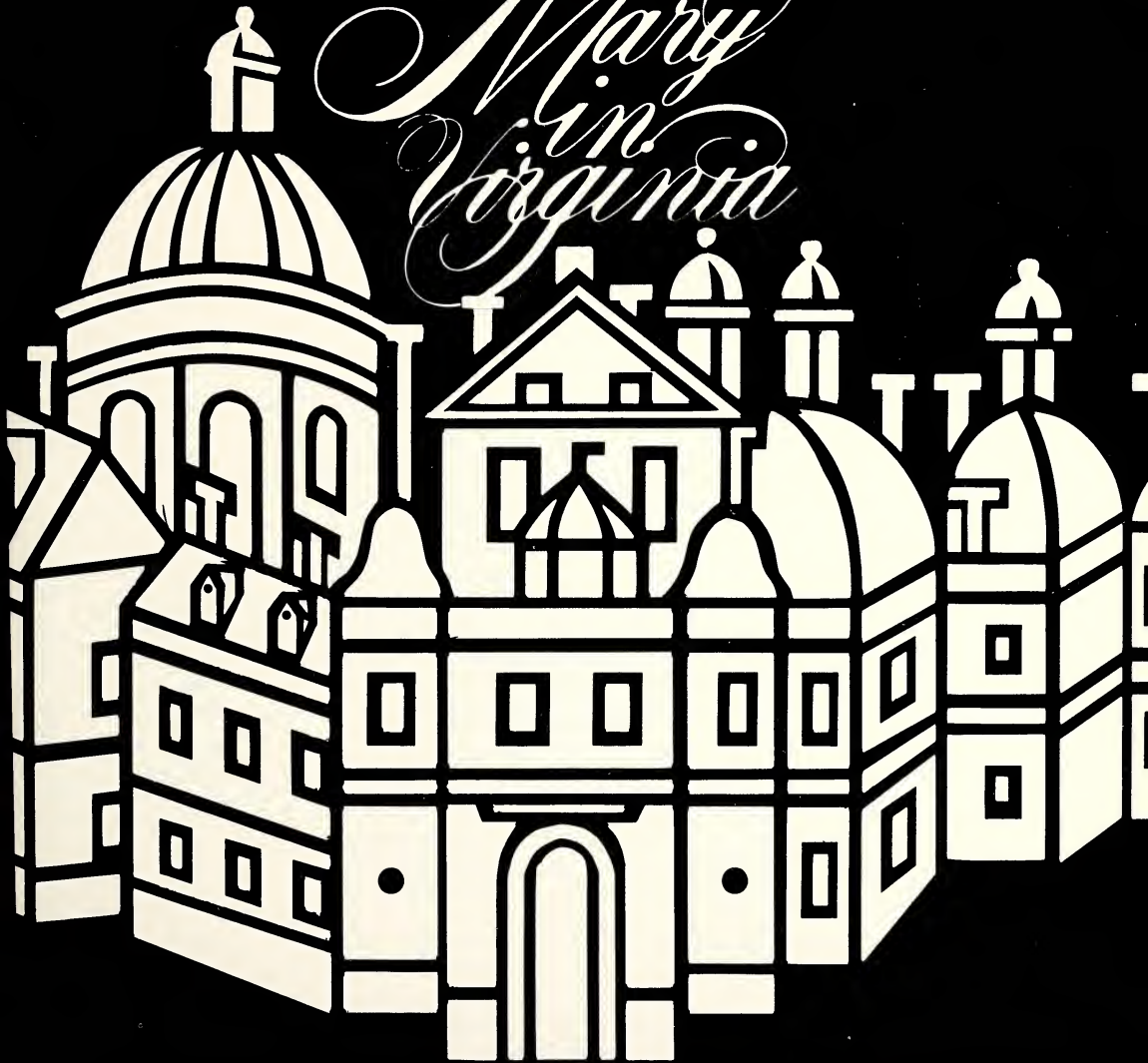


*The
College of
William
and
Mary
in
Virginia*



STUDENT HANDBOOK

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

TITLE	OFFICER	OFFICE LOCATION	PHONE NO.
President	Thomas A. Graves, Jr.	Ewell Hall	4213
Vice President			
Academic Affairs	George R. Healy	Brafferton	4217
Vice President			
Business Affairs	William J. Carter	James Blair Hall	4211
Vice President for			
University Advancement	Duane Dittman	James Blair Hall	4519
Dean, Faculty of Arts			
and Sciences	Jack D. Edwards	James Blair Hall	4243
Associate Dean, Faculty of			
Arts and Sciences	David E. Kranbuehl	James Blair Hall	4681
Graduate Deans:			
Faculty of Arts and Sciences	John E. Selby	Morton Hall	4329
School of Education	James M. Yankovich	Jones Hall	4291
School of Law	William B. Spong, Jr.	Marshall-Wythe	4304
School of Business	Charles Quittmeyer	Jones Hall	4278
Dean, Undergraduate Program	Linda C. Reilly	Brafferton	4323
Associate Dean, Extramural			
Programs	Joseph P. Healey	Brafferton	4354
Dean of Students	W. Samuel Sadler	James Blair Hall	4387
Associate Dean of Students	Amy J. Worthington	James Blair Hall	4581
Minority and Commuting			
Student Affairs		James Blair Hall	4247
Activities and Organizations	Kenneth E. Smith, Jr.	Campus Center	4557, 4236
Residence Hall Life	John D. Morgan	James Blair Hall	4314
Director of Room			
Assignments	Ginger Nobles	James Blair Hall	4319
Director, Student Health			
Service	Richard D. Cillely	Health Center	4386, 4701
Director, Center for			
Psychological Services	Jay Lee Chambers	125 Richmond Road	4231
Director, Career Planning	Harriet E. Reid	Morton Hall	4427
Director, Placement	Stanley E. Brown	Morton Hall	4604
Associate Director, Placement	Robert P. Hunt	Morton Hall	4604
Director, Student Financial			
Aid	E. Leon Looney	James Blair Hall	4301
Affirmative Action Coordinator	Wesley C. Wilson	James Blair Hall	4651
Director, Auxiliary			
Enterprises	David Charlton	James Blair Hall	4584
Director, Special Programs	Carson H. Barnes, Jr.	VARC	877-9231, ext. 200
Director, Campus Police	Harvey P. Gunson	Police Office	4596
Treasurer	Floyd E. Whitaker	James Blair Hall	4210
Registrar	Charles R. Toomajian	James Blair Hall	4400
Dean of Admissions		Ewell Hall	4223
Director,			
University Communications	Ross L. Weeks, Jr.	James Blair Hall	4226
Director of Publications	Dean Olson	James Blair Hall	4579



STUDENT HANDBOOK
of
The College of William and Mary

WILLIAMSBURG, VA. 23185

1980-81

SERVICES • ORGANIZATIONS • POLICIES

COLLEGE CALENDAR

(Except Marshall-Wythe School of Law)

1980

June 2
July 4
July 7
August 8

August 23-26
August 26
August 27

August 28
October 20-21
November 26-30
December 5
December 6-9
December 10-18

1981

January 16
January 19
March 6
March 16
April 29
April 30-May 3
May 4-12
May 17

Summer Session

Beginning of First Term (Monday)
End of First Term (Friday)
Beginning of Second Term (Monday)
End of Second Term (Friday)

First Semester

Orientation Period (Saturday-Tuesday)
Registration of Graduate Students (Tuesday)
Registration of Entering Freshman and Other
New Students (Wednesday)
Beginning of Classes: 8 a. m. (Thursday)
Fall Break (Monday and Tuesday)
Thanksgiving Holiday: 1 p. m. (Wednesday-Sunday)
End of Classes: 5 p. m. (Friday)
Reading Period (Saturday-Tuesday)
Examinations (Wednesday through Thursday)

Second Semester

Registration of New Students (Friday)
Beginning of Classes: 8 a. m. (Monday)
Beginning of Spring Vacation: 5 p. m. (Friday)
End of Spring Vacation: 8 a. m. (Monday)
End of Classes: 5 p. m. (Wednesday)
Reading Period (Thursday-Sunday)
Examinations (Monday through Tuesday)
Commencement (Sunday)

INTRODUCTION

This handbook is an attempt to make William and Mary more meaningful to students. Efforts have been made to gather together in one place a complete listing of the services, policies, procedures, organizations, regulations, and opportunities which affect the student members of the community, in the hope that this will make each of you more aware of the options and choices available as well as to make life on campus simpler.

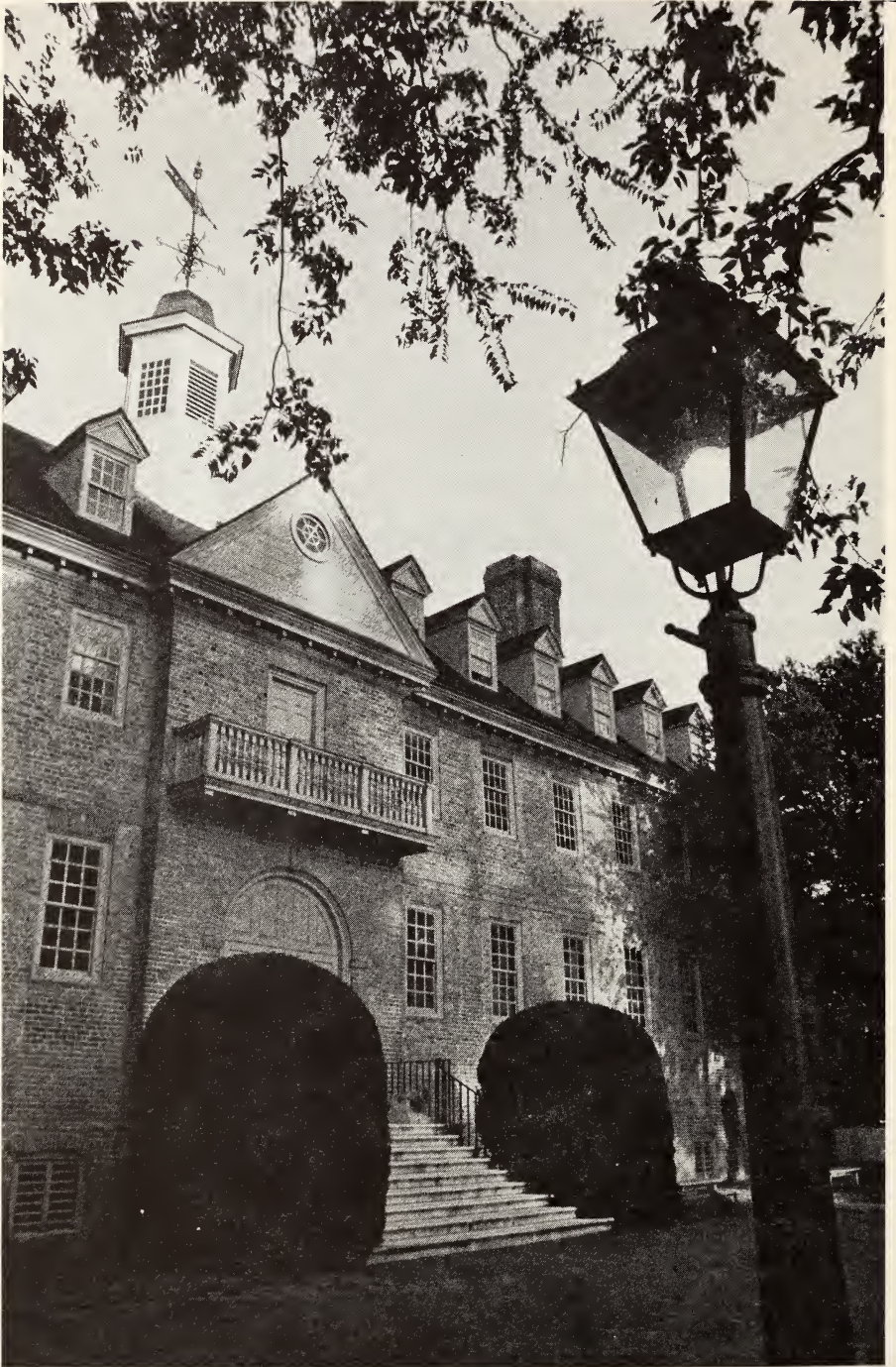
July, 1980

The College CATALOG together with this HANDBOOK contain the rules, regulations, and policies which govern your experience here, including both academic and extracurricular campus life. Keep a copy of each booklet handy for ready reference during your time at William and Mary.

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CREDITS: Editing: Amy J. Worthington; Photography: Colonial Echo, Lyle Rosbotham; Design: Eleanor Banks; Composition: Sylvia Colston, Susan Weber; Production: Publications Office, College of William and Mary.



HISTORY

While this booklet is a statement of William and Mary as it is, you might like to know a little about what the College has been and how it achieved its present status. After all, you are a part of an academic tradition that is over 280 years old. Obviously, we can't trace the College's entire history here, but there are several facts which are especially important:

**The College of William and Mary in Virginia was chartered in 1693 by King William III and Queen Mary II and is the second oldest institution of higher learning in the United States.

**The Sir Christopher Wren Building is the oldest academic building in continuous classroom use in America.

**The roll call of patriots who studied at William and Mary is long and distinguished. There were three American Presidents: Thomas Jefferson, James Monroe, and John Tyler; (George Washington received his surveyor's license from the College and, after his Presidency, returned as Chancellor); sixteen members of the Continental Congress; 4 signers of the Declaration of Independence; four justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, including John Marshall; and many other Senators, Congressmen, cabinet members, and ministers to foreign governments.

**While Jefferson was Governor of Virginia, he made a number of changes at William and Mary which resulted in important "firsts" for the College. To the curriculum he added chairs of modern languages and constitutional law (both firsts in America), and the College adopted the nation's first honor system. Likewise, in 1776 William and Mary established Phi Beta Kappa, the nation's first intercollegiate fraternity,

and in 1781, by uniting the faculties of law, medicine and the arts, the College became America's first true university.

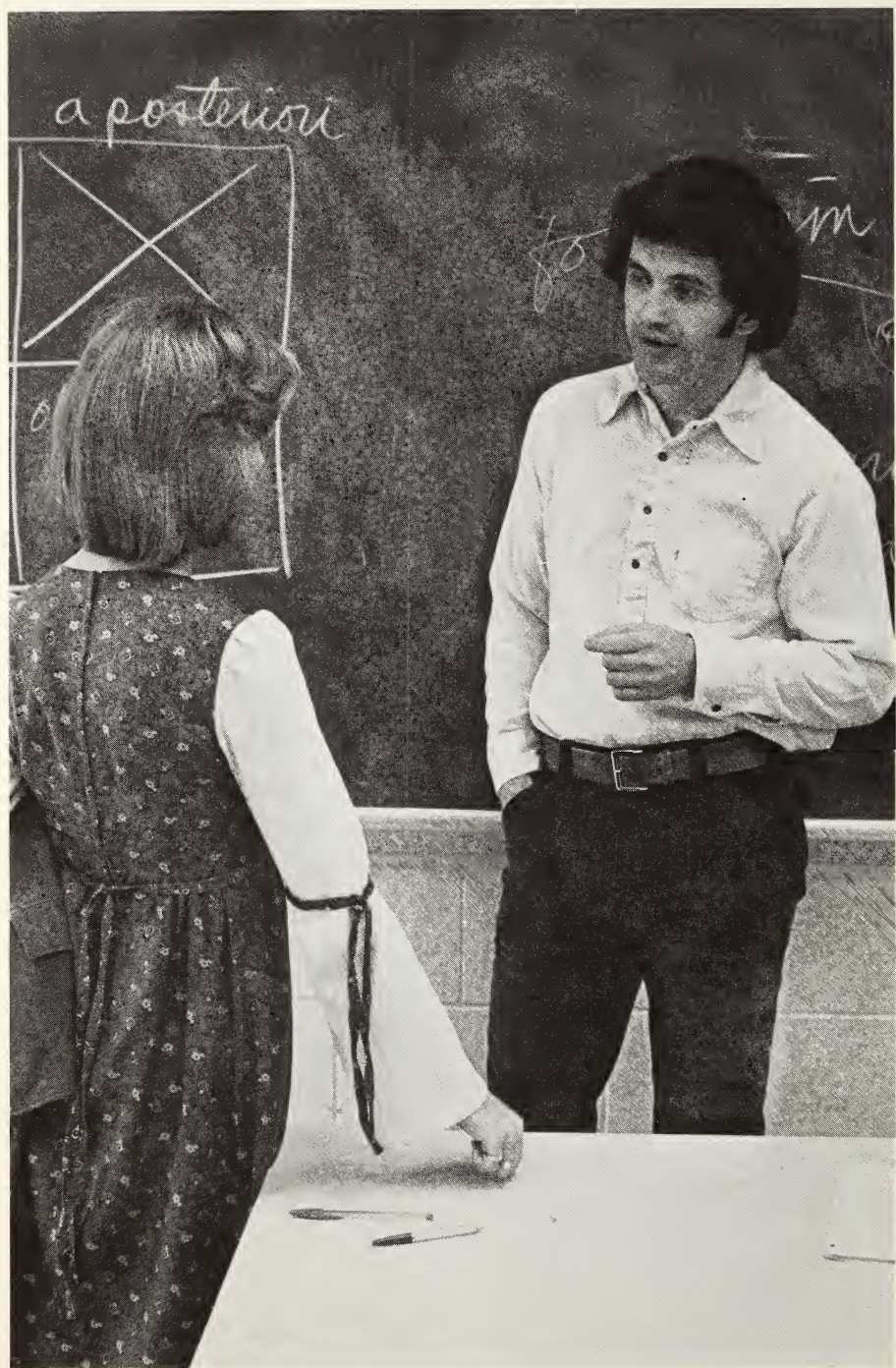
**The College suspended operations during the Civil War and again in 1881 when its resources were depleted. President Benjamin Ewell, however, kept the College Charter alive by ringing the bell of the Wren Building to mark the opening of each term.

**In 1906, the Commonwealth of Virginia purchased the College and made it a part of the State system of higher education.

**In 1918, the College became co-educational.

**After a period of steady growth the College gave birth to four new Colleges, three of which have become four-year institutions in urban areas of Virginia: Richmond Professional Institute, now Virginia Commonwealth University; the Norfolk Division of the College of William and Mary, now Old Dominion University; Christopher Newport College; and Richard Bland College.

Today William and Mary, still a moderate-sized university, is primarily an undergraduate institution with 22 departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Schools of Business Administration, Education, Law, and Marine Science. There are concentrations in 25 areas and an interdisciplinary major for the bachelor's degree, 17 for the master's, and 4 for the doctorate. It is an institution which, in the words of its 24th President, Dr. Thomas A. Graves, Jr., is "a College community, small enough to provide for a set of relationships that allows true teaching and learning to take place, large enough to have the resources to strive towards excellence." After nearly three centuries of existence, the College remains a place of "universal study" dedicated to the concept of educating the whole individual.



ACADEMICS

The Undergraduate Program

Academics are central to life at William and Mary; for this reason, they are the first major topic in this booklet. What follows is a discussion of some of the major academic features and procedures in existence at William and Mary. This discussion is not inclusive of all the academic rules and policies; rather, the *Catalog* must be considered the authoritative document on the subject. We've tried to be helpful but, to be absolutely certain, consult the *Catalog*. Don't just take our word for it.

Because there's so much to say about academics, perhaps it's best to start at the beginning--to give you an idea of "services" offered, requirements and options available. You'll be told that William and Mary students are among the nation's best; that's partly public relations and partly true. Most of the students here graduated in the upper percentile ranks of their senior classes, most have high college boards, and many have participated in a multiplicity of extracurricular activities. However, not all William and Mary students can be pegged into these holes, and even those who can are not all alike. It's this difference which makes life at the College interesting but which also renders describing academics a complicated process. Academic choices are personal matters, and it's highly impractical and extremely unwise to attempt to prescribe a set pattern for everyone.

At William and Mary the approach to education is fairly traditional with papers, final exams, grades and a mixture of lectures, quizzes, and seminars. But there are options available also: options which enable an individual to have greater flexibility in academic life. The concerned student, by fully utilizing the opportunities presented, can build an academic career which best suits his own personality and interests while, at the same time, exploring new avenues of educational challenge.

You can obtain a more interesting and valuable educational experience by exercising the options you have within the current curriculum.

Educational Options

Asia House: Asia House is a coeducational residence for thirteen undergraduates who have a special interest in the study of Asia. Requirement for residence is a strong interest in Asia, usually indicated by involvement in the academic study of some aspect of Asian culture. The students and faculty plan a series of programs and activities concerned with all aspects of Oriental life, including art, music, politics, history, religion, and the culinary arts.

Project PLUS: An academic and residential program, Project PLUS consists of 84 students living in the Project PLUS residence hall and taking part of their academic work together under faculty who teach in the residence itself. The program has a student composition of approximately 42 sophomores, 21 juniors, and 21 seniors. It is coeducational, enrolling 42 women and 42 men. Every student registers each semester for a tutorial and the forum, which carry four hours of elective academic credit. The tutorial and forum, conceived as a combined and integrated whole, address themselves to different aspects of the central theme. For further information, contact Dr. Carlyle Beyer.

Language Houses: The College of William and Mary offers a novel cultural and educational experience by providing an in-depth coeducational residential program for the study of foreign languages. The language house program, under the guidance of the faculty of the Modern Language Department, consists of four distinct residence halls with intensive exposure to French, German, Spanish, and Italian language and culture. The Italian house accommodates 12 students and has a Resident Assistant, and each of the other

language units contains approximately 42 students and is staffed by one foreign national Resident Tutor. Participation is open to all interested and qualified students, including non-language majors. For further information, contact the Department of Modern Languages.

