ourselves, whate'er befalls—  
To pledge unfailing loyalty,  
Our hearts are with thee, dear William and Mary,  
However far we stray.  
Our noble College, hear us now—  
Thy children sing to thee today!

Dear College, old in years and fame,  
And richly old in honors, too.  
Time shall not dull the shining name  
Whose gleam our songs will e'er renew.  
And as years go by, dear William and Mary,  
Thy fame will never cease.  
But each new year rejoice to see  
Thy children's praise to thee increase.

We honor thee, not for our gain  
But to make known thy majesty,  
Thy truth and courage that remain  
However harsh the fates may be,  
As through troublous years, dear William and Mary,  
Our country fought, so thou has fought and won,  
And lived to hear thy children singing to thee now.

O thou, our guardian and our guide,  
Renew our courage every hour,  
And keep thy spirit by our side  
To aid us with its watchful power.  
Throughout all our lives, dear William and Mary,  
We pledge our loyalty.  
Dear College, now and evermore thy children cry  
"All Hail to Thee!"

JEANNE ROSE, '33.

G. M. SMALL.

## THE LIBRARY

The Library of the College contains approximately 212,000 catalogued volumes. The Law Library, on the third floor of the Library Building, numbers about 17,000 volumes. The Reserved Book Collection of about 6000 volumes is on the second floor; adjacent to it is the Periodical Reading Room. The Library receives regularly 1178 periodicals and 49 newspapers. Additional holdings include 90,000 government documents and 30,000 books and pamphlets in special collections.

With the exception of 13,500 rare books and over 400,000 items in the manuscript, print, map, and music collection, library resources are on open shelves easily accessible to all users. Students are privileged to go freely to the stack rooms to select the books they need or to browse at leisure. A student may borrow from the general collection as many books at one time as he wishes.

The Library is open week days from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m. and from 7 to 10 p. m.; on Saturdays from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.; and on Sundays from 2 to 6 p. m. and from 7 to 10 p. m.

There are two departmental collections in special rooms outside the Library Building and open at special hours: the Education Library in Washington Hall and the Chemistry Library in Rogers Hall.

Freshmen should become acquainted with two gifts established for student use by the Friends of the College of William and Mary: the War Memorial Book Shelf and a lending library of musical recordings. The War Memorial Book Shelf is a selection of currently published books of significance given to commemorate alumni and faculty who lost their lives in World War II. It is placed in the Saunders Reading Room; while the musical recordings which contain a worthwhile selection of classical and semi-classical records is in the same room as the reserved book collection. Only two albums of recordings may be borrowed by a student at one time.

The principles of the Honor System are to be observed in the Library. The removal of books from the Library

or from the Reserve Book Room by other than established methods is considered an offense similar to the theft of other property on the campus. Lying or any form of deceit in regard to the use of the reserved books or to the borrowing of books is considered an infraction of the Honor System and will be reported to the Honor Councils.

To each freshman the Library offers guidance by a professionally trained librarian to acquaint him with the resources of the Library and to facilitate his use of them in the preparation of his first term paper. An appointment for this service may be scheduled at the circulation desk.

1. The Student Government of the College requires that a student refrain from unnecessary and loud talking in the Library rooms.

2. All books borrowed from the Library except reserved books should be charged at the circulation desk. If necessary, a book may be recalled by the Librarian at any time.

3. Most books circulate for two weeks, subject to a fine of two cents a day after that time. Library fines unpaid after a month's duration are reported to the Dean of Students.

4. Books which are on reserve may be borrowed from the Library at 9 p. m., to be returned by 9:15 a. m. the next morning; or 5:30 p. m. Saturday, to be returned by 2:30 p. m. Sunday. A fine of twenty-five cents for each book will be charged if it is not returned on time and an additional charge of five cents an hour until it is returned.

5. Current numbers of periodicals may be borrowed from the Library on the same schedule as books on reserve; however the fines for the late return of periodicals is double that of books on reserve (fifty cents for each periodical not returned on time and ten cents an hour for each additional hour until it is returned to the Periodical Desk). Not more than three periodicals or three issues of a single periodical may be borrowed by one person overnight.

6. Books in the reference department may not be taken from the Library at any time.

## CHURCH DIRECTORY

### *Williamsburg Baptist Church*

(Richmond Road, across the street from Blow Gym)

Rev. Archibald F. Ward, Jr. Ph. D., Minister  
Mrs. W. P. Batchelder, Director of Student Work

#### Sunday Services:

9:45 A. M.....College Sunday School Class  
11:00 A. M.....Morning Worship  
6:00 P.M.....Supper Meeting of Baptist Student Union  
5:15-5:45 P. M.....Union Vespers at Wren Building

### *Church of Saint Bede (Catholic)*

(Richmond Road and Bright Street)

Rev. Thomas J. Walsh, Pastor

Address: College Terrace

Holy Mass: Sundays

9:30 A. M. and 11:00 A. M.

Sunday school during school year at 10:15 A. M.  
Mass is celebrated on Holy Days at 7 A. M. and 9 A. M.  
Daily Mass at 7:00 A. M.  
Newman Club, weekly.

### *The Christian Science Society*

#### Sunday Services:

Sunday School..... 9:45 A. M.  
Service ..... 11:00 A. M.  
Wednesday Evening..... 8:00 P. M.



*Bruton Parish Church (Episcopal)*

Established 1633

Rev. Francis H. Craighill, Jr., Rector

Rev. Robert S. S. Whitman, Chaplain Canterbury Club

Sunday Services:

8:00 A. M.....	Holy Communion
9:45 A. M.....	Church School
11:00 A. M.....	Morning Service
8:00 P. M.....	Evening Service

Weekday Services

Daily, 8:00 A. M.—Morning Prayer—Parish Church

Wednesday, 7:25 A. M. — Holy Communion — Wren Chapel

Thursday, 5:00 P. M. — Choral Evening Song — Wren Chapel

Organ Recitals

Sunday, 5:15 P. M.....Parish Church

Tuesday, 8:15 P. M.....Parish Church

Thursday, 5:15 P. M.....Parish Church

*Williamsburg Methodist Church*

(At the College Entrance)

James W. Brown, Minister

Fred E. Still, Director of Wesley Foundation

Regular Sunday Services:

9:45 A. M.....Church School

11:00 A. M.....Morning Worship and Sermon

6:45 P. M.....Wesley Foundation Fellowship

*Williamsburg Presbyterian Church*

Rev. John H. Grey, Pastor

Sunday Services:

10:00 A. M.....Westminster Class for Young Adults

11:15 A. M.....Morning Worship

6:00 P. M.....The Supper Club

Wednesday

7:00 P. M.....Choir Rehearsal

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### *The College Infirmary*

The David J. King Infirmary is located on South Boundary Street. Dr. Gordon Keppel of Williamsburg is the College Physician, and a staff of four nurses is on full time duty. The nurses are: Sue M. Hartsfield, Mrs. Charles Chandler, Mrs. Betty Bracey, Edna Horrocks.

Office hours for both men and women for infirmary treatment are: 7:30-10:15 a. m.; 12:30-2:30 p. m.; 6:30-8:00 p. m. For Dr. Keppel, office hours are from 8:30-10:15 a. m. and from 6:30-7:30 p. m.

You are asked to observe these hours except in case of emergency. Dr. Keppel will be at the infirmary in the afternoons by appointment.

### *Laundry*

The College Laundry handles all of the students' laundry. Laundry will be collected at the dormitories on Monday and Wednesday mornings. The Laundry office will be open for students to get their bundles from 8:00 a. m. to 5:00 p. m. Monday through Friday, and from 8:00 a. m. to 12:00 on Saturday.

### *Mail*

Mail is delivered in all sorority houses. Students not residing in these buildings may either rent post office boxes at \$1.00 a quarter, or receive their mail at the General Delivery window. In order to be assured of getting a box, students should request them as soon as possible after entering school.

### *Lost and Found Office*

The Lost and Found Office is located in the Office of the Registrar, 116 Marshall-Wythe Hall. Students are requested to turn in all articles found to this office where they may be identified and recovered by their owners.

Cafeteria books should be turned over to the cashiers in the Cafeteria.

### *The Book Store*

Text books, both new and used, and other student supplies, may be obtained at the book store. This store was established seven years ago by the Board of Visitors for the use and convenience of the students.

### *The Wigwam*

The Wigwam is now operated in conjunction with the dining hall. Sandwiches, soft drinks and hot lunches may be obtained from The Wigwam.

### *Student Emergency Loan Fund*

Small sums of money, up to \$10.00, may be borrowed at any time from the Office of the Chairman of the Committee on Student Aid or from the Office of the Assistant Dean of Women. No interest is charged. Information and conditions under which these loans are granted may be secured from the same offices. Students having need of larger sums should consult the Auditor. The Student Emergency Loan Fund was established by The Friends of the College of William and Mary.

# College Regulations

## I. REGULATIONS GOVERNING CONDUCT

### General Statement

Registration as a student at the College of William and Mary implies that the student will familiarize himself with the rules and regulations governing the conduct of students, and that he will abide by such regulations so long as he remains a student at the College.

When students other than day students are permitted to withdraw, or are dropped from the roll, or are suspended, they must forthwith leave Williamsburg and the vicinity. Until this requirement has been fulfilled, they remain subject to the authority of this institution and may be expelled.

The College assumes that men and women of college age are able and willing to maintain standards of self-discipline appropriate to membership in a college community. Therefore, the College purposely refrains from promulgating a rigid code of discipline. However, it reserves the right to take disciplinary measures compatible with its own best interests.

The discipline of the College is vested in the President by the action of the Board of Visitors. Cases involving minor infractions of discipline are handled through the offices of the Dean of Men and the Assistant Dean of Women respectively. Serious infractions are considered by the Discipline Committee, which represents administration, faculty, and students. When men and women are jointly involved in misconduct or violation of College regulations, they will be held equally responsible.

Aside from cheating, lying, and stealing, which fall under the Honor System, and infractions of the rules set down by the Women Students' Government and enforced by the Judicial Committee, the fundamental test for disciplinary action by the College authorities is whether the behavior complained of tends to throw discredit on the name of the College of William and Mary, or to manifest ungentlemanly conduct on the part of the students.

The College reserves the right at any time to suspend or dismiss a student whose conduct or academic standing is in its judgment unsatisfactory.

## 1. Automobiles

By regulation of the Board of Visitors, students are not allowed to have automobiles, except by special permission, which is to be secured from the President through the Dean of Men.

Special permission to have automobiles at the College will be granted only in cases of physically handicapped students whose disability makes it necessary that they have access to automobile transportation, and in cases of students who can demonstrate that having an automobile at the College is essential to necessary part-time employment in Williamsburg.

The automobile regulation will not be applied to married students whose families are residing in Williamsburg or to day students who commute to the College from their homes. Further, students who have been accepted as candidates for the Master's Degree and students who have received the Bachelor's Degree and who are studying for the BCL Degree will be exempt from the regulation. Students exempt from the regulation must, nevertheless, register their cars at the Office of the Dean of Men. All other students, including resident students living off campus in Williamsburg, are subject to the regulation.

Except as noted above, no student shall, while College is in session, maintain or operate a motor vehicle in Williamsburg or vicinity. A student who rides in a car which is used in violation of this regulation will be held equally guilty with the owner or driver.

If a student wishes to bring his luggage to the College in an automobile, that automobile must be returned to his home before 6 P. M. of the day preceding the day on which classes begin. A student must not bring an automobile to the College unless he can provide for its removal from Williamsburg by that time.

Candidates for the bachelor's degree at the June commencement are granted special permission to bring automobiles to Williamsburg on Friday (Class Day) immediately preceding Commencement day and to keep these automobiles at the College until the conclusion of the session. This special permission does not apply to other students.

Every student who keeps a car within the City of Williamsburg for 60 days or more each year (whether consecutive or not; whether an out of state car or not; whether owned by him in whole or in part or not) must procure annually a City tag and keep it attached to his



car while driving on any public street or alley within the corporate limits of the City. The year is from April 1st to March 31st. The cost of the tag is \$5.00 for a full year.

*Students who violate the automobile regulation will be subject to dismissal from the College.*

## **2. Hazing**

Hazing or the subjection of a student to any form of humiliating treatment is forbidden. The hazing of students in a state supported institution is a violation of the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

## **3. Intoxicating Liquors**

The College believes it essential to draw a clear line between use and misuse of intoxicating liquors. Therefore, the College regards any evidence of the misuse of alcohol as a serious breach of accepted standards of deportment, and such abuse may be punished by loss of social privileges, probation or separation. Consumption of intoxicating liquors in public places is one example of a violation of this regulation. The College will not tolerate the taking of intoxicating liquors to dances, or the consumption of such liquors at dances.

## **4. Manners, Habits of Living**

Manners and behavior that would not be tolerated in the student's home cannot be tolerated in the classrooms, the dining halls, or the dormitories. The College highly approves of regular habits of living, and these include hours of rising and retiring that are compatible with regular classroom appointments and regular study habits. Long experience has shown a striking correlation between irregular and slovenly habits of living and lack of adequate performance in the classroom. Students are expected to keep their rooms reasonably clean and tidy at all times. It is important that the students' rooms be as presentable as the College grounds, the classrooms, and the dining halls.

## **5. Vandalism and Disturbances**

In general, the College strongly disapproves of all forms of vandalism and disturbance. Students who deface property or destroy fixtures will be dealt with summarily.

The defacement or destruction of state property is a violation of the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Students who through noisiness or other disturbance continually annoy their neighbors will be asked to withdraw.

## II. DORMITORY REGULATIONS

### 1. Maintenance of Quiet

Students are expected to maintain quiet in the dormitory at all times. The use of radios and musical instruments must be confined to such hours as the maintenance of quiet dictates. Students are expected to avoid singing, loud talking, or any unnecessary noise.

### 2. Damages to Rooms, Furnishings, etc.

Damage to rooms, furnishings, or the corridor adjacent to a student's room will be charged to the occupant. Pictures, maps, papers, pennants, etc., may be hung only from the molding and are not to be taped or otherwise fastened to the walls. Markings on the walls will be regarded as damages and will be charged for accordingly.

### 3. Dogs and Other Pets

For sanitary reasons, dogs and other pets may not be kept in dormitory rooms or in other dormitory spaces.

### 4. Firearms and Fireworks

Firearms may not be kept in the dormitories. The possession of fireworks or the exploding of fireworks in the dormitories or on the campus is prohibited.

### 5. Room Furnishings

Double rooms are furnished with two twin beds or one double decker bed, one large or two small study tables, two chairs, and one chiffonier to be shared by two students. Single rooms are furnished with a single bed, study table, chair, and chiffonier. Under no circumstances are students permitted to move College furniture from one room to another.

## **6. Change in Room Assignment**

Students are not permitted to change rooms without first obtaining approval from the Dean of Men, or Assistant Dean of Women. Students are given two weeks at the beginning of the semester to become settled in their rooms. Changes after this period will be permitted only after payment of a five dollar room change fee.

## **7. Room Keys, Key Deposits**

In the case of men, each occupant of a room must secure a key to that room. The possession of one key for two students is not permissible. The deposit on a key will be refunded only to the original possessor of the key upon vacating his room providing the key is surrendered within one week after the room is vacated. If a student's room assignment is officially changed, he must exchange keys at the Office of the Dean of Men. Exchange of keys between students will result in forfeiture of key deposits.

## **8. Overnight Guests in Dormitories**

Students desiring to have overnight guests in any one of the dormitories or sorority houses are required to make arrangements in advance with the Assistant Dean of Women or the Dean of Men, as the case may be.

All guests must be registered with the Hostesses in the residence for women students, and with the Hostesses or Student Dormitory Managers in the dormitories for men students. Visits of such guests should be limited to three days and confined to week-ends. Guests will not be entertained during the periods of examinations.

## **9. Closing of Dormitories During Christmas Recess**

At the Christmas recess all residences for men and women students close at 12 noon on the day following the end of classes, and re-open at noon on the day before the resumption of classes. At the end of the session the residences will close at 12 noon on the day following graduation exercises. Students may not remain in the residences beyond 12 noon on the days specified. Exception will be made for those men who are employed through the College, in which case arrangements must be made with the Dean of Men.

## **10. Requests for Repairs, etc.**

Requests for repairs, etc., are to be made to the hostess or student dormitory manager.

### III. GENERAL COLLEGE REGULATIONS

#### 1. Absence from Classes and from College

Students are expected to be present at all their regularly scheduled classroom and other college appointments. Absences from these appointments interfere with the orderly progress of academic work and are contrary to the collective interests of the College.

Students who fail to present themselves at the appointed time of registration will be placed on *absence probation*. Also students who fail to present themselves at their last scheduled class preceding or their first scheduled class following the Thanksgiving, Christmas, and spring holiday will be placed on *absence probation*.

Regulations regarding absences from classroom appointments are as follows:

(a) All absences in 100 and 200 courses shall be reported weekly by the instructor to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. A warning shall be issued by the dean when one unexcused absence per credit hour of a course has been incurred, and if a subsequent unexcused absence occurs in that course, the student will be placed on *absence probation*. A student who has been placed on absence probation in a given course will be suspended from the College if he incurs a subsequent unexcused absence in that course.

(b) The names of students whose attendance, in the opinion of the instructor, becomes unsatisfactory in 300, 400, and 500 courses and in courses in Jurisprudence, shall be reported to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. When such a report has been received, a warning shall be issued by the dean, and if a subsequent unexcused absence be reported in that course, the student will be placed on *absence probation*. A student who has been placed on absence probation in a given course will be suspended from College if he incurs a subsequent unexcused absence in that course.

The authority for excusing absences at the time of the registration appointment, before or after holidays, or from 100 and 200 courses, is the Dean of Men or the

Dean of Women. The authority for excusing absences from 300, 400, and 500 courses and courses in Jurisprudence is the instructor in the course.

After the completion of one semester of regular college work beyond the one in which the absence probation was incurred, absence probation will be removed. A student placed on absence probation under any of the above provisions (whether for absence from a registration appointment, for absence immediately before or after a holiday, or for absence from classes at other times) who before that absence probation is removed incurs a second absence probation shall be suspended from the College and may not apply for readmission until a full semester has elapsed, but a student readmitted after such suspension shall not be considered as being on absence probation.

Attendance regulations, with the exception of registration appointments, do not apply to students on the Dean's List.

## **2. Marriage**

Any student who marries without the full knowledge and consent of his or her parents will be required to withdraw. Such consent must be submitted to the College in writing by the parents prior to the marriage.

## **3. Participation in Extra-Curricular Activities and Eligibility for Class Office**

Students are required to pass twenty-four semester credits during the previous year before they may represent the College in athletic contests, intercollegiate debate, dramatic productions, or other similar extra-curricular activities.

No student shall be eligible to hold a class office unless he is a member in good standing of the class which he seeks to represent.

## **4. Public Performances and Parties, Sample and Sales Rooms, Use of College Name**

The name of the College cannot be used in connection with any organization or activity without the consent of the College.