Russian Studies House: The Russian Studies House is a coeducational residence for fourteen undergraduates. Requirement for residence is a strong interest in some aspect of Russian life. The general goal is to promote a better understanding of and appreciation for the varied aspects of Russian life, history, and culture. Participation is open to all interested students, including non-language majors. For further information, contact Dr. Gilbert McArthur.

Special Interest Housing Locations: Any Student or Faculty member may propose a new special interest house to the Special Interest Housing Committee. Proposals must be submitted by November 1st each year to be considered for the following year. For details contact the Office of Residence Hall Life.

Foreign Study: William and Mary participates in several foreign study programs which enable interested students to spend a summer, semester, or year abroad. Students may elect to study at the University of Exeter in England, at St. Andrews in Scotland, at Montpellier in France, at the University of Munster in Germany, or for a summer at Cambridge University in England. In addition, the Drapers' Scholarship for study at a British university of the recipient's choice is awarded annually to two William and Mary students.

For information about foreign study, contact the Associate Dean for Extramural Programs. Refer to brochure: *A Guide to Foreign Study Opportunities.*

The Washington Program: The Washington Program, a series of two-day

seminars scheduled throughout the year, is designed to give students the opportunity to broaden their knowledge of the nation's capital -- its people, places and institutions. It seeks to provide participants with exposure to the resources available in Washington in a wide variety of areas, including government, education, communications, science and technology, and the fine arts. By enabling highly-motivated students to develop a working knowledge of our key national institutions, the Washington Program relates the academic environment of the student directly to the world of functional affairs.

Announcements regarding specific programs and application forms for these programs are available in the Office of the Associate Dean for Extramural Programs.

Internship Programs: The College encourages students to use their undergraduate education in the liberal arts as a time to enrich their classroom experience through off-campus learning. To that end the College has established two programs: *Venture* and *Shared Experience*. *Venture* is a program that allows students to take a semester or year off in planned internships in a variety of disciplines. *Shared Experience* is a term-time opportunity to work with an organization or professional person in the local area. Further information on these and other internship opportunities can be obtained from the Associate Dean for Extramural Programs.

Academic Advising

Freshman-Sophomore Advisors: A group of faculty advisors have been assigned to your freshman living unit. One of these faculty members has been asked to serve as your advisor. Your advisor will assist you with registration and any academic problems which may arise during the year. He/She will be able to help you interpret the various rules and regulations relating to degree requirements and will help you develop your academic

program. This person will be your faculty advisor during your first two years at the College at which time you will select a field of concentration. As a junior and senior you will be advised by a faculty member in the department of your concentration.

Please remember that William and Mary holds each student responsible for his/her academic work and for meeting the various requirements. In carrying out this responsibility, you are strongly encouraged to consult with your advisor. You should review your academic program with your advisor each semester during the pre-registration process and whenever you have an academic problem.

In addition to your freshman advisor, you may wish to talk with any of the other faculty advisors assigned to your freshman living unit, particularly when you have questions involving other disciplines or you are exploring different concentrations. You may also wish to talk with any of the faculty whom you have in your classes. The Office of the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the Registrar's Office will help answer specific questions about degree requirements, transferring credits from other institutions, advanced placement, and summer school work at another institution.

Concentration Advisors: In the spring of your sophomore year you will declare a concentration. At this time you will be assigned a new faculty advisor who will be in the department of your concentration. You will work with this advisor during your junior and senior years. In addition to your concentration advisor you may also wish to seek information from any of the special advisors listed below, from the Director of Career Planning, or from the Director of Corporate Relations and Placement.

Transfer Advisors: Most transfer students are assigned to a special transfer advisor. When a transfer student declares a

concentration, a new faculty advisor in that department is assigned. Transfer students who enter with a sufficient number of transfer credits for junior standing are assigned an advisor in the department of their intended concentration. Your advisor will assist you in developing your academic program at William and Mary. You should consult your advisor and the Office of the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences regarding questions about the evaluation of credits you earned at other institutions.

Special Advisors: Special Advisors have been appointed to supplement the more specialized academic advising which is the responsibility of the Faculty Advisors. The Special Advisors will assist students who have interest in and questions relating to particular professional careers and/or graduate fellowships. Students uncertain of a career choice and options available to them and desiring counsel should contact the Director of Career Planning in Morton Hall. Students wishing assistance in obtaining non-teaching employment after leaving the College should contact the Director of Placement in Morton Hall.

Architecture: Wright B. Houghland, Department of Fine Arts.

Business School or Business Opportunities: Henry E. Mallue, School of Business Administration.

Danforth Fellowships: Professor Henry E. McLane, Department of Philosophy.

Drapers Exeter, and St. Andrews Scholarships: Professor Cecil McCulley, Department of English.

Education - Remedial Education: Professors Robert Bloom, Louis Messier, Douglas Prillaman; *School, College and Career Counseling:* Professors Fred Adair, Charles Mathews; *School and Higher Education Administration:* Professors Clifton Conrad, Robert Maidment; *Educational and School Psychology;* Professor John Lavach.

Engineering: Professor Harlan E. Schone, Department of Physics.

Foreign Service: Professor George Grayson, Department of Government.

Foreign Study: Dean Joseph P. Healey.

Foreign Student Advisor: Dean Joseph P. Healey.

Fulbright Scholarships: Professor Gary Smith, Department of Modern Languages.

Forestry: Professor Martin Mathes, Department of Biology.

Health-related Professions: Professor Wayne Kernodle, Department of Sociology.

Journalism: Professor Scott Donaldson, Department of English.

Landscape Architecture: Frederick L. Belden, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation.

Law: Professors Kelly Shaver, James Thompson, John Willis, Jr.

Library Science: contact Swem Library.

Medicine: Professor Randolph A. Coleman, Department of Chemistry, Professor Mitchell Byrd, Department of Biology.

Ministry: Professor David L. Holmes, Department of Religion.

Marshall and Rhodes Scholarships: Dean Joseph P. Healey.

Museum and Curator's Professions: Graham Hood, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation.

Peace Corps and Vista: Kenneth E. Smith, Jr., Campus Center.

Publishing: Professor Thomas Finn, Department of Religion.

Public Administration: Professor William Morrow, Department of Government.

Veterinary Medicine: Professor Mitchell Byrd, Department of Biology.

NOTE: All students must declare their concentration at W&M. Thus, even if you've declared previously at another school, you must redeclare here. In addition, if you transfer into W&M as a

junior (i.e., with 54 credits), you must immediately declare your concentration, even if you haven't done so at your previous college. (You are not bound by your declaration of concentration. . . you can change it later--until registration for the second semester of your senior year.)

Academic Regulations

The information here is partial and is meant only to bring your attention to several of the more important facets of the curriculum. For details, refer to the section of the College *Catalog* entitled, "Requirements for Degrees and Academic Regulations."

Normal Load: A degree candidate may register for a minimum of 12 academic hours and a maximum of 18, excluding required Physical Education courses. Special permission to take less than 12 hours or more than 18 may be requested through the Committee on Academic Status. The necessary forms are found in the Office of the Dean of Students.

Minimum Academic Requirements: See *Catalog*.

Reporting of Grades: In accordance with the provisions of the "Statement of Rights and Responsibilities," student grades will *not* be sent to parents unless the student indicates in writing that the grades are to be mailed home. The appropriate cards for notification of this intent are in the Dean of Students' Office. Be sure to fill one out if you wish your grades sent home--which applies to both semesters (you only need to fill the card out once a year).

Grading System: See *Catalog*.

Absence from Final Examinations: Prior arrangement for absence from a final examination for reasons of illness or other

good grounds must be made with Dean Worthington for freshmen and first-year transfer students and with Dean Sadler for upperclass students. Permission to take a deferred examination must be obtained *in writing* from these same offices. Individual faculty members may not grant permission for a student to take an exam at a time other than the scheduled date.

Absence from Tests: Late Papers; Deferred Grades: Students are given deferred tests (other than final exams), are allowed to turn papers in late, and/or are given deferred grades at the discretion of the individual faculty members.

Area and Sequence Requirements: See *Catalog*.

Proficiency Requirements: See *Catalog*.

Registration: All classified undergraduate students who are planning to return for the following semester are allowed to pre-register in the spring for the fall semester and prior to the end of the first semester for the spring semester. All registration is done through the Registrar's Office. Students are encouraged to consult with their academic advisors before completing registration.

Drop-Add: During the first two weeks of classes, students may drop and/or add courses according to procedures announced by the Registrar's Office. Courses dropped during this period will not appear on the student's record. For two additional weeks (second to fourth week of classes), students may drop a course (providing their course load is not reduced below 12 academic hours) but will receive the designation "W" for the course(s) dropped. Between the end of the fourth week of classes and the last day of classes, the designation "W" is given for any course which the student drops while passing (assuming a 12-hour load after the drop), and the grade of "F" is recorded for

any courses dropped when the instructor indicates that the student's work in the course is less than satisfactory. For medical or other extenuating circumstances, a request for exception to this regulation may be made to the Committee on Academic Status through Dean Sadler's office.

In order to drop or add courses, go to the Registrar's Office to obtain the proper forms. Remember that you cannot take less than 12 hours without the special permission of the Committee on Academic Status. *Don't drop below 12 hours!*

Declaration of Concentration: At the end of the sophomore year, a student must declare an area of concentration. To do so, you need to fill out the necessary forms in the Registrar's Office.

Most departments require that you complete from 27 to 33 hours in the department in order to fulfill the concentration requirements. Departments vary as to any additional requirements they may have. The chairperson of the department is automatically listed as your advisor when you declare your concentration and will explain the requirements of the department to you. For further information, check the *Catalog*.

The procedure for declaring an Interdisciplinary Concentration is basically the same as above; however, this declaration is not considered final until your topic and plan have been approved by the Interdisciplinary Committee. It is recommended that you consult the Interdisciplinary Advisor as soon as you have an idea you are interested in an Interdisciplinary Concentration.

Change of Concentration: To change concentration, file the necessary forms in the Registrar's Office. A student cannot change concentration after the Drop-Add period for the second semester of the senior year.

Declaration of Candidacy for a Degree: During the first semester of your senior year, you must file a Declaration of Candidacy for a Degree. Check with the Registrar's Office for details.

Degrees: Undergraduate students may earn a Bachelor of Arts, a Bachelor of Science, or a Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Refer to the *Catalog* for details.

Transcripts: The Registrar's Office is responsible for forwarding your transcripts to any place you request. The initial transcript is free; any additional transcript costs \$2 each. Your requests for transcripts will be processed as quickly as possible, and you will be notified when a transcript has been sent.

Grade Review: If you think you are dealt with unfairly in terms of grades in a course, speak with the professor first. If the explanation does not satisfy you, talk with the chairperson of the department or the Dean of the appropriate school (in the case of business and education students) for information regarding grade review procedures.

Withdrawal from College: If you wish to withdraw from College during the academic session, you must file notice with the Dean of Students who will certify that you have officially withdrawn. Failure to notify Dean Sadler results in the notation "Withdrew Unofficially" on your record. This will present problems later, especially if you try to re-enroll at William and Mary; moreover, you will not be given any refunds.

Transferring Out; Non-Returning Students: Students who plan to leave William and Mary at the end of a semester to transfer to another school or for any other reason must file a *WILL NOT RETURN* form in Dean Sadler's Office.

The Committee on Academic Status: The Committee on Academic Status determines whether or not students have completed the requirements necessary to remain in good standing at the College. Students who fail to acquire the number of credits or quality points necessary at the end of each semester may be required to withdraw or be placed on academic probation. Each student has the right to appeal to the Committee on Academic Status for a reversal of its original decisions.

Students required to withdraw from the College for academic deficiencies are not automatically eligible for readmission at a later date. The Office of Admission will not accept an application for readmission from a student who has been required to withdraw until that student has first been reinstated to good standing by the Committee on Academic Status.

A student who is asked to withdraw in May or after either Summer Session is eligible to apply to the Committee no earlier than the following November for reinstatement and for readmission in January. A student who is asked to withdraw in January is eligible to apply no earlier than the following April for reinstatement and for readmission in the fall. After a student is reinstated, an application for readmission must be filed with the Office of Admissions. Ordinarily, the Committee on Academic Status will not grant a request for reinstatement to any student who has been required to withdraw more than once due to academic deficiencies. As long as they are not in good standing at the College, students are not permitted to apply any credits taken at other institutions toward a William and Mary degree.

Students must also petition the Committee on Academic Status for the following:

-- permission to take overloads or underloads.

- permission for dropping courses without grade designation (i.e., "W" or "F").
- permission to drop a course when the drop would result in a course load of less than 12 hours.
- permission to add a course after the DROP-ADD deadline.

Petitions and appeals to the Academic Status Committee are handled through the Dean of Students' Office.

The Committee on Degrees: Students requesting exemption from any of the requirements for a degree or an adjustment in the degree requirements must petition the Degrees' Committee. See the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. (Business students: see the Dean of the School of Business Administration.)

Transfer Credits (see, also, *Transfer Advisors*): The Associate Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences works closely with transfer students in determining which courses taken at other institutions are transferrable to William and Mary. Any student *not* satisfied with the decision of the Associate Dean of the Faculty can appeal that decision to the Committee on Degrees. No final evaluation of transfer credits is made prior to the matriculation of the student into the College. For further information, contact Dean Kranbuehl and refer to the *Catalog*.

Summer School: William and Mary conducts a summer school program, consisting of 2 five-week sessions. Normally, students cannot take more than 7 academic hours per session; however, exceptions are made in special cases.

Summer session catalogs are published in March of each year and are available from campus locations including the Dean of Students' Office, the Dean of the

Undergraduate Program Office, the College Switchboard, and the Campus Center.

For further information, contact Dean Linda Collins Reilly.

Summer Work at Other Institutions: William and Mary students who wish to receive credit for courses taken at another college (other than those colleges with which William and Mary participates in exchange programs or special educational programs) must request approval of such study from the Associate Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences *prior* to enrolling in the other institution. In addition, only elective courses or those courses not necessary for completion of degree requirements are transferrable.

Courses not taught at William and Mary but sufficiently similar to those taught, or courses which would carry academic credit if they were taught here, can generally be transferred to W&M. It is wise to check with the William and Mary department in which you are seeking transfer credit as well as with Dean Kranbuehl.

Evening College: The College's program of evening courses is intended primarily for the benefit of the residents of the Tidewater communities. *Degree candidates* wishing to take courses for credit in the Evening College must have the prior approval of the Associate Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

Special Programs: The Director of Special Programs develops and administers a variety of adult education courses. The Office is located at the Virginia Associated Research Campus in Newport News and serves the public, including current William and Mary students, in the Williamsburg-Tidewater area.

For further information, contact Carson Barnes, Director of Special Programs.



STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES

Office of the Dean of Students

The Dean of Students and his staff provide a broad range of services to the students of the College. The Office has primary responsibility and concern for general student counseling, student rights and responsibilities, organizations and activities, student government, discipline, the Campus Center, and student residences. The staff members work closely with the members of the Faculty and Administration of the College to represent student concerns to them as well as to represent academic and administrative policies to the students.

The Dean of Students administers and coordinates the Student Affairs program and provides general counseling services to upperclass students.

The Associate Dean of Students provides general group and personal counseling services to freshmen, transfer students, and handicapped students, develops programs for new students which will assist their adjustment to college and their investment in its programs, directs the orientation activities of the College, administers the College's social regulations, and provides service and advice to its judicial organizations.

The Associate Dean of Students (For Activities and Organizations) provides special services and advice to the student activities and all organizations of the College, acting also as a clearinghouse and coordinator of volunteer programs, maintains the College's activities calendar, directs the operation of the Campus Center to achieve the Center's objective of social education and service to the College community, and develops and administers special on-campus programs, workshops, and retreats.

The Associate Dean of Students (For Residence Hall Life) supervises the student room assignment process, selects,

trains and supervises the residence hall staff, plans and implements programs and activities in the residences, organizes and assists the Residence Hall Councils and participates in facilities planning and the development of policies which pertain to the residence halls.

The Director of Room Assignments (Office of Residence Hall Life) assigns new students to rooms in the College residences, organizes and conducts the annual room selection for upperclass students, processes all requests for room changes, and coordinates the summer residence hall program.

The Associate Dean of Students (For Minority and Commuting Student Affairs) is responsible for the recruitment of minority students and works closely with the Admissions Office in this effort. The Dean is also responsible for programs aimed at assisting the academic growth and social well-being of minority and commuting students and with assisting these students in their several individual needs. The Dean serves as administrative liaison with the Black Student Organization and the Day Student Caucus and coordinates the off-campus housing referral service.

The Director of Career Planning offers professional assistance to students in career planning. The services include personal and group counseling in the areas of goal assessment, career decision-making, and vocational preparation. The office provides special programs on career options, offers such resources as a career information library and appropriate testing facilities, and works closely with related services such as academic advising and placement.

Extramural Programs

The Associate Dean for Extramural Programs coordinates the planning and the administration of off-campus programs for students, including foreign study,

internships, and the Washington Program and serves as an advisor for foreign students at William and Mary.

Student Financial Assistance and Student Employment

Financial Assistance: On the basis of demonstrated financial need, undergraduates receive consideration for grants, deferred loans, and part-time employment. In addition there are a limited number of academic awards given annually. Assistantships, scholarships, and fellowships are available through the graduate departments for graduate study. For more information visit the Office of Student Financial Aid or the graduate school or department in which you are enrolled.

Student Employment: Available on a part-time basis to students as a part of financial assistance and to students who simply wish to defray some of their educational costs. Students seeking employment, either on or off campus, should visit the Office of Student Financial Aid.

Student Payroll Procedure: The student payroll is automated and requires the INITIATION FORM (STEP 1) to enter the system. The TIME SHEET (STEP 2) must be submitted to the department on the last workday of each month. The Step 1 and Step 2 forms are available through the department. Paychecks are disbursed from the Office of Student Financial Aid on the 16th of each month. The STUDENT I.D. card must be shown.

Resident Assistants: The position of Resident Assistants, available to undergraduate students, and Head Residents, available to graduate and undergraduate students, are paid positions. For additional information or applications, see Dean Morgan in the Office of Residence Hall Life.

Students in Head Resident positions are paid on the 16th of each month through the

College Payroll Office. Head Residents should show their Social Security cards at the College Personnel Office by September 1 to avoid delays in receiving their initial paychecks.

Veteran Affairs

For details about veterans benefits and related matters, see Mr. Leon Looney in the Student Financial Aid Office. Mr. Looney serves as advisor for veteran concerns and may be contacted by visiting James Blair Hall or calling ext. 4233.

Study Skills

The Study Skills Director offers assistance to any student who wishes to increase his study effectiveness and efficiency. Even with the best of intentions many of us fail to match our educational goals and aspirations with actual practices and study habits. Most of us are, at least occasionally, victims of procrastination, daydreaming or test anxiety. The Office of Study Skills offers a coherent, organized means of tackling these and other problems. These services are in no way remedial; rather, study skills are geared for *all* levels of students, dealing with self-discipline, emotion, and behavior-in-general as much as with intellect.

The Study Skills Office is located in James Blair Hall, room 215, ext. 4633. Pamphlets, outlines and other reading materials are available. In conjunction with the Director's office hours, a series of one hour workshops are presented each semester on a topical basis. These informal workshops include lecture, discussion and an outline or handout. For specific topics, times and places check campus bulletin boards and campus periodicals, ask a member of the Residence Hall Life Staff or call the director at ext. 4633.

The Office of Career Planning

Students are encouraged to start exploring career options early in their college years. The Office of Career Planning provides assistance in identifying skills and abilities students would like to use in a career, exploring a wide variety of career possibilities, and discovering what must be done to enter and progress in these fields.

Such assistance is provided through individual career counseling, career development seminars, as well as special programs and speakers. The office provides a career resource library containing books, extensive files, directories, audio and video tapes, catalogs and indexes on a wide variety of career fields, study and work abroad, intern programs, graduate and professional school opportunities. This library is open 8:00 - 5:00, Monday through Friday.

The office publishes weekly bulletins, *Futures*, containing a wide variety of career, intern, and graduate study opportunities, and lists of new materials received for the library.

ACCESS, a career advisory service, composed of alumni and friends of the College who are willing to advise in their own career fields, is available through the Office of Career Planning.

In the Office of Career Planning, you may discuss your personal career concerns, explore occupational opportunities, or work toward a career decision. You are invited to call or stop in for specific information, to ask questions, to make an appointment for individual group counseling or just to browse. The Office is located on the first floor of Morton Hall, extension 4427.

Placement Services

The College maintains an Office of Placement which assists students and alumni in obtaining employment with businesses, and non-profit organizations

and government agencies. Among other services available through the office are: career search assistance, reference rooms with employer and career search materials, and credential file maintenance and transmittal.

This office does not function as an "employment agency;" it does not guarantee placement or assume responsibility for locating jobs for students. Rather, its efforts are directed toward assistance to the student in all activities that go into job searching.

The Office of Placement works closely with many organizations to arrange recruiting visits on campus. Employer representatives are invited to the campus to discuss with students the qualifications necessary for success in their special fields, to explain employment opportunities, and to interview seniors for available positions.

The School of Education operates a placement and scholarship office to assist graduate and undergraduate students in securing positions in the field of education and to help them obtain scholarships that may be available.

An office of placement is located in the Marshall-Wythe School of Law to help in securing career interviews with private law firms.

For specific and additional information, you are encouraged to visit the Office of Placement in Morton Hall, extension 4604 or 4605.