Permission for persons associated with the College to give a public performance must be obtained from the president. The use of rooms in College buildings for displaying samples and goods for sale is not permitted. The name of the College is not to be used in connection with



any organization or activity without the consent of the College (see current catalog page 43).

### 5. Residence

All students except those coming daily from their homes are required to live in the college dormitories and board in the college dining hall.

### 6. Social and Academic Standing

The social standing of every student is identical with the academic.

### 7. Student Employment

In order to maintain a proper balance between hours of employment and academic loads, the College requires that all student employment on the campus or in the city be assigned by the Chairman of the Committee on Scholarships and Student Employment.

## IV. REGULATIONS FOR THE USE OF MATOAKA PARK

### *The Area*

Matoaka Park includes the wooded area of approximately 1200 acres to the westward of the campus lying between the Jamestown and Richmond Roads. In the midst of this Park is Lake Matoaka extending from Jamestown Road northward in five branches which cover a large part of the park. The Matoaka Lake Theatre and special picnic grounds are located within an enclosed area off Jamestown Road to the east of Matoaka Lake.

### *Conduct*

The fundamental criterion upon which all rules of deportment at the College are based is whether the behavior in question tends to throw discredit on the reputation of the College or to manifest ungentlemanly conduct. Those same general rules of conduct which govern all social affairs at the College shall be adhered to at all times by all persons in all areas of the park.

## Park Custodian

The Park Custodian is deputized as a policeman and is charged by the College with the responsibility of enforcing the various rules and regulations which apply to the park. The Custodian has full authority to require any person or persons who disregard any regulation or whose conduct becomes unsatisfactory to leave the general park area or the special park enclosure. The names of persons guilty of any misconduct or violation of park regulations are to be reported by the Custodian to the Administrative Officials of the College for such disciplinary action as may be deemed appropriate.

### General Regulations Pertaining to the Entire Matoaka Park Area

1. *Fires*—Fires are prohibited except at locations where outdoor ovens have been constructed. Ovens are assigned for use through the office of the Assistant Dean of Women.
2. *Picnicking*—Picnicking shall be confined to those areas designated for this purpose. Picnics must be scheduled and approved through the office of the Assistant Dean of Women.
3. *Firearms*—The use of or the possession of firearms for hunting, target practice, or other purposes is prohibited at all places throughout the park area. Violators of this regulation are subject to prosecution at law.
4. *Fishing*—Matoaka Park including Matoaka Lake, has been designated as a state game and fish sanctuary. Fishing in Matoaka Lake is allowed only in cases where special permits have been issued by the Lake Custodian, Mr. W. S. Gooch. Permits will be issued to a student to fish in Lake Matoaka only in season and if the student exhibits a state fishing license. Permits are issued for each fishing expedition and not for a given season.
5. *Swimming*—Swimming in Matoaka Lake is prohibited for the reasons that the water purity is below minimum standards required by the Department of Public Health and the extensive undergrowth on the lake bottom makes swimming hazardous.
6. *Boating*—Boats may be kept on Matoaka Lake only with special permission to be obtained from the Office of

the Bursar. Such permission will not be granted to students. Boats found on the lake without a permit will be confiscated.

7. *Cutting of Flowers and Foliage*—The cutting of flowers and foliage is prohibited.

8. *Dumping of trash*—The dumping of trash or refuse within the park area is prohibited. Trash from picnics must be deposited in receptacles provided for this purpose.

9. *Squirrel Point area*—The Squirrel Point area has been closed to student use until such time as the park facilities in this area have been restored by the College.

### **Special Regulations Pertaining to the Enclosed Area Containing the Matoaka Lake Theatre and to the use of Picnic Facilities within this Area**

1. *Use of the Area*—Student groups and other College groups (faculty and Staff) will have priority for the use of picnic facilities within the Matoaka Park enclosure. When the park is not scheduled for College use, local organization (religious, civic, etc.) may be permitted to use these facilities.

The area is available for the scheduling of picnics by student and other college groups from the date college opens in September to November 15, and from April 15 until June 1.

During the summer season when the Jamestown Corporation is producing a play in the Matoaka Theatre, picnics will not be scheduled in Matoaka Park. The picnic facilities in the enclosed area will be reserved during this period for patrons attending the play.

Persons who do not hold picnic permits but who wish to see the park may be admitted to the enclosed area by the Custodian.

2. *Hours Enclosed Park Area will be Open*—The hours the enclosed park area will be open will be changed during various seasons of the year. Until further notice, this area will be open as follows:

3 PM to 7 PM on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

3 PM to 9 PM on Fridays.

1 PM to 9 PM on Saturdays and Sundays.

The enclosed area will not be open on Mondays. Persons not holding picnic permits will be required to leave the enclosed area at 6 P.M. A warning signal (ringing of the bell at the shelter) will be given by the Custodian fifteen minutes before closing time for the area.

3. *Reservations for Picnics*—Groups must make reservation of a picnic reservation must be given in order to secure the Assistant Dean of Women at least five (5) days in advance. At least three (3) days' notice of the cancellation of a picnic reservation must be given in order to secure a refund of the charges (see number 4 below) made for use of the facilities. In the event inclement weather prevents the holding of a scheduled picnic, the fee collected will be refunded. Unless a representative of the groups reports to the Park not later than 15 minutes after the scheduled time of the picnic, the Park Custodian will assume the picnic has been cancelled and will close the Park.

4. *Charges*—No charge is made for general use of the park.

A charge is made for use of the picnic facilities. For the College student groups and members of the College faculty and staff will be \$2.00 unless the reservation is for the large picnic shelter in which case the charge is \$3.00. If reservations are made through the local churches for student religious organizations, the student rate will apply.

The charges for the picnic facilities for all other groups will be \$5.00 or \$10.00 in case the picnic shelter is involved.

Payment of the fee for use of the picnic facilities must be made at the Office of the Bursar at least three (3) days in advance of the scheduled picnic.

If it becomes necessary to provide for several groups at any one time, the use of the outdoor fireplace or the shelter may be limited to a period of three (3) hours for any one group.

The charges listed above are to help defray the cost of general maintenance, lighting, fuel, water, etc. The use of the picnic facilities carries the obligation on the part of the user to do his own policing and to be responsible for any damage that may be done beyond normal wear and tear. Where the area is left in an unsightly condition and not properly policed or where damage has been done, the College will expect reimbursement for the extra

expense to which it has been put for the extraordinary cleaning or for the repairment of damage. In such cases future use of the facilities will be denied.

Wood will be furnished without additional cost for the fireplaces. If the use of charcoal is desired it may be purchased from the Park Custodian at its approximate cost.

5. *Permits*—Groups using the picnic facilities must present a permit to the Park Custodian to gain admission to the picnic area. Permits are issued at the time fees are paid.

6. *Matoaka Lake Theatre*—The Matoaka Theatre including the area behind the scenery, property, and dressing rooms is restricted. Persons are not permitted in the theatre area except at such times when the theatre is opened for inspection by the Jamestown Corporation staff.

Use of the general park area or the special enclosed area by students implies that they will familiarize themselves with the regulations governing the of Matoaka Park and that they may be expected to abide by these regulations. This statement of regulations shall be published in the Indian Handbook and posted at the Picnic Shelter, and a copy shall be furnished with each permit issued for the use of picnic facilities within the park.

## COLLEGE SOCIAL REGULATIONS

Since "Ignorance of the law" is never a valid excuse for infractions of college regulations, we feel that it will be advantageous to both men and women to enumerate here the following regulations of the College of William and Mary.

*Infirmary Windows.* There shall be absolutely no talking out of infirmary windows by either men or women students.

*Social Hours.* The social hours for the women according to academic standing are as follows:

A. *Freshmen*

1. Monday through Thursday, 7:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.  
Friday, 7:00 A.M.-10:00 P.M.  
Saturday, 7:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.  
Sunday, 7:00 A.M.-10:00 P.M.
2. Six 11 o'clock permissions granted per semester.

B. *Sophomores*

1. Monday, 7:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.  
Tuesday through Friday, 7:00 A.M.-10:00 P.M.  
Saturday, 7:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.  
Sunday, 7:00 A.M.-10:00 P.M.
2. Twelve 11 o'clock permissions granted per semester.

C. *Juniors*

1. Monday, 7:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.  
Tuesday through Friday, 7:00 A.M.-10:30 P.M.  
Saturday, 7:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.  
Sunday, 7:00 A.M.-10:00 P.M.
2. Thirty-six 11 o'clock permissions granted per semester.

D. *Seniors*

1. Monday, 7:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.  
Tuesday through Friday, 7:00 A.M.-11:00 P.M.  
Saturday, 7:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M.  
Sunday, 7:00 A.M.-11:00 P.M.

## BOUNDARIES, FOR WOMEN

A. Before 6 o'clock P.M.:

This area includes the campus and extends to the road connecting Chandler Hall and Old Dominion, the city limits on the Richmond Road, the By-Pass on the Newport News Road, and the Lake on the Jamestown Road (provided, in the last case, that they go by way of the highway and not through the woods). Students may walk anywhere in this area with or without dates.

B. After 6 o'clock P.M.:

The approved area on the Campus shall be limited on the west by that end of the Sunken Garden and the

west ends of Marshall-Wythe and Chandler Hall. The Approved Area within which students must remain includes: the Campus, the first block of the Duke of Gloucester Street, the Inn, the Lodge, Chownings, the Travis House, Rexall's No. 2, the Indian Grill, the King and Kay Tearoom, the Colonial Restaurant, Wilmar's, the Campus Grill, and the Pickwick.

- C. After April 15, the 6 o'clock limit will be extended to 7:30 P.M.
- D. Squirrel Point is off bounds for both men and women. See page (31) of the INDIAN HANDBOOK for other regulations pertaining to the use of Matoaka Park.

*Joint Responsibility.* In the case of misconduct by one or both parties of a dating couple the actions of both the man and the woman shall be considered by the disciplinary committees and they shall be penalized accordingly.



## RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR FRESHMEN

- I. Duc Caps.
  - A. All Freshmen must wear duc caps when on the campus or in Williamsburg and vicinity:
    1. From 7 A.M. to 10 P.M. on weekdays.
    2. From 7 A.M. to 6 P.M. on Saturdays.
    3. No caps worn on Sundays.
    4. Freshmen men are required to wear black bow ties on Saturday nights and Sundays, and Freshmen women are required to wear ribbons Saturday nights and Sundays.
- II. Campus Walks
  - A. Freshmen will use only the middle campus walk when going to and from town.
  - B. When passing the statue of Lord Botetourt, Freshmen men are required to remove their hats and bow to the ground, the women to curtsy.
- III. Attendance at College Functions.
  - A. Freshmen are expected to attend all convocations, student body meetings, tribunal meetings, Freshmen class meetings and pep rallies.
    1. In case of necessity, permission to be absent from any of the above meetings, may be obtained from any member of the Tribunal.
  - B. Freshmen are expected to attend all major home athletic contests and will:
    1. Occupy a cheering section if one is designated for them.
    2. Learn all college cheers and songs before the first home football game.
- IV. Courtesy and General Conduct.
  - A. In accordance with William and Mary's long record of friendliness, it is expected that Freshmen will show due respect and courtesy to their classmates, to other students, to the faculty, and to visitors to the College.
- V. All Freshman rules will continue until after the final Tribunal which will be held on October 18.

Any violation of the above rules is subject to the action of the Tribunal.

# Activities

## *Colonial Williamsburg*

The educational facilities of Colonial Williamsburg are available to all students enrolled in the college of William and Mary.

Students at the College of William and Mary are issued complimentary tickets which give them the privilege of visiting the exhibition buildings at their convenience and as often as they desire. These tickets may be obtained at the Goodwin Building where the administrative offices of Colonial Williamsburg are located.

This cooperative agreement with Colonial Williamsburg will make it possible for students to have a unique opportunity to study colonial history and culture. Freshmen are urged to visit the restored buildings as early as possible during their freshman year in order that they may know what is available for them.

## *The William and Mary Theatre*

Four plays are produced each college year by students under faculty direction. Presented during the 1949-50 season were: *The Little Foxes*, by Lillian Hellman; *The Merry Wives of Windsor*, by William Shakespeare; *No More Peace*, by Ernst Toller; and *The Father*, by August Strindberg. Any interested student may try out for a part in the plays, or assist in making of sets and costumes. Season tickets for the events may be purchased early in the school year.

## *Music*

*The William and Mary Choir*, open to men and women students and membership obtained through try-out, is an organization of sixty members which aims to cultivate a taste for the best in a cappella musical literature, both sacred and secular. The Choir sings at the weekly chapel services, at convocation, at special exercises, and presents concerts on the campus. Besides the campus activities the Choir makes trips out-of-town in order to give concerts. Special radio broadcasts are given also during the year. The Choir has been contracted to

sing for the symphonic drama "The Common Glory" written by Paul Green and presented at Matoaka Theatre near Williamsburg.

*The William and Mary Chorus*, composed of men and women students, offers additional opportunity for training in ensemble singing. Membership in this organization is obtained through try-out. This group sings occasionally for chapel services, presents concerts on the campus, and takes part in other special events.

### *Concerts and Lectures*

During the session of 1950-51, a series of concerts will be presented by members of the Music Faculty. The William and Mary Concert Group will offer a series of concerts on a subscription-membership basis. As usual a series of addresses and lectures will be delivered by prominent scholars and leaders in public life, under the auspices of the Faculty Committee on Lectures, Art, and Music.

### *Exhibitions*

The Lectures, Art and Music Committee brings to the College each year a series of exhibits of architecture, painting, sculpture, theatre, and industrial arts. These are open to the public and are shown in the foyer of Phi Beta Kappa Memorial Hall. The final exhibition each year is devoted to the work of the students in the drawing, painting, sculpture, architecture, and theatre classes.

### *Varsity Show*

The Varsity Show is presented each spring by members of the Backdrop Club, and is an entirely student production. All students with theatrical talent and interest are invited to try out for membership.

## PUBLICATIONS

Positions on the staffs of the several student publications are open to all students with the requisite training and ability. Selections to the staffs are made after tryouts which are held in the fall of each year. Freshmen are eligible to compete in these tryouts.

### *The Colonial Echo*

*Editor*.....R. Bruce Crowell  
*Business Manager*.....Thomas Owen

The Colonial Echo is the student yearbook of the College. It contains a record of all classes and of all activities of the college year. It is published toward the end of the second semester.

### *The Flat Hat*

*Editor*.....Hugh DeSamper  
*Business Manager*.....Joan Carpenter  
*Circulation Manager*.....Mark McCormack  
*Managing Editor*.....Hugh Moore

The Flat Hat is the weekly student newspaper.

### *The Royalist*

*Editor*.....Richard Lee

The Royalist is the student literary magazine.

## Mortar Board

Mortar Board is a women's honor society whose members are elected in their junior year on the threefold basis of service, scholarship, and leadership. It endeavors to serve the College each year by fostering scholarship, by rendering its services wherever requested, and by encouraging a wholesome college atmosphere.

### Officers for 1950-1951:

<i>President</i> .....	JOAN CARPENTER
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	LEE RENANDER
<i>Secretary</i> .....	THEODORA NICAS ....
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	MELISSA WARFIELD
<i>Historian</i> .....	SIDNA ANN CHOCKLEY
<i>Editor</i> .....	INA SAVILLE
<i>Member</i> .....	SARAH ENOS

### Aides to the President

The Aides to the President are a group of students who serve as personal aides to the President in receiving and entertaining guests of the College. The Aides occupy a position in the academic procession and assist in all public events.

The Students who hold the following positions are automatically appointed Aides: President of the Student Body, Presidents of the Senior and Junior Classes, President of the Men's Honor Council, President of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association, Chairman of Women's Honor Council, Chairman of Judicial Council, Editor of the *Flat Hat*, President of Omicron Delta Kappa, President of Mortar Board. In addition to the above, two members at large are selected by the President of the College from a panel of four submitted by the incoming Aides.

The following students are Aides for the 1950-51 session:

JAMES REHLAENDER  
ROBERT HACKLER  
SARAH ENOS  
SIDNA CHOCKLEY  
JOAN CARPENTER

JAMES KELLY  
CHRISTIAN MOE  
LEE RENANDER  
BREN MACKEN  
HUGH DESAMPER

## PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

- Chi Delta Phi (honorary literary fraternity for women)  
*President* .....PATTIE ANN LAMBERT
- Eta Sigma Phi (honorary ancient languages fraternity)  
*President* .....MARY ANN LITTS
- H2E Club (Physical Education majors)  
*President* .....BETTY RIGGINS
- Home Economics Club  
*President* .....JEANETTE HEDMAN
- Kappa Chi Kappa (honorary Girl Scouting fraternity)  
*President* .....MARTHA RAY
- Kappa Delta Pi (honorary education fraternity)  
*President* .....(To be elected)
- Scabbard and Blade (honorary military society)  
*President* .....LEW LEPPER
- Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary debating fraternity)  
*President*.....JOSEPH CALLOWAY
- Theta Alpha Phi (honorary dramatics fraternity)  
*President*.....MARIANNA BROSE

## INTEREST GROUPS

- Accounting Club  
*President* .....JAMES E. PRINCE, JR.
- Amateur Radio Club  
*President* .....C. R. ALDERFER
- Backdrop Club  
*President* .....JOSEPH BENEDETTI
- Clayton Grimes Biological Club  
*President* .....HUGO ALFRED FERCHAU
- Der Stuben Verein  
*President* .....(To be elected)
- Dramatic Club  
*President* .....RICHARD LEE

French Club	
<i>President</i> .....	MARK McCORMACK
Inter-Collegiate Debate Council	
<i>President</i> .....	ROBERT E. ROEDER
International Relations Club	
<i>President</i> .....	GEORGE LYON
Varsity Club	
<i>President</i> .....	JOE MARK
Music Club	
<i>President</i> .....	JEAN PETERSON
Orchesis	
<i>President</i> .....	ROBERTA LAMONT
Pre-Medical Club	
<i>President</i> .....	ROBERT HUX
Psychology Club	
<i>President</i> .....	FRED AMES
Red Cross Unit	
<i>President</i> .....	MARK McCORMACK
Scarab Society	
<i>President</i> .....	THOMAS F. BRUMMER
Spanish Club	
<i>President</i> .....	JACK STEINGER
Student Affiliates of the American Chemical Society	
<i>President</i> .....	ROY SLEZAK
William and Mary Choir	
William and Mary Chorus	
Tidewater Student-Alumni Association	
Co-Chairmen .....	LINWOOD PERKINS WILLIAM LIE
Women's Fencing Club	
<i>President</i> .....	BETTY RIGGINS
Women's Monogram Club	
<i>President</i> .....	
Wythe Law Club	
<i>President</i> .....	JAY BALL
Y.W.C.A.	
Society for the Advancement of Management	
<i>President</i> .....	JAMES E. PRICE, JR.



## RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

### *Student Religious Union*

The Student Religious Union is a group composed of representatives of the different denominations and beliefs. The Union is formed for the purpose of instigating and directing religious activities on campus.

*President* ..... ELIZABETH BEARD

### *Denominational Groups*

There are religious organizations of several denominations at William and Mary, for the purpose of maintaining religious contacts and affording the student increased social life with the members of his own church.

#### *Balfour-Hillel Club*

The Balfour-Hillel Club is an organization of Jewish students of the College. It is associated with the National B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, a national organization devoted to cultural, religious, and social work among Jewish students in American universities.

*President* ..... EDWARD FRIEDMAN

#### *Baptist Student Union*

The purpose of the Baptist Student Union is to make Christianity a functional part of college life. Every Baptist student, or every student who indicates a preference for the Baptist Church is a potential member of the Baptist Student Union. Students whose churches are not represented in Williamsburg are invited to join us. Membership is voluntary.

*President* ..... DOROTHY URBAN

#### *The Canterbury Club*

The Canterbury Club is an organization composed of Episcopal students and their friends at the College of William and Mary.

*Senior Warden* ..... JOHN G. ELLSWORTH

### *Newman Club*

The Newman Club is an organization of Catholic Students of the College.

*President* .....WILLIAM NARY

### *Wesley Foundation*

The Wesley Foundation is an organization of students sponsored by the Methodist Church but is open to all those interested.

*President* .....RALPH ERNEST HANT

### *Westminister Fellowship*

The Westminister Fellowship is an organization of Presbyterian students of the College, which also serves the religious needs of Reformed, Dutch Reformed, and Congregational students, as well as those whose affiliation is not represented in the Williamsburg Churches.

*President* .....McCALL RICHEY, JR.

### *Lutheran Student Group*

The Lutheran Student Group is one of the many organizations of a national fellowship, the Lutheran Students of America. The Group holds services every Sunday evening in the Wren Chapel. As a new group on campus, the Lutheran Students are concentrating on increasing their membership.

*President* .....(To be elected)

# Student Government

To the Class of 1954:

As a representative of the Student Body I feel honored to welcome you to the College of William and Mary.

Throughout your first few days here you will be oriented to our Honor System, the location of class buildings and dormitories, and to our school policies. I would like to supplement the information you will obtain with some that I have learned during my stay here. In all probability before coming here you have learned that William and Mary is rapidly gaining a reputation of being one of the South's most friendly colleges. This reputation stems from the fact that one of the practices on this campus is for each student to greet every fellow student who passes him, whether he may know him or not, with a smile and cheerful "Hi" or "Hello." This greeting has almost become an institution here and has always led to a closer bond between new and old students, especially during the first hectic days of new faces and acquaintances. It will be mainly through your efforts of continuing this practice that our reputation for friendliness will be perpetuated.

Although William and Mary is small in comparison with other colleges, it offers a large variety of extracurricular activities with which to supplement your academic work. It is recommended that all of you participate in some outside activity as it will help to contribute to your obtaining a well-rounded personality. For those of you who are still undecided as to your future, extracurricular activities often provide a means of discovering a field in which your best ability lies. In choosing these activities be careful not to overload yourself so that your academic work is hindered. Grades are very important, especially during your first year here, as your participation in clubs and organizations will be severely restricted by below average marks.

The next four years that you will spend on this campus will be years that you will remember throughout your lives: important years in which you will make many lifelong friends; participate in college activities, both social and athletic, assimilate knowledge; and, most important, prepare yourself for a future career.

The student body joins me in wishing you prosperous and well-spent years while attending William and Mary. We feel certain that you will take college in stride and through your acquaintances and associations with this college you will become as attached to it as we are—it's a swell place.

Sincerely,

JIM REHLAENDER,  
*President of the Student Body.*

### *Student Government Officers*

#### *Senate:*

*President of Student Body*.....JAMES REHLAENDER  
*President of Senior Class*.....JAMES KELLY  
*President of Junior Class*.....ROBERT HACKLER  
*President of Sophomore Class*.....ROBERT SCHAUFF  
*President of Men's Honor Council*.....CHRISTIAN MOE  
*Vice-President of Student Body*.....DOUGLAS WEILAND  
*President of W.S.C.G.A.*.....SARAH ENOS  
*Chairman of Women's Honor Council*.....LEE RENANDER  
*Chairman of Judicial Council*.....SIDNA CHOCKLEY

#### *Assembly:*

##### *Seniors:*

MEN	WOMEN
JOSEPH BENEDETTI	EVELYN GARDNER
WILLIAM SCHROEDER	JANET LASKEY
ROY SLEZAK	KITTY NOTTINGHAM

##### *Juniors:*

JAMES DEVITT	PEGGY BLAIR
DAVID FRIEDMAN	SHIRLEY DAVIS
DAVID WAKEFIELD	ANNE HOLLIDAY

##### *Sophomores:*

DAVE BELEW	DOROTHY LENHAM
HENRY WILDE	BARBARA JO MOTT
LAYTON ZIMMER	BARBARA SCHWARTZ

##### *Freshmen: (to be elected)*

*Speaker of the Assembly*.....JAMES REHLAENDER

# WILLIAM AND MARY STUDENT GOVERNMENT CONSTITUTION

## *Preamble*

We, the students of the College of William and Mary in Virginia, believing that there are common problems that can be resolved, and common purposes that can be achieved through united effort; and believing that the traditions of student government at William and Mary should be preserved as a sure means of contributing to character and leadership; and desiring to assume responsibility in the management of our affairs, do hereby establish this constitution.

## *Article I—Name*

The name of this association shall be the Student Body of the College of William and Mary in Virginia.

## *Article II—Membership*

The membership of this association shall consist of all regularly enrolled students of the College of William and Mary in Virginia.

## *Article III—Powers*

The powers of the Student Body as herein provided for under this constitution shall extend to all student activities common to both men and women students.

## *Article IV—Officers*

Sec. 1. There shall be a President of this association who shall be elected by direct vote of the entire body.

Sec. 2. There shall be a Vice-President of this association who shall be elected by direct vote of the entire Student Body.

Sec. 3. There shall be a Secretary of this association who shall be elected from and by direct vote of the Assembly.

## *Article V—The Assembly*

Section 1. The Assembly shall be composed of thirty-four members, as follows: Three men and three

women, elected from each of the four classes, each member of this association voting for six candidates from his class; and the ten members of the Senate provided for in Article VI.

The President of the Student Body shall be the Speaker of the Assembly.

Section 2. The legislative and the administrative powers of this association shall be vested in the Assembly.

Section 3. The powers and duties of the Assembly shall be such as are provided for in by-laws passed by the Assembly, and approved by the General Cooperative Committee and as constituted in Article VII, Section one, and by the President of the College.

Section 4. The Assembly shall, subject to such limitations as may be otherwise contained in this constitution, determine its own rules of procedure; fix its own time and place for meetings; establish regulations governing all student body elections herein and hereinafter provided for, including the election of its own membership. It shall have also the power to adopt such rules and regulations for the conduct of its own meetings and for the performance of its duties as the Legislative and the Administrative authority for this association as are not otherwise inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution.

#### *Article VI—The Senate*

Section 1. The Senate shall be composed of ten members as follows: The Presidents of the four classes; the President and the Vice-President of the Student Body; the President of the Men's Honor Council; the President of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association; the Chairman of the Women's Honor Committee; the Chairman of the Women's Judicial Committee.

Section 2. The Senate shall be a permanent standing committee of the Assembly, to which all by-laws shall be referred, and it shall represent the Assembly on the General Cooperative Committee.

Section 3. The Vice-President of the Student Body shall preside over the Senate.

Section 4. No member of the Senate shall be eligible for election to the Assembly for the same term.

#### *Article VII—The General Cooperative Committee*

Section 1. The General Cooperative Committee shall be composed of twenty-three members as follows:

the President of the College; four Administrative officials; four Faculty members; the Executive Secretary of the Society of the Alumni; the Senate; the President of the Interfraternity Council; the President of the Panhellenic Council; and the Editor of the *Flat Hat*.

Section 2. The General Cooperative Committee shall meet at least once a month, during the regular college session.

#### *Article VIII—Elections*

Section 1. The Class Officers shall be elected by the direct vote of their respective classes.

Section 2. The President and the Vice-President of the Student Body and Class Officers, with the exception of the Officers of the Freshman Class, shall be elected at least two weeks prior to the date set by the Assembly for the elections of its new members.

#### *Article IX—Amendments*

Amendments may be made to this constitution by a two-thirds vote of the total membership of the Assembly after a resolution for amendment has been tabled for one regular meeting.

#### *Article X—Ratification*

This constitution shall go into effect immediately upon its being ratified by a majority of the total of the student body and upon its formal approval by the President of the College.

#### *Article XI—Initial Elections*

The first elections of members to the Senate and Assembly shall be under the supervision of the present student government.



## STUDENT ASSEMBLY BY-LAWS

### *Article I—Organization*

Section 1. A regular meeting of the Student Assembly shall be held the first and third Tuesday of each month of the academic year.

Section 2. A quorum shall consist of two-thirds of the total membership.

Section 3. Special meetings shall be called by the President upon notification by the Secretary.

### *Article II—Inauguration of Officers*

Section 1. The following pledge shall be taken by members at the first meeting after election: "I do solemnly swear to uphold the Constitution of the Student Body of the College of William and Mary, to discharge faithfully the duties incumbent upon my office."

Section 2. Members of the new Student Assembly shall be installed after their election in the spring before a general meeting of the Student Assembly.

### *Article III—Rules of Order*

Section 1. The Vice-President of the Student Body shall be President ex-officio in case of the absence of the President and shall succeed to the office of President in the event of vacancy of that office, in which case, a Vice-President pro tem shall be elected from the senior members of the Senate by that body. To fulfill any further vacancy of the office of the President of the Student Body, an election shall be held from the Student Body at large.

Section 2. At the first meeting of the newly elected Assembly, the Secretary shall be elected.

Section 3. The President shall present the order of business:

- (a) The Secretary shall call the roll and read the minutes of the previous meeting.
- (b) The President shall call for committee reports.
- (c) The President shall call for old business.
- (d) The President shall call for new business.
- (e) The President shall call for voluntary remarks.
- (f) The President shall call for a motion of adjournment.
- (g) Unless otherwise provided for in these By-Laws, the power of appointing committees shall rest in the hands of the President of the Assembly.

Section 4. Robert's Rules of Parliamentary Procedure shall be followed, except when in conflict with the By-Laws.

Section 5. Voting shall be by show of hands unless a majority calls for a secret ballot.

Section 6. The meeting shall be open, but it may be closed by an accepted motion.

#### *Article IV*

Section 1. Every officer on leaving his office shall give to his successors all papers, documents, books and money belonging to the society which shall be a part of a permanent record.

Section 2. All records shall be open to the Student Body.

#### *Article V*

The Student Assembly shall have the power to conduct elections in accordance with the procedure contained in these By-Laws.

Section 1. There shall be instituted a Committee on Elections composed as follows: Presidents of the four classes, Chairmen of the Men's and Women's Honor Councils, and the two members of the Assembly appointed at large by the President. In addition to the Chairman of the Women's Honor Council, at least two members of the Committee shall be women students. The duties of this Committee shall be the following:

- (a) The chairman must be appointed by the President of the Student Body at the first meeting when the new Assembly takes office in the Spring.
- (b) To call for petitions of nominees for class and Student Body Officers (members of the Assembly, representatives to Men's Honor Council).
- (c) To nominate candidates when there are less than three (3) qualified candidates nominated for each office by general petition.
- (d) To determine the eligibility of nominees according to qualifications set forth in these By-Laws.
- (e) To set a time for holding every regular class and Student Body election, provided that such elections must be held between the first and last days of April, between the hours of twelve and six PM. Elections of Freshman Class Of-

- ficers and representatives to the Student Assembly shall be held during the first two weeks of November.
- (f) To announce the date of each election and the place for holding each election at least two weeks before the election is to be held.
  - (g) To conduct any special elections that may be necessary in order to fill vacancies in class and Student Body offices.
  - (h) To hold elections by secret ballot and with the assistance of the members and representatives of the Honor Councils, to govern the conduct of elections. The results of the elections shall be made known by the members and representatives of the Honor Councils, who shall count the ballots and record a plurality of the votes cast in the minutes of the Men's and Women's Honor Councils.

Section 2. Students shall make known their desire to become candidates by submitting a statement in writing to the office of the Dean of Men within the time determined by the Committee on Elections.

Section 3. Qualifications for Office:

- (a) Freshman officers:
  - (1) Candidate for a Freshman Class or Assembly office must be a student in his first year at the College of William and Mary, a qualified member of the Freshman Class and must have attended no other college, university, or institution, from which academic credit may be transferred, previous to his enrollment at William and Mary.
- (b) All Other Officers:
  - (1) A candidate must be a bonafide member of the class which he seeks to represent.
  - (2) Any candidate for any office, other than those of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, must have maintained during the semester preceding the semester in which the election is held, a quality point average of at least 1.0.
  - (3) Candidates for the offices of President and Vice-President of the Student Body must have at the time of the election,

academic credit of at least seventy semester hours with a quality point average of at least 1.0, including a 1.0 average in the semester immediately preceding the election.

#### Section 4. Qualifications for Voting:

- (a) All students, including seniors and graduate students may vote for the offices of President and Vice-President of the Student Body.
- (b) All men students, regardless of class, may vote for members of the Men's Honor Council.
- (c) With the exceptions of President and Vice-President of the Student Body and Men's Honor Council, students may vote only for the candidates for office of the class of which they are bonafide members.

#### Section 5. Conduct of Elections:

- (a) There shall be no campaigning within fifty feet of the polls.
- (b) There shall be no persons other than Honor Council personnel and potential voters allowed within fifty feet of the polls.
- (c) Any candidate defacing or destroying campaign posters or engaging in any disorderly campaign conduct will be disqualified.
- (d) Any student engaging in disorderly campaign conduct will not be allowed to vote in the election.
- (e) There shall be no posting of banners, leaflets, placards or other types of campaign material earlier than two weeks before the election and at no time will such material be posted on the Old Campus.
- (f) Each candidate shall be responsible for clearing the campus of campaign literature in his favor within one week following the election under penalty of being debarred from Student Government participation on the option of the Student Assembly.

#### *Article VI*

The Student Assembly shall have the power to make recommendations to the General Cooperative Committee concerning social policies and activities of the Student Body and ask the Committee or officials to effect such changes as may be deemed reasonable and necessary. The

secretary shall submit formal notification of such recommendation to the proper authority.

### *Article VII*

Section 1. The Student Assembly shall have the power to recognize the formation of new clubs and organizations on campus.

- (a) New organizations must petition the Student Assembly for recognition.
- (b) Organizations which have not obtained recognition from the Student Assembly will not be allowed a place on the Social Calendar or representation in the College yearbook.

Section 2. There shall be a Committee on Campus Organizations composed of a chairman and two members appointed by the President from the members of the Assembly following the elections in April. This committee shall have the power to supervise all clubs and organizations on campus, except social fraternities, publications, national honor societies, the W.S.C.G.A., and religious organizations.

The duties and powers of this committee shall be:

- (a) To hold a general orientation meeting during the first two weeks of the fall semester of the Presidents of all the clubs subject to the jurisdiction of the committee. At this time, the reporting procedures and club standards will be explained.
- (b) To organize suitable report forms, by which the conditions of the individual organizations may be ascertained. The Committee should receive and examine these reports once a month.
- (c) On the basis of these reports, the Committee shall make such investigations as it deems necessary and take actions to enforce the club standards, whenever such actions seem advisable.
- (d) To submit a comprehensive report to the Assembly at the end of each semester.
- (e) To provide for an independent audit of the financial status of the organizations subject to this jurisdiction, at the end of each school year.

Section 3. Club Standards:

- (a) Standards for club regulations and penalties:

- (1) Scheduled changes must be made at a minimum of three days in advance. Failure to comply means a month's suspension (on condition). Two of these violations (on condition) will cause the club to be dropped.
  - (2) A club must meet for a minimum of 75 per cent of its stated meetings during the semester, with a minimum of two-thirds of its active membership attending. Failure to comply means the club is dropped.
  - (3) Individual members are dropped from the club if they fail to attend two consecutive meetings (unless they are excused absences) or over 20 per cent of the club's meetings.
  - (4) Failure to turn in forms before the end of the month means suspension of the next meeting.
  - (5) A faculty advisor is required of every club.
  - (6) Honorary and Religious groups must abide by these regulations. However, instead of being dropped, the group will not have its picture in the *Colonial Echo*. Members will not be dropped but will become inactive i.e., they will have no vote and cannot be in the *Colonial Echo* picture.
  - (7) All penalties come under the Honor System. If the penalties are not carried out, the club is automatically dropped.
  - (8) Other qualifications of standards as the Assembly deems advisable.
- (b) Failure of any club or organization to comply with these regulations shall constitute grounds for withdrawal of recognition of the Assembly.

Section 4. Assembly Regulations concerning club calendar.

- (a) Any club wishing to postpone or cancel a scheduled meeting must notify the office of the Assistant Dean of Women at least three days before the scheduled date.
- (b) In case of postponement, the club in question

must take whatever date can be given them. If said date is not convenient for the club, the meeting will have to be cancelled.

- (c) A cancelled meeting may or may not be considered excused at the discretion of the Assistant Dean of Women and the Calendar Committee.
- (d) No meeting other than Student Assembly will be scheduled for the first and third Tuesday of every month, between 7 and 8 P.M.
- (e) A list of the officers of each club must be submitted to the assistant Dean of Women with the calendar schedules. The officer in charge of correspondence must be designated in each case.
- (f) Any change of officers must be posted with the Assistant Dean of Women within three days of said change.
- (g) Any violation of these regulations is subject to review and penalty by the Interclub Council.

#### Section 5.

- (a) Presidents of W.S.C.G.A.<sup>o</sup> and Student Body, Chairmen of the Judicial and both Honor Councils, Editors of *Colonial Echo* and *Flat Hat*, and Presidents of Fraternities and Sororities and class presidents shall be classified as major offices. No student may hold more than one of these offices concurrently.
- (b) The Dean of Men and the Dean of Women, together with the Committee on Campus Organizations may recommend to the Student Assembly the case of any student who is engaging in an excessive amount of extra-curricular activity. The Assembly, upon such recommendation, it will consider such case and take such action as it deems advisable. Such actions may include:
  - (1) Recommendation to the student that he (or she) curtail or drop certain activities, etc.
  - (2) Asking organizations to which the student in question may belong to elect a new officer (if the student is an officer) or drop him from its rolls.

If the organizations fail to cooperate, the Assembly may invoke such sanctions as:



- (1) Asking the Assistant Dean of Women to refuse the organization space on the college calendar for its meetings and functions.
- (2) Asking the *Colonial Echo* to delete the organization's picture from the yearbook.