The Center for Psychological Services

125 Richmond Road
Phone Ext. 4231 or 4388
Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 12:00 noon
1:00 - 5:00 p.m.

The Center for Psychological Services offers professional assistance with psychological problems, problems of social relationships and the understanding of oneself and others. These services are offered through individual psychotherapy, group psychotherapy, and personality test-

ing and assessment. The services are free of charge to students with the exception of national test services. Center staff members include male and female, full and part-time clinical psychologists. All are highly trained and widely experienced in dealing with the problems of college students. Staff members work with the clients on an individual, couple, family, or group basis depending on the needs of the client.

Appointments are made within a week after the initial request depending on the urgency of the problem and the staff time available. Appointments may be made in person or by telephone. Clients may be administered psychological tests or referred to other sources when appropriate. Testing is never done routinely but only after a discussion of the problem with the client.

No information concerning an individual's contact with the Center will be released without the written permission of the client. At no time do the results of counseling or psychotherapy become a part of the student's permanent college record, and reports are never submitted to parents, college authorities, or potential employers unless requested in writing by the client.

In addition, the Center serves as a regional testing center for certain nationally administered examinations. Among these are the GRE's, the LSAT, and the MCAT. The Center also administers the Miller Analogies Test throughout the year. Application forms and additional information concerning these examinations can be obtained at the Center.

The Center for Psychological Services is not only for people with "problems" or people who have difficulties adjusting to college life. All students, including the highly successful student, often find significant benefit in counseling as a means of increasing self-awareness, maximizing potentials, and making the college experience more productive and meaningful.

Student Health Service

The David J. King Student Health Service is located just south of Cary Field and is open 24-hours-a-day for routine and emergency care. Doctor's hours are 8-6 (with one doctor only on during the noon hour), Monday-Friday, and one doctor on from 10-11 on Saturday. In addition, doctors are on emergency call each night the Health Center is in operation. During holiday recesses, the Student Health Service is closed.

Medical services and consultations are provided for all full-time students and for those graduate students who are carrying less than nine credit hours but who are certified by the Dean of their respective school to be doing the equivalent of "full-time work," provided they have (1) paid the Student Health Services fee at whatever level is set for the particular semester involved and (2) have filed with the Director of Student Health a completed physical and history form concerning their present health status and past health history.

The Student Health Service provides a variety of services to students, most of which are covered by the Student Health Fee, a portion of the Tuition and General Fee. There is complete confidentiality in the care of patients, in all matters regarding their health, between the Student Health Physicians and the students themselves. Student Health Service Brochures which give a more complete description of services and operation of the Student Health Center may be picked up at any time from the lobby of the Student Health Center.

The Student Health Service telephone numbers are *ext. 4386, 4701, and 4576*. If at all possible when coming to the Center *after* midnight, it is requested that the student or someone aiding the student call the Student Health Center *first* to alert the staff to expect a patient.

During the times that the Student Health Center is closed, the nearest health facility

is the Emergency Room of the Williamsburg Community Hospital. The student may also elect to see a local private physician of personal choice, but it is to be emphasized that *either of these options is exercised at the student's expense.*

Williamsburg Community Hospital

For services not available on campus, the Student Health Center may occasionally refer you to the Williamsburg Community Hospital which is located on Mount Vernon Avenue near the Monticello Shopping Center. At such times, you will be apprised of any additional costs you may incur. You may also wish to use the Emergency Room of Community Hospital in unusual situations or when the Student Health Center is closed. Whenever possible, contact the Student Health Center when seeking aid from Community Hospital. Telephone: 253-6005.

Williamsburg Fire Department Emergency Medical Services

The Williamsburg "Rescue Squad," located at 440 North Boundary Street at Lafayette Street offers its services to students in emergency situations not handled at the Student Health Center (i.e., situations requiring immediate X-rays, surgery, blood transfusions, etc.). Whenever possible, contact the Student Health Center when seeking aid from the Rescue Squad. Telephone: 229-1313.

Williamsburg Health Department

The Public Health Department, located at 315 Monticello Avenue near the Monticello Shopping Center, administers a series of routine and special health services and tests. Because the services of the Department are primarily for indigent members of the community, and since the Student Health Center serves the College, students are generally not able to use Health Department facilities. However,

the Student Health Center will make any necessary referrals, such as those related to immunizations required for passports. Telephone: 253-4813.

Tidewater Mental Health Clinic

The Tidewater Mental Health Clinic, located at 511 Prince George Street, offers a variety of services to the citizens of Williamsburg and the members of the College community. The services include: psychiatric evaluation, psychiatric and psychological counseling for individuals and groups, psychiatric testing where appropriate, mental health consultation for local agencies, after-care services for patients of the Eastern State Hospital. The services are provided at a minimal fee, depending upon the client's ability to pay. Hours for the Mental Health Clinic are 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Monday-Friday. For further information, call 253-4829.

Bacon Street

Bacon Street is a nonprofit organization whose goal is to rid the Williamsburg area of drug abuse. Though its first priority is to young people, its services are available to everyone. The Center regularly runs groups and conducts workshops in communications skills and personal growth and, through its frequent Community Awareness Sessions, it brings a variety of entertaining and educational programs to the Williamsburg area.

The **HOTLINE** at Bacon Street is open 24 hours/day, 7 days/week and offers emergency crisis intervention services, a broad referral service, and telephone counseling.

Bacon Street is located *on* Bacon Street, and someone is always there. Call **HOTLINE**: ext. 4544 or 253-0111.

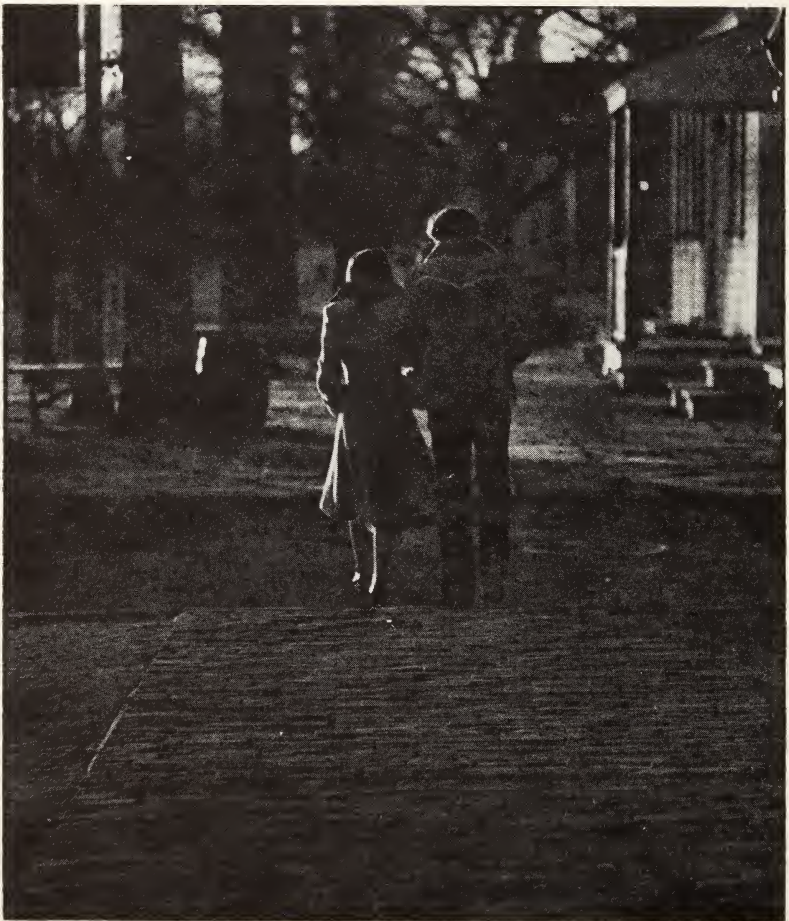
Affirmative Action Office

The College of William and Mary is subject to the requirement of Presidential

Executive Order Number 11246 and the Commonwealth of Virginia's Governor Executive Order Number One. This program of federal and state regulation designed to insure equality of opportunity without reference to concerns of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, embodies two basic requirements. First, the College of William and Mary must insure the absence of discrimination in the formulation, statement, and application of all personnel policies and practices. Second, the College of William and Mary must undertake positive efforts designed to help eliminate various possible impediments to the full utilization of women and

members of minority groups within the faculty, staff, and student body, without necessary reference to whether such impediments are the product of discriminatory practice or intent.

The Affirmative Action Coordinator is Wesley C. Wilson who assumes a role of leadership in development, dissemination, implementation, and monitoring of the Affirmative Action program and is available to provide technical guidance and assistance in Affirmative Action and/or Equal Opportunity matters. The Affirmative Action Officer is located in Rogers 106J & K at extension 4651.



CAMPUS FACILITIES

The Earl Gregg Swem Library

The information here is partial and is intended merely to acquaint the student with the facilities of the Earl Gregg Swem Library. For more complete details, consult the *Guide to the Earl Gregg Swem Library*, available at the Library's circulation desk, or ask a reference librarian for an orientation tour of the Library.

The Library contains approximately 675,000 cataloged volumes and more than 1,000,000 manuscripts, prints, maps, and micro-form pieces. Its collection of tapes, recordings, films, filmstrips, and slides number more than 10,000. In addition, the Library staff members are all trained to help you in locating and using these resources.

The main departments of the Library are the Reference, Periodicals, Documents, and Circulation (all located on the first floor); Acquisitions and Cataloging (first floor); and Audio-Visual and Special Collections (on the ground floor). The main card catalog, located on the first floor, serves as a basic index to the Library's collections. In addition, the reserve room is located on the first floor.

Coin-operated photocopiers are located on the first and second floors and may be used for the duplication of both personal papers and library materials. The cost for this service is five cents per exposure. High quality copying should be done in the duplicating room on the ground floor.

Most undergraduate and graduate students have "regular" borrowing privileges. The basic loan period is 4 weeks, with an option to renew books once by mail or in person for a like period.

Some students (those involved in lengthy research projects) are entitled to "special" borrowing privileges, allowing them to secure books for longer periods. For details, consult Circulation Department staff members.

Overdue fines for regular borrowers are 5 cents/day; special borrowers, 10 cents/day. Failure to pay fines may result in revocation of Library privileges and/or withholding of transcripts. In addition, if your fines are not paid, you will not be allowed to register for the following semester or summer session.

NOTE: You will be required to show your student "I.D." in order to borrow books.

LIBRARY HOURS:

Regular Sessions:

Mon.-Fri., 8 a.m. - 12 midnight

Sat., 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

Sun., 1 p.m. - 12 midnight

Summer Session:

Mon.-Thurs., 8 a.m.-10 p.m.

Fri.-Sat., 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Sun., 1 p.m.-10 p.m.

The Circulation Desk closes 30 minutes prior to the Library's closing.

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS HOURS:

Mon.-Fri., 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Sat., 9 a.m.-1 p.m.

LISTENING ROOM:

Mon.-Fri., 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Mon.-Th., 7 p.m.-10 p.m.

Sat., 1 p.m.-4 p.m.

DUPLICATING ROOM:

Mon.-Fri., 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Vacation and Interim Periods:

Mon.-Fri., 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Sat., 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

Sun., 1 p.m.-5 p.m.

Departmental Libraries

The Law School and School of Education libraries are operated autonomously from Swem. On the undergraduate level, however, the following departmental

libraries are administered by Swem and, consequently, are recognized as official departmental libraries:

- Biology, Millington Hall, rm. 112
- Chemistry, Rogers Hall, rm. 204
- Geology, Small Hall, rm. 241
- Mathematics, Jones Hall, rm. 112
- Physics, Small Hall, rm. 123

Also, several departments maintain libraries for the use of students taking courses in their departments:

- Anthropology, Washington Hall, rm. 114
- Economics, Morton Hall, rm. 137
- English, Tucker
- Government, Morton Hall, rm. 37
- Military Science, Blow Gym, rm. 5
- Philosophy, Wren Building
- Psychology, Millington Hall, rm. 230
- Religion, New Rogers
- Sociology, Morton Hall, rm. 237

In addition, several local churches have rooms designated as study areas for students. Consult CaMU for further details.

College Bookstore

The College Bookstore sells all required texts and school supplies which students are required to purchase for their courses of study. Also, the stock includes a selection of some 6,000 books with titles of general interest, consisting primarily of the less expensive paperback editions. Students are encouraged to browse, and a unique special order service is offered to those who wish to acquire books for their personal libraries.

In addition to books, the store carries a broad selection of student orientated merchandise such as clothing with the College seal, records, calculators, and William and Mary imprinted gift items. Further, the Bookstore carries a large selection of official college ring samples and makes available graduation invitations.

At the end of each semester, a buyer at the College Bookstore will purchase used textbooks from students for a portion of their original price.

The store is open 8:00 - 4:45 p.m., Monday through Friday, and 9:00 a.m. - 4:15 p.m. on Saturdays, holidays excepted.

The Commons

The Commons is the student cafeteria located next to William and Mary Hall. While all freshman resident students are required to board at the Commons, upper-class and graduate students may choose to do likewise or to participate in special meal plans, details of which may be obtained by calling the Food Service Office, 229-0521. Meal tickets are distributed during registration for classes. If you lose your ticket, contact the Common's office located behind the dining area; if you fail to get a meal ticket at registration or if you decide to purchase a ticket after registration you may obtain one at the Common's office.

Campus Center

The Campus Center, located on James-town Road opposite the Brafferton, serves as a meeting place for students by offering a wide variety of both educational and recreational programs and services. Its facilities include an Information Desk where newspapers, magazines, cigarettes, candy, and crafts supplies are sold. Tickets to most college functions other than athletic events, theatre productions, and some concerts held at William and Mary Hall may be purchased from this desk. Checks (maximum \$25) may be cashed at the desk provided you show your College Identification Card. The Center also has a sizable lounge with daily papers and current periodicals for reading; a T.V. viewing area with a large color television equipped with cablevision offering 16 channels for your viewing enjoyment; and

public telephones for your local and long distance dialing convenience. Located in the Campus Center is a small cafeteria, "The Wig," operated by the College Food Service, offering breakfast, lunch, and dinner at very reasonable prices. "The Wig" is open in the evenings until 2 a.m. serving food and beer with occasional entertainment.

All major undergraduate student publication offices are located in the Campus Center; *The Colonial Echo* and *The William and Mary Review* are located on the second floor and *The Flat Hat* is in the basement. In addition, the Student Association offices are in the Center.

Meeting space is available to organizations on a reservation basis with rooms ranging in size from small conference rooms for 10 people to the Ballroom seating 400. The Sit 'N Bull Room, a pub-style area, is used frequently for receptions, luncheons, banquets, and coffee houses. The Little Theatre is equipped with a large movie screen on stage and a projection booth for movies. The Ballroom, as well as the Theatre, is used by many organizations for dances and concerts throughout the year.

Billiard and ping pong equipment may be checked out and used in the Game Room in the basement where there are 2 ping pong tables and 4 billiard tables. There is no charge for the use of the Game Room facilities. Playing cards and chess sets may be signed out at the desk for use in the lounge. All services of the Campus Center are available to students, faculty, and administrative staff members, requiring only a current "I.D." card.

The Campus Center has a fully equipped darkroom for use by students not connected with a publication. For information on use of this darkroom inquire at the Main Desk. The Campus Center Craftshop is located in the basement of the Campus Center. Equipment, materials, and instruction are provided to students for craft work such as pottery, poster-making, silk screening, macrame, leather work and

photography. These facilities are available at minimal or no cost.

Sign-printing equipment is available to organizations that wish to have signs printed for any purpose, and the only charge is for the supplies. Typewriters are available for use by students in the Campus Center on a sign-up basis. Users must supply their own paper. Information on typewriters is also available at the Main Desk.

The Campus Center is the site for many art exhibits, pottery displays and sales, and craft festivals. Just prior to Christmas Recess each year, the Campus Center sponsors a "Craft Festival" where students, faculty and staff members exhibit and sell any handcrafted items they have made. This is a great way to pick up some really unique and inexpensive Christmas gifts.

The Campus Center is open Monday through Saturday from 7 a.m. to 2 a.m. and from 8 a.m. to midnight on Sundays.

Take full advantage of the facilities and services of the Campus Center. It's there for your use.

The Graduate Student Center

The Graduate Student Center, located at 199 Armistead Avenue, provides a meeting place for all graduate students of the College and houses the graduate student organization offices. It is open 9 a.m. to midnight, Monday through Saturday, from noon until midnight on Sunday, and at other times by request. It may be reserved for social or business meetings by applying at the Center or by calling ext. 4691. Kitchen facilities are available. The Center is administered by a committee of the presidents of the several graduate associations.

William and Mary Hall

William and Mary Hall, the large gymnasium and convocation center located next to the Commons on the new

campus, serves a variety of purposes and functions. The major ones include those related to use of Hall facilities for/by the Department of Physical Education for Men, the Athletic Association, and the Athletic Educational Foundation; convocations and other large assemblages of students and other groups; special programs; and regular events, such as athletic contests and the S.A. film series. For information on obtaining use of William and Mary Hall, see the section entitled *Scheduling Rooms*, p. 116.

Recreational Facilities

The College has numerous recreational facilities that students are encouraged to use as often as time allows. Blow Gymnasium is open for informal recreation on a regular basis and has an equipment check-out-system. The Gym has two basketball courts, volleyball courts, showers, lockers, and horseshoe pits. Adair Gymnasium is open for women students' informal recreation, offering facilities for fencing, badminton, volleyball, and basketball. Men's and women's recreational swimming is available at Adair Pool in the afternoons and on weekends. Adjoining Adair Gym are the College tennis courts, equipped with lights for night playing and operating on a first-come, first-served basis, except at times when the courts are reserved for intramural and intercollegiate activities.

William and Mary Hall, in addition to the main floor which is used for intercollegiate athletic events, has two auxiliary gymnasiums, a gymnastics room, a wrestling room, and weight room. There are eight unlighted tennis courts located directly behind William and Mary Hall.

Hours for operation of gyms, pools, and tennis courts' lights are posted in the respective buildings.

Lake Matoaka, a recreational area of the College, is the site of an amphitheatre and has facilities for group picnics. Requests

for the use of the Lake Matoaka shelter should be made to the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

Hoi Polloi

The Hoi Polloi, better known as the Pub, is located behind the Campus Center in old Trinkle Hall. The Pub provides low-cost student entertainment, beer, food, and company. Pub managers are graduate students at the College.

The Pub features dance bands several nights/week, in addition to folk and bluegrass entertainers. For further information, call the S.A. office (ext. 4350) or the Pub (ext. 4013).

If an organization's members wish to use a room in the Pub for a private party, a class, or whatever, contact Dean Smith, ext. 4557.

NOTE: Only people related to the College or their guests may use Pub facilities. Always carry your College "I.D." for admission purposes.



STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATIONS

Student Association

Student government at William and Mary is officially vested in the Student Association. The S.A. Executive Council researches and seeks to implement changes in academic and general educational policy while the Student Activities Council of the S.A. offers services to improve undergraduate life. The executive branch consists of the officers and administrative assistants of the Executive Council; the legislative branch, the Student Activities Council (S.A.C.); and the judicial branch, the Honor Council. While there are clear divisions between the various branches of the S.A., the efforts in the realm of student government are cooperative. The executive branch works closely with the S.A.C. in establishing goals and priorities for the Student Association.

The Student Activities Council (S.A.C.) is comprised of representatives from the various residence hall areas, the commuting students and one graduate student representative. As the legislative branch of the S.A., its specific responsibilities include control over the social events, cultural affairs, and the other general services which the S.A. offers, such as the Bookfair and the refrigerator rental program. Basic research and formulation of proposals are done by the various permanent and ad-hoc committees, which work under the vice-presidents and administrative assistants. Legislation is then presented for discussion to the entire body at its weekly meetings, conducted by its chairperson. The Appeals Board of the S.A.C. supervises appeals involving (a) assessment of room damage charges and (b) violations of the *Residence Hall Contract* by either the College Administration or the student. The S.A.C. also works to improve the quality of residence halls through the disbursement of monies from the Room Damage Deposit interest fund.

The Student Association maintains open communications with the Board of Visitors via the Student Association liaison to the Board, the Board of Student Affairs, the several faculties, and the administration.

The Student Association seeks actively to supplement the academic atmosphere with intellectual, cultural, and social activities. Among the activities coordinated by the Vice President for Student Services are the film series, refrigerator rentals, and the Bookfair. The Vice Presidents for Social and Cultural Events present informational programs, the Free University courses, and dances. The S.A. also serves as an informational clearinghouse for students. Never hesitate to call the office at ext. 4350 and 4294.

Though the number of officers and S.A.C. representatives is limited, the real members of the Student Association are all the undergraduate students of the College. The various representatives are simply that: *representatives*. Their effectiveness depends on your interest. All meetings are open. If you would like to work in the organization and/or you want it to work for you, call ext. 4350 or 4394 or stop by the office in the Campus Center any weekday afternoon.

The Board of Student Affairs

The Board of Student Affairs (BSA) consists of undergraduate and graduate students, faculty members, and administrators. The BSA, created in 1968 by the Board of Visitors, has full power to investigate any area of the College pertaining to student concerns and presents recommendations to the appropriate authorities. Through committees, the three constituencies work together to express their views on a wide variety of issues from grade review to athletics to the College environment. The BSA enables students to take an active part in policy making. The BSA has final authority over allocation of the Student Activities Fee.

All members of the College community are encouraged to attend the BSA meetings.

For information on the undergraduate election process, contact the Student Association office at Ext. 4350. For general information on the BSA, contact Dean Smith at Ext. 4557.