In the event that the student refuses to accept the advice of the Assembly, or if the Assembly fails in its attempt to equalize the student's academic attainments with his extra-curricular endeavors, the case shall be referred, without delay, to the attention of the appropriate Dean.

### *Article VIII*

The Student Assembly shall be responsible for the actions of the Cheerleading Squad.

Section 1. The squad shall consist of not more than eight members including the Head Cheerleader.

Section 2. The Head Cheerleader shall be a senior or junior man elected by the squad at the last meeting in May and shall be a member of the squad.

Section 3. The Head Cheerleader shall supervise and arrange the activities of the squad and shall be responsible to the Student Assembly for the actions of the squad.

Section 4. Tryouts for the squad shall take place the first week of the fall session.

Section 5. The cheerleading squad shall cheer at all state games. The necessary funds shall be secured from the Athletic Association.

### *Article IX*

Section 1. There shall be a Student Dance Committee.

(a) Student representation shall consist of the following persons:

- (1) The Chairman of the Interclub Council; a second member of the Student Assembly chosen by the Assembly; and a third student chosen by the Assembly, who need not be a member of the Assembly.
- (2) The Chief Aide to the President.
- (3) The President of the Pan-Hellenic Council.
- (4) The President of the Fraternity Association.

- (b) Faculty - administration representation shall consist of three persons appointed by the President of the College, at least one of whom shall be from the Administration. It is recommended that the other two be chosen from the Fine Arts Department.
- (c) To form a dance calendar.
- (d) To elect two members of the Dance Committee who with the Chairman of the Dance Committee shall represent the students on the Student-Faculty Dance Committee.

#### Section 2. Powers and Duties:

- (a) The Administration representative shall be the chairman and shall have veto power.
- (b) The secretary shall be elected from among the student representatives and shall have the duty of supplying the Student Government with a copy of the minutes of each meeting and at the end of each semester, a financial report for the past semester.
- (c) Meetings, called by the chairman, shall be held at least once each month during the session, and at such other times as may be considered necessary for the transaction of business.
- (d) The Student Assembly member shall submit a report at each regular meeting of the Assembly.
- (e) The Committee is responsible for the presentation of all general College dances, with the exception of fraternity and sorority dances. The Committee may at its discretion authorize groups such as classes to conduct dances on dates approved by the Committee.
- (f) The Committee shall obtain from the Assistant Dean of Women dates during a given semester when dances may be scheduled. The Committee shall then prepare a dance calendar and submit it to the Assistant Dean of Women for inclusion in the calendar of College events, and to the Student Assembly.
- (g) The Committee shall have the power to make such sub-committee assignment, through the appropriate representative on the Committee, from among the several student organizations, as may be necessary for the efficient presentation of dances.

- (h) The Committee shall have such additional powers, financial and otherwise, as may be delegated to it by the College.

### Article X

The Student Assembly shall have the authority to enforce the following "duc" rules by means of a Freshman Tribunal:

- (a) The Freshman Tribunal is to be composed of the six sophomore members of the Student Assembly, the President of the Sophomore Class, who shall be the Chairman, the President of the Fraternity Association, and the President of the Pan-Hellenic Council.

- (b) The *Duc* Rules:

(1) Duc Caps

a. All freshmen must wear duc caps when on campus or in the vicinity of Williamsburg.

1. From 7 a. m. to 10 p. m. on week-days.

2. From 7 a. m. to 6 p. m. on Saturdays.

3. No caps worn on Sundays.

4. Freshmen men are required to wear black bow ties on Saturday nights and Sundays, and freshmen women are required to wear ribbons on Saturday nights and Sundays.

(2) Campus Walks.

a. Freshmen will use only the middle campus walk when going to and from town.

b. When passing Lord Botetourt, Freshmen men are required to remove their hats and bow to the ground, the women to curtsy.

(3) Attendance at College Functions.

a. Freshmen are expected to attend all convocations, Student Body meetings, Tribunal meetings, Freshman class meetings, and pep rallies. In case of necessity permission to be absent from any of the above meetings, may be obtained from any member of the Tribunal.

- b. Freshmen are expected to attend all major home athletic contests and will:
  - 1. Occupy a cheering section designated for them.
  - 2. Learn all college cheers and songs before the first home football game.
- (4) Courtesy and General Conduct.
  - a. In accordance with William and Mary's long record of friendliness, it is expected that Freshmen will show due respect and courtesy to their classmates, to the faculty, and to visitors to the College.
- (5) All Freshman rules will continue until after the final Tribunal which will be held October 19. Any violation of the above rules is subject to the action of the Tribunal.

#### *Article XI*

The Student Assembly shall have the authority to discuss and act upon all petitions presented to the Assembly by the Student body.

#### *Article XII*

The Student Assembly shall have the right to discuss anything related to the general welfare of the College and to make recommendations thereon to the General Cooperative Committee.

#### *Article XIII*

Section 1. There shall be a Publications Committee consisting of the following persons:

- (a) A Chairman, elected by the Assembly from among the junior and senior membership of the Assembly.
- (b) The Editor of the *Flat Hat*.
- (c) The Editor of the *Colonial Echo*.
- (d) The Editor of the *Royalist*.
- (e) A member of the Faculty elected by the Assembly.
- (f) A member of the Faculty elected by the Student Activities Committee.
- (g) The President of the Student Body.

Section 2. The duties and powers of the Publications Committee shall be the following:

- (a) To elect the Editor and the Managing Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Editor of the *Colonial Echo*, the Editor of the *Royalist*, the Business Manager of the *Colonial Echo*, and the Business Manager and the Circulation Manager of the *Flat Hat*.
- (b) To review elections and appointments of other members of the various staffs.
- (c) To serve as board for hearing and acting on complaints concerning staff organizations or staff administration.
- (d) To hold regular meetings, at intervals of not more than four weeks, for the purpose of scrutinizing staff organizations, of assuring itself that the provisions of the By-Laws are observed, and of discussing the general conduct of the publications.
- (e) To establish rules and regulations governing the organizations and operation of the several publications, and to provide and enforce penalties for the failure to comply with such rules and regulations.

Section 3. The Publications Committee shall have no voice in the editorial policy of any publication.

Section 4. The members of the Publications Committee, except the Editor of the *Flat Hat*, shall be elected during the first week of April or May. The Editor of the *Flat Hat* shall be elected during the last week of January, effective 1950 and thereafter, and his membership shall begin on February 1 and shall last for one year. Other members of the Publications Committee shall begin their membership on June 1 and their term of office shall last for one year.

Section 5.

- (a) The Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Editor of the *Colonial Echo*, the Editor of the *Royalist*, the Managing Editor of the *Flat Hat*, the Business Manager of the *Flat Hat*, the Business Manager of the *Colonial Echo*, and the Circulation Manager of the *Flat Hat*, shall receive salaries to be fixed by the Student Activities Committee.
- (b) In order to be eligible for election to one of

the salaried offices listed in the preceding subsection, a candidate must have maintained over the three semesters, preceding the semester in which the election is held, a quality point average of at least 1.4.

Section 6. The editorial staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of the following persons:

- (a) An Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Editor shall preferably be a member of the Junior Class at time of election.
- (b) A Managing Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Managing Editor shall preferably be a member of the Junior Class at time of election.
- (c) No more than six nor less than four Junior Editors selected by the Editor and approved by the Publications Committee. These Junior Editors shall have had at least one year's previous experience or the equivalent and preferably shall be members of the Junior Class.
- (d) Editorial Assistants to be appointed by the Editor, Managing Editor, and Junior Editors. These may be members of any class. There shall be no more than six Editorial Assistants.
- (e) Staff writers, feature writers, specialty writers, photographers and research staff members of whatever class rank to be appointed by the Editor, Managing Editor and Junior Editors.
- (f) The overall size of the editorial staff shall consist of not less than one per cent (1%) of the total membership of the student body.

Section 7. The editorial staff of the *Colonial Echo* shall consist of the following:

- (a) An Editor elected from among the Junior Editors. The Editor shall preferably be a bonafide member of the Junior Class at the time of election.
- (b) An Associate Editor appointed by the Editor, with the specific approval of the Publications Committee, from among the Junior Editors.
- (c) No more than six nor less than four Junior Editors selected by the Editor and approved by the Publications Committee. These Junior Editors shall have had at least one year's previous experience, or the equivalent, and shall preferably be members of the Junior Class.

- (d) Editorial assistants to be appointed by the Editor, the Associate Editor and the Junior editors. These shall be members of the Sophomore, Junior and Senior classes.
- (e) Not fewer than 10 nor more than 20 Freshmen, and not fewer than 5, nor more than 10 Sophomores, who shall be elected to the staff by the Editor and the Three Junior Editors.

Section 8. The staff of the *Royalist* shall consist of the following persons:

- (a) An Editor shall be elected from among the members of the Editorial Staff and shall preferably be a member of the Junior class at the time of election. The Editor shall make the following appointments subject to the approval of the Publications Committee:
  - (1) An Art Editor, who, in addition to his routine supervisory duties, shall recommend an Art Staff for appointment by the Editor.
  - (2) An Exchange Editor and a Circulation Manager who shall preferably be members of the Sophomore, Junior or Senior classes.
  - (3) An Editorial Staff consisting of members with at least one year's staff experience or an equivalent thereof. The Editorial Staff shall preferably include at least three bonafide Junior class members who are eligible to compete for Editorship. The remaining number, titles, and duties of the Editorial Staff shall be decided by the Editor.
  - (4) Staff Assistants chosen on the basis of applications and tryouts. Staff Assistants may be members of any class. The duties of Staff Assistants shall be assigned by the Editor with special emphasis on training in gathering and editing material, and in reading proofs.
  - (5) An adequate number of typists.
- (b) An overall number of Staff Members shall be maintained as follows:
  - (1) During the first semester, not less than one per cent (1%) of the total membership of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes.



- (2) During the second semester, not less than one per cent (1%) of the total membership of the Student Body.
- (3) This regulation may be waived by the Publications Committee if, upon due application and showing proper cause or reason for such action by the Editor, the committee so deems necessary.
- (c) Tryouts for Staff Assistants' positions shall preferably be held at the following times:
  - (1) During the first month of the first semester for Sophomore, Junior, and Senior class members.
  - (2) During the first month of the second semester for Freshman class members.

Section 9. The duties of the Editors of the three publications shall be to supervise and to administer staff organization. Each Editor shall accept final responsibility for the quality and the form of materials in his publication.

#### Section 10.

- (a) The business staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of not fewer than ten and not more than fifteen members to be appointed by the Business Manager.
- (b) The Business Staff of the *Colonial Echo* shall consist of not fewer than fifteen and not more than thirty members, including two assistants to be appointed by the Business manager.
- (c) The Circulation Staff of the *Flat Hat* shall consist of not fewer than four and not more than ten members to be appointed by the Circulation Manager.
- (d) Preferably not fewer than twenty per cent (20%) and not more than forty per cent (40%) of the members of any business or Circulation Staff shall be from a single college class.

Every proposed alteration, amendment, or addition to these By-Laws and rules of order hereto annexed, must be handed to the President in writing, who shall publish the same to the assembly, and at the next regular meeting, it may be adopted by a two-thirds vote of the entire membership, and thereupon referred to the general co-operative committee for approval.

## TO THE CLASS OF 1954 FROM THE JOINT HONOR COUNCILS

One of the priorities of the College of William and Mary, and one which we cherish above all others, is the Honor System. This system emphasizes individual and collective responsibility in the upholding of honorable ideals and principles requisite in our college community. The purpose of our honor code is not only one of regulations, but also education. Its aim is to create an environment most favorable to the development of such permanent character traits as self-discipline and, consequently, self-respect. The Honor System operating at William and Mary today is basically the same one that has been in effect since its establishment in 1779.

The Men's and Women's Honor Councils are elected by the students; they are chosen by you to deal solely with infractions of the code. Breaches of the system are lying, cheating, and stealing, punishable by suspension, dropping from credits or dismissal from college, depending upon the nature of the case. For the most part, the students themselves must be responsible for and take the initiative in reporting breaches of the honor code. Students are required to testify if called upon by the Honor Councils. Failure to do so will be dealt with by the Disciplinary Committee of the college. The Men's or Women's Honor Councils will investigate and administer punishment for infractions of the honor code.

During the orientation period, the student is instructed in the mechanics of the Honor System. It is assumed that the student is willing to adhere to these principles during his stay at William and Mary. He is asked to sign a pledge card stating that he will abide by the system and uphold its principles.

We wish to stress that the Honor System, as it

upholds personal honesty and responsibility, is part of our student government and was chosen by the students. It embodies ideals that are not only essential to our college life, now, but in our future community lives as well.

We feel certain that you new students will strive to maintain our Honor Code and live by its standards.

LEE RENANDER, *Chairman*  
Women's Honor Council

CHRISTIAN MOE, *Chairman*  
Men's Honor Council

## HONOR COUNCILS

### *Men's Honor Council*

*Senior Members*..... { CHRIS MOE, *Chairman*  
BILL WATSON, *Vice-Chairman*  
DICK CARTER

*Junior Members*..... { HARRY WIRTH  
BERNARD WITTKAMP  
GEOGRE ZUPKO

*Sophomore Member*..... LAYTON ZIMMER

### *Women's Honor Council*

*Senior Members*..... { LEONORA RENANDER, *Chairman*  
MELISSA WARFIELD  
MARY ANNE WOODHOUSE

*Junior Members*..... { CAROLYN FORMAN  
ELIZABETH BEARD  
CLAUDIA RICHMOND

*Sophomore Member*..... JANE MADSEN

## THE HONOR SYSTEM

The Honor System was established at William and Mary in 1779. The essence of the Honor System is individual responsibility. It assumes that the principles of honorable conduct are familiar and dear to all students; it assumes that every student is deeply concerned with the strict observance of these principles, for his own sake, for the sake of his fellows, and for the sake of the college.

The operation of the Honor System is described in detail in the following paragraphs:

### *Personnel of the Honor Councils*

The Men's Honor Council is composed of three senior representatives, three junior representatives, and one sophomore representative elected by the men's student body. A President and a Vice-President are chosen by the council from among the senior representatives and a Secretary is chosen from among the junior representatives.

The Women's Honor Council is composed of a Chairman and two additional senior representatives, three junior representatives, and one sophomore representative elected by the women's student body. A Secretary is chosen by the council from among the junior representatives.

### *Practices*

Upon matriculation, each student shall sign a statement to the effect that he understands what is expected of him under the Honor System and that infraction of the Honor Code at any time during his student days is punishable by dishonorable dismissal from College. Infractions include cheating, stealing and lying. A professor may require the signing of a formal pledge on any work, even though the initial pledge stands as long as the student is enrolled in the College.

All scholastic work, whether it be in the lecture room, the library, the student's room, or elsewhere is under the Honor Code. All cheating, whether in tests, assignments, or examinations is a violation of the Honor Code. Giving aid to any student or receiving aid from

any student, without the consent of the professor, in tests, assignments or examinations, is cheating.

The faculty will cooperate in explaining whether or not aid may be given or obtained on a particular assignment.

Physical comfort, as well as usual practice, suggests that students shall occupy alternate seats during an examination. In consideration for others, students should not disturb a class by leaving the examination room except when necessary, or by remaining absent except for a brief period.

Since the student body assumes the responsibility for the administration of the Honor System, the College does not practice supervision of examinations by proctors.

### *Reporting a Breach of Honor*

Any person believing that a breach of the Honor Code has been committed is obligated to exercise one of two alternatives: first, he may challenge the student accused of the act and offer him the opportunity to resign from the College immediately, or to report himself to the Honor Council (if the accused does not report himself to the Honor Council, the accuser should report the case); second, he may report the suspect directly to any member of the Men's or Women's Honor Councils. A student accused of a breach of the Honor Code shall be entitled to know the charges against him, the evidence given, and to be confronted by the witnesses.

### *Trial of the Accused*

At the trial of the case, the presiding officer of the Honor Council shall conduct the meeting. Minutes of the trial shall be kept by the Secretary. These minutes shall be the property of the Honor Council, whose duty it shall be to see that they are stored in the College vaults.

At the trial the accused shall be at liberty to say what he chooses in his own defense. A witness called to testify must appear before the honor council and must give such testimony pertaining to a case as may be requested by the council. Lying before the Honor Council is in itself a violation of the Honor Code.

The minutes of any trial may be inspected in the presence of two or more members of the Council by persons satisfying the Council of their legitimate interest in the case. In the event that the accused is declared innocent, the minutes of the trial shall be immediately destroyed.

### *Failure to Stand Trial*

Should the accused leave the College without appearing before the Honor Council for trial, the accuser shall report the name of the accused and the breach of honor to the presiding officer of the Honor Council. The Honor Council shall then record the facts of the case and advise the President of the College that the student withdrew under suspicion of a breach of honor.

### *Penalty for a Breach of Honor*

A violation of the Honor Code is punishable by dismissal from College. The essential basis of the Honor System is that all honor is indivisible and as such calls for the same treatment; but the penalty may be modified when in the opinion of the Council conclusive reasons for so doing exist.

If after trying a case, six of the seven members of the Council are convinced of the guilt of the accused and shall so cast their votes in a secret ballot, the Honor Council shall immediately report its findings and recommendations to the President of the College.

Penalties shall be imposed promptly and, in case of dismissal, the President of the College shall have the parents and the Alumni Secretary informed, and shall have the facts recorded on all official records.

### *Retrial of Honor Cases*

A case may be reopened upon the presentation of new evidence bearing directly on the question of guilt. Persons desiring to reopen a case shall appear before the Honor Council to present such new evidence, and the Council shall determine whether this new evidence is sufficiently conclusive to warrant a retrial. Should the case be reopened, it must be entirely retried.

## A WELCOME TO THE NEW WOMEN STUDENTS FROM THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Women Students' Cooperative Government Association wishes to extend a very sincere welcome to the Class of 1954 and to all new students.

Each of you automatically becomes a member of this organization when you enter the College of William and Mary. We are proud of our self-governing system and hope that you will share with us our feeling of pride and respect.

The Association was organized because the women students, believing in self-government, wanted a greater voice and responsibility in the conduct of their affairs. The work of the organization is carried on by three councils with the aid and advice of the faculty and administration. Our aim is to represent and further the best interests of the women students.

This aim can be accomplished only with the help and cooperation of each individual member, which means that each of you must assume a definite responsibility. You should help the officers of the W. S. C. G. A. represent you in the way you want to be represented.

We hope that each of you will realize the important role you have to play in Student Government, and that you will have a genuine interest in the work of the Association. The greatest asset we can have is a student body with an appreciation of the ideals and principles of student government and with a sincere belief in its value; also, a student body that has a sense of individual and group responsibility, and of personal dignity and integrity.

We hope to find these qualities in you, who are now members and prospective leaders of the Women Students' Cooperative Government Association.