Honor Council (Undergraduate)

See Section on *Honor Code*, p. 73.

HONORARIES

Honor Societies

Various honor societies at William and Mary serve to promote interest in special fields of learning or to recognize students for their outstanding scholastic achievements or leadership. *Phi Beta Kappa Society*, the oldest Greek-letter fraternity in the United States, founded at William and Mary in 1776, elects to membership senior students up to 10 percent of the total number in the class each year. Selection is based largely on scholarship and department recommendation.

Omicron Delta Kappa is an honorary fraternity comprised of junior and senior students selected on the basis of scholarship, service, character, and leadership in the various areas of college life.

Mortar Board is an honorary society whose members are elected in their junior year on the basis of service, scholarship, and leadership.

Two national honor societies, Phi Eta Sigma and Alpha Lambda Delta annually select for membership those freshmen who have attained academic distinction.

The F.H.C. Society, believed to be the first college fraternal organization in the United States, was founded at the College in 1750, and, as an active force on campus, influenced the founding of two later fraternities, the P.D.A. Society and Phi Beta Kappa. The Society, which counted Thomas Jefferson among its members, is dedicated to the preservation

and continuation of the traditions of the College.

Many professional honor societies exist on campus whereby recognition is made of students with scholastic proficiency or leadership in specific areas:

Alpha Kappa Delta (Sociology)
Beta Gamma Sigma (Business)
Delta Omicron (Music)
Delta Phi Alpha (German)
Delta Sigma Rho-Tau Kappa Alpha (Forensic)
Kappa Delta Pi (Education)
Omicron Delta Epsilon (Economics)
Phi Delta Kappa (Education)
Phi Mu Alpha (Music)
Phi Sigma (Biology)
Pi Delta Phi (French)
Sigma Delta Pi (Spanish)
Sigma Delta Psi (Physical Education)
Sigma Gamma Epsilon (Geology)
Sigma Pi Sigma (Physics)
Society of Collegiate Journalists (Journalism)
Society of Scabbard and Blade (Military)

President's Aides

President's Aides, a group of 16-18 students selected annually, serve as student advisors to the President. Meeting with him on a monthly basis, they discuss matters of concern to the College, advising the President of desirable and/or feasible courses of action. In addition, the Aides serve as student members of the official party at College Convocations and any other special functions the President so designates.

GRADUATE ASSOCIATIONS

Graduate students participate in the governance of the College through Graduate Student Associations and the Board of Student Affairs. The constitutions of the several graduate student associations may be obtained from the office of the Graduate

Dean of Arts and Sciences or the offices of the Deans of the Schools.

Graduate Student Association

The Graduate Student Association includes as members all graduate and unclassified post-baccalaureate students who are studying under the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the School of Marine Science. Its purposes are to foster social and intellectual interaction among the graduate students at William and Mary, to advance the interests of graduate students at the College, to assist in governing matters of discipline and honor violations within the graduate school, and to provide a forum for the dissemination of ideas of interest to the academic community and the surrounding town. The Council of the G.S.A. consists of one representative from each of the departments or graduate programs under the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the School of Marine Science, elected no later than the fourth week of classes in the fall semester. The Council elects its own officers and representatives to the B.S.A.

Master of Business Administration Association

The M.B.A.A. is a governing organization comprised of graduate students associated with the Graduate Business Program. The M.B.A.A. serves and promotes, without profit, the School of Business Administration of the College of William and Mary in Virginia through various programs and projects. The M.B.A.A. plans and carries out an orientation program for new students in the Business Program. Those interested should contact the M.B.A.A. Office at ext. 4543.

School of Education Graduate Student Association

The School of Education Graduate Student Association provides for a sharing of information regarding different programs in the School of Education and in other elements of the College; promotes better communication among the administration, the faculty, and the graduate students of the School of Education; represents the graduate students of the School of Education at official functions and on committees of the College of William and Mary; assists graduate students with such matters as research aids, reserve materials, and copying services; provides for graduate student participation in the evaluation of instruction in the School of Education; provides for a sharing of ideas among scholars of various fields; and promotes social activities for its members. All graduate students in the School of Education who have been admitted to a program and/or are enrolled in one or more classes are eligible for membership. For further information, call ext. 4300.

Marshall-Wythe School of Law Student Bar Association

The Student Bar Association is the organ of student government for the Law School, and its membership consists of the entire student body of the Law School. The Student Bar Association promotes law-related extracurricular activities, sponsors social events, brings speakers to campus, and provides numerous services, not only to the Law School, but to the entire College community. It coordinates and finances activities of most of the various student organizations of the Law School.



ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS

Dean Ken Smith, Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations, has his office on the first floor of the Campus Center and, in addition to keeping the College calendar of events, advises student activities and campus organizations. Any questions concerning campus organizations should be directed to his office (ext. 4557), and any campus event should be put on the activities' calendar for the benefit of the campus.

Several of the William and Mary organizations are briefly described in the following listing. For further information on these or other organizations not listed, contact the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

Association for Computing Machinery

ACM is an organization operated exclusively for educational and scientific purposes to promote an increased knowledge of the science, design, development, construction, languages, and applications of modern computing machinery. Membership is open to all students interested in ACM who are members of the William and Mary community.

William and Mary Dive Club

This organization strives to promote the sport of skin diving and scuba diving through aquatic activities and instructional programs. It works with the College and local community by assisting the rescue services with rescue and salvage operations as well as pool cleaning and repairs. Membership is open to any full-time student at the College.

Black Student Organization

The BSO was created out of the realization that William and Mary must be more relevant to the needs of the Black student.

With efforts to promote Black thought and Black awareness in the College community, the BSO has become a viable means of Black unity on campus. It serves as an academic, cultural, and social organization, providing programs and services for the College and Williamsburg communities.

Black Culture Series, presented throughout the year with a focal point in February, has played an important role in acquainting the community with the Black Experience by presenting programs with Black artists, speakers, and various art forms.

The organization is presently housed in the basement of Thieme's for its meetings and activities. While its primary existence is for the Black students, the BSO is open to everyone.

Botetourt Bibliographical Society

This society is a group of students, faculty, librarians, and townspeople interested in all aspects of THE BOOK. Sponsoring several meetings each semester, members discuss topics as diverse as the forging of medieval manuscripts, graphic satire, and the chemical composition of paper. The society has access to hand-operated printing presses which student members are encouraged to use for worthy projects. Contact Professor Robert Maccubbin, ext. 4439, for more information.

Cheerleaders

The William and Mary Cheerleaders are a familiar sight at all football games, basketball games, and parades. Composed of two squads, the varsity is for men and women in the sophomore, junior and senior classes, and the junior varsity is for men and women in all the classes including freshman. Tryouts are held for the varsity each spring and for the junior varsity each fall. For information, contact Mr. Ben Cato, ext. 4481.

Chess Club

The William and Mary Chess Club provides the focal point for organized participation in chess on campus. Numerous tournaments are held throughout the year in addition to the weekly meeting of the group. The Chess Club is open to all students interested in the game of chess.

Intercollegiate Debate Council

The Intercollegiate Debate Council is an organization which helps train students in the theory and use of argument through participation in competitive debate. Any student interested in debate is eligible to join and should contact Professor Patrick Micken, ext. 4274.

Teams from the Council annually attend thirty intercollegiate debate tournaments throughout the nation, including competition for the state and national championships. In addition, the Council endeavors to sponsor programs of interest both to the College and the civic community, including the annual Marshall-Wythe Debate Tournament.

International Circle

All foreign students, current William and Mary students, faculty members and their spouses, and administrators are encouraged to join and participate in the activities of the International Circle. With the belief that it is the responsibility of every well-educated person to understand people of various cultural and linguistic backgrounds, this organization strives to facilitate the development of deeper relations between the College community, academic communities in foreign lands, and foreign students in residence. The International Circle sponsors several events throughout the year such as weekly seminars and language classes, a pumpkin sale, and a Christmas and a Spring dinner.

The Circle cottage is located at 206 South Boundary Street.

Karate Club

The William and Mary Karate Club, open to all men and women students at the College, strives to promote interest and instruct students in the art of karate. The club, through its tournaments, donates its proceeds for scholarships to the Williamsburg Area Day Care Center, the Williamsburg Fire Department Emergency Medical Services (the Rescue Squad), the American Red Cross, and other needy organizations.

Lyon G. Tyler Historical Society

The Lyon G. Tyler Historical Society is an organization designed to promote a more active interest in the social sciences. The Society provides a broad based forum for discussions and debates covering a wide range of social science topics. Membership is open to all those with an interest in both contemporary and historical social science issues.

Majorettes

The William and Mary majorettes are a precision team of twirlers who perform with the William and Mary Band in parades and at football games. Tryouts and selections are held in the spring and during the first week of the fall semester. Contact Mr. Charles Varner, ext. 4375, for information.

Mermettes

The purpose of the Mermettes Club is to promote interest in creative aquatics and to provide an opportunity for students to further their technical skills and creative talents in swimming. Mermettes present an annual creative aquatics performance and, in addition, selected members participate on the state, regional, and national level in

the National Institute for Creative Aquatics. For information on the selection process for Mermettes, contact the Women's Department of Physical Education.

Orchesis

The objective of Orchesis is to provide interested students, both men and women, the opportunity to choreograph and perform in dances for an annual concert. Orchesis also seeks to stimulate interest in modern dance as an art form in the College and community at large through its programs which are open to the public without charge. The group participates annually in the Virginia College Dance Festival and hosts for its members at least one workshop session by a guest artist. Members are chosen by audition in the fall. Interested persons should contact Ms. Carol Sherman or Ms. Shirley Roby at ext. 4360.

The William and Mary Pre-Law Club

The William and Mary Pre-Law Club is an organization that will be of interest to undergraduate students who are either planning to attend law school, or are trying to decide whether or not to attend law school. The club sponsors about one event a month and publishes a newsletter that it distributes to its members. Events in the past have been such things as lectures by admissions deans of law schools, pre-law advisors, members of the legal community and wine and cheese parties with law students at Marshall-Wythe. There were 70 people in the club last year, and dues are one dollar per semester.

Political Organizations

ACLU
College Republicans
Young Democrats
The Young Socialist Alliance
The William and Mary Socialists

The South Africa Divestment Committee
The Matoaka Alliance for Clean Energy
The Union Support Committee
The Anti-Draft Committee

If you find yourself to be politically motivated and wish to become involved in local, statewide, and national politics, or issues, there is an organization at William and Mary for you. Throughout the school year, many well-known speakers appear under the auspices of these organizations.

Queen's Guard Association

Formed originally as a formal part of the R.O.T.C. program, the Queen's Guard Association is now an extracurricular organization. The Guard, a precision drill team, participates in Homecoming activities and football games, represents the College in some parades throughout the country, and performs for the student body at various times throughout the year in the Wren Yard.

Religious Organizations

Student organizations representing many denominations are present at William and Mary. Most of these are sponsored by local churches and are provided special facilities through them. In addition, an organization of Campus Ministries from the various local churches is very active in ecumenical work on campus. (CaMU (Campus Ministries United) has established a resource and coordinating center to provide information for the College community regarding denominational activities, to serve as a clearinghouse for the best use of facilities and resources of the supporting denominations, and to act as a harmonizing agent for some of the helping services. It is the desire of CaMU to maintain and support the already established denominational groups and churches seeking to provide a ministry to the College community and to increase the effectiveness of the Church's

mission through a cooperative ministry. CaMU is located at the Wesley Foundation, 526 Jamestown Road (across from Phi Beta Kappa Memorial Hall). Telephone: 229-9811.

Weekly Mass is conducted in the Wren Chapel by the local Catholic Church for members of the College community. The Episcopal Church holds Holy Communion Service in the Wren Chapel each week for students. For times of the services in the Wren Chapel, contact Dean Smith, at extension 4557, or check the schedule of events in *The William and Mary News*.

Various nondenominational organizations, such as the William and Mary Christian Fellowship and the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, meet regularly in the Campus Center.

The following religious organizations are represented on the William and Mary campus:

- Balfour-Hillel
- Baptist Student Union
- Canterbury Association
- Catholic Student Association
- Christian Coalition for Social Concerns
- Christian Science Organization
- Fellowship of Christian Athletes
- Lutheran Students Association
- Mormon Student Association
- The Navigators
- New Testament Student Association
- Orthodox Christian Fellowship
- Wesley Foundation
- Westminster Fellowship
- William and Mary Christian Fellowship
- Young Life Leadership

For times and location of these organizations' meetings, contact Dean Smith or refer to the calendar of events in *The William and Mary News*.

Local churches encourage students to attend regular worship services and to participate in special activities of the church. For your information, the location of these churches (i.e., those within reasonable walking or biking distance) is provided:

Baptist

First Baptist Church
727 Scotland Street

Sunday: 9:00, 11:00 a.m.

Walnut Hills Baptist Church
Jamestown Road

Sunday: 11:00 a.m., 7:30 p.m.

Williamsburg Baptist Church
227 Richmond Road

Sunday: 11:00 a.m.

Catholic

St. Bede's Catholic Church
Richmond Road

Saturday: 5:30, 7:00 p.m.

Sunday: 7:30, 8:00, 9:00, 10:30 a.m.,
12 noon, 5:00 p.m. (Catholic
Student Association Mass in
the Parish Center)

Christian Science

First Church of Christ Scientists
620 Jamestown Road

Sunday: 11:00 a.m.

Church of Christ

Williamsburg Christian Church
200 John Tyler Highway
(not in walking distance)

Sunday: 11:00 a.m., 7:30 p.m.

Williamsburg Church of Christ
227 Merrimac Trail
(not in walking distance)

Sunday: 11:00 a.m., 6:30 p.m.

Episcopal

Bruton Parish Church
Duke of Gloucester Street

Sunday: 8:00, 9:30, 11:00 a.m., 5:30
p.m. (Evensong)

St. Martin's Episcopal Church
1333 Jamestown Road

Sunday: 10:00 a.m.

Jewish

Temple Beth El of Williamsburg
600 Jamestown Road

Friday: 7:30 p.m.

Lutheran

St. Stephen's Lutheran Church

612 Jamestown Road

Sunday: 8:30, 11:00 a.m.

Methodist

Williamsburg United Methodist Church

514 Jamestown Road

Sunday: 8:30, 11:00 a.m.

Presbyterian

Trinity Presbyterian Church

200 Hubbard Lane

(not in walking distance)

Sunday: 11:00 a.m.

Westminster Chapel

(Orthodox Presbyterian Church)

526 Jamestown Road

(Wesley Foundation)

Sunday: 9:15 a.m., 7:30 p.m.

Williamsburg Presbyterian Church

215 Richmond Road

Sunday: 8:00, 9:30, 11:00 a.m.

Unitarian

Unitarian Fellowship

526 Jamestown Road

(Wesley Foundation)

Sunday: 11:00 a.m.

Science Fiction Club

The Science Fiction Club is an organization on campus dedicated to the promotion of Science Fiction and Fantasy. Intended to be a communications' network and clearinghouse for information, discussion, and materials, the Club maintains a library of relevant literature. All science fiction enthusiasts are encouraged to join.

Service Organizations

Alpha Phi Omega: Is the national service fraternity at the College of William and Mary. The fraternity is involved in service activities to the College, to the community, and to the nation. Projects include such things as sponsoring blood-mobiles, working with the local scout troops and ushering for various programs

at the College. Alpha Phi Omega is based on the principles of scouting and has been co-ed on this campus since 1977. Alpha Phi Omega at William and Mary is 50 members strong.

Collegiate Civitan: An affiliate of Civitan International, this group was organized to improve the campus and community through service projects and campaigns. These efforts have included recreation and rehabilitation programs for local teenagers on probation, tutoring on the junior-high and high-school age levels, and an In-School Suspension program associated with James Blair Junior High. Civitans also have helped to raise funds for worthwhile projects, volunteered to work on the Bacon Street Hotline, and held biannual parties for disadvantaged children. All students are invited to participate.

Circle K: Open to all students, Circle K is an affiliate of Kiwanis International and has made outstanding contributions to the community by utilizing the abilities of large numbers of students. Circle K operates a variety of service projects for the disadvantaged residents of James City County. Pre-school and crafts are taught in the Chickahominy community on weekday afternoons, while Saturday morning tutoring and Saturday afternoon recreation serve elementary school children of Chickahominy and Mooretown. In addition, students provide transportation and parties for senior citizens throughout the week. Call Circle K at ext. 4578 or 229-4757.

Volunteers for Youth: Student volunteers serve as "big sisters or brothers" on a one to one basis to children who are referred by the guidance counselors in the local schools. The children's problems range from being extremely introverted to having more serious concerns. The college student provides companionship for the child and sees him/her at least 3 times a month. The VFY is sponsored by the

NCAA and the men's and women's athletic departments. Advisors from both athletic departments, a community advisor, and a child psychologist advisor assist the volunteers.

Williamsburg Area Tutorial Service: W.A.T.S. is a pre-school program for children in the Williamsburg area which operates entirely through volunteers from the College community. Located at 204 South Boundary Street, the W.A.T.S. program provides educational and recreational activities for its participants every afternoon, Monday through Friday. W.A.T.S. provides excellent experience for all students interested in teaching professions or for those who simply enjoy being with young children.

Note: In addition, please refer to *Help Unlimited*.

South Asia Society

The South Asia Society seeks to enhance harmony, good will, and respect between and among the students and peoples of the United States and South Asia. This organization sponsors films, speakers, field trips, and publications to promote knowledge, understanding, and appreciation of the social, economic, political, religious, and philosophical systems of the Societies of South Asia.

Sports Parachute Club

The Sport Parachute Club offers students the chance to participate in sport parachuting. Men and women students are welcome and no prior experience is necessary. Students receive instruction from certified jumpmasters. The Club owns all necessary equipment, eliminating the cost of renting or purchasing gear. Through the Club, students have the opportunity to advance from first-jump students to participation in the Collegiate Nationals.

United Skiers of Virginia

The United Skiers of Virginia acts as the ski club for the College and is an association of college skiers and ski clubs throughout the state. United Skiers sponsors one-day ski trips through the winter and a five-day ski vacation to New England during January as well as weekend ski trips during February and March. In addition, the Club plans a week-long trip to New England and to the Rocky Mountains over Spring Break. The officers offer low-cost lesson plans for new skiers and encourage all students to try skiing. You may receive more information about how to become involved with United Skiers by calling Extension 4557 or 4613.

Women's Forum

The Women's Forum is a group by, for, and about women. Various women's issues are explored through both informal gatherings and planned programs. Students, faculty, staff, and members of the community are encouraged to participate. Meetings are announced in the *William and Mary News*.

DEPARTMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

In addition to the organizations mentioned above, many departments have departmental clubs and associations. Information about these organizations may be obtained from the respective departmental offices. These organizations include:

- Anthropology Club
- Association of Religion Concentrators
- Biology Club
- Chemistry Club
- Classics Club
- Economics Club
- English Club
- Philosophy Club
- Physical Education Majors Club
- Russian Club
- Society for the Advancement of Management

Society of Physics Students
Wayne F. Gibbs Accounting Society

Furthermore, the Language Houses serve as forums of discussion and, in essence, fulfill the need for having French, German, Italian, and Spanish Clubs.

For information regarding any of the organizations mentioned in the organization's section, see Dean Smith, Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations, in the Campus Center or call ext. 4557.

LAW SCHOOL ORGANIZATIONS

Law School Fraternities: Two professional legal fraternities have been established at the Law School: the George Wythe Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta and the Thomas Jefferson Inn of Phi Delta Phi. The primary functions of the legal fraternities are to bring student members into contact with practitioners, to complement the academic program with informal forums on subjects of professional interest, and to sponsor a variety of enjoyable social functions open to the entire Law School student body.

Black American Law Students Association: Membership is open to all interested law students. These students participate actively in a minority recruitment program, which extends to colleges throughout the area, and sponsor forums and talks on many facets of minority problems and the law.

Mary and William Law Society: The Mary and William Law Society is the organization of women law students at Marshall-Wythe. The group concerns itself with the legal problems of women in general and the problems of women law students in particular. Membership is open to all law students and faculty.

Student Legal Services: This organization offers legal assistance to William and Mary students. Services are provided free of charge by law student volunteers. Interns will advise and counsel students

concerning legal matters within the community (landlord-tenant, contracts, insurance, etc.). Student Legal Services may not become involved in criminal actions, however students in need of criminal representation may be referred to local attorneys.

Student Legal Services has a Rights Branch that specializes in problems between students and the College. These include disciplinary hearings, honor code violations, and grade appeals. Student Legal Services also provides general information concerning student rights and legal matters relevant to student groups and organizations. Services are available 11 AM to 5 PM Monday through Friday (at 153 Richmond Rd., 253-4863).

Environmental Law Group: Environmental law is one of the newest and fastest growing areas of legislative and judicial concern in this country. Marshall-Wythe's Environmental Law Group seeks to keep pace with this growth by assisting attorneys with research on the topic, by publishing and distributing a practitioner's guide to current Virginia and Federal environmental regulations, and by sponsoring programs annually with numerous experts in the environmental law field. Any law student may join the group, which is partially funded and sponsored by the SBA.

International Law Society: The purpose of this organization is to further understanding of International Law and interest in the practice of law in areas related to international affairs and commerce. To this end, the International Law Society sponsors the Jessup International Moot Court Competition and a speakers' program in which leading authorities in the field present their views to the Society. In addition, the Society compiles a list of potential job opportunities in International Law. Membership is open to all law students and faculty.

Moot Court: Moot Court provides law students with an opportunity to research

and present simulated appellate arguments upon current legal problems, often those currently under consideration by higher courts of the state and federal systems. Students receive academic credit for participation and compete to represent Marshall-Wythe in the National Moot Court Competition. The school also sponsors the William and Mary Invitational Moot Court Competition which annually brings to campus a distinguished bench of federal judges. Moot Court is sponsored and partially funded by the Student Bar Association.

The American Trial Lawyer's Association: The William and Mary student chapter of the American Trial Lawyer's Association is open to all students who have an interest in litigation. The chapter sponsors seminars and other programs designed to enhance the practical trial techniques of those who attend.

The Supreme Court Historical Society: The William and Mary chapter of the Supreme Court Historical Society is devoted to the study of the history of the United States Supreme Court. Educational programs and occasional field trips are

conducted under the auspices of this organization.

St. George Tucker Society: The St. George Tucker Society was organized by students of the Law School to recognize notable scholastic and service records of students, faculty and alumni of the Law School.

Post-Conviction Assistance Project: The Post-Conviction Assistance Project is one of the legal aid programs offered by the Marshall-Wythe School of Law. Any law student may work as a volunteer; any second or third-year law student may enroll for one hour of credit per semester for a specified amount of time spent working on the program.

There are two entirely separate and independent projects making up the P-CAP: assistance provided to inmates of state penal institutions in the eastern half of Virginia and to eligible prisoners at the Federal Reformatory in Petersburg, Virginia, with civil and criminal legal problems and with issues affecting their confinement. Both programs operate under the supervision and with the assistance of a law professor who is a member of the Virginia Bar.



STATEMENT OF RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

In 1973, the College community--faculty, students, and administration--recommended to the Board of Visitors and the Board adopted the following *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*. Amendments were made to the document in 1977 and are included.

Statement of Rights and Responsibilities

The unique nature of the college community suggests that its members be united in a common purpose. Because the work of each member of the institution contributes to the fulfillment of the educational mission of the College, the various constituent groups--students, faculty, and administrators--are dependent upon one another for the ultimate achievement of the College's goals. Accordingly, all should enjoy the same fundamental rights and privileges and be willing to accept the same responsibilities, except in those rare cases where either the rights and privileges or the responsibilities would be in conflict with existing law or with the goals and purposes of the College as an institution of higher education.

Students, faculty, and administrators (hereinafter the "members of the College community") shall enjoy all rights, privileges, and immunities guaranteed to every citizen of the United States and the Commonwealth of Virginia. In addition, the members of the College community shall enjoy all of the fundamental rights recognized as essential to fulfillment of the special mission of an institution of higher education. The full enjoyment of these rights, however, cannot be achieved unless certain concurrent responsibilities are accepted. Members of the College community have an obligation, therefore, to fulfill the responsibilities incumbent on all citizens as well as the responsibilities inherent in their particular roles within the academic community.

The institution and those who administer its affairs have a special responsibility to insure that, in pursuance of its functions, the rights of all members of the College community are preserved. The institution also has a right to expect, and a corresponding responsibility to insure within the scope of its legitimate functions as an institution of higher education, that individual members of the College community fulfill their responsibilities to others as well as their responsibilities to the institution.

The following *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities* is based upon the aforesaid principles and, when adopted, shall become the standard by which all rules, regulations, policies, and procedures of the College, except as otherwise prescribed by local, State, or Federal law, shall be measured. No rule, regulation, policy, or procedure which is incompatible with or which contradicts this document may be enacted and any such rules, regulations, policies, or procedures which are in effect at the time of the enactment of this document shall be reviewed as soon as reasonably practicable to conform with this document, provided, however, that this *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities* shall not effect the powers of the Board of Visitors as provided by law.

I

The members of the College community, as individuals, shall enjoy all rights, privileges, and immunities guaranteed every citizen of the United States and the Commonwealth of Virginia.

A. Among the basic rights are freedom of expression and belief, freedom of association and peaceful assembly, and freedom from personal force and violence, threats of violence and personal abuse.

B. Each member of the College community has a right in his/her dealings with the institution, and with members of the College community in the performance of their official duties, to non-discriminatory treatment without regard to race, creed, sex, religion, national origin, or political belief.

C. Each member of the College community has the right to organize his/her own personal life and behavior insofar as it does not violate local, State, or Federal law, College regulations, or agreements voluntarily entered into, and does not interfere with the rights of others. The following specific rights apply:

1. Right to associate with any legally established group or to create such groups, professional or other, as serve legitimate interests.

a. The membership, policies, and actions of an organization shall be determined by vote of those who hold membership in said organization.

b. Affiliation with an extramural organization shall not disqualify an organization from institutional recognition.

c. An organization shall be officially recognized after its constitution and bylaws have been approved by the appropriate body as designated by the President, or his delegated representative, and when consistent with the Bylaws of the Board of Visitors. A current list of officers, but not a membership list, may be required as a condition of recognition.

d. Officially recognized organizations, including those affiliated

with an extramural organization, shall be open to all on a non-discriminatory basis without regard to race, religion, creed, national origin, sex, or political belief, provided however that, to the extent permitted by law, membership in social organizations may be restricted to members of the same sex and membership in organizations whose primary purpose is political or religious may be restricted to those members of the College community who have similar beliefs.

2. Right to hold public meetings, to invite speakers to campus of his/her own choosing, to post notices, and to engage in peaceful, orderly demonstrations within reasonably and impartially applied rules designed by the President, or his delegated representative, to reflect the educational purposes of the College and to protect the safety of members of the College community and others. The College may establish rules, therefore, regulating time, place, and manner of such activities and allocating the use of facilities, but these regulations shall not be used as a means of censorship. In the event that there is a clear and present danger, as reasonably determined by the appropriate College authority designated by the President, to the health or safety of the members of the College community or to the educational process, such meeting or demonstration may be prohibited. Sponsorship of guest speakers does not necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the views expressed, either by the sponsoring group or the institution.

3. Right, when charged or convicted of violation of general law, to be free

of College discipline for the same conduct, unless such discipline by the College community is determined to be for the protection of other members of the College community or the safeguarding of the educational process. Such determination shall be made by the appropriate College authority as designated by the President.

D. Each member of the College community has a right to fair and equitable procedures for the adjudication of charges of violations of nonacademic College regulations and the sanctions or penalties to be imposed, including, without limitation, the following specific rights:

1. Right to have advance written notice of all institutional rules and regulations, including the ranges of penalties for violation of such rules and regulations.

2. Right, in the case of charges of infractions of regulations which may lead to serious penalties, to formal procedures with fundamental aspects of due process, including the right to be informed in writing of the charges and given a reasonable time to prepare a defense, to be represented by counsel of his/her choice, to present and cross-examine witnesses, to have written findings, and to appeal to a higher authority. Minor infractions may be handled more informally by the appropriate individual or committee with the consent of the individual charged. In such instances, the right of appeal is still preserved.

3. Right to be present on campus, participate in classes, and generally exercise all those rights and privileges associated with membership in the College community until found guilty

of the charges, except in those instances when continued presence on the campus would constitute a threat to the health or safety of the individual, other members of the community, or to the educational process. Such determination shall be made by the appropriate College authority as designated by the President.

E. Each member of the College community has a right to privacy in his/her dealings with the institution, including, without limitation:

1. The right to be free of searches and seizures except in accordance with law. Routine inspections, however, may be held periodically for the purpose of assuring fire protection, sanitation, safety, and proper maintenance of the College's buildings.

2. The right to expect that all records of his/her association with the institution are treated as confidential.

- a. Except as provided below, the institution may not release information about any aspect of an individual's association with the institution (other than information about students which is defined as directory information under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 and information about other members of the College community which is a matter of public record) without the prior written consent of the individual concerned or under the compulsion of law. Within the institution, access to such records shall be restricted to authorized personnel for authorized reasons, as determined by the President, or his delegated representative, and such others as are agreed to in writing by the individual concerned.

b. Each member of the College community shall have the right to inspect the contents of his/her own records kept by the institution, other than information or records to which the member has specifically waived the right of access and letters of recommendation written by other members of the College community for the purpose of internal evaluation of a member for the award of a College honor, provided that such letters are not kept permanently by the institution and do not become a part of the official record, and may challenge any information included in the record which is believed to be inaccurate, inappropriate, or misleading. If an individual challenges any information contained in his/her records, the institution shall undertake to verify such information to the satisfaction of the individual concerned. Such decisions shall be made by the President or his designated representative. If the institution's decision is not satisfactory to the individual, the member has the right to place in his/her record a statement challenging the information. Subsequent authorized disclosure of the contents of the record shall indicate such challenge.

c. Records of the political and religious activities or beliefs of members of the College community may not be maintained except for purposes of official recognition of campus organizations as provided in Article I, C, 1c.

d. To minimize the risk of improper disclosure from students' records, the academic record shall

be maintained separately from other necessary student records. Transcripts of academic records shall contain only data essential for personal identification and information about academic performance and status. All withdrawals, whether voluntary or involuntary, may be recorded on the transcript.

Each member of the College community shall have the responsibility to respect the aforesaid rights of his/her associates and refrain from using the institution as a sanctuary from the general law.

II.

Each member of the College community enjoys all rights of citizenship and has a responsibility to fulfill the obligations incumbent on all citizens. Additionally, there are special rights and responsibilities inherent in membership in an academic society.

A. Each member of the College community has a responsibility, based upon the special mission of an institution of higher education, to respect the rights of others to function in an atmosphere where freedom to teach, to learn, and to conduct research and publish findings are preserved and respected, an atmosphere which includes, without limitation, the following specific rights:

1. Right of the instructor to academic freedom and impartial consideration for tenure in accord with the principles set forth in the Statement of Academic Freedom and Tenure, adopted jointly in 1940 by the Association of American Colleges and the American Association of University Professors, and with the standards and procedures approved by the

Board of Visitors and set forth in the Faculty Handbook.

2. Right of the instructor to determine the specific content of his/her course within established course definitions. Concurrently, the instructor has the responsibility not to depart significantly from his/her area of competence or to divert significant time to materials extraneous to the subject of the course.

3. Right of the student to be evaluated entirely on the basis of academic performance and to discuss freely, inquire, and express opinions inside the classroom. The student has a responsibility to maintain standards of academic performance as set by his/her professors, provided, however, that the student shall have means for redress against arbitrary, unreasonable, or prejudicial standards or evaluation.

4. Right to pursue normal academic and administrative activities, including the freedom of movement in the performance of such activities.

5. Right to privacy in offices, laboratories, and residence hall rooms and in the keeping of personal papers and effects.

6. Right to hear and study unpopular and controversial views on intellectual and public issues.

7. Right of the student to expect that information about his/her views, beliefs, and political associations which an instructor acquires in the course of his/her work as a teacher, advisor, or counselor of the student be held in confidence to the extent permitted by law.

B. Since student publications are a valuable aid in establishing and maintaining an atmosphere of free and responsible discussion and intellectual exploration on the campus, it is essential that they enjoy the following rights and responsibilities:

1. Right to be free from prior censorship or advance approval of copy.

2. Right to develop editorial policies and news' coverage.

3. Right to be protected from arbitrary punishment or suspension, or removal from his/her position because of student, faculty, administrative, or public disapproval of editorial policy or content. Only for proper and stated causes, as defined by the Publications Council of the College, shall editors and managers be subject to such punishment, suspension, or removal. The academic status of a student editor or manager shall not be affected, provided, however, that he/she shall remain subject to the provisions of Article I, Sections C-3 and D-3.

4. Responsibility to make clear in writings or broadcasts that editorial opinions are not necessarily those of the institution or its members.

C. Members of the College community have a responsibility to maintain the highest standards in the performance of their duties and to respect the aforesaid rights of his/her associates.

III.

The College, through those who administer its affairs, has a special responsibility to insure that, in pursuance of its functions, the rights of all members of the

College community are preserved, including, without limitation, the rights of such persons heretofore specifically enumerated.

The College has a right to expect, and a responsibility to insure, within the scope of its legitimate functions as an institution of higher education, that all members of the College community fulfill their responsibilities to others as well as their responsibilities to the College.

A. The College has the right and responsibility to set and enforce reasonable standards of academic performance and personal conduct, in order to facilitate and safeguard the educational process, and to provide for the safety of the person and property of members of the College community, the College's physical property, and the person and property of others, to the extent that they are affected by College-sponsored activities or are engaged in legitimate activities on College property.

B. The College has the right and responsibility to provide procedures for determining the validity of charges that a member of the College community is negligent or irresponsible in the performance of his/her duties.

C. The College has the responsibility to insure that the members of the College community have an opportunity to be heard at appropriate levels of the decision-making process about basic policy matters of direct concern. Clearly defined means should be available to insure this opportunity.

D. The College has the responsibility to provide and maintain leadership and administrative procedures responsive to the needs and desires of the College community, consistent with high

standards of academic excellence, and to the changing goals and responsibilities of institutions of higher education, including the responsibility:

1. To make, from time to time, a clear statement of its purpose and goals.

2. To disseminate information relating to the activities of the College, financial or otherwise, subject to the provisions of the Virginia Freedom of Information Act.

3. To state the reasons for institutional decisions affecting the College community or individual members thereof, except as required by the provisions of Article I, section E, 2a, or by the advice of legal counsel in instances involving possible litigation.

E. The College has the right and responsibility to protect its integrity and to prevent its political or financial exploitation by an individual or group by means *including, but not limited to*, the following:

1. The College has a right to prohibit individuals and groups who are not members of the College community from using its name, its finances, or its physical facilities.

2. The College has the right to prohibit members of the College community from using its name, its finances, or its physical facilities for activities not principally for the benefit of the College.

3. The College has the responsibility to provide for members of the College community the use of meeting rooms, including use for political purposes, provided that such use is not under-

taken on a regular basis and used as free headquarters for political campaigns, and the right to prohibit use of its name, its finances, or office equipment for any political or other purpose.

IV.

This document shall be adopted and may be amended when:

- A. Accepted by a majority vote of those students who vote in a referendum.
- B. Accepted by a majority vote of the combined faculties of the College who vote in a referendum.
- C. Accepted by a majority vote of the administration of the College who vote in a referendum.
- D. Approved by the President of the College and the Board of Visitors.

Nothing in this document shall affect the powers of the Board of Visitors as provided by law.

INTERPRETATION PROCEDURE

On September 24, 1974, President Graves issued a clarifying statement concerning the interpreting mechanism for the "Statement of Rights and Responsibilities," and his memorandum of that date is an addendum to that Statement.

The President of the College, by virtue of his responsibility to implement and administer the policies established by the Board of Visitors, is responsible for implementing the *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*.

The normal tasks of *implementation* are the responsibility of various offices of the College "who administer its affairs." These offices, whose policies and

practices have been brought into conformance with the *Statement*, "have a special responsibility to ensure that. . .the rights of all members of the College community are preserved."

There are, however, instances in which the *Statement* must undergo occasional *interpretation* in the process of its continuing implementation as a document.

In the *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*, it is the responsibility of the President or an "appropriate College authority designated by him" to determine when an exception to a specific section of the *Statement* should be made. The *Statement* also provides that members of the College community "should enjoy the same fundamental rights and privileges . . .except in those rare cases where . . .the rights or privileges. . .would be in conflict. . .with the goals and purposes of the College as an institution of higher education."

Although the *Statement* does not indicate who, other than the President, the arbitrating authority should be for exceptions, or who should interpret the *Statement* when there is a difference of opinion among members of the College community or between individuals and the institution, the clear implication in both cases is that it should be the President or "an appropriate College authority designated by him."

Therefore, I believe that it is desirable for us to proceed ahead along the lines suggested above. If and when relevant questions or issues are raised in connection with the *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*, such questions or issues should be brought to the attention of the President's Office as they occur. I shall take responsibility, depending on the nature and substance of a case, for determining whether I or another administrative officer, whom I would designate, should handle the case. Whoever is given that authority shall take responsibility for consulting with those whom he believes appropriate, depending on the circumstances, before reaching a decision.

STUDENT AFFAIRS

AUTHORITY AND AGENCIES

General Statement

The achievement of the educational purposes of the College is a responsibility shared by all members of the College community. While the Board of Visitors, the President, and the administrative officers bear the ultimate responsibility and authority, a direct responsibility rests also on students and faculty to maintain on the campus, in the classrooms, and in the residence halls, the environment necessary for the pursuit of scholarly activities, the protection of the rights of others, and the assurance of the opportunity for personal growth and development. In the formulation and administration of rules of conduct, students express their responsibility by participation in Student Government, in Residence Hall Councils, in the Discipline Committee, and in the Honor Council.

The College considers the observance of public laws of equal importance with the observance of its own regulations. Students should note that, in addition to laws governing the conduct of all citizens, the Code of Virginia contains specific provisions relating to colleges and universities, including those that prohibit hazing; malicious burning or destruction by explosives of any college building or any other malicious destruction of college property; threats to bomb, burn, or destroy any school building; and bribery of any amateur sport participant.

The College has established the policy of self-determination for residence hall living (see page 65 for detailed statement). Residential self-determination is consonant with the College's philosophy that education for responsible citizenship must reach beyond the classroom into the daily activities and decision-making of each student. Self-determination is an ex-

ercise in student responsibility, for one's self and with regard for the rights and privacy of others. An individual's actions in a community have important effects on that community. Therefore, the individual's prerogative of self-determination is always understood in the context of, and circumscribed by, the public laws governing all citizens and the College's rules and regulations established to assist in the achievement of the educational goals of the institution.

GENERAL POLICY

Violations of Local, State, or Federal Law

Violations of local, State, or Federal law also constitute violation of College regulations. Conduct leading to arrest, indictment, or conviction for violation of local, State, or Federal law shall result in disciplinary action by the College only if the President, or his designee, determines that such disciplinary action is necessary for the protection of other members of the College community or to prevent the disruption of any lawful activity carried on by the College, or conducted under the auspices of, or with the permission of, the College on property under the control of the College. Such activities include, but are not restricted to, the conduct of classes, laboratories, cultural events, and recreational, extracurricular, and athletic programs; the maintenance and protection of College property and of the property of members of the College community and their guests; the maintenance of vehicular and pedestrian traffic on campus; and the performance of assigned duties by members of the faculty and staff.

In the event that public authorities do not prosecute alleged violations of local, State, or Federal law, or the President or his designee determines that disciplinary action is necessary for the reasons stated above, he/she may refer the case to a College Discipline Committee, which may

impose penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal.

Failure to Comply with Directions of College Authorities

Failure to comply with a request to vacate an area on campus or to desist in a particular course of conduct on campus made by an appropriate College official, who identifies him/herself and acts in the reasonable and good faith belief that compliance with the request is necessary for the safety and welfare of the person or persons requested or others, or to prevent the disruption of any lawful activity carried on by the College, or conducted under the auspices of, or with the permission of, the College on property under the control of the College, constitutes a violation of College regulations for which a College Discipline Committee may impose penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal. Such lawful activities include, but are not restricted to, the conduct of classes, laboratories, cultural events, and recreational, extracurricular, and athletic programs; the maintenance and protection of College property and of the property of members of the College community and their guests; the maintenance of vehicular and pedestrian traffic on campus; and the performance of assigned duties by members of the faculty and staff.

Failure to comply with directions or prohibitions published in the *Student Handbook* or the *William and Mary News*, or by the authorized posting of signs constitutes violation of this regulation. In addition, refusal to appear, testify, or remain when requested before a College Discipline Committee or Honor Council shall also be considered a violation of this regulation.

Appeal Procedure

Any student found guilty of a violation of College or residence hall regulations by the Associate Dean of Students for Student

Development, a College Discipline Committee or Residence Hall Council, has the right to appeal the finding and the propriety of the penalty imposed to the President of the College or his designated representative. The persons, if any, whom the President may have designated as his representatives with final authority to hear particular categories of appeals are indicated in the appropriate section of this handbook. Appeals must be submitted in writing to the President or his representative within five calendar days of official notification to the student of the findings of the hearing board and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of the board's decision. The President or his designee may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause.

POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

The following policies and regulations are specific applications of College General Policy and of public statutes with particular relevance for students and are not an exhaustive list either of College regulations or of applicable local, State, and Federal law.

Personal Conduct

Assault and battery, subjecting another person to harassment, abuse, threat, or intimidation are prohibited, as are hazing or pre-initiatory activities which subject another person to mental or physical discomfort, embarrassment, harassment, or ridicule. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than dismissal.

Violations of Law

See "General Policy," pp. 42-43.

Student Identification

Failure on the part of a student to show his/her student identification card upon the request of a campus police officer or other College official who identifies him/herself is a violation of College regulations

punishable by penalties ranging from reprimand to probation.

Disruptive Conduct

A. Definitions

The College of William and Mary is a community of scholars existing to promote the advancement of learning, the encouragement of scholarship, and the transmission of knowledge. As a publicly supported institution of learning, it endeavors to make its programs and resources available not only to the community of scholars but, to the extent feasible, to the public as well.

To attain its mission as an educational institution and to accomplish maximum utilization of its resources, it is essential that each student respect and recognize the authority of the College to engage in normal programs and activities. In this context, the following definitions are applicable:

1. Normal Functions and Activities:

A normal function is any lawful activity carried on by the College or conducted under the auspices of, sponsored by, or with the permission of the College on property under the control of the College. Illustrative examples, which are not comprehensive, include the conduct of educational activities, cultural events, recreational, extracurricular, and athletic programs; the care, maintenance, and security of physical property; the maintenance of vehicular and pedestrian traffic; and the performance of assigned duty by members of the faculty and staff.

2. Disruptive Conduct:

No student shall commit any act which amounts to disruptive conduct

as defined in this regulation, nor knowingly participate with others in conduct which amounts to disruptive conduct.