SARAH ENOS

*President, Executive Council*



*Women Students' Cooperative Government  
Association Officers for 1950-1951*

*Executive Council*

<i>President</i> .....	SARAH ENOS
<i>Vice-President</i> .....	SHIRLEY DAVIS
<i>Secretary</i> .....	JEANETTE HEDMAN
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	VIRGINIA CAMPBELL
<i>Senior Representative</i> .....	KATHERINE NOTTINGHAM
<i>Representative-at-Large</i> .....	THEODORA NICAS
(Freshman to be elected)	

*Honor Committee*

<i>Chairman</i> .....	LEONORA RENANDER
<i>Secretary</i> .....	CAROLYN FORMAN
<i>Senior Members</i> .....	{ MELISSA WARFIELD
	{ MARY ANN WOODHOUSE
<i>Junior Members</i> .....	{ ELIZABETH BEARD
	{ CLAUDIA RICHMOND
<i>Sophomore Member</i> .....	JEAN MADSEN

*Judicial Committee*

<i>Chairman</i> .....	SIDNA CHOCKLEY
<i>Secretary</i> .....	ELAINE DIEHM
<i>Junior Member</i> .....	WENDY PHILLIPS
<i>Sophomore Member</i> .....	DOROTHY LENHAM
<i>Representatives-at-Large</i> .....	{ INA SAVILLE
	{ ANN LITTS
(Freshman to be elected)	

*House Presidents*

<i>Chandler</i> .....	JEAN FRIED
<i>Barrett</i> .....	PAT HITCHCOCK
<i>Jefferson</i> .....	JEANNE VESTER

N. B. Alumnae of the College of William and Mary are eligible to membership in the American Association of University Women. For particulars, Seniors may see the Dean of Women.

## A MESSAGE TO THE CLASS OF 1954 FROM THE JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

The Judicial Committee wishes to extend a sincere welcome to you who are now new students at the College of William and Mary. In order for Student Government to function efficiently, it is essential that you, its members, accept the responsibility of making, understanding, and abiding by its regulations.

In your orientation program you will become familiar with the regulations as they now stand. You will each be given the Women Student's Government handbook that may be used for study and reference throughout the year. Should questions arise in your minds, the representatives on the committee, your housemother, house president, and house committee are always there to clarify the regulations. After instruction in the meaning and operation of the rules by your sponsor, you will be given an examination. Upon passing it, you will be expected to conform not only to the letter, but to the spirit of these rules.

It is the function of the Judicial Committee to interpret these rules and to deal with any violations of them. Each year the committee makes a thorough investigation of the existing rules in order to clarify them, revise them if necessary, and thus eliminate any undue restraint. If revisions are accepted by both the students and the administration, they are then embodied in the rule book for the next year. In this way, the Judicial Committee attempts to see that each rule has a reason for its existence and that the regulations are as clear and fair as possible.

We hope that you will make conforming to these rules an integral part of your college life. Student government can be successful only as far as each one of you feels a responsibility towards upholding its principles and the high standards of the college at all times.

SIDNA CHOCKLEY,  
*Chairman, Judicial Committee*

# COLLEGE REGULATIONS WHICH APPLY TO FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

## I. *Social Rules*

1. A proposed calendar of events planned by a fraternity during each semester must be submitted to the Assistant Dean of Women prior to the opening of the semester. This proposed calendar should include dates of regular meetings, pledgings, and initiations, as well as dates of parties, dances, serenades, receptions, and other social events contemplated by the group. The proposed calendar will be reviewed by the Assistant Dean, who will return an approved calendar to the fraternity.

2. a. No more than three dances or parties may be held by a fraternity during the session and not more than two such parties can be held during any semester. For the purpose of these regulations, a party is defined as a dance, dinner (attended by both men and women students), or dinner dance. No more than one reception may be held by a fraternity during each semester.

b. No more than one picnic or one hay ride may be held by a fraternity during a semester.

3. Parties or dances are not permitted to be held off campus except at the Williamsburg Lodge, the Williamsburg Inn, the King and Kay Tea House, Ivy House, Thieme's Tea Room, or Providence Hall.

4. No dance, party, or student event may be scheduled unless a request is made at least three days prior to the day of the party. Three days' notice must be given for cancellation of a scheduled event by either the fraternity or the Assistant Dean of Women.

5. Before a dance, party, picnic (for regulations pertaining to picnics see page (32) of this HANDBOOK), or other social event is held, a complete list of chaperons and guests (including fraternity presidents' dates) must be submitted to the Office of the Assist-

ant Dean of Women before noon on the day of the party. Names may not be added after this hour. Chaperons must be persons associated with the College, and must be married couples.

6. Parties may be held on Friday or Saturday nights only, except on special occasions specifically approved. No parties will be allowed on Saturday nights when College dances are scheduled. Fraternity activities will not be scheduled in conflict with College convocations, lectures,\* plays, musical events, and similar College functions.

7. Parties held on Friday and Saturday nights must be brought to a close in time for the women to be in their respective dormitories at 12 o'clock midnight. All guests are expected to leave the place of the dance or party no later than midnight. Picnics, hay rides, and such other affairs must be brought to a close in time for the women to return to their dormitories by 9 P. M. Parties held on special occasions must be brought to a close in time for the women to be in their respective houses by 11 P. M. Serenades may be held from 9:30 to 11 P. M.

8. The Interfraternity Council is required to submit to the Assistant Dean of Women a complete schedule of smokers, parties, entertainments and all other social events scheduled by the several fraternities in connection with the formal rushing period. This schedule must be submitted no later than one week prior to the date formal rushing begins.

9. Women guests, including students, are permitted to visit in the fraternity lodges from 3 P. M. to 10 P.M., Tuesdays through Thursdays, on Fridays from 3:00 P.M. to 11:00 P.M., on Saturdays from 1 P.M. to midnight, and on Sundays from 1 P.M. to 10 P.M. Women will not be permitted to visit the lodges on Mondays.

10. Each fraternity is held responsible for the conduct of its members and guests in conforming with these regulations and with standards appropriate to a college community.

## *II. Reports and Forms*

1. The following reports and forms shall be submitted to the College.

a. College form F-1, roster of initiates and pledges, shall be submitted to the Fraternity officer within two weeks after the opening of classes of the first and second semesters.

b. College form F-2, report of pledging, shall be submitted to the Fraternity Officer within one week after pledging.

c. College form F-3, report of depledging, shall be submitted to the Fraternity Officer within one week after depledging.

d. College form F-4, request for approval to initiate, shall be submitted to the Registrar, with a copy to the Fraternity Officer, at least three days before the date of initiation.

e. College form F-5, approval for initiation and fraternities report of initiation, is prepared by the Registrar and shall be obtained from the Registrar's office by the fraternity prior to the date of initiation. The fraternity shall complete the lower half of this form after the student is initiated and return the form to the Fraternity Officer within one week after the student's initiation.

2. The Fraternity Officer shall publish four rushing eligibility lists naming all non-fraternity men in residence who are eligible for fraternity rushing as follows:

a. A list published within the first two weeks of the fall semester. Men who entered the College at the beginning of the fall semester are not eligible for inclusion in this list.

b. A list published within one week after the issuance of fall mid-semester reports.

c. A list published within the first two weeks of the spring semester. Men who entered the College at the beginning of the spring semester are not eligible for inclusion in this list.

d. A list to be published within one week after the issuance of spring mid-semester reports.

Each list shall be considered in force until suspended by a new list. Students not certified on a given list as eligible for rushing may not be rushed by a fraternity.

## INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL FOR 1950-1951

### *President*

CHARLES CRAIG .....Kappa Sigma

### *Secretary*

EDWARD FRIEDMAN .....Pi Lambda Phi

### *Treasurer*

HUGH MOORE .....Lambda Chi Alpha

### *Members*

WALTON ST. CLAIR, Theta Delta Chi

ROBERT MYERS, Theta Delta Chi

WILLIAM WATSON, Sigma Alpha Epsilon

DAVE WAKEFIELD, Sigma Alpha Epsilon

BOB REHLAENDER, Pi Kappa Alpha

DOUG WEILAND, Pi Kappa Alpha

HARLAN WARDWELL, Kappa Alpha

KEN BRUCHEY, Kappa Alpha

ROBERT HENDRICH, Kappa Sigma

BERNARD WITTKAMP, Kappa Sigma

JAY SAWYER, Phi Kappa Tau

JACK PLACE, Phi Kappa Tau

ROBERT LUARTES, Lambda Chi Alpha

HARRY WORTH, Lambda Chi Alpha

MARTIN ROSENCRANS, Phi Alpha

DONALD ROSS, Phi Alpha

WILLIAM LEHRBURGER, Pi Lambda Phi

LARRY SKLOVER, Pi Lambda Phi

RICHARD HILDICK, Sigma Pi

BILL NARY, Sigma Pi

CLIFF KIMMERLE, Sigma Rho

LARRY BELL, Sigma Rho

# INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY CONSTITUTION

## *Article I—Name*

The name of this organization shall be "The Interfraternity Council of the College of William and Mary."

## *Article II—Objects*

The objects of this Council shall be:

1. To promote cordial relationships among the men's social fraternities of this College by providing a common medium through which to act.
2. To encourage interest in scholarship and intellectual attainment.
3. To cooperate with the faculty and administrative officers of the College in promoting the general welfare of the College.
4. To establish rules governing matters of general interfraternity activity.
5. To provide an organized vehicle for integrating the interests and affairs of fraternity life with the general program of student life on the campus.

## *Article III—Membership*

1. All mens' social fraternities at present established at this College, and such others as may be established in the future by the authority of the Board of Visitors, shall hold membership.
2. Member fraternities assume full responsibility for knowledge of the constitution, by-laws, and policies of this organization, and are bound to abide by the decisions of the Council on all matters of general interfraternity activities.

## *Article IV—Representation*

1. This Council shall be composed of the president and one other representative from each member fraternity.



a. At the time of their official installation, fraternity presidents shall automatically become representatives on the Council, and their term shall end when replaced in office, except as provided for in Article X, Section 2.

b. The second representative from each fraternity shall be democratically elected from the membership of the fraternity for a year's term which commences four months before the fraternity's president is installed.

2. For any one meeting, with the previous approval of the President of this Council, any representative may appoint a substitute in his behalf.

#### *Article V—Meeting*

1. There shall be at least one regular meeting during the months of September, October, November, December, February, March, April, and May. These meetings shall be called by the President. Special meetings shall be called at the initiative of the President, or at the request of the president of any member fraternity.

2. For the purpose of transacting business, a quorum shall consist of a majority of the representatives of the Council entitled to vote.

3. a. Each representative except the President, Secretary, and Treasurer, shall have one vote. All business shall be transacted by majority vote except as otherwise herein provided.

b. A three-fourths vote of the entire Council shall be necessary in order to amend this constitution, convict and penalize any member, impeach any officer of the Council, or expel a representative.

c. A two-thirds vote of the entire Council shall be necessary to amend or to make additions to the by-laws, and to alter an interpretation placed on the constitution or by-laws by the President.

d. The votes of any member or members of this Council against whom charges have been presented shall be suspended automatically pending final action, provided the suspension of the right to vote shall apply only to matters pertinent to such charges.

#### *Article VI—Officers*

1. The officers shall be a President, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and a Faculty Adviser.

2. The President shall be elected in the following manner: The Council shall choose three nominees whose names shall be submitted by ballot to all fraternities other than the three fraternities having their representative on the ballot for popular election. Each fraternity shall be given as many ballots as it has active members, each member of the fraternity having one individual vote. The ballots shall be returned to the Council for tallying.

a. The method of choosing the three nominees shall be as follows: Only second representatives, not fraternity presidents, are eligible for nomination. Each member of the Council submits his first three choices for the office of President. The three men whose names occur most on the ballots shall be considered the Council's nominees.

3. The Secretary and the Treasurer shall be directly elected by the Council from its second representatives. They must be elected by a majority vote.

4. The Faculty Adviser of the Council shall be elected annually.

5. Candidates for the Presidency shall be chosen at the April meeting. Ballots shall be submitted to the fraternities the following Monday to be returned to the Council the same night. The Secretary and the Treasurer shall be elected at the May meeting.

6. The terms of these officers shall run for one year from the regular meeting in May. The regular May meeting shall be presided over by the officers after they have been inducted at the meeting.

7. The duties of the President, the Secretary, and the Treasurer shall be those usually performed thereby and, in addition, such others as may be directed by the Council. It shall be the duty of the Faculty Adviser to offer counsel, advice, and guidance at committee and general meetings of the Council.

8. Upon election of the officers, the fraternities whose representatives have been elected to office will automatically send a representative to replace the one elected.

#### *Article VII—Finances*

1. Each member fraternity of this Council shall pay annual dues of ten dollars (\$10.00). At the end of each tribunal period any sum in excess of fifty dollars (\$50.00) in the treasury of the Council shall be returned pro-rata.

2. Dues shall be payable at the September meeting. Any member fraternity not paying within two weeks thereafter shall lose its votes in the Council until dues are paid.
3. All disbursements shall be made only on written order signed by the President and Treasurer.
4. There shall be a standing Finance Committee of three members including the Treasurer of the Council who shall be Chairman. All three members must be from different fraternities.

### *Article VIII—Trial and Punishment*

1. The following charges shall be cause for placing the offending fraternity on trial:
  - a. any violation of this constitution, the by-laws, or such policies as may be formulated by the Council;
  - b. any act which the Council by a three-fourths vote shall deem detrimental to the welfare of the College and his Council.
2. Whenever a member fraternity of the Council is alleged to have committed an act which shall result in its being placed on trial, a charge to this effect, signed by the accuser, shall be placed before the Council. Whereupon the alleged offending member shall be notified of the nature of the charge and by whom made, and the Council shall hear the defense, if any, before taking action.
3. One or more of the following penalties may be imposed for a period of time as determined by the Council upon any member of the Council convicted as charged:
  - a. Probation, which for the purposes of this constitution shall be deemed to mean that the member fraternity placed thereon is forewarned against any further offense;
  - b. denial of the right to hold one or more social functions;
  - c. deferred rushing;
  - d. deferred pledging;
  - e. deferred initiation.
4. When a member of this Council shall be penalized, the Fraternity Officer of the College shall be notified of such action. The Secretary-Treasurer of the Council shall notify the proper national officers of the fraternity penal-

ized, and shall cause notice to this effect to be published in two successive issues of the *Flat Hat*.

#### *Article IX—Secrecy*

Except as provided in Article VIII, Section 4, the Council by unanimous vote of all representatives entitled to vote may provide in advance that disclosures of any matters coming to its attention shall constitute an offense punishable as outlined in Article VIII, Section 3.

#### *Article X—Impeachment*

1. An officer of the Council may be removed from office upon a motion by any fraternity president, charging improper conduct or failure properly to perform the duties of his office, provided the accused officer is given due notice of the charges.

2. Any representative may be expelled from the Council upon a motion by any fraternity president, charging deliberate failure to perform his duties or to uphold the dignity of his office, provided the accused representative is given due notice of the charges.

#### *Article XI—Amendments*

1. Amendments to this constitution shall be made by a three-fourths vote of the entire Council after a motion for amendment has been tabled for one regular meeting.

2. Interpretation of this constitution shall be vested in the President.

3. For purposes of modification, growth, and execution of the Council program and operation, by-laws shall be appended to this constitution. They shall specifically include rushing, social, and procedural laws, and in addition any other rules which the Council shall deem advisable, and are not in conflict with this constitution.

## BY-LAWS

### *Article I—Rushing*

1. Rushing shall be defined to include all formal or informal activities undertaken by fraternity or the individual members thereof for the purpose of selecting men for fraternity membership from eligible candidates.

2. Rushing shall be prohibited during the summer vacation.

3. Rushing of students shall be prohibited from the opening of the first semester to the beginning of the formal rushing period.

a. Fraternity members shall be on their honor not to "talk fraternity" to students until the formal rushing period begins, provided, however, that normal or customary friendly associations may be maintained.

b. Such association may be maintained at the fraternity lodges, but only up until the week before formal rush week. From that time until the beginning of the formal rush week there shall be no association between fraternity and non-fraternity men at the lodges.

4. Formal rushing regulations.

a. Formal rushing shall begin at 12 noon on the first Monday following the date on which Autumn mid-semester grades are due at the office of the Registrar.

b. Rushing shall be limited from 12 noon until 12 midnight each day of rush week, Monday through Friday.

c. From 12 midnight on Friday until the following Sunday at 12 noon, no fraternity man shall talk with any rushee.

d. Formal invitations to join fraternities may be sent out at any time after 12 midnight, Friday. Rushees shall signify their acceptance by reporting to the fraternity's lodge Sunday afternoon.

e. Total rushing expenses shall not exceed \$125 per fraternity. An itemized account shall be submitted to the President of the Council not later than noon on Saturday (Silence Day) of rush week.

f. No alcoholic beverages other than beer or ale shall be used for rushing.

g. None of the rush parties shall be conducted as an open house: attendance shall be by invitation only.

## 5. Eligibility for rushing.

a. A student must pass a minimum of nine (9) semester hours and have a quality point average of .50 on mid-term grades to be eligible to be rushed. A rushee must be a regularly enrolled student of the College of William and Mary.

b. The eligibility of new students (freshmen and transfers) entering during the first semester shall be determined by the mid-semester grades of the first semester and the final grades (second list).

c. The eligibility of new students (freshmen and transfers) entering during the second semester shall be determined by the mid-term grades of the second semester. They shall be ineligible for any rushing until the Monday following publication of the third ineligibility list (q.v.). The eligibility of upperclassmen shall be determined on the basis of their grades on the report issued immediately before the publication of the list of ineligible men.

d. Men ineligible on the basis of one ineligibility list remain ineligible until the appearance of a later list.

## 6. Publication of a list of eligible men.

a. The Fraternity Officer of the College shall publish a list of all men eligible to be rushed, at the appropriate times.

b. This list shall be checked against a list of all men already members or pledges of fraternities, to assure that their names do not appear on the list by mistake.

## 7. Orientation program.

a. In the orientation week of fall semester, a general explanation of the fraternity system shall be given to all entering students. It shall be emphasized that rushing takes place in the second half of the semester, and that any fraternity talk prior to that time constitutes illegal rushing.

b. On the Sunday preceding rush week, there shall be an orientation meeting of interested men, at which time the *actual* operations of rush week will be explained.

## 8. Penalty for violations.

a. Varying penalties may be imposed by the Interfraternity Council for violations of these rules, as stated in article VIII, section 3, of the Constitution.

b. In addition, the Council may impose upon any fraternity involved in an infraction of these rules the loss of the right to pledge the men involved, for a period of one year.

### *Article II—Initiation*

Eligibility for initiation.

a. To be eligible for initiation, a pledge must have been in residence at the College of William and Mary in Williamsburg a minimum of one semester, and;

b. He must have passed a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours, which may include physical education, and have a quality point average of .64 during the semester preceding the one in which he is to be initiated.