Disruptive conduct includes both violation of obligations imposed on citizens generally and violation of particular obligations required to maintain an educational institution. These specifically include:

a. Any violation of the law of the Commonwealth of Virginia or of the United States which obstructs or disrupts a normal function is disruptive conduct. This includes both violation of general law and of law particularly applicable to students.

b. Noncriminal conduct which obstructs or disrupts a normal function, including the unreasonable obstruction of passage of others through corridors or at entrances and exits, other group assemblies which obstruct or disrupt, unauthorized presences in a building after normal closing hours or after notice that the building is being closed, physical detainment of a student or of a member of the administration, staff, or faculty against his will, the entry into or onto any College-controlled property with the intent to, or the awareness that such activity will, disrupt any normal function of the College, or any other activity conducted with the intent or awareness that such activity will disrupt or obstruct a normal function is disruptive conduct.

c. Any failure to comply with a request to move on, to vacate an area, or to desist a particular course of conduct where such request is made by an authorized person in the reasonable and good faith belief that compliance with the re-

quest is necessary to the safety and welfare of the person or persons so requested or others or to the maintenance or restoration of the normal functions and activities of the College is disruptive conduct. For this purpose, an authorized person is the President of the College, the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, the Dean of Students and the Dean of any school or faculty, any member of the Campus Police Department and any law enforcement officer or conservator of the peace, and any person specifically authorized by the President orally or in writing who, in making such request, gives notice of the authority given him by the President.

d. Any failure to comply with the terms of any curfew imposed by the President for the purpose of restoring or maintaining the security of persons and property is disruptive conduct.

e. For reasons of safety and security, all roofs (except those with specifically approved sun decks or work-study areas) and mechanical equipment rooms of College buildings are closed to all but authorized employees.

B. Penalty and Procedure

Any person engaging in disruptive conduct may be charged with a violation of this regulation. The charge shall be heard in accordance with the disciplinary procedures of the College. Conduct prohibited in Section A may result in the penalties of reprimand, probation, suspension for a specific period, or dismissal, depending upon the gravity of the particular conduct involved and the presence or absence of extenuating circumstances.

Damage to College Property

No student shall damage College property nor shall he/she remove College property from the place, or divert it from the use, to which it is assigned by the College without permission of the appropriate official. Violation of this regulation is punishable by penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal.

Stealing

Stealing is the act of taking or appropriating, without right or leave, that which belongs to another with intent to keep or with intent to make use of wrongfully that which was taken. Common sense dictates that students take ordinary measure to safeguard their property just as they would in the non-college community. Violation of this regulation is punishable by penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal.

Inspection and Search of Student Living Quarters, Offices, Lockers, or Possessions on Campus

Routine inspections may be held periodically for the purpose of assuring fire protection, sanitation, safety, or proper maintenance of the College's buildings. Any such inspections, except in the case of emergencies, shall be announced at least three days in advance and a College staff member shall be asked to accompany the inspector. The student's absence shall not prevent the carrying out of such maintenance or safety inspections. When an occupant has requested repairs, authorized maintenance personnel may enter in the student's absence for the sole purpose of making the repairs requested.

No student's room, office, lockers, or possessions on campus shall be searched by College authorities unless there is reasonable cause to believe that a student is using his/her facilities for a purpose in violation of Federal, State, or local law or of College regulations. No student's room, office, locker, or possessions on campus shall be searched by College authorities

unless a certificate authorizing the search has been issued and signed by the Dean of Students or, in the case of graduate students, the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The certificate shall state the source of the information, the violation, the location of the search, the materials to be seized or information sought, and the name of the person authorized to conduct the search.

Alcoholic Beverage Policy

The College urges individuals and groups to refrain from excessive use of alcoholic beverages on the College campus or adjacent streets. It is worthwhile to note that students are subject to arrest and prosecution by civil authorities *on* campus just as they are *off* campus. College disciplinary action may also be taken for misconduct which results from the use of alcoholic beverages.

All students of the College and their guests and all organizations must observe Virginia law as it pertains to the purchase and consumption of alcoholic beverages. A copy of the law is available in the Office of the Dean of Students, James Blair Hall, and in the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations in the Campus Center.

Because the College permits the scheduling of events at which alcoholic beverages are served, the following regulations apply:

1. No person shall drink alcoholic beverages at or in any unlicensed public place. (For information on obtaining a license, please refer to the document entitled "Banquet Licenses for Banquets and for Special Events; Sections 4-2 (23a), 4-25(p) and 4-89(j), Code," available in the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.) Public areas include the

lobby area of College residence halls to which the general public has access, rooms in the Campus Center, fraternity and sorority lounges/living rooms.

2. In order to convert public areas to private for the purpose of a social function, the following procedures must be observed:

- a. The event must be placed on the College Calendar through the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations. The event must be scheduled at least three days in advance.

- b. Signs must be posted on all entrances to the social event stating the name of the sponsoring organization and/or the title of the social event; these signs should indicate the private nature of the function and the restrictions on attendance.

- c. The admission of guests should be supervised by members of the sponsoring organizations posted at entrances to the social function. Such supervision is facilitated at large gatherings if guests register their names on a list as they enter the social function or are admitted by ticket only.

- d. No social events involving the distribution or sale of alcoholic beverages shall be scheduled for outside public areas to which entry cannot be readily controlled for purposes of making such areas private.

- e. Food or refreshments of any kind (including set-ups, mixers, soda) cannot be *sold* at a social event where alcoholic beverages are being consumed, unless a license has been obtained by the procedure previously prescribed.

For violations of these regulations, the Associate Dean of Students or the Discipline Committee shall have the power to enforce penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal. In addition to individual sanctions, a group may be denied the opportunity to schedule an event if the group requesting the use of College facilities has previously violated these regulations.

Drugs

For the purpose of these regulations, drugs are defined as including marijuana, hashish, amphetamines, LSD compounds, mescaline, psilocybin, DMT, narcotics, opiates, and other hallucinogens, except when taken under a physician's prescription in accordance with law.

College regulations in conformity with Federal and State statutes governing drug use provide the following:

1. Manufacturing, merchandising, or providing others with drugs is prohibited. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be not less than disciplinary probation nor greater than dismissal from the College.

2. Possession or consumption of drugs is also prohibited. The penalty for first violation of this regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than suspension from the College and, for the second, not less than disciplinary probation nor greater than dismissal from the College.

Firearms and Fireworks

Firearms may not be kept on campus. The possession of fireworks or the exploding of fireworks in the residence halls or elsewhere on the campus is prohibited. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than dismissal.

Motor Vehicles and Bicycles

1. Possession and Use

Students are eligible to register motor vehicles (other than motorcycles and motorbikes) only if:

a. the student has attained 21 years of age, OR

b. the student does not reside in College-administered housing, OR

c. the student has completed 54 semester hours and has completed at least four regular (fall and spring) semesters, OR

d. the student resides at James Blair Terrace and has completed the equivalent of two semesters, OR

e. the student is also a classified or hourly employee of the College, is registered for less than five (5) credit hours, and is not paid from the Student Work Budget, OR

f. the student, although otherwise ineligible, has obtained special permission (designated as *restricted permission*) through the Transportation Appeals Council. Forms are available at the Campus Police Department. Permission may be granted upon demonstration that a vehicle is indispensable for employment essential to continuance at the College, for physical disability, or for other essential College related needs. A student who brings a motor vehicle to Williamsburg without prior special permission, in anticipation of receiving that permission, is in violation of this Regulation.

The penalty for a first violation of the automobile regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than suspension for one semester and, for a subsequent violation, shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than dismissal.

College regulations require that all motor vehicles operated on the campus, including motor scooters, be registered by the third day of classes.

The Traffic Advisory Council recommends and reviews regulations governing registration of vehicles as well as parking and traffic on the College campus. College motor vehicle regulations, procedures, and penalties are set forth in the pamphlet, *Motor Vehicle Regulations*. The operation of a motor vehicle on the College campus constitutes implied consent for College parking and traffic violations to be handled through informal disciplinary procedures with final written appeals to the Transportation Appeals Council.

2. Parking

Motorized vehicles and bicycles may not be parked in College residences or in any other areas except those designated for student parking. In addition, the Campus Police reserve the right to remove motorized vehicles and bicycles which are in violation of this regulation, even if such removal requires that the chain or lock used to secure the vehicle be destroyed. Vehicles impounded in

this fashion may be recovered through the Campus Police Office.

For more detailed information, the student should refer to the pamphlet, *Motor Vehicle Regulations*, available at the Office of the Dean of Students and the Campus Police Office.

Public Performances

No person or group of persons shall represent the College in a public performance of any kind unless prior approval has been obtained from the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than dismissal.

Solicitation by Students or Others

Except by written approval, solicitation or sale of goods on campus or in residence halls is prohibited. Approval for solicitation by students and student groups must be obtained through the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations. Approval for solicitation by non-students must be obtained through the Office of the Dean of Students. The penalty for violation of this regulation shall be not less than reprimand nor greater than suspension.



Policy for Posters, Banners, Signs, and Demonstrations

Article I, Section C-2 of the "Statement of Rights and Responsibilities" guarantees to members of the College community the "right to hold public meetings, to invite speakers to campus . . . , to post notices, and to engage in peaceful, orderly demonstrations." The following guidelines are designed to regulate these processes (but they shall not be used as a means of censorship).

Recognized student organizations, departments and offices of the College, and members of the College community may place posters* on kiosks, bulletin boards and other specifically designated areas around the campus.

*(Posters shall be defined as signs, advertisements, handbills, announcements, and other information devices.)

Posters may be placed on campus bulletin boards with the following provisions:

1) They may not exceed 14 inches by 22 inches in size.

2) Must carry the name of the sponsoring organization and the date of posting (week of posting).

3) Posters should be removed at the end of two weeks unless an extension is granted.

4) No advertisement offering paid-for research may be posted on campus. The College reserves the right to remove information posted in violation of this regulation.

Banners and signs in excess of 14 inches by 22 inches in size must be approved by the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations prior to hanging and may only be hung in certain designated areas with the following provisions:

1) They must carry the name of the sponsoring organization.

2) Banners may be posted for no longer than two weeks unless an extension has

been granted by the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

3) Signs and banners which are hung near entry ways must not obscure vision or entry and should be securely fastened. Signs must be constructed of material that can withstand adverse weather conditions.

Banners, signs, or posters may not be posted or hung on trees, poles, walls, doors, windows or fences without special permission. Unauthorized signs will be removed.

All signs, posters, and banners should conform to acceptable community standards and to any applicable laws such as permissible wording by the Alcohol Beverage Control Commission.

Handbills must conform to acceptable community standards and carry the sponsoring organization's name. They may only be distributed outside campus facilities unless an exception has been granted by the appropriate person in charge of the event or facility.

Violation of this policy by individuals or groups will result in disciplinary action. Penalty may range from restitution of damages to disciplinary probation and may include the removal of recognition for the sponsoring organization.

Demonstrations

The right to peaceful assembly is provided for and insured by the "Statement of Rights and Responsibilities". (Article I, Section C-2) In accordance with procedures developed by the Committee on Campus Facilities, Policy, and Scheduling, demonstrations must be scheduled in advance with the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations with a specific location, beginning and ending time, and name of sponsoring organization being provided.

Demonstrations may not block entrances to campus facilities nor the privilege of free passage to individuals.

Should amplification systems be used they must meet acceptable volume levels depending on locations and time of day.

Failure to schedule demonstrations and/or failure to abide by requirements established as a condition for scheduling may result in penalties ranging from the

loss of the opportunity to schedule events in the future to dismissal. (In addition, such events might also be considered a violation of the Disruptive Conduct regulation, in which case the prescribed penalties would apply. See pp. 44-45, Student Handbook)



RESIDENCE HALL LIFE

Dean Morgan in the Office of Residence Hall Life and the Director of Room Assignments work closely with David Charlton, the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises, on concerns related to student residences. While Mr. Charlton has budgetary responsibilities for physical and fiscal matters (including those related to the condition of the halls, their upkeep, and the purchase of new or replacement furnishings), the Office of Residence Hall Life also has an interest in the students' living environment. Questions concerning room assignments, residence hall student staff, residence hall government, and residence hall programs should be directed to Dean Morgan or the Director of Room Assignments.

A. General Provisions

1. Residence Requirement

a. All freshman students, except those who commute daily from the homes of their parents or legal guardians, are required to live in College housing. Freshman status for the purposes of this policy is defined as residence in College housing for less than two semesters. All other students may choose to live off-campus. Unclassified students and those carrying a part-time program of studies are not normally eligible for accommodations in College residences.

b. The movement of a freshman student assigned to a freshman residence hall to an upperclass residence hall is not permitted except under seriously extenuating circumstances.

c. A student is not permitted to occupy *any* residence hall space without prior written permission from the Office of Residence Hall Life.

d. Violation of these requirements will be punishable by penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal and may include the loss of eligibility to reside in College housing in the future.

2. Room Request Fee

All students who wish to request housing in a College-owned residence pay a \$50 deposit. Returning students pay this fee in February for the following fall, and incoming students pay according to the instructions in the letter of admission.

3. Room Selection

Undergraduates: Upperclass students who pay the room deposit by the designated deadline are assigned rooms with the roommate of their choice on the basis of a room selection process (lottery). This drawing, conducted in the spring of each year, determines the order of room selection within each class. Since the College may have more students paying deposits than can be housed, some "selecting out" typically occurs during the early spring. However, even these individuals are generally offered space after the room selection when attrition makes this possible.

Freshman room assignments are made during the summer on the basis of a survey. The intent of the survey is to determine the interests and compatibility of individuals.

Graduates: Graduate housing on campus is very limited. Graduate students who have been admitted and who wish to secure College housing must apply at the Office of Residence Hall Life. Those graduate students who have paid the \$50 deposit by the designated deadline have priority. All others are placed on a waiting list. (The Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Minority and Commuting Student Affairs maintains a list of some off-campus housing available in the community.)

4. Laundry

a. Linen Service

Students may rent linens from a College-contracted agency at a cost of

approximately \$30.00 per year. The service provides 2 sheets, a pillowcase, and 3 bath towels each week.

b. Campus Facilities

Most of the residence halls, except Tyler and the sorority houses, are equipped with coin-operated washers and dryers, and Sorority Court is served by the equipment in the basement of the College apartments. All laundry facilities on campus are open to all resident and commuting students, regardless of their place of residence.

5. Storage In Residence Halls

You may store personal belongings in the storage areas of residence halls during the academic year and, if returning the following fall, during the summer. Because of fire regulations prohibiting storage in cardboard and wood boxes, all stored items *must* be in trunks or locked metal containers. The College will discard or auction any items not stored in this manner.

Note: Storage is at your own risk. The College is not responsible for anything stolen or damaged; therefore, be sure that everything you store is locked.

6. Painting Rooms

If you wish the College to paint your room, file a Work Request with the Residence Hall Staff. Rooms are normally painted once every three years but may be painted more frequently *if necessary*.

If you prefer to paint your room with your own paint, you must secure the prior written approval of the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises. Failure to do so will result in an assessment of a fine against your room damage account.

7. Security in Rooms

You are responsible for your personal security and that of your belongings

within College facilities. With this in mind, you should keep your doors locked at all times when you're out or asleep or when you, for any reason, are unable to control the entrance of other individuals into your room. College policy prohibits staff members from unlocking your door for anyone other than yourself or your roommate (except in those cases outlined in the "*Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*"). Avoid late-night meandering in the hallways or working alone in areas of your residence hall other than your own room. If you should see individuals in the hall who are neither residents nor their guests, inform your R.A. or the Campus Police immediately.

8. Holiday Periods

The residence halls are not open for occupancy during the Christmas holidays. During the Thanksgiving and Spring Recesses, selected buildings are open on a limited basis for students who need to remain in the area.

B. Contract Provisions

1. Housing Requests

a. Deposit Fees

(1) Room Reservation

To request a room in a College-owned residence, a returning student must pay a \$50 deposit by the last Friday in February, and execute a lease with the College at the time of assignment to a room. This deposit is non-refundable once the room assignment process begins, except as explained below.

The \$50 room reservation deposit serves as the student's indication that he/she wishes to reside on campus. It is **NON-REFUNDABLE** except in the event the Resident is suspended, expelled

or academically dropped from the College, is selected to participate in an overseas study program and such selection is made after payment of the deposit and before occupancy of the assigned space, or is unable to enroll due to illness. In case of illness, a refund shall be authorized on the recommendation of the College Health Service.

Upon occupancy of the assigned accommodations, the room reservation deposit shall be credited toward the total room rent due the College.

(2) Room Damage

As a condition of room occupancy, each student must maintain with the College a \$75 damage deposit, paid prior to occupying the room. Any balance remaining in this deposit shall be refunded upon the student's final departure from residence.

b. Single Rooms

Single rooms are in a very limited supply. If you have an interest in a single room and none is available, you may request to have your name placed on a waiting list for future consideration as vacancies occur.

c. Roommate

If you do not request a roommate, the Director of Room Assignments in the Office of Residence Hall Life will assign you with another student or

students. Freshmen are assigned roommates based primarily on results of a questionnaire.

d. Changing Rooms

Requests to change rooms or roommates must be approved by the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life or the Director of Room Assignments. The Resident may not move his/her residence from one room to another without prior written consent from the Office of Residence Hall Life. Violation of this requirement shall result in a \$25 charge and is a violation of the lease agreement.

2. Applicable Contract Periods

a. Academic Year (September - May)

Contracts are binding from the beginning, or after the beginning, of the academic year through the remainder of the academic year; i.e., through the end of the spring semester (or summer session, as appropriate) except for students who withdraw, are suspended or expelled, graduate, or otherwise are not enrolled.

b. Summer Term only

3. Questions and Answers

a. How do I contract for a residence hall room?

All entering freshmen admitted as resident students are required to sign a contract card during the summer prior to or upon arrival on campus. The rent is due in advance for each semester, prior to occupancy.

Students currently enrolled must pay their room deposit to the Treasurer during February if they wish to live in College housing for the next academic year.

Former students must be readmitted prior to May 15 in order to be considered for fall housing. Former students must be readmitted to be considered for 2nd semester housing. Transfer students must be accepted for admission and then contact the Office of Residence Hall Life directly to request housing. If space remains available after all others are placed, unclassified students may be assigned to campus housing:

Director of Room Assignments
James Blair Hall, Room 206-B
College of William and Mary
Williamsburg, Virginia 23185
Phone (804) 253-4314

b. Is this housing contract legally binding?

This is a legally binding contract. All students should familiarize themselves with the terms, conditions, and regulations which are in this statement. Prior to occupancy, contract cards must be signed and dated as evidence of acceptance of the terms, conditions, and regulations of this contract. Failure to pick up a key and/or meal ticket does not release a student from this contract.

c. How long is this contract binding?

Unless otherwise specified or unless the Resident graduates at midyear, this contract shall be binding upon all parties from the date of occupancy until 12 noon

on the day following Commencement each year, except that the residence halls are normally not available for occupancy during the Thanksgiving, Christmas, and Spring vacation periods. In the event of withdrawals from the College or the Resident's being discharged from the hall, this lease agreement is terminated immediately and, after the expiration of 48 hours, the College shall be entitled to immediate possession of the leased premises.

d. What does the College provide?

(1) Facilities

The College shall provide accommodations in structurally sound and habitable condition, subject to normal wear and tear, and shall provide routine and usual maintenance of that space, its furnishings and fixtures, including such interior painting as may be necessary to preserve and protect the premises and present an acceptable appearance. It should be noted that the cost of any interior painting which is required because of vandalism or over-abuse will be charged against the Resident. While the College will wax and buff tiled floors at least twice a year, upon application, it is expressly understood that the Resident is responsible for the daily care and cleaning of the space provided.

Also, the College shall provide electric power, heat, and water and maintain these utilities, under controllable conditions.

In addition, the College shall provide and maintain hall baths for use by the occupants of those rooms which do not have private or adjoining baths. Likewise, each residence hall, except for the Ludwell Apartments, shall have designated multi-purpose, common use rooms for the convenience of the residents. It shall be the responsibility of the College to provide the routine and general maintenance of these areas as well as the hallways and stairwells.

An electronic card-key security system or, where appropriate, conventional door locks and keys shall be provided and maintained for the building to which the Resident is assigned. Where conventional door locks are employed, they shall be keyed independently of the locks on the interior doors.

(2) Furnishings in Student Rooms

Each room is provided with one bed, springs, mattress, desk and chair per



student. The College shall also provide a dresser or chest of drawers as appropriate (where two students are assigned to a double room, one large dresser or chest may be provided for the two). Other furnishings will vary according to the individual residence hall.

The College will not normally be able to store College furnishings outside the resident's room. Since storage rooms do exist, the student may have college furnishings removed to these locations with the understanding that they must inform the residence hall Area Coordinator prior to such moves and have them returned to the room prior to exit. If the College is notified during the spring or the summer (through July) that a particular piece of furniture is not desired in their rooms, then the removal will occur prior to occupancy. If the College moves the student's furniture after occupancy, the cost for such moves will be born by the resident(s) involved. The store rooms where College furnishings are stored are accessible only through a member of the residence hall staff or the property control supervisor and his staff.

e. May I inspect my quarters upon arrival?

You should inspect your room at the time of occupancy and report to the Office of Residence Hall Life, by using the

Room Condition Report, deficiencies or damages to the room, its furnishings and fixtures. The College shall undertake to remedy such deficiencies or damages as soon as reasonably practicable.

f. Are keys provided?

The Resident shall secure a room key and a card-key (or front door key as may be appropriate) from the Residence Hall Life Staff. Residents shall be asked to sign a receipt indicating that they have picked up their key(s) and/or card-key. Upon withdrawal, when moving from one residence hall and/or room to another, at the close of each session, or upon request from the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life, the keys must be relinquished promptly. If a card-key is lost or not returned when the student leaves housing an additional \$2.50 shall be required to cover replacement. If a key is lost, a \$10.00 charge shall be required to cover the expenses of a core and key(s) replacement. If the Resident's key is not returned when he/she leaves College housing (at the end of the session or otherwise), \$10.00 shall be charged. In all three instances, this money shall be deducted from the Resident's damage deposit.

g. Are there any restricted areas?

For reasons of safety, the roofs (except for those buildings with

specifically designated sun decks) and mechanical equipment rooms of all college buildings are restricted areas, and they may not be entered without the express written consent of the College employee responsible for the building.

h. What is the Security System?

An electronic card-key or other security system is employed in the residence halls for protection of the residents. While College is in session, all residence halls shall be secured to include these hours:

Sunday - Thursday:

12 midnight to 7 a.m.

Friday and Saturday:

1 a.m. to 7 a.m.

Individual residence halls may be closed at an earlier hour and reopened at a later time should the residents so elect.

i. What kind of electrical appliances may I have in my room?

(1) Air conditioners, or any appliance requiring more than 1000 watts of electrical power, are not permitted in the residence halls. Amperage levels for the electrical wiring are coupled between rooms in the residence halls; overloading of circuits by appliances in excess of this recommended wattage may cause short-circuiting.

(2) Refrigerators: Beginning in the fall of 1978, only refrigerators which meet the following specifications and are registered in advance with the

Area Coordinator will be permitted in student rooms:

- (a) Maximum capacity of 5.8 cubic feet.
- (b) Maximum amperage of 1.6 amperes.
- (c) Underwriters Laboratory (UL) or equivalent certification label.

Each student who has a refrigerator is urged to be careful in its operation. Reasonable care of the cleanliness of the unit, including defrosting, should occur as well as periodic checks on the wiring to insure safe operation.

j. Are waterbeds permitted in student rooms?

No.

k. How about motorcycles and bicycles?

Motorbikes, or other motorized vehicles, are not permitted in the residence halls. Bicycles are permitted in the residence halls only where a place or time for that purpose has been designated by the Office of Residence Hall Life. It is expressly understood that the Campus Police reserve the right to remove vehicles in violation of this provision and that, should such removal be required, the College shall not be held liable by that Resident for damage to the vehicle or the device used to secure it. Vehicles impounded in this fashion may be recovered through the Campus Police Office.

l. May I keep pets in the residence halls?

Residents are not permitted to keep cats, dogs, or other pets in the residence halls or otherwise on the College premises. The rationale for this regulation is to preserve the health and safety of the residents.

m. What is the policy on fireworks and firearms?

No firearms, fireworks, or explosives are permitted in the residence halls or elsewhere on the property or grounds of the College.

n. May I have overnight guests?

Overnight guests should be registered with the Area Coordinator or Head Resident of the hall and shall be the sole responsibility of the Resident. Guests are expected to abide by all College and residence halls rules and regulations, including the appropriate provisions of the housing contract. The Resident is responsible for the behavior of his/her guests, including damage to College facilities. Overnight guests may stay with the Resident for a maximum of three consecutive days at any one visit.

o. What about commercial enterprises?

The Resident shall not solicit or operate a business in the residence halls without prior written approval from the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

p. To whom should I direct a request for repairs?

Any request for maintenance assistance should be directed to a member of the Residence Hall Staff -- an R.A., Head Resident, or Area Coordinator. The staff member shall file a Work Request with the Department of Buildings and Grounds.

q. If a deficiency or damage is not remedied, what can I do?

The following procedure is prescribed to insure an appropriate settlement:

(1) Report the continued deficiency or damage to the Area Coordinator or Head Resident of the building in which the student resides.

(2) If appropriate action is not taken, report the matter to the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises and appropriate action should result. If the matter is still not resolved, the Resident may appeal to the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises for a rebate in rent, change in room, or other form of solution.

(3) If the matter is still not satisfactorily resolved, the Resident may appeal to a special Appeals Board, consisting of three student representatives from Interhall (one of whom shall serve as Chairperson), the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life, and the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises.

(4) The decisions of the Interhall Appeals Board shall be based upon demonstration that



the College did or did not render contracted service. These decisions are final, subject to legal restraints.

r. What about damages, room condition reports, contesting damage charges?

(1) Damages

The Resident (and his/her roommate where one is assigned) is liable for damage to his/her room, damage to the furnishings and fixtures which the College places therein, and loss of such furnishings and fixtures. Likewise, the Resident agrees to pay for the restoration of the property to its condition at the time of occupancy, or after appropriate repairs by the College (reasonable wear and tear is excepted), or for its replacement, unless the identity of others responsible for the damage or loss is known.

Pictures, maps, pennants, posters, and the like should be hung from picture molding, bulletin boards, or tack strips when these are provided in the rooms. Where tape is used, it must be removed by the Resident in time for the final room inspection, and the Resident shall be charged for any residue which remains or for any damage which results. Nails and screws used on the walls, woodwork, or furnishings shall ordinarily be considered damage. Markings on the walls, floors and ceilings, woodwork or furnishings, or painting the

same without the prior written approval of the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises shall be considered damage and charged accordingly. College furnishings may not be removed from the room in which they have been placed nor may lounge furniture be removed from the common areas. It is expressly understood that this list is not inclusive of all the damages which could occur and result in personal liability. It is also understood that the Resident is financially and legally responsible for any damage or loss which he/she may cause to the common areas of the residence halls and their furnishings, including vending machines and other equipment placed in the residence halls as a convenience to the residents.

The Resident agrees to pay, as additional rent to the College, the Resident's pro rata share of the college's cost to repair and maintain common areas which, other than ordinary wear and tear, are in need of such repair, unless the identity of others responsible for the damage or loss is known. Common areas include corridors, recreation rooms, study rooms, bathrooms, laundry rooms, living rooms, and lounges. Residents must pay for repairs when billed or have their debt taken from their damage deposits.

(2) Room Condition Reports

Upon occupancy, the Resident shall evaluate the assigned room and file a Room Condition Report. When the Resident ceases to occupy the assigned room or when a report of damages is filed, the Area Coordinator shall inspect the room and its furnishings and report to the Office of Residence Hall Life any discrepancies between his/her evaluation and the Resident's Room Condition Report. Damages which exceed normal wear and tear shall be charged against the Resident's damage deposit. This shall include, as necessary, a charge for extraordinary cleaning of the room when the room is found to be in an unsanitary condition, as determined by the Residence Hall Staff and/or the Director of Auxiliary Enterprises. Where damage exceeds the amount of the deposit on hand with the College, the charges shall be billed separately. *During the duration of his/her lease, the Resident shall not permit the level of the damage deposit to drop below \$50.00 at any time.* Failure to maintain such balance shall result in the usual actions for uncollected charges.

(3) Contesting Damage Charges

In the event the Resident wishes to contest a charge for damages, the following procedure is prescribed:

(a) The charge is appealed to the Residence Hall Council for the building in which the alleged damage occurred. At the end of the College Session, all cases must be referred directly to the Student Activities Appeals Board.

(b) The decision of the Residence Hall Council may be appealed to the Student Activities Council established to receive such appeals.

(c) The Student Activities Council's decision may be appealed to the Associate Dean of Students for Student Development or the Discipline Committee by following those procedures which are defined on pp. 67-68.

The College reserves the right to employ appeal procedures (b) and (c) in the event of an unfavorable ruling from the Residence Hall Council, except that the College may not appeal directly to the Associate Dean of Students for Student Development.

s. Bugs?

The Residents must take care in keeping their own rooms clean so as to prevent insect infestation. The College is under contract with an exterminator to respond to specific insect difficulties. If you have an extermination problem, contact a member of your Residence Hall Staff.

t. What is the policy on room searches?

The Resident's room or possessions on campus shall not be searched by College authorities, unless there is reasonable cause to believe that a Resident is using his/her room for a purpose in violation of Federal, State, or local law or of College regulations, and unless a certificate authorizing the search has been issued and signed by the Dean of Students or, in the case of graduate students, the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The certificate shall state the source of information, the violation, the location of the search, the materials to be seized or information sought, and the name of the person authorized to conduct the search.

It is expressly understood that routine inspections may be held periodically for the purpose of assuring fire protection, sanitation, safety, or proper maintenance of the College's buildings. Any such inspections, except in the case of emergencies, shall be announced at least three days in advance and a Resident Assistant shall be asked to accompany the inspector. The Resident's absence shall not prevent the carrying out of such maintenance or safety inspections. When an occupant has requested repairs, through the Room Condition Report or by filing a Work Request, authorized maintenance personnel may enter in the Resident's absence for the sole purpose of making the repairs requested.

Also, bona fide police agencies have the authority to conduct searches or to make seizures or arrests when acting in accord with the provisions of the Code of Virginia.

u. When is room rent due?

The Resident agrees to pay the College in advance, on a semester basis, the rent established for the room which is assigned.

v. Can my rent change during the year?

The initial rate for assigned space at which the Resident is billed, excepting for clerical error, is guaranteed for the entire academic session, unless the Resident changes rooms during the course of the session or the occupancy of an overcrowded room changes. If a resident changes rooms after October 31 (Fall) or after March 15 (Spring), the room rate will not change. Space shall be held only until the end of the first day of classes, unless prior written notification of late arrival is given to the Office of Residence Hall Life.

w. What happens if my roommate leaves or I do not have a roommate assigned to my room?

If a space becomes available in a room because a roommate has not been assigned or a roommate moves out, the remaining Resident shall be requested to select one of the following options:

- (1) Remain in his/her room and obtain a new roommate from another room.
- (2) Move to another room having a vacant space.
- (3) Stay in the same room.

The College reserves the right to assign another student to any

vacant space. If spaces are not needed at the time, the Resident may continue to live in the room at an increased rate for the balance of the semester and be assured that the College will not assign someone to that space. A "double as a single" rate shall be charged equal to the average single rate within that building.

x. May I sublet my room?

The Resident is not permitted to transfer or sublet his/her assigned premises.

y. What happens when I withdraw from residence?

(1) Limitation of Time to Vacate the Room

Should the Resident withdraw from the College or its residence halls for any reason or be discharged from the College or its residence halls on account of breach of any of the obligations of the Resident in the rental agreement or for other reasons, the Resident shall vacate the residence hall within 48 hours. Exceptions to this provision may be authorized for good cause by the Associate or Assistant Deans of Students for Residence Hall Life. Exceptions shall automatically be granted in the event that the Resident has an appeal pending before the proper authority, the outcome of which could affect eligibility for residence.

(2) Storage of Belongings

The Resident shall not leave his/her property or

possessions on the premises beyond the term of the contract, or the 48-hour period following official withdrawal or the Resident's being discharged from the College or its residence halls, except in specifically designated storage areas. Upon graduation, withdrawal, or in the event of the Resident's being discharged, such storage shall be permitted only if the Resident obtains prior written consent from the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life. Property or possessions stored in violation of this provision may be removed by the College without liability to the Resident. The College, although offering storage facilities, cannot by law be held liable in any manner for any personal property stored in College facilities.

z. When are refunds granted?

(1) Room Rents

If the Resident withdraws from College during the course of a semester, refunds of the room rent shall be granted in accordance with the provisions explained in the current edition of the *College Catalogue*. No refunds shall be given to persons who are required to withdraw by the College because of a failure to meet obligations under the contract agreement or for other reasons, who withdraw after the first 60 days of a semester, who are dis-

charged from residence, or who, while remaining enrolled at the College, move out of the residence halls. Exceptions to this provision shall be made in the event an eligible student, not living in College housing at the time, leases the room for the remainder of the contract period and where such a move does not affect the total occupancy level of the College's residences. In such instances, the room rent charged each Resident shall be pro-rated.

(2) Damage Deposit

The \$75.00 deposit, or the portion of it not surrendered in payment of damage claims, shall be refunded within 30 days of termination of the rental agreement, if and when the Resident will not be residing in a College residence hall during the subsequent semester.

C. College Regulations

The Dean of Students, Associate Dean of Students, Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life, Director of Room Assignments, and the staff of residence halls (Area Coordinators, Head Residents, and Resident Assistants) are responsible for enforcing the following regulations. Willful violation of these regulations shall result in a penalty ranging from a reprimand to dismissal unless otherwise specified.

1. Conduct

Conduct which violates the regulations of either the College or the

appropriate Residence Hall Council is prohibited. If the conduct is in violation of a regulation established by a Residence Hall Council, that body shall have original jurisdiction in the matter.

2. Rental Contract Conditions

The Resident shall abide by the regulations of the College and those established by the Residents of the building in which he/she resides. In addition, no unlawful or illegal activities shall be conducted or permitted on the premises.

It is expressly understood that violation of the terms of the rental contract by the Resident may result in penalties ranging from oral reprimand to the Resident's being discharged from the College's residence halls. The College is under no obligation to re-enter a lease agreement with a resident whose contract has been previously terminated due to a failure to abide by the conditions of the lease.

Where appropriate to assure the personal safety of the Resident and/or other Residents, with proper notification and adherence to due process, the College reserves the right to remove a student from his/her residence hall.

If for any reason occasioned by strike, earthquake, accident, flood, riot, emergency, or act-of-God, the College is unable to provide adequate housing, either party shall have the right to cancel this agreement with no liability to the Resident or to the College, save for contracted commitments due prior to the date of cancellation.

State Law requires that the College not be held liable for any loss or damage to property resulting from fire, theft, casualty, or any cause, or for personal

injury occurring within the leased premises. Residents are encouraged to carry private insurance on their personal possessions.

ranging from removal of privileges to suspension, upon the decision or recommendation of the Residence Hall Council or that of the Associate Dean of Students.

D. Residence Hall Councils*

The Residence Hall Council is a means of self-government by persons living in a residence hall. Its members are elected annually by the residents of a hall in accordance with the procedures set forth below. The Council enacts regulations governing life in the hall and, in cases of violations, conducts hearings and imposes penalties as described below. In cooperation with the Residence Hall Staff, the Council is responsible for the enrichment of the social and cultural life of residents of the hall. It provides leadership for the residents and represents them in all matters within the College affecting them as a body. In this capacity, it provides another channel, in addition to the Residence Staff, for bringing to the attention of the Office of Student Affairs any matter, whether in violation of College regulations or not, that it deems detrimental to the quality of life within the hall.

Residence Hall Councils are accountable to the President of the College, or such official as he may designate, for the proper implementation and administration of the following policies and of the security provisions as outlined on page 54. Upon request of the Board of Student Affairs or at the initiative of the President of the College, or his designated representative, these policies are subject to review, reconsideration, and revision.

Violation of these principles by individual students shall result in penalties

**Not applicable to graduate students residing in graduate housing areas.*

1. Principles of Self-Determination

The College's dedication to the liberal education of the whole person is reflected in its program of residential hall life known as self-determination. Each residential unit is viewed as a living-learning center whose goal is to enhance and enrich each student's educational experience. Under the policy of self-determination, the residents of each unit develop guidelines and procedures of governance for living which will both allow for individual freedom and the privacy and personal rights of others in the community.

Students in residence halls exercise this responsibility of self-governance through the Residence Hall Councils. The residents develop guidelines which pertain to the maintenance of a clean and orderly environment in the residence hall, the maintenance of reasonable quiet, the regulation of conduct which infringes on the rights of other residents or which restricts the use of public areas, the assurance of a reasonable level of safety and security, and the regulation of visitation by all guests.

Visitation is designed to allow individuals to visit each other temporarily and briefly in the privacy of their own rooms. Visitation must not interfere with the privacy and freedom of roommates. It is assumed that each visitor to a residence hall will be a welcomed guest of a resident of that hall.

Each resident shall have freedom of movement in or out of his/her residence

hall and the right to determine the hours of such movement.

The policies and procedures adopted by the Residence Hall Councils shall be compatible with the public laws and the academic objectives of a residential, educational community. The individual's right of privacy and freedom of personal choice and movement and the educational goals of the College must always be ensured by the guidelines.

2. Functions of Residence Hall Councils

a. Composition and Organization of Councils

After the first week of classes, but no later than the fourth week of the academic session, each upperclass residence hall (units of Botetourt and Randolph and sorority and fraternity houses are considered as individual residence halls) shall elect a Residence Hall Council consisting of at least one representative from each floor or section of the unit. Election of councils in the freshman residence halls shall be deferred until the third week of classes but may not be delayed beyond the sixth week of the session.

The officers of the Residence Hall Council shall be chairperson, vice chairperson, secretary and/or treasurer, and whatever other positions are deemed necessary. The chairperson shall serve as a member of the Inter-Residence Hall Council (Interhall). The Area Coordinator, Head Resident and/or Resident Assistant responsible for the residence may serve as advisors to the Council. Any member of the Residence Hall Council shall be subject to recall proceedings when the Council has received a petition signed by 30% of the resi-

dents. A majority vote of the residents is required for recall of a Council member, and the election to determine the status of the member must be held within ten days of the receipt of the petition.

b. Programming Function of the Council

1) The Residence Hall Council has the responsibility for organizing the social, cultural, and recreational activities of the residence hall. The Council has the right to appoint the committees necessary to this function and the right to establish dues and receive contributions as a means of support for its programs.

2) The Residence Hall Council has a responsibility to ensure the maintenance and enhancement of a living-learning community in the residence hall compatible with the academic objectives of the College. As such, it should arrange for programs of an educational and informative nature in the residence hall, according to the needs and interests of the residents, and appoint committees necessary to accomplish these ends.

c. Governance Function of the Council

1) Exercising the principle of self-determination, the Residence Hall Council has the responsibility to hold a referendum to determine the guidelines of the housing unit subject to the following considerations:

a) Guidelines in upperclass residence halls must be written and submitted to the Committee on Self-Governance by the end of the fourth week of classes. The preparation of guidelines in freshman residence halls shall be de-

ferred until the third week of the session.

b) No rule or regulation may be established which is inconsistent with or contrary to the rules, regulations, and policies of the College. Rules may be established that are more stringent than the general provisions of the College; e.g., individual residence halls may elect to close their residences at an earlier hour than required by the security provision and to reopen them at a later time should the residents desire. In addition, the Residence Hall Council may permit the residents of a floor or section of a residence to elect hours of visitation or to establish other regulations more restrictive than those employed by the remainder of the residence hall.

c) All rules and regulations established by the unit must be determined by a majority vote of all the residents taken by a secret ballot.

d) Any rule or regulation shall be subject to a referendum upon receipt of a petition signed by 10% of the residents of the unit. Such referendum must be held by the Council within ten days of its receipt of the petition.

e) All rules and regulations established by the Residence Hall Council (including the range of penalties to be imposed for violation of same) shall be printed and distributed to each room, as well as posted in the residence hall. A copy of all such rules and regulations must also be filed in the Office of Residence Hall Life.

2) Until guidelines are established and approved for the residence hall, campus-wide *Uniform Guidelines* for self-determination shall be observed. These guidelines for the thirty days shall be drafted in the previous spring by a committee of Interhall and approved by the Committee on Self-Governance, consisting of the Associate Dean of Students and the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life, a representative from the Board of Student Affairs, a representative from the Student Association, and a representative from the Inter-Residence Hall Council.

The Committee on Self-Governance shall review all guidelines prepared by Residence Hall Councils to determine their compatibility with community standards and those established in the *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*. The Committee may withhold the privilege of self-determination from any residence unit which does not develop guidelines within the first thirty days (six weeks in the case of freshman units) or which adopts guidelines that are inconsistent with the standards stated above. Likewise, during the year, this same committee is empowered to review charges that a Residence Hall Council has failed to implement properly its approved guidelines and to recommend to the Dean of Students that the privilege of self-determination be removed or restricted until the situation has been corrected.

3) In the enforcement of residence hall regulations, the Council is empowered to hear cases involving *residents of the units and non-residents* as well, subject to the observance of the following procedures:

a) The Residence Hall Council may administer penalties of restriction or removal of privileges, of task participation, of written or oral reprimand, and other penalties short of disciplinary probation, such as requirement of financial reimbursement to the College or other residents of the hall for damages, recommendation to the Associate Dean of Students for Residence Hall Life that a resident's room contract be immediately terminated or not renewed at a subsequent time, or that he/she suffer a reduction in priority of a specified number of places in the room selection process of a subsequent year, or be denied exempt status in the selection process if such a penalty is applicable. Serious infractions or repeated violations shall be referred to the Associate Dean of Students with or without a recommendation of penalty.

b) In the conduct of hearings, the principles of fair play and due process must be adhered to at all times. The Chairperson of the Residence Hall Council shall appoint one member of the Council to act as investigator, who shall present the evidence to the Council at the hearing and shall direct questioning of witnesses, but who shall not be present while the members of the Council hearing the case deliberate their finding and the penalty to be imposed, if any. In general, these hearings should conform to the procedures which have been established for the Discipline Committee of the College (see p. 66).

c) At any time during the hearings of the case, the Residence Hall

Council may refer the incident to the Associate Dean of Students.

d) A student found guilty by a Residence Hall Council of violating residence hall regulations may appeal the finding and the propriety of the penalty imposed to the Associate Dean of Students, whom the President of the College has designated as his representative with final authority to hear such appeals. Appeals must be submitted within five calendar days of official notification of the findings of the Residence Hall Council. The Associate Dean of Students may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause. Appeals must be in writing and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of a decision.

e) A written summary of each case shall be submitted to the Associate Dean of Students. Access to these records shall be limited to the accused, the Chairperson of the Council hearing the case, and to those College officials and committees engaged in the disciplinary or appeal process.

f) Each student has the right to counsel with a member of the Dean of Students' staff concerning problems arising from self-determination. In addition, when an issue of genuine sensitivity exists, the Associate Dean of Students has the power to hear the matter independently of the Residence Hall Council. In such instance, the Associate Dean shall handle the case only after conferring with the

Chairperson of the Council normally having jurisdiction over the student(s) involved.

d. Recommendation of Physical Improvements

The Residence Hall Council has a responsibility to represent the residents of the unit in matters which pertain to needed physical improvements in the residence, especially in the case of those which require long-term planning.