### *Article III—Depledging*

1. Any man depledged by a fraternity for reasons other than scholarship is ineligible to be pledged by any fraternity for a period of one year.

2. Any pledge failing to meet the academic requirements for initiation by the end of the second semester following the semester in which pledged is automatically depledged. At such times as he meets these academic requirements he is eligible for repledging by any fraternity.

3. The president of the fraternity depledging a student shall notify the Secretary-Treasurer of this Council of the name of the student and the date of the termination of his pledge.

4. A pledge will be considered depledged on the date that the Secretary receives notification.

*Article IV* (Social Rules), *Article V* (Lodge Operation) and *Article VI* (Reports and Forms) are a restatement of College rules and regulations and are not subject to change or amendment by the Interfraternity Council. These rules and regulations, which in some



cases apply equally to fraternities and sororities, are not printed here since they appear elsewhere in this handbook.

### *Article VII*

Member fraternities shall not join in combinations intended to influence campus elections or issues before the Council, or to restrain or direct in any way the vote of students.

### *Article VIII—Rules of Order*

1. The Secretary of the Council in the temporary absence or disability of the President, shall succeed to his powers and duties.
2. The President shall vote only when the Council is equally divided.
3. Order of business.
  - a. Roll call;
  - b. Reading of the minutes;
  - c. Committee reports;
  - d. Old business;
  - e. New business;
  - f. General comments or discussion;
  - g. Motion for adjournment.
4. Unless otherwise provided for, the President of the Council shall have the power to appoint committees.
5. Upon all questions not provided for by these rules, it is ordered that Robert's Rules of Order shall be the parliamentary guide of this Council.

## THE FRATERNITY LODGES

The College has constructed eleven fraternity lodges, financed with endowment funds. These lodges afford comfortable and pleasant accommodations where fraternity men may hold their meetings and social affairs.

Fraternities rent these lodges from the College on an annual permit basis. The permits are renewable so long as the fraternity maintains a sound financial condition and conforms to College rules and regulations and the terms of the permit, and they may be cancelled by the College when a fraternity violates any of the permit conditions. Fraternities may use the lodges only during each regular session, but they may sublet during the summer to tenants approved by the College.

Temporarily, the College has agreed to permit three students who are members of the fraternity in good standing and who are not on academic or disciplinary probation to reside in each lodge. Normally, only two students will be permitted to live in each lodge. Rentals, agreed upon by the Interfraternity Council, paid by students living in a lodge are applied toward the annual lodge rental paid by the fraternity.

The following College policy is applicable to the fraternity lodges:

1. The College has assumed the responsibility for providing the fraternities with lodges at a reasonable cost. It is the responsibility of the College both to protect the corpus of its funds invested in the fraternity housing project and to encourage the fraternities to maintain a sound financial condition.
2. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to maintain a financial position that will provide adequate protection for the funds advanced by the College for housing and at the same time enable the fraternity to maintain its individual standing and the reputation of the fraternity system as a whole.
3. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to protect the property of the college and to maintain such standards of housekeeping as

will provide the proper environment for gracious living.

4. It is the responsibility of the fraternity to conform to such social rules as may be established by the College for its well-being.

The general social regulations which govern the use of lodges for social affairs are found on page 74 of this handbook.

The permit under which lodges are rented to the several fraternities is printed on page 88 of this handbook.

## FRATERNITY LODGE PERMIT

WHEREAS, The College of William and Mary has undertaken to provide the several men's social fraternities on its campus with housing accommodations on a basis that will protect the corpus of College funds used for this purpose and at the same time be adequate and within the means of the several fraternities if they are properly administered; and

The fraternities have signified their willingness: (1) To maintain a sound financial position that will provide adequate protection for the funds used by the College and at the same time enable the fraternity to maintain its individual standing and the reputation of the fraternity system as a whole; and (2) To protect the property of the College and to maintain such standards of housekeeping as will provide the proper environment for gracious living; and (3) To conform to such social rules as may be established by the College and to contribute to the social well-being and reputation of the College and adhere to the accepted standards of gentlemanly conduct;

NOW THEREFORE, In consideration of the payment of \$..... and the compliance with the covenants and agreements on the part of the undersigned student group, hereinafter sometimes referred to as..... of ....., the College of (chapter) (fraternity) William and Mary agrees to permit said fraternity to occupy for the use of its members lodge No.....

on the College campus for so much of the period from September 15, ..... to September 15, ..... as the said fraternity conforms to and complies with said covenants and agreements hereinafter enumerated herein:

The fraternity agrees:

1. To furnish promptly such financial statements as may be requested from time to time by the College and to comply with any financial provisions established by the College as a condition for the occupancy of the lodge.

2. To pay the annual charge made by the College for occupying the lodge in semi-annual installments in advance by not later than October 1 and February 1 of each calendar year.

3. To maintain the premises at all times in a neat and orderly manner satisfactory to the College and to reimburse the College for any damage to the building or College equipment contained therein beyond normal wear and tear.

4. To conform to the rules of the College as they may relate to the use and occupancy of the lodge.

Subject to limitations that may be imposed by the special house rules of the fraternity or until amended by the College, women guests, including students, are permitted to visit in the lodge from 3:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m. Tuesdays through Thursdays, on Fridays from 3:00 p. m. to 11:00 p. m., on Saturdays from 1:00 p. m. until midnight, and on Sundays from 1:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m. Women are not permitted to visit in the lodge on Mondays. The lodge is a College owned building classified as a dormitory and in general the rules and regulations governing the men's dormitories will apply. Special social functions must be scheduled in advance in accordance with established College procedure. Unless such permission shall have been obtained in writing, lodges may not be open either for use by fraternity members or for the entertainment of visitors except during the regular fall and spring semesters and during such periods of these semesters as the College is regularly in session and the College dormitories are open to students.

5. To make no structural alterations or to paper, paint, or redecorate the premises without permission first having been obtained in writing from the College.

6. To reserve the bedroom and bath adjoining for the sole and exclusive use of the members of the fraternity and male visitors.

7. To reserve the powder room and bath adjoining for the sole and exclusive use of women visitors during social hours, it being understood that members are not permitted to lodge in the powder room.

8. To assume the responsibility as a fraternity for compliance by the individual members with the rules and regulations upon which the occupancy of the lodge is conditioned.

9. To deny the use of the lodge and attendance at all fraternity social functions to any member or pledge who is delinquent in the payment of his fraternity dues or fees for a period of as much as thirty days; and to post a list of such delinquents on a bulletin board in a conspicuous place in the lounge room of the lodge.

The College agrees:

1. To be responsible for the necessary maintenance of the building and College equipment therein resulting from normal wear and tear and to defray the cost of water and power.

2. To be responsible for the landscaping and maintenance of the area adjacent to the lodge.

This area is a part of the College campus and the regulations and services applicable to the campus as a whole are equally applicable to the area.

3. To permit a total of three active members of the fraternity to be lodged on the premises and to credit towards the total charge to the fraternity for the use of the premises the sum of eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) per semester times the number of lodgers, provided they make reservations prior to June 1 and provided they make payment to the College before the first day of October and the first day of February of each calendar year. Such students must not be on academic or disciplinary probation to be eligible to reside in a lodge. Students will not be permitted to cancel lodge reservations to move into a dormitory or to cancel dormitory reservations to move into a lodge after August first of any given year.

The Board resolution authorizing the erection of the lodges fixed the number of persons permitted to live on

the premises at two. This number has been increased temporarily to three.

4. To furnish bedroom with standard college furniture similar to that used in the regular men's dormitories if requested to do so by the fraternity. Beginning with the session 1951-1952, bedrooms in all lodges are expected to be furnished by the respective fraternities.

5. To permit the fraternity to sublease the premises during the summer months under specific conditions stated by the college, and provided the subtenant is acceptable to the college. Where a lodge is sublet during the summer the sum of ten dollars (\$10.00) per month must be paid to the college for the sublet period to defray cost of water and power.

The College expressly reserves the right to modify or revise at its discretion any of the financial requirements or social rules set forth in this agreement.

This permit to occupy these premises is limited to a period of one year. Renewals will be granted in the event the tenure of the fraternity has been satisfactory to the College.

..... chapter of .....fraternity

By President .....

Treasurer .....

.....  
Date

The College of William and Mary

By .....

.....  
Date

## MEN'S SOCIAL FRATERNITIES

### *Theta Delta Chi*

*Epsilon Charge*

Established 1853

Theta Delta Chi Fraternity was founded at Union College, the "mother of fraternities", October 31, 1847. The Epsilon Charge was established at the College of William and Mary in 1853, being the oldest fraternity on the campus. Theta Delta Chi was the first fraternity to use a pledge pin, have an official flag, issue an official publication, and to adopt official flower and colors. It has confined itself to only those Colleges and Universities with excellent records.

Pledge fee: \$5.00.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$42.00, including certificate of initiation, directory, and life subscription to the fraternity magazine, *The Shield*.

Jeweled Pin: \$26.50.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month.

Description of badge: A shield with a border of pearls, in the center are the Greek letters "Theta Delta Chi" surmounted by two stars, below are two crossed arrows.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Joseph B. Benedetti, Edwin F. Comstock, R. Bruce Crowell, William R. Harper, Howard K. Hill, Charles K. Jett, Roy H. Jones, George P. Lyon, Mark H. McCormack, Robert L. Myers, Bernard J. Nolan, Elias Richards, \*J. Walton St. Clair, Robert N. Tiffany.

##### *Class of 1952:*

William C. Bigelow, Thomas L. Boys, Daniel A. Brown, George W. Emerson, Ralph E. Francis, Robert C. Hackler, Peyton R. Hatcher, Robert G. Landen, John F. Outcalt, Arnold E. Petty, U. McCall Richey, W. Marshall White.

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\*Indicates president.



*Class of 1953:*

Richard A. Bigelow, Richard B. Dallas, William T. Fennell, Peter H. Giblin, Kent C. Hackler, Joseph T. Hawkins, Peter J. Hino, M. Randall Hoes, Charles H. Jackson, John R. Kris, William F. Low, Howard H. McCallen, Robert W. Schauf, William M. Tappe, Donald P. Woulfe.

*Pledges:*

Roger H. Reid '52, Gerald Atwater '53.

## ***Sigma Alpha Epsilon***

*Virginia Kappa Chapter*

Established 1857

Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was founded at the University of Alabama, March 9, 1856. Thaddeus Forniss established Virginia Kappa Chapter at William and Mary, December 12, 1857. The local chapter was discontinued after the War Between the States, and was revived in 1925.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon has 78,000 members and 125 chapters in forty-four states. Over four million dollars are invested in the fraternity.

Pledge Fee: \$10.00, including Pledge Manual and Paragraph History.

Pledge dues: \$5.00 per semester.

Initiation fee: \$60.00, including pin, certificate of initiation and life subscription to *The Record of Sigma Alpha Epsilon*.

Active dues: \$17.00 per semester, including national dues.

Description of badge: Lozenge shaped, nazarene blue background, bearing gold crest depicting a lion and the Goddess of Wisdom above which are the Greek letters "Sigma Alpha Epsilon"; below, the Greek letters "Phi Alpha" encircled by an olive wreath.

### MEMBERS:

*Class of 1951:*

Don R. Ashby, Robert Benjamin, Paul J. Carey, Jr., Ernest J. DeSamper, Don M. Fields, Edward J. Goddin, William M. Grady, Harry S. Hilling, Jr., Joseph J. Mark, Henry E. McMillan, Robert R. McNamara, John E.

Morgan, Jr., Edwin H. Pierce, Jr., Roy M. Slezak, Paul J. Walzak, Richard V. Warner, \*William Watson.

*Class of 1952:*

James M. Anderson, Fred S. Allen, Jr., Leroy Anderson, Jr., Robert R. Anderson, James S. Devitt, Edwin E. Filer, William B. Harmon, Jr., William G. Hawkins, Terrence Mahloy, John J. McNally, Linwood F. Perkins, Robert E. Roeder, Richard B. Sayford, David D. Wakefield, Charles B. Lester, Richard H. Lewis, Bruce F. Henderson.

*Class of 1953:*

John V. Bowyer, Joe F. Clark, Jr., John N. Dalton, Robert W. Davis, Thomas M. Fulcher, George C. Harris, John a Korg, Thomas M. Lewis, Howard P. Morris, Edmund T. Mioduszewski, Jarrold C. Patterson, John D. Potts, James H. Sood, Barry P. Wilson.

*Pledges:*

Dwight Babcock '53, Joseph Cardaci '53, Charles Dalton '53, Jack Hord '51, Rhea P. Lazarus '53, William K. Maddox, Jr. '52, Welton C. Mansfield '53, Charles B. McNally '53, Robert Mitchell '53, Jack Timmis '53.

## ***Pi Kappa Alpha***

*Gamma Chapter*

Established 1871

Pi Kappa Alpha was founded at the University of Virginia on March 1, 1868. Until 1909 the fraternity was confined to the South, but it then became national in scope. There are now 93 chapters with a membership of more than 35,000. Five of these chapters are in Virginia.

Gamma Chapter of Pi Kappa Alpha was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1871.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: None.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including *History of Pi Kappa Alpha* and life subscription to *Shield and Diamond*.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month (local); no national dues.

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\*Indicates president.

Description of badge: Diamond displaying Greek letters "Pi Kappa Alpha" surmounted upon a shield.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

David Bowling, Thomas Comer, Russell Eckles, Hugo Ferchau, Thomas Johnson, William Kerr, John Kirk, Jr., Robert Lawson, Thomas Marshall, Christian Moe, Ray Orr, Robert Parker, Carl Pirkle, Irvin Rascob, \*Robert Rehlander, Robert Rittenhouse, Douglas Ryder, John Stevens, Harry Taylor, Douglas Weiland, Gilmer Yates, Robert Zoll.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Francis Bennett, Thomas Burke, James Callahan, James Carter, Donald Dulaney, Richard Ferenczi, Robert Godfrey, John Leslie, Jr., Thomas Stevens, and Rufus VanZandt.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Richard Bennett, Joseph Burke, Henry Gibson, William Green, Richard Miller, Norman Risjord, Laurence Stewart, Robert Thurston, Jack Wolf, Jr.

##### *Graduate Student:*

John William Hornsby.

##### *Pledges:*

William Allison '53, Jack Hughes '53, Wesley Richardson '51.

## ***Kappa Sigma***

### *Nu Chapter*

Established 1890

The Kappa Sigma Fraternity was founded on December 10, 1869, at the University of Virginia. Since its inception the fraternity has grown rapidly, having at the present time 119 active chapters all over the United States and Canada. Over 55,000 members have been initiated and Nu chapter alone has initiated over 500.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin and manual.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

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\*Indicates President.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including national dues for one year, partial payment on badge, and life subscription to the fraternity magazine, *The Caduceus*.

Active dues: Local, \$5.00 per month; national, \$10.00 per year.

Description of badge: Crescent, turned downward, holding a five pointed star with the Greek letters "Kappa Sigma".

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

James W. Baker, Norman L. Barnes, Richard D. Carter, Charles L. Craig, Ralph E. Hart, \*Robert C. Hendrich, Paul R. Mayo, Edmund S. Miluskewicz, John R. O. McKean, Waldemar M. Riley, David L. Rogerson, Robert W. Stewart, Selvi Vescovi.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Gregory K. Booth, James S. Duff, James W. Hall, J. David Hall, James E. Lawrence, Charles W. Laughlin, Charles D. Redding, Henry M. Renninger, Bernard F. Wittkamp.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Dick N. Bishop, Gale N. Carrithers, Frank Moore, Henry D. Wilde, Layton P. Zimmer.

##### *Graduate Students:*

Robert F. Boyd, Donald C. Grey, Macie Marlowe, Richard W. Withington.

##### *Pledges:*

Frank Edelblut '53, Robert Hedelt '53, Scott Petrequin '53, Jack Riggen '51, Robert Turvene '53, Sam Woods '52.

## ***Kappa Alpha***

### *Alpha Zeta Chapter*

Established 1890

Kappa Alpha Order was founded at Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) in 1865. The order was begun with the aid of General Robert E.

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\*Indicates president.

Lee of the Confederate Army, then President of the College. At present there are seventy-two chapters stretching from coast to coast. Alpha Zeta Chapter was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1890, and has been continually active longer than any other fraternity on campus.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: None.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including badge, certificate of initiation, directory, publications, life subscription to *Kappa Alpha Journal*.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month (local); no national dues.

Description of badge: A gold shield in the center of which is a circle of black enamel enclosing a cross, and above which are the Greek letters "Kappa Alpha".

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Kenneth Neil Bruchey, Robert Carson Fraser, David MacNab Klinger, Harry James Kostel, Frederick Thier Kraus, Lewis Lepper, Peery Brittain Lewis, James Edward Prince, Jr., John Henry Sirich, Albion Harlan Wardwell, Jr.

##### *Class of 1952:*

James Coleman Anthony, Jr., Robert Sidney Barlowe, Douglass T. Bolling, Jr., Edwin C. Brokenbrough, Jr., John Hopkins Harding, Jr., Parke Weston Musselman, James Norman O'Grady, Robert Thomas Sessions, William Allen Sinton, Charles Edwin Somervell, Marvin Francis West, William Harlow Wilson.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Edward George Aubin, Jr., Robert Scudamore Hamel.

##### *Pledges:*

Russell Syer Barrett, Jr. '52, Peter William Klinger '53, Nicholas H. Laveris '51, William Harvey McAlister '51, Cary Malcolm Scates '53.

**Phi Kappa Tau**  
*Alpha Theta Chapter*  
Established 1926

Phi Kappa Tau was founded at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, on May 17, 1906. Since that time it has grown steadily and conservatively, until today it is one of the better known American Greek letter societies. The 73 chapters of Phi Kappa Tau—initiating over 500 men annually—represent it in outstanding colleges and universities throughout the United States.

The Alpha Theta Chapter of Phi Kappa Tau was established at William and Mary in 1926.

Pledge fee: \$10.00.

Pledge dues: Determined by pledges, usually nothing.

Initiation fee: \$45.00, including certificates of initiation, publications, and a life subscription to the *Phi Kappa Tau Laurel*.

Active dues: Local, set by chapter; no national dues.

Description of badge: Oblong, rounded on four corners, jewelled star and Greek symbols "Phi Kappa Tau" in center; border composed of pearls.

**MEMBERS:**

*Class of 1951:*

George M. Bedinger, John P. DeRose, Robert L. Dillon, Paul S. Gallena, Stanley J. Garrison, Donald J. Gerrie, Harold D. Good, Cecil W. Johnson, James Kelly, Joseph P. Kilgore, Roy D. Lorenz, Walter F. Milkey, George W. Mumford, Jr., Thomas L. Owen, Jack V. Place, Welby C. Poland, William C. Roberts, \*James B. Sawyer, William A. Schroeder, Raymond H. Strader, George S. Tisdale, Jr.

*Class of 1952:*

George W. Belk, Robert A. Cattell, Philip G. Denman, Robert K. Griffin, William L. Hickey, Dan H. Myers, Madison Parker, Jr., Jack D. Percival, Robert J. Stone, Robert P. Wye.

\*Indicates President.

*Class of 1953:*

William G. Annett, John L. Apostolou, Robert E. Barrett, David L. Belew, Gene A. Burns, Robert E. Chandler, Robert H. Mahaffy, Dudley J. Martin, Jr., Charles R. Modys, Richard E. Schaffstall.

*Pledges:*

Clement Bounds '53, Hubert C. Clawson, Jr. '52, Joseph T. Cutler '52, William Hainsworth '53, George W. Larkin '53, Jack Steinger '53, George W. Walter '53.

## ***Phi Alpha***

### *Tau Chapter*

Established 1927

Phi Alpha is a nonsectarian social fraternity which was founded at George Washington University in 1914. The fraternity includes 20 active undergraduate chapters and 16 alumni chapters. On February 22, 1927, the Zeta Theta Pi local fraternity, which had been established on this campus in 1925, was installed as Tau Chapter of Phi Alpha Fraternity.

Pledge fee: \$15.00.

Pledge dues: \$1.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$45.00 (including fraternity badge, subscription to Phi Alpha Bulletin and Quarterly, and certificate of initiation.)

Active dues: \$4.50.

Description of badge: Oblong pin with upraised letters "Phi Alpha" surrounded by fifteen inset pearls.

### MEMBERS:

*Class of 1951:*

Lawrence Blum, Richard Hanellin, Eugene Kanter, Sol Kaplan, \*Martin Rosencrans, Herbert Rothfeder.

*Class of 1952:*

Garland Brown, Arnold Conn, Eugene Gurlitz, Joseph Levy, Daniel Ottenstein, Donald Ross, Harris Verner.

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\*Indicates President.



*Class of 1953:*

George Martin, Samuel Keyian.

*Special Student:*

Louis Ellenson.

*Pledges:*

William Hall '53, Peter O'Sullivan '53.

## ***Lambda Chi Alpha***

*Epsilon Alpha Zeta*

Established 1927

Alpha Zeta of Lambda Chi Alpha was founded at Boston University on November 2, 1909, and in the year 1920 established a central administration office at Indianapolis, Indiana.

Steadily and discriminatingly the fraternity has expanded, until today it is one of the top two, in membership, with 120 chapters located on the principal campuses of the United States and Canada. The 111 alumni associations insure continuing postgraduate contact with the fraternity.

On May 7, 1927, Epsilon Alpha Zeta at the College of William and Mary became the 73rd chapter of Lambda Chi Alpha.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including *Paedagogus*.

Pledge dues: \$2.50 a month until the first initiation after pledging, then \$5.00 a month.

Initiation fee: \$40.00, including certificate of initiation and subscription to *The Cross and Crescent*.

Brothers' dues: \$5.00 a month.

### MEMBERS:

*Class of 1951:*

Holmes Bailey, Clyde N. Baker, Robert S. Batchelder, William P. Benedict, Maury F. Goad, Richard S. Lee, \*Robert A. Luartes, Charles E. Mears, Hugh M. Moore, V. Phillips Weaver, Edward A. Wisbauer.

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\*Indicates President.

*Class of 1952:*

Ronald E. Barnes, William Beverley, Willis H. Burton, H. Allen Curtis, Thomas J. Hopkins, Richard E. J. Hutcheson, Peter Shebell, William N. Simonson, Howard R. Straughan, Haynie S. Trotter, G. Hugh Warren, Kenneth F. Winton, Harry L. Wirth.

*Class of 1953:*

Donald C. Darnton, William A. Farley, James E. Hardcastle, John H. Munger, George E. Southwell.

*Pledges:*

W. Carol Baskett '53, Reid Collins '53, Hardy Cofer '53, Louis Compo '52, Paul Johnson '53, Rodney Lawrence '53, James A. Leftwich '53, Jerry Simpson '53, Karl Schellenberg '53, Joseph S. Spivey '52.

## ***Pi Lambda Phi***

*Virginia Psi Chapter*

Established 1929

Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity was founded at Yale University in 1895, having for its cardinal principles, non-sectarianism and the recognition of men on the basis of ability. Since its founding the fraternity has grown to include 33 chapters throughout the United States and Canada.

Virginia Psi Chapter at the College of William and Mary was established in 1929 with ten charter members.

Pledge fee: \$25.00.

Pledge dues: None.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including badge, certificate of membership, and life subscription to *Tripod*.

Active dues: \$25.00.

Description of badge: Shield displaying the Greek letters "Pi Lambda Phi", lamp and star; surmounted by lion's head.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1951:*

Owen Alper, Robert Epstein, Edward Friedman, Gerhard Korn, \*William Lehrburger, Paul Levin, Jay Levinson, Michael Levy, Albert Rosenfeld, Lawrence Sklover.

### *Class of 1952:*

David Friedman.

### *Class of 1953:*

Albert Bromberg, David Kaufman, Alan Seif.

### *Graduate Student:*

S. Edward Manners.

### *Pledges:*

Jerry Kaplan '51, Leonard Legum '51.

## ***Sigma Pi***

*Alpha Eta Chapter*

Established 1931

Sigma Pi Fraternity was founded at Vincennes, Indiana, in 1897. There are 48 active chapters. The chapter on this campus was founded in 1931.

Pledge fee: \$8.00, including Pledge Manual.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00 national dues and subscription to *Emerald*.

Active dues: \$5.00 month.

Description of badge: Greek cross bearing a raised oval with emerald at center, between the Greek letters "Sigma" and "Pi". The arms of cross display a scroll, a balance, a wreath, and then stars.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1951:*

Fred F. Ames, Jr., Henry C. Ellis, William A. Fox, Edward E. Lupton, Ralph W. Nary, James McCormack.

\*Indicates President.

*Class of 1952:*

Wendell G. Haynie, Richard W. Hildick, \*Robert H. Hux, Gordon L. Mason, Frank K. Saunders, Robert B. Smith.

*Class of 1953:*

James K. Coad, Richard D. Collier, Blake A. Cornthwaite, James O. Daniel, Murray A. Foster, Jr., Alfred N. King, Richard S. McKee, Jess P. Miller, James I. Powell, David C. Rittenhouse, Charles C. Wentworth.

*Graduate Students:*

Ralph E. Alston, Raleigh M. Cooley, Edwin Crowder, Fenton L. Martin, John T. Williamson.

*Pledges:*

Fred D. Bell '53, Richard A. Duffy '53, Roy M. Hanks '53, Barton L. Hellmuth '53, Meade G. Johnson '53, Preston Shannon, graduate student.

## ***Sigma Rho***

Established 1937

Sigma Rho was formally established as a fraternity at William and Mary on April 12, 1937, by a group of men who realized the advantages of a local fraternity. Sigma Rho is well represented in varsity and intramural athletics. It has an alumni membership of over 200.

Pledge fee: None.

Pledge dues: \$1.00.

Initiation fee: \$5.00.

Active dues: \$3.00 per month.

Description of badge: Shield, handle and tip of sword at diagonal, with chain from handle to tip. The shield bears a lamp and crown and a panel bearing the Greek letters "Sigma Rho".

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\*Indicates President.

## MEMBERS:

### *Class of 1951:*

James Casey, Harold Cox, Robert Finn, Fred Frost, Theodore Gehlmann, Leon Goodlow, \*Cliff Kimmerle, Winfield Lanier, James Onove, Vito Ragazzo, Douglas Robinson, Vincent Romano, Douglas Smith, James Smith, Roy Lee Stone, Edward Watts, Paul Webb, Hillsman Wilson.

### *Class of 1952:*

James Baber, Lawrence Bell, James Butler, Thomas Cox, Richard Forrest, Mont Linkenauger, Samuel Lupo, Norman Meador, Joseph Megale, Roy Meredith, Dave Smith, William Strum, George Zupko.

### *Class of 1953:*

James Apostolou, Edward Bucina, John Flanagan, Richard Gonier, Robert Green, Frank McCann, Daniel Mottola, Walter Skonienszy.

### *Graduate Students:*

Colin MacDonald, Vince Pirri, James Joines.

### *Pledges:*

James Akers '51, Roy Balthis '51, Larry Fones '52, David Harrison '51, John Kreamcheck '53, Jack Matthews '51, Edward Reilly '51, Paul Sica '53, Tony Vujovich '53, Clyde Witt '53.

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\*Indicates President.

## PAN-HELLENIC COUNCIL FOR 1950-51

### *President*

SUZANNE BROOKS .....Gamma Phi Beta

### *Vice-President*

JOAN CARPENTER .....Chi Omega

### *Secretary*

VIRGINIA COSBY .....Kappa Alpha Theta

### *Treasurer*

JEAN MURPHY .....Kappa Kappa Gamma

### *Alumna Advisor*

MISS THELMA BROWN

### *Members:*

JOAN CARPENTER, Chi Omega  
ANDY ANDERSON, Chi Omega  
VIRGINIA COSBY, Kappa Alpha Theta  
PEGGY HUGHES, Kappa Alpha Theta  
JEAN MURPHY, Kappa Kappa Gamma  
ANNA JANE HOLLIDAY, Kappa Kappa Gamma  
JANE WALKER, Kappa Delta  
SALLY SHICK, Kappa Delta  
NANCY LEE HALL, Pi Beta Phi  
BARBARA SMITH, Pi Beta Phi  
PEGGY McCUNE, Phi Mu  
NANCY RAMSEUR, Phi Mu  
LEE COOPER, Alpha Chi Omega  
PHOEBE MARTIN, Alpha Chi Omega  
FRANCES THATCHER, Delta Delta Delta  
ELAINE DIEHM, Delta Delta Delta  
CAROLYN HOOPER, Gamma Phi Beta  
KATHLEEN BYERS, Gamma Phi Beta

## PAN-HELLENIC RUSHING RULES 1950-1951

### A. *Association*

1. There shall be open association of Freshmen and Transfers with sorority women except during a prescribed period to be announced, when there shall be no association. The following exceptions must be observed on or off campus:

- a. There is to be no sorority talk by any woman with the exception of two days when there may be sorority talk during rushing hours. Information about each sorority will be found in the Indian Handbook, in short histories of each sorority which will be available at the respective houses when formal rushing begins, and in booklets which will be given out at the mass meeting. Literature, publications and periodicals of the sororities will also be available at all times in the College Library.
- b. Absolutely no money shall be spent on Freshmen or Transfers or gifts sent to them by sorority women; nor shall Freshmen or Transfers spend money on sorority women or send them gifts.
- c. New women are not allowed in sorority houses until formal rushing begins with the exception of the open house.

2. Town women and alumnae shall be under the same rules as all other freshmen, transfers, and sorority women at all times.

3. YWCA "big sisters" and sponsors who are sorority women will be under the same restrictions as all other sorority women.

4. Sorority women may wear their pins at all times.

5. The Pan-Hellenic Council will hold mass meetings and Freshmen and Transfers during orientation week, and before rushing, at which time booklets containing information about the sororities will be distributed. All girls interested in being rushed must register with the Pan-Hellenic at this time.



## B. *Pledging and Repledging*

1. There shall be no pledging or bidding of any student, freshman, transfer, or old student during the period beginning with the last class of winter school session until the Pan-Hellenic pledge day terminating formal rushing.

2. Repledging and initiation of women may take place at any time according to the discretion of the individual sorority with the approval of the administration.

## C. *Open House*

In conjunction with the freshmen orientation program, each sorority house shall be open for Freshmen and Transfers on one day to be designated. The purpose of this invitation is to create a better feeling of understanding and democracy. No entertainment or refreshments may be provided.

## D. *Formal Rushing*

1. There shall be no association of freshmen and transfers with sorority women during the prescribed period outside set rushing hours.

2. There shall be no sorority talk during the rush period by any sorority woman, patroness, or alumna with the exception of the two-day period when there may be sorority talk during rushing hours. "Sewing up" at any time before the end of rushing is sorority talk. Scrapbooks and publications may be used. Songs may be sung.

3. Rushing shall be confined to the William and Mary campus. Transportation shall be arranged by the rushee.

4. There shall be no outside entertainment at the rushing parties or at the open house, and no men may attend either the parties or the open house, or be in evidence in the house during any time rushing is going on in the houses. No sorority may request men to rush for them.

5. The rushing program for 1950-1951 and all dates will be announced in the Fall by the Pan-Hellenic Council.

### E. *Expenditures*

1. The Council has fixed sixty dollars as the maximum sum for each sorority to spend on rushing. This includes all foods, favors, invitations, and any other expense incurred by the entertainment. There shall be no contributions of any sort by sorority women, their parents, friends, alumnae or patronesses.

2. The amount in excess of ten dollars in payment for the histories must be deducted from the sixty dollars maximum.

3. Note paper and cigarettes will not be deducted from the sixty dollars.

### F. *Declining an Invitation*

If a freshman or transfer cannot accept an invitation, she must notify the sorority inviting her on receipt of the invitation. If she does not decline the invitation and does not go to the house, she will probably be dropped by that sorority. Declinations are to be made by telephone or by note in the sorority box in Barrett Hall.

## WOMEN'S SOCIAL SORORITIES

### *Chi Omega*

*Omicron Beta Chapter*

Established 1921

Chi Omega was founded at the University of Arkansas, April 5, 1865.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$62.50 including one year's subscription to *Eleusis*, and national dues for one year.

Active dues: Local, \$5.00 per month; National, \$8.00 per year.

Description of badge: Monogram of a pearl Chi over a gold Omega.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Noel Blankinship, Harriet Burden, Dorothy Butts, Joan Carpenter, Mary Chandler, Nancy Clark, Mildred Johnson, Ann Litts, Joan Meadors, \*Theodora Nicas, Mary Null, Billy Potts, Alice Rice, Evelyn Shelton, Jean Tankard, Connie Taylor.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Ann Anderson, Joan Barritt, June Hall, Ann Holland, Jacquelyn Jones, Lucy Lawson, Joan Ovington, Virginia Prichard, Elizabeth Quynn, Martha Ray, Betty Jean Reavis, Ella Tuck, Carroll Turner, Jean Vester.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Shirley Arndt, Barbara Bruns, Nancy Child, Greta Clark, Jacqueline Fisher, Elizabeth King, Patricia Mitchell, Eunice Myers, Diana Weed, Ann Williams.

##### *Pledges:*

Mary Langan '52, Shirley Lascara '51, Pat Leake '53, Adelaide Leftwich '51, Betty Wilkinson '53.

\*Indicates President.

# *Kappa Alpha Theta*

## *Beta Lambda Chapter*

Established 1922

Kappa Alpha Theta was founded at DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, in 1870.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$5.50 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including subscription to *Kappa Alpha Theta*.

Active dues: \$5.50 per month, including national dues.

Description of badge: Kite-shaped, black enamel, white chevron with Greek letters. Two diamonds.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1951:*

Virginia Crosby, Mary Hunter deMurguiondo, Jean Folk, Elizabeth Graves, Eugenia Jenkins, Anne Lewis, Betty Jane Mitchell, Joanne Summers, Betty Jane Walsh, Elizabeth Warren, Marion Webb, Barbara Woodhouse.

#### *Class of 1952:*

June Compton, Kathryn Gray, Elinor Hanson, Joan Howard, \*Mary Margaret Hughes, Laura Mickler, Janet Richardson, Mary Jane Wall.

#### *Class of 1953:*

Janice Arnett, Lee Bradley, Barbara Drummond, Susan Hall, Dannela Hewitt, Margaret Hult, Mary Ellen McCloskey, Laura Ramsay, Elizabeth Ross, Madeleine Sharp, Barbara Smith, Dorcas Strong.

#### *Pledges:*

Joyce Anderson '53, Nancy Hubbard '52, Katherine Thorpe '53, Julia Webb '51.

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\*Indicates President.

# ***Kappa Kappa Gamma***

## ***Gamma Kappa Chapter***

Established 1923

Kappa Kappa Gamma was founded at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Illinois, on October 13, 1870.

Pledge fee: \$5.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$3.00 per month.

House fund pledge: \$5.00, payable at time of pledging; \$5.00, payable at initiation.

Initiation fee: \$35.00, including subscription to *Key*.

Active dues: Local, \$6.50 per month; National, \$4.00 per semester.

Description of badge: Gold key, plain or set with pearls or sapphires or diamonds.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1951:*

Elizabeth Bartlett, Suzita Cecil, Evelyn Gardner, Margaret Harmon, Betty Hicks, Janet Laskey, Jean Murphy, Betty Roberts, Carolyn Rohman, Marie Phillips, Sue Rose, \*Ina Saville, Nancy Walton, Mary Anne Woodhouse.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Hilda Beckh, Betty Bozarth, Shirley Davis, Janet Dickerson, Audrey Doll, Anna Jane Holliday, Caroline Jones, Jane Kyle, Roberta Lamont, Joyce Miller, Edith Moser, Lawton Scott, Charlotte Walker.

#### *Class of 1953:*

Carolyn Burt, Virginia Campbell, Virginia Cottrell, Connie Daversa, Ruth Ann Davis, Bebe Fisher, Sally Guerry, Jackie Kellam, Betty Kustrup, Ann Rixey, Judy Robinson, Mary Ellen Romney, Barbara Schwartz, Gaye Smith, Joan Smith.

#### *Pledges:*

Nancy Ellis '53, Martha Jo Holland '53, Betty Jane Sommerville '53, Lucy Stanley '53, Phillis Wilt '53, Mary Zimmerman '53.

\*Indicates President.

## **Pi Beta Phi**

*Virginia Gamma Chapter*

Established 1925

Pi Beta Phi was founded under the name of I. C. Sorosis, at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Illinois, on April 28, 1867.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$.75 per month.

Initiation fee: \$40.00, including badge, life subscription to *Arrow*, Pi Beta Phi Directory, local dues for one year and national dues for four years.

Active dues: \$15.00 tri-annually. No national dues.

Description of badge: Gold arrow, plain or jeweled.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1951:*

Anne Buckles, Anne Sater Clay, Nancy Easterling, Mary-Jo Finn, Antoinette Gilman, \*Nancy Leigh Hall, Martha Anne Hogshire, Marian Hough, Mary Hunter Jones, Kitty Nottingham, Joan Padden, Sallie Ross, Jeanne Struwe, Anne Waring, Susan Wiprud, Martha Wood.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Carolyn Anderson, Elizabeth Beard, Mary Biederman, Johnette Braun, Camille Grimes, Kathryn Halsey, Jeannette Hedman, Mary Rogers King, Carolyn Lay, Marcia McClellan, Martha Paisley, Barbara Smith, Carroll Walker, Barbara Wells, Alice Williams.

#### *Class of 1953:*

Joan Alleman, Bettina Bass, Sally Bell, Elizabeth Booth, Joan Booth, Barbara Bowman, Jeanne Carmody, Mary Compere, Jean Farley, Beth Forester, Julia Hagler, Ruth Hasemeyer, Anne Ivory, Dorothy Lenham, Suzanne Moffat, Gayle Ruffin.

#### *Pledges:*

Carolyn Bell '53, Virginia Bell '53, Peggy Bunting '53, Arden Hennig '52, Anne Johnson '53, Lois Kendrew '53, Alice Marston '53, Elizabeth McDaniel '53, Joanne Mitchell '53, Betty Schaffer '53, Beata Swanson '53.

\*Indicates President.

## **Phi Mu**

### *Gamma Alpha Chapter*

Established 1926

Phi Mu was founded at Wesleyan College, Macon, Georgia, in 1852.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.00 per month.

Initiation fee: \$55.00, including badge, subscription to *Aglai*a, all other publications.

Active dues: Local, \$5.00 per month; National, \$10.00 per year.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Beverly Brauer, Virginia Flaherty, Dorothy Franklin, Nancy Kennedy, Joan Kohler, Ann Moore, \*Nancy Ramseur, Audrey Summers.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Gwyn Andrews, Joane Eardley, Ella Mae Harrison, Marie Hasher, Phyllis Kephart.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Rosalind Burroughs, Julia Ann Horn, Nancy Johnson, Jean Lang, Susan Lyons, Margaret McCune.

##### *Pledges:*

Blanche Coates '53, Stephanie Johnson '53, Nona Schulse '53, Jane Tuck '52.

## **Alpha Chi Omega**

### *Beta Delta Chapter*

Established 1927

Alpha Chi Omega was founded by a group of students at the School of Music at DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, in 1885.

Pledge fee: \$10.00, including pledge pin and pledge book.

Pledge dues: \$3.00 per month.

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\*Indicates President.



Initiation fee: \$66.50, including badge, subscription to *Lyre*, all books.

Active dues: \$5.00 per month, plus \$5.00 per year for house fee.

Description of badge: Gold Greek Lyre, jewelled.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Owen Batten, Sidna Chockley, Betty Cox, Jane Dill, Mary Earhart, Anne English, Sarah Enos, Virginia Gallaher, Carol Gardner, Doris Hamilton, Lucy Keen, Eleanor Kivett, Jean Arden Kirkby, \*Phoebe Martin, Anne Reese, Elizabeth Torbert, Jane Waters.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Nancy Alexander, Margaret Brice, Eloise Bryant, Joyce Carrigan, Nancy Lee Cooper, Peggy Derring, Rose Marie Dwyer, Anne Hall, Grace Minor, Camilla Neal, Orrie Rosado, Kathleen Smith, Cammie Spotts, Julie Youngquist.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Barbara Alabaster, Germaine Burkes, Constance Carhart, Mary Lou Curry, Beth Davis, Pat English, Peggy Gordon, Sally Hammond, Mary Helfrich, Anna Inge, Jean Madsen, Florence Menzel, Ethel Mikula, Gloria Shiffer, Montine Smith, Mary D. Spotts, Betty Stephan, Felicity Trueblood, Sara Wachtman, Joyce Whitehurst.

##### *Pledges:*

Viola Gene Allison '53, Nancy Brumbaugh '53, Evelyn Cox '53, Betty Dianne Evans '53, Annie Mae Rector '53.

## ***Kappa Delta***

*Alpha Pi Chapter*

Established 1928

Kappa Delta was founded at Farmville State Teachers College, Farmville, Virginia, October 23, 1897.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$1.50 per month.

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\*Indicates President.

Initiation fee: \$45.00, including badge, national dues one year, life subscription to *Angelos*, membership certificate, song book, and payment on house note.

Active dues: National \$5.00 per year; Local, \$3.50 per month, house dues \$2.00 per month.

Description of badge: Diamond-shaped with black center.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Sarah Anne Dozier, Joyce Garland, \*Sally Shick, Marilyn Ware.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Freddy Anne Bailey, Ann Driscoll, Catherine Hanrahan, Dorothy Harris, Mary Alyce Harvey, Jean Kramer, Ethel Messick, Janette Noyes, Nancy Prosser, Rosa Mae Savage, Jane Walker, Mavis Walter, Katherine Winn.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Patricia Bostick, Jane Guenther, Janet McGowan, Phyllis Schaffer, Katherine Shawer, Louise Titsworth.

##### *Pledges:*

Ann Beattie '52, Mary Jane Gill '52, Doris Hoffman '52, Peggy Prosser '53, Dorothy Smith '53, Barbara Wilson '52.

### ***Delta Delta Delta***

*Alpha Mu Chapter*

Established 1928

Delta Delta Delta was founded at Boston University, Thanksgiving Eve, 1888.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$4.00 per month.

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\*Indicates President.

Initiation fee: \$55.00, including badge, subscription to *Trident*.

Active dues: Local, \$4.50 per month.

Description of badge: Gold crescent with three pearl stars.

#### MEMBERS:

##### *Class of 1951:*

Marianna Brose, Evelyn Carr, Bessie Hatzopoulos, Yvette Hickey, Nan Jones, Margaret Lynch, Helen Mason, Jean Peterson, Lee Renander, Gay Rife, Margaret Slayton, Anne Dunn Smith, \*Frances Thatcher, Margaret Wayne, Edith Lee White.

##### *Class of 1952:*

Beverly Beach, Peggy Blair, Barbara Buell, Elaine Diehm, Carolyn Forman, Cora Jane Hodgdon, Margaret Hoover, Frances Jewell, Anne McGraw, Sara Jane Middleton, Claudia Richmond, Helen Wesson.

##### *Class of 1953:*

Barbara Castle, Elinor Crandell, Margaret Davenport, Mary Detwiler, Sally Eger, Nan Evans, Virginia Gary, Elizabeth Gayle, Lee Granger, Mary Pamela Hall, Carolyn James, Ann Johnson, Harriett Jordan, Lois Emily Ketterson, Lois Miller, Barbara Jo Mott, Beverly Simon-ton, Joanne Stengel, Harriet Willimon.

##### *Pledges:*

Marguerite Bozarth '53, Elizabeth Child '53, Beverly Hatcher '52, Frances Katherine LoBianco '53, Madge Noffsinger '52, Marguerite Oldfield '52, Anne Shields, '52, Rose Terry Stewart '52, Carolyn Young '52.

\*Indicates President.

## **Gamma Phi Beta**

*Alpha Chi Chapter*

Established 1933

The Gamma Phi Beta Sorority was founded November 11, 1874, at Syracuse University.

Pledge fee: \$15.00, including pledge pin.

Pledge dues: \$2.50 per month.

Initiation fee: \$50.00, including life subscription to *Crescent*, life alumnae membership.

Active dues: \$5.50 per month.

Description of badge: Monogram of three letters enclosed in a crescent.

### MEMBERS:

#### *Class of 1951:*

Katherine Bell, Suzanne Brooks, Marjorie Brown, Bolling Conner, Olga Dillard, Billy Jo Hickman, Carolyn Hooper, Peggy Jones, Janis Quick, Alice Roberts, \*Shirley Spain, Anne Staples, Betty Swecker.

#### *Class of 1952:*

Kathleen Byers, Meriam Dickens, Ann Mason, Evelyn Moore, Nancy Noot, Patricia Roland.

#### *Class of 1953:*

Sue Herzog, Nancy June, Marjorie Lee, Molly Murphy, Carol Warrington.

#### *Pledges:*

Carolyn Cooksey '52, Mary Louise Walton '52, Elsie Norrell '53, Lavonne Teare '53, Marjorie Townsend '53.

\*Indicates President.

# Athletics

## *Facilities*

The George Preston Blow Gymnasium was built in 1924. In this gymnasium are two basketball courts, swimming pool, five handball courts, volley ball courts, showers, lockers, trophy room, athletic administrative offices, and social room.

The Women's Gymnasium and swimming pool are located in Jefferson Hall.

Cary Field Park, named in honor of T. Archibald Cary, provides the following facilities: tennis courts for men and women, hockey field for women, archery range for women, baseball field for men, stadium for football and track and field athletics, with a seating capacity of 18,500, practice fields for varsity and freshman football, and space for softball and intramural games.

## ATHLETICS FOR MEN

### *Physical Education*

Two years of Physical Education taken during the freshman and sophomore years with a passing grade each semester (continued during the junior and senior years in the event of an incomplete or failure) are required of every student for graduation from the College of William and Mary. (One credit each semester.)

The Physical Education program is organized and conducted to give every student skilled instruction in a number of activities. The policy of the department is to allow students the opportunity to select activities. Instruction is provided in the following activity courses: Badminton, Beginning Swimming, Boxing, Basketball Fundamentals, Golf, Group Games, Handball, Individual Athletics, Life Saving, Soccer, Softball, Track and Field, Touch Football, Tumbling, Tennis, Volley Ball, Water Polo and Wrestling.

A special course in adapted sports is offered for students with physical handicaps.

## *Intramural Sports*

Provision is made for participation in the following intramural sports: Badminton, Horseshoes, Touch Football, Tennis, Track and Field, Boxing, Wrestling, Swimming, Soccer, Volley Ball, Softball, Foul Shooting, Handball, Table Tennis, Shuffleboard, Bowling, Golf, and Basketball. Because of the body-building, social, and character-forming values of competitive sport, every encouragement is made to have students enter into one or more forms of intramural athletics. Schedules are arranged for dormitory, fraternity, and independent competition. Medals are awarded to the winners and runners up in each individual activity and suitable trophies are awarded to the winning organization of each team sport. The Sigma Rho Fraternity was the winner and now holder of the high point trophy for the 1949-50 intramural year.

## *Intercollegiate Athletics*

The general supervision of athletics for men has been delegated by the President to the Faculty Committee on Athletics.

The College is a member of the Southern Conference, and the Chairman of the Faculty Committee is charged with administration of the Southern Conference rules on eligibility.

A competent staff of coaches provides instruction in various sports. A full program of intercollegiate athletics has been scheduled for the 1950-51 session.

## *Faculty Committee on Athletics*

NELSON MARSHALL  
(Chairman)

JOHN E. HOCUTT

R. WAYNE KERNODLE

C. J. DUKE } *ex-officio*  
R. N. MCCRAY }

## *Athletic Staff*

R. N. MCCRAY.....	<i>Director of Athletics and Head Coach</i>
MARVIN C. BASS.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
ERIC TIPTON.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
NEWELL S. IRWIN.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
BERNARD E. WILSON.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
THOMAS MIKULA.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
LOUIS HOITSMA.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>
HOWARD SMITH.....	<i>Assistant Coach</i>

## ATHLETICS FOR WOMEN

Athletic activities for women are sponsored by the Joint Committee of the Women's Athletic Association and Department of Physical Education for Women.

The business of the Women's Athletic Association is conducted by a joint committee of students and faculty. The faculty members are appointed by the President of the College. Student officers are elected by the women's student body in the spring of each year.

### *Joint Committee of the Women's Athletic Association—1950-51*

#### *Faculty Members*

MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS.....	<i>Chairman</i>
MARTHA BARKSDALE	
MARION REEDER	
INEX L. SMITH.....	<i>Ex-Officio</i>

#### *Student Members*

MELISSA WARFIELD .....	<i>President</i>
BETTY JEAN REAVIS .....	<i>Point Recorder</i>
SALLY HAMMOND .....	<i>Secretary</i>
DORIS HAMILTON .....	<i>Ex-Officio</i>

All women students are members of the Women's Athletic Association and may participate in the general business meetings of the association and in all intramural and extramural activities. On the basis of achievement and service they may receive appropriate awards.

The women's gymnasium, swimming pool, and offices are located in Jefferson Hall. Playing fields, field house, archery range, and tennis courts are located west of the campus. Bulletin boards outside Jefferson Hall and by the Physical Education Office provide places for official announcements concerning the Women's Athletic Association program and class activities.

**Awards and Point System:** Awards are given for participation on varsity teams and for sufficient participation in intramurals which include league competition and open meets.



A. For participation on varsity teams a varsity monogram (a gold W and green M on a grey background), with a scroll designating the particular activity is given for the first year. Each succeeding year an award is won in the same activity a gold star is given in lieu of another scroll.

B. An intramural monogram, a red and gold crown with the letters W and M above on a grey background, is awarded when an individual has acquired 350 points in intramural competition. Points are awarded automatically, the number depending upon how the team or individual places in each activity.

C. The individual point award is a gold key, given when an individual has acquired 500 points. One hundred points is the maximum which may be earned in any one sport. Points are awarded for participation and must include at least three of the following types of participation:

1. Intramurals (Points on this phase may not exceed 250.)
  - a. dormitory-sorority league teams
  - b. open meets
2. Interschool or varsity teams. This includes telegraphics and sports day teams.
3. Scores as established in archery and bowling, etc.
4. Tests.
  - a. diving
  - b. canoeing
  - c. riding
  - d. Red Cross Life Saving
  - e. Red Cross First Aid
5. Officials ratings in hockey, basketball, swimming, softball, and tennis are offered under the Williamsburg Board of Women's National Officials Rating Committee.
6. Membership in a club or interest group.
7. Intramural head, sports managers, and assistants, and intramural representatives.

D. The highest individual award is a green blazer awarded when an individual has accumulated 1000 points. There are no restrictions as to the distribution of these 1000 points.

E. The intramural team cup is a trophy awarded annually to the dormitory or sorority which has accumu-

lated the highest number of team points during the year. The number of points awarded each team in an activity is determined by how the team places in competition.

**Clubs:** Clubs for special interest groups are sponsored by faculty members of the Department of Physical Education for Women and include Fencing, Water Safety Corps, Orchesis (dance), Swimming, Tennis, H<sup>2</sup>E and Monogram Clubs.

**Varsity Athletics:** Intercollegiate competition is arranged in hockey, tennis, basketball and fencing with telegraphic and occasional meets in other activities. Try-outs are held for places on the teams and awards are given in accordance with the amount of participation.

**Intramural Activities:** Dormitory and sorority competition includes tennis, swimming, basketball and softball. Table tennis, badminton, archery, fencing and bowling are held as open tournaments in which individual championships are determined. Each organization is represented on an intramural council by the representative chosen from its members. The intramural representatives for 1950-51 are:

- Alpha Chi Omega—SALLY HAMMOND
- Chi Omega—BETTY JEAN REAVIS
- Delta Delta Delta—FRANCIS JEWELL
- Gamma Phi Beta—PATRICIA ROLAND
- Kappa Alpha Theta—MARY ELIZABETH ROSS
- Kappa Delta—CATHERINE HANRAHAN
- Kappa Kappa Gamma—ALICE FISHER
- Pi Beta Phi—MARTHA PAISLEY
- Phi Mu—MARIE HASHER
- Barrett—NANCY CLEXTON
- Chandler—PEGGY PROSSER
- Jefferson—JUANITA POMEROY
- Ludwell 300—to be elected
- Ludwell 400—to be elected
- Town Girls—MARY ALICE SLAUSON

Student Managers of Sports: Student managers of sports are appointed by the Joint Committee, upon recommendation by participants in the various sports. These students compose a manager's board which meets monthly to further the work of the Women's Athletic Association and promote their own activities. The student managers for 1950-51 are listed below:

Student Head of Intramurals—DORIS HAMILTON

Archery—BARBARA JEAN BENNETT

Badminton—ANN HUFFMAN

Basketball (Varsity)—ANNA INGE

Basketball (Intramural)—DOROTHY GRINDER  
Assistant—CAROLYN PULLEY

Bowling—BETTY JANE WALSH

Fencing—BETTY RIGGINS

Hockey (Varsity)—JEANNE VESTER

Hockey (Intramural)—LEE GRANGER

Hostess—BEATRICE FUJIWARA

Orchesis—ROBERTA LAMONT

Publicity—Co-Chairmen— $\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text{DOROTHY LENHAM} \\ \text{DOROTHY BUTTS} \end{array}\right.$

Ping Pong—MARTHA PAISLEY

Softball—KATHERINE BELL

Swimming—AVERY LEAVITT

Tennis (Intramural)—BETH FORRESTER

The Women's Athletic Association is a National and State member of the Athletic Federation for College Women.

## CHEERLEADERS

BOB BOYD, *Head Cheerleader*

EDDIE PIERCE

ROY JONES

ROBERT PARKER

DAVE WAKEFIELD

BRUCE HENDERSON

ROY ANDERSON

MARTHA ANN HOGSHIRE

NANCY LEE HALL

REBECCA ROCHE

## FOOTBALL SONGS AND CHEERS

### *FIGHT SONG*

Oh, we will fight, fight, fight for the Indians  
When the Indian Team appears;  
We will pull like hell for the Indians  
When they hear our mighty cheers.

Wah-Hoo-Wah!

We will circle the ends for the Indians,  
And we will romp right down the field—  
Touchdown! Touchdown! Indians!  
And . . . . (opponent) . . . . line will surely yield

### *Green, Gold and Gray*

When the green, gold and grey  
Go out on the field today,  
We're going to win that game,  
We're going to spread our fame.

O, when the green, gold and grey  
Go crashing through each play,  
We're going to win, we're bound to win,  
We're going to win today. We're going to  
win today.

## Indian Yell

With an I  
With an N  
With an I-N-D-I-A-N-S  
.....Indians!

## The Old Fight

The old fight.....the old fight  
The William and Mary fight  
The old fight.....the old fight  
The William and Mary fight  
Yea-a-a ..... Team  
Fight — Fight — Fight

## Chant

Wil.....liam.....and.....Ma.....ry  
Fight!

## Locomotive

(Slow) Rah.....Rah.....Rah.....Rah  
(Fast) Wil.....liam.....Ma.....ry  
(Fast) Rah.....Rah.....Rah.....Rah  
(Fast) Wil...liam...Ma...ry  
(Faster) Rah-Rah-Rah-Rah  
(Faster) William-Mary  
(Fast) Team...Team...TEAM

## Spell It

(Easy) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
(Louder) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
(Loudest) W-i-l-l-i-a-m-M-a-r-y  
Fight ..... Team .....Fight

## Skyrocket

Whistle.....BOOM!  
Ray! Rah! William and Mary!

*William . . . . . Mary*

(Slow) William.....Mary  
(Faster) William.....Mary  
(Fast) William....Mary  
GO TEAM GO!

*Team Yell*

T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team  
T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team  
T-e-a-m, Yea-a-a Team

*William and Mary Ray*

William and Mary ray,  
We're going to win today.  
We've got the team! We've got the fight!  
We're going to win before tonight, so  
Fight team fight! Fight team fight!  
Fight team fight team,  
Fight! Fight! Fight!

*Coach, Team, Pep, Steam*

We've got the coach (clap.....clap)  
We've got the team (clap.....clap)  
We've got the pep (clap.....clap)  
We've got the steam (clap.....clap)  
We've got the coach, team, pep, steam, so  
Fifteen rahs for the Indian Team  
(fifteen rahs)  
Team! Team! Team!

*Fifteen*

Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Rah, Rah, Rah-Rah-Rah  
Team-Team-TEAM

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