ADMINISTRATION OF UNDERGRADUATE POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

1. Basic Policy

The discipline of the College is vested in the President by the action of the Board of Visitors. The President has empowered the Dean of Undergraduate Program, the Dean of Students, and the Associate Dean of Students to exercise limited disciplinary authority (with the consent of the accused student) and to levy penalties of disciplinary probation, limited or terminal, and lesser penalties as appropriate. Students so disciplined shall have the right of a hearing before the Committee on Discipline, which has the authority to levy any of the penalties listed in the section headed "Penalties," pp. 66-67. Residence Hall Councils are empowered to deal with violations of social regulations and of other residence hall regulations occurring in the residence halls (see Residence Hall Life). Serious infractions of College regulations normally are considered by the Committee on Discipline, membership of which includes administration, faculty, and students. In addition to the Committee on Discipline, the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, the Dean of Students,

and the Associate Dean of Students, the President in his discretion may call upon other representatives of the administration, the faculties, and students for assistance or he may act without the intervention of other administrative officers or the Discipline Committee.

The test of whether a specific infraction shall be handled by the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, the Dean of Students or the Associate Dean of Students, or by the Discipline Committee shall be whether or not the offense is one which, in the opinion of these officials, may be punishable by suspension or separation from the College or is specifically designated as subject to action by the Discipline Committee. If it is, the matter shall be referred to the Discipline Committee for action in accordance with procedures set forth below.

2. Composition of the Discipline Committee

The Discipline Committee consists of four members of the faculty at large, four undergraduate students and a faculty chairman, all of whom are appointed by the President of the College. The Dean of Students and the Associate Dean of Students are non-voting members. Hearings are conducted by the Chairman and six committee members of the faculty. If an insufficient number of Committee members is available to conduct a hearing, the Secretary may select a replacement from among the students or faculty of the College as appropriate.

The Associate Dean of Students shall present the evidence on the basis of which the accused is being heard and shall direct the questioning of witnesses. The Dean of Students shall serve as secretary. Other than in the capacities mentioned herein, the Dean of Students and the Associate

Dean of Students shall have no part in the proceedings of the Committee. The Associate Dean of Students shall not be present while the Committee deliberates its finding and the penalty to be imposed, if any.

3. Procedure

A student who has been accused of misconduct or violation of College regulations shall be given a written statement of the charge on which he/she is to be heard at least 48 hours in advance of the hearing. The student shall be invited to prepare a written statement in advance of his/her appearance before the Committee, but the preparation of such a statement is not compulsory.

The accused shall be present and shall have the right to choose an advisor or to engage counsel to represent him/her at the hearing. A student who intends to bring legal counsel to the hearing is required to give written notice of his/her intention at least twenty-four hours in advance of the hearing. The Committee on Discipline shall have the right to have counsel of its own choosing, but such counsel may not vote on the finding or penalty. The accused shall have the right to know the evidence on which he/she is being heard, to question his/her accuser, and to cross-examine witnesses appearing against him/her. He/she shall have the right to present witnesses in his/her own defense and to present whatever information or evidence he/she deems appropriate to a fair and adequate defense. In the determination of guilt, only the evidence relating to the charge on which the accused is being tried may be considered. In determining both the credibility of the accused and the severity of any penalties, information relating to previous violations of College regulations shall be considered by the Committee. A tape recording of each hearing shall be made, and a student whom

the Discipline Committee has found guilty may have access to the recording of his/her hearing.

Since the College considers the testimony and evidence of a hearing, the findings and penalty confidential (but imposes no such stricture upon the student being tried), the hearing is normally closed but, upon the request of the accused and when approved by the Committee and the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, an open hearing may be held. In the event, however, that the presence of others interferes with the orderly conduct of the hearing, the Committee may vote to close the hearing.

The conduct of the hearing is the responsibility of the Chairperson who shall question witnesses and the accused to the end that all information necessary to a full and fair consideration shall be brought out as evidence. In addition, each member of the Committee shall have an opportunity to question both the witnesses and the accused and, finally, the accused shall have an opportunity to present whatever he/she considers necessary in his/her own defense.

Except in case of oral reprimand, the accused shall be notified in writing of the decision of the Committee and the findings on which it is based within 24 hours of the conclusion of the hearing. Until he/she is so informed, he/she shall be entitled to attend classes and participate in other College functions, unless the Committee believes his/her presence and participation would constitute a threat to his/her own safety and welfare or to that of other members of the College community, in which case he/she shall be so informed in writing.

4. Penalties

Among the penalties levied by the appropriate authorities for violation of

rules and regulations are those listed below. Additional penalties of less severity may be employed as appropriate.

a. Loss or restriction of privileges: Limitation or removal of social and personal privileges, including the opportunity to participate in the electronic card-key system, to entertain guests in the private areas of a residence hall, to participate in social activities sponsored by the College or a residence hall, and the right to operate an automobile on campus, provided the penalty is consistent with the offense committed. In addition, a resident student's room contract may be immediately terminated or not renewed at a subsequent time, or he/she may suffer a reduction in priority of a specified number of places in the room selection of a subsequent year, or may be denied exempt status in the selection if such a penalty is applicable. Loss or restriction of privileges may be accompanied by other sanctions.

b. Restitution: Requiring a student to reimburse the College or appropriate individual for damage to, or misappropriation of, property. The penalty of restitution may be accompanied by other sanctions.

c. Task Participation: Requiring a student to participate in assigned tasks which are appropriate to the regulation violated. The penalty of task participation may be accompanied by other sanctions.

d. Reprimand: Notice, written or oral, constituting a severe reproof and a warning that the behavior of which the student has been found guilty will not be tolerated by the College. It cautions him/her that repetition of the behavior may result in a more severe penalty.

e. Disciplinary Probation: Continued enrollment but under stated conditions, limiting his/her activities, and constituting a warning that further misconduct or

violation of College regulations shall be referred to the Discipline Committee and may result in his/her dismissal from the College.

f. Suspension: An involuntary separation from the College for a period determined by the Committee, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities. At the end of that period, the student is automatically eligible for readmission provided there is not other encumbrance upon his/her readmission.

g. Required withdrawal with eligibility to apply for readmission: An involuntary separation from the College, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities, with a date determined by the Committee when the student may apply for readmission. In such instances, the student must first satisfy the Committee by his/her conduct and record that he/she is in fact entitled to readmission.

h. Dismissal: Involuntary separation of the student from the College without expectation of readmission. The student must leave campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities.

5. Right of Appeal

Any student found guilty by the Committee on Discipline shall have the right to appeal the finding and the discipline imposed upon him/her to the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, whom the President has designated as his representative with final authority to hear such appeals. Any such appeal shall be in writing, shall be based solely upon the record, and shall be limited to one or more of the following grounds:

a. That the finding is not supported by substantial evidence,

b. That a fair hearing was not accorded the accused, or

c. That the discipline imposed was excessive or inappropriate.

Such an appeal shall be presented to the Dean of the Undergraduate Program via the Dean of Students within five days of the conclusion of the hearing. The Dean of the Undergraduate Program may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause. Minor procedural deviations shall not be sufficient cause to sustain an appeal, unless it can be demonstrated that such conditions substan-

tially and prejudicially affected the right of the accused to a fair trial. If the penalty being appealed is dismissal or suspension, the accused shall not attend classes or take part in any College function while the request is under consideration.

It shall be the responsibility of the Dean of the Undergraduate Program to act upon all such appeals within five days of receipt of the appeal and to notify the student in writing of his decision and the findings on which it is based, but his action may be postponed an additional five days, in which case the student may be permitted to attend classes or participate in normal College functions.



THE HONOR SYSTEM (Undergraduate)

HISTORY

Among the most significant traditions of the College of William and Mary is the student-administered plan of discipline known as the Honor System. The essence of the Honor System is individual responsibility in matters involving the student's honor, in the hope that every student is concerned with the strict observance of the principles of honorable conduct which he/she, upon matriculation, pledges to uphold, for his/her own sake, for the sake of his/her fellow students, and for the sake of the College.

The evolution of the Honor System over the years to its present form is best understood when considered against the background of changes in the character of the College itself. The College originally combined the higher school with a grammar school and served almost exclusively the sons of gentlemen of the planter aristocracy, who took special pride in their reputation as men of honor. The students formed a small, closely-knit group, at times numbering fewer than a hundred, and a violation of the College code of discipline was punished by ostracism. Because of the existence of this gentlemen's code of honor that characterized life and conduct at the College from its beginnings, it is difficult to pinpoint a specific date marking the beginning of the Honor Code as a system. It was assuredly emerging in one form or another prior to 1779, when the College was reorganized under Jefferson's leadership, the year often claimed for its official establishment; and minor details of administration have changed from time to time to meet contemporary needs and conditions.

From its earliest days the College has evinced an interest in the character of its students. In 1736 the College Statutes expressed the view that "special care must be taken of their morals, that none of the Scholars presume to tell a Lie. . . , or do any Thing else that is contrary to good Manners." The Faculty resolved in 1784 that every student should, upon matriculation, pledge to observe all College regulations, "particularly such as require that kind of conduct. . . conducive to the Honor & Prosperity of the University."

The Board of Visitors expressed their faith in the students' integrity in the Statute of 1788 which stated that "whereas those, who are generally admitted into the higher schools, are from their years entitled to a certain degree of confidence in their discretion. . . the ordinary strictness of schools may with respect to them be in some measure relaxed."

One spokesman for the "liberal and magnanimous character of discipline" at William and Mary, Nathaniel Beverley Tucker, then Professor of Law at the College, explained in 1834 something of the attitude underlying the System in an address to a group of law students. Said Professor Tucker: "It has been the study of its professors to cultivate at the same time the intellect, the principles and the deportment of the student, laboring with equal diligence to infuse the spirit of the scholar and the spirit of the gentleman. He comes to us a gentleman. As such we receive and treat him, and resolutely refuse to know him in any other character. . . His Honor is the only witness to which we appeal. . ."

As the College has grown in size and complexity, the student body has become less the homogeneous group which characterized the earlier years, particularly before the latter part of the nineteenth century. The College no longer serves

exclusively young men from restricted or provincial areas of social and economic life but is a coeducational institution, serving several thousand students from all parts of the United States and from foreign countries. It is accepted that honor and responsibility are not absolute, intrinsic values but are acquired in a specific environment and are, therefore, relative to that environment.

As a relative value, honor means many different things to many different people. Today, for immediate purposes within the College community, its applications are restricted to three specific areas--lying, stealing, and cheating. This restriction of definition enables the theoretic concept of honor to be applied on a practical level within a heterogeneous body.

As numerous bulletins state, the discipline of the College was entirely "in the hands of the President and faculty" until the twentieth century when student government was instituted at William and Mary. Today the Honor System is student-administered through an elected council.

Whereas the present administration of the Honor System by the students through an elected council evolved during the 1920's, the spirit and essence of the Honor System have historically threaded the years undisturbed and, guarded jealously, have remained intact.

MEANING

Under the Honor System it is assumed that every student has an express interest in preserving the integrity of the College Community, for himself/herself as well as others. Primarily, the function of the Honor System is to educate--to instill a common sense of honor in the heterogeneous student body. Morality is not inborn; it is learned, and it is learned in a specific environment. The Honor System helps to create an environment which will

be most favorable to the individual's continued development of honorable traits and behavior, while providing checks against those who deviate from the Code.

The effectiveness of the Honor System is dependent upon the student's acceptance of his responsibility toward that system. The very assumption that a person is worthy of trust is a powerful factor in insuring that confidence will be deserved.

When a student matriculates, he/she pledges to abide by the Honor Code thus indicating publicly his/her acceptance of the system and his/her intentions to live by certain principles. That anything but rare violations of these principles should occur is inconceivable, for frequent violations would mean that the spirit of honor, and hence the Honor System, did not exist. That a violation should never occur is equally inconceivable. The strength of the Honor System rests in the fact that it provides an atmosphere in which the honorable student can act with individual responsibility, while providing a way to sanction those who violate this Code. With a breach of the Code, the Honor System becomes more than a matter of individual morality alone and emerges, in essence, as a system of external control administered by one's peers as the constituted authority created by the students themselves.

Under this system its percepts are supplemented and reinforced: supplemented for those who lack the depth of inner sanctions of conduct and reinforced for those whose conduct may be in need of that stimulus, enlargement, and support which come from subjection to discipline that is self-imposed.

It is important that no student commit an act of lying, stealing, or cheating nor tolerate such behavior among his fellow students. The basis of the Honor System at the College rests upon each student's

acceptance of his/her responsibility to make the moral choice of upholding, not only his/her personal honor, but the code of honorable conduct for the College as well. It becomes necessary in order for such a system to continue to be effective that each student acknowledge that he/she will not accept dishonorable conduct among his/her fellows. Therefore, the responsibility of a student to report infractions of the Honor Code that he/she may witness is a vital part of the student-administered system. Such reporting is not depriving honor of its personal sanctity because, along with an inner morality, there needs to be an external control in the social sense, for those whose ideals and codes of personal conduct need to be strengthened.

The individual becomes keeper, not only of his/her own honor, but in a sense that of his/her fellow students as well. Forcing someone to report infractions under fear of penalty himself/herself is a contradiction of the role of the individual and his/her responsibility to others living under the System. Therefore, the stimulus to report an infraction he/she witnesses must come from within the particular student and not from written law. Such is the essence of honor.

ADMINISTRATION

The students administer the Honor Code through one elected Honor Council. The Council is elected by vote of all undergraduate students. Whenever a student is accused of a breach of honor, the Council has the power and the duty to investigate the alleged offense and, if necessary, conduct a hearing or trial. In addition, the Honor Council is responsible for explaining the Honor System to entering students during the College orientation period and for providing judicial review for the Student Association Constitution and By-laws.

The Honor Council is composed of five senior representatives, five junior representatives and five sophomore representa-

tives. The Chairperson is chosen from among the senior representatives by both the newly elected members on the Council and its outgoing members. The Vice Chairperson is chosen from among the remaining newly elected representatives in the same fashion. A permanent Office Secretary is chosen from among the newly elected Sophomore and Junior members in the same manner. In case of a tie vote for the Chairperson, the Vice Chairperson, or the Secretary, the outgoing Chairperson shall cast the deciding vote. A secretary for each trial shall be chosen on a rotating basis.

When a breach of honor is reported, it shall be referred by the Chairperson to an investigating committee. The committee shall be composed of three of those members not sitting on the trial.

In the event a member of the Honor Council does not fulfill his/her responsibilities as a Council member, a vote of 9 of 14 members of the Council shall initiate impeachment proceedings. The proceedings shall include a meeting of the Council at which time the impeached member may justify his/her actions. If 12 to 14 Council members participating in the proceedings shall believe the impeached member has willfully avoided, or unjustifiably neglected, his/her duties or failed to uphold the principles of the Honor Code, he/she shall be dismissed. The dismissed member may appeal to the President of the College or his designated representative. In the event that a Council member is impeached or is unable to fulfill his/her responsibilities, the Chairperson shall appoint a new member from the corresponding class of the undergraduate student body after his/her appointment has been approved by two-thirds of the Council.

PRINCIPLES

Pledge

Upon matriculation, each student is automatically subject to the provisions of

the Honor System. The Honor Council meets with entering students to explain the principles and procedures of the Code so that students may be fully aware of the System. At the end of orientation it is anticipated that a student understands what is expected of him/her under the Honor System and that infraction of the Honor Code at any time during his/her student days may be punishable by dismissal from the College. From time to time, a professor may require the student to sign a formal pledge on work as a reminder to the student that he/she is subject to the provisions of the Honor Code.

Infractions of the Honor Code

Infractions of the Honor Code include cheating, stealing, and lying. Under the present system these infractions are defined as follows:

1. Cheating: Fabricating written assignments, giving aid to any student or receiving aid without the consent of the professor on tests, quizzes, assignments, or examinations, and the act of plagiarism are violations of the Honor Code. Consulting unauthorized materials on tests, quizzes, assignments, or examinations shall constitute *prima facie* evidence of the intent to subvert the purpose of the exercise and shall be interpreted as cheating.

Plagiarism is the act of presenting the information, ideas, or phrasing of another person as if they were one's own. Such an act is plagiarism whether by ignorance of proper scholarly procedures, failure to observe them, or deliberate intent to deceive. Plagiarism is a violation of the Honor Code if a specific intent to deceive is present. The presence of a significant amount of plagiarized work shall constitute in itself *prima facie* evidence of this intent.

Regardless of the reason, plagiarism is a violation of the standards of scholar-

ship which the College endeavors to teach. While these standards encourage the constructive use of materials for reference and research, they also demand the honest acknowledgment of all sources of help. If the instructor should determine that such acknowledgment is not made according to the accepted procedures in the scholarly discipline involved, he/she shall bring a charge of cheating before the Honor Council. In trying the case, the Honor Council shall assume that all students enrolled in the College of William and Mary are cognizant of the following two basic principles and understand that they apply regardless of other directions:

- a. All quoted material must be identified by quotation marks, indentation on the page, or other recognized method, and the source must be clear.
- b. Any information, idea, or phrasing borrowed from any specific source must be explicitly attributed to that source, whether or not the material is actually quoted, unless the borrowed item is obviously in the realm of "common knowledge"--that is, knowledge which persons conversant with the topic involved could be expected to have in their memories as a matter of course.

The student should assume that he/she is neither to give nor receive help on any work; any exception to this rule on a particular assignment must be expressly and specifically made by the individual professor.

Ignorance of the above statement is not an excuse for violation of the Code. It is the responsibility of the student to learn from the individual instructor the procedure for acknowledging sources and indicating quotations required by each assignment.

Those cases which appear to be serious should be referred to the Council; all such cases should be reported promptly, regardless of the personal feelings of the accuser.

2. Stealing in Academically Related Matters: Stealing in academically related matters is the act of taking or appropriating, without right or leave, that which belongs to another with intent to achieve an unfair advantage in academic matters.

Removing books from the College Library without checking them through the proper channels is stealing. Students' use of the College Library is subject to the principles of the Honor Code. The open-stack system is in effect; that is, students may browse in the stacks, and the students themselves assume responsibility for checking out books at the circulation desk. The alternative of the open-stack system is closed-stack, under which students are not free to browse but, rather, must give the titles of books they are interested in to a clerk who locates the books. The advantage to the students of the open-stack system in terms of ease of research and intellectual stimulation make the open-stack system preferable. The system can continue, however, only so long as students assume their obligations under the Honor System to obey Library regulations.

3. Lying: Lying is the intentional statement of an untruth made with deliberate intent to mislead another about other than trivial matters. If an individual tells an untruth concerning some matter but, later, on his/her own initiative, tells the truth concerning the same matter before he/she is confronted with committing a breach of honor, this shall be considered in his/her favor in dealing with his/her case and determining the penalty. It is important that students be aware that lying is a violation of the Honor Code whether the false statement is made to

another student or to any college official, including but not limited to campus police officers, administrators, and faculty members.

Forgery is considered an act of lying and, thus, an honor offense. As defined by the Honor Council, it includes the unauthorized signing of a College document.

Falsely testifying before the Honor Council is itself an honor offense. If an individual is being tried for an offense of the Honor Code on one count and, in the opinion of the Council, lies while appearing before the Honor Council, he/she shall be accused of committing an additional breach of honor. In such cases, a new trial shall be held to determine the guilt or innocence of the accused on the additional charge of lying.

The use of one paper to fulfill the requirements for more than one course shall be considered a violation of the Honor Code, unless the student has received prior permission to do so. If the student wishes to use a paper written during a previous semester, he/she must receive permission from his/her current professor. If the student wishes to use one paper for two courses taken concurrently, he/she must receive permission from both professors. All papers will be assumed original to the course unless the above procedure is followed. Under this assumption, any student not following this procedure shall be considered guilty of lying.

AMENDMENT

The preceding sections of the Honor Code may be amended from time to time by three-fourths' vote of the Honor Council, concurred in by the President of the College.

PROCEDURES

Reporting a Breach of Honor

The basis of the Honor System at the College rests upon each student's accept-

ance of his responsibility, not only to act honorably, but to uphold the code of honorable conduct for the College as well. It becomes necessary in order for such a system to continue to be effective for each student to acknowledge that he/she will not accept dishonorable conduct among his/her fellows. Therefore, the responsibility of a student to report infractions is a vital part of the Honor System.

Any person believing that a breach of the Honor Code has been committed must challenge the student accused of the act and offer him/her the opportunity to resign from the College immediately, without the expectation of readmission, or to report himself/herself to the Honor Council. To contact the Council after one has been accused is not an admission of guilt. It is instead a demonstration of willingness to cooperate with the system. If the accused does not report himself/herself to the Honor Council within twenty-four hours, the accuser must report the case.

Investigations of Alleged Dishonorable Practices

Whenever it is brought to the attention of the Council that there is reason to believe that practices by students in violation of the Honor Code may be occurring, it shall be the duty of the Chairperson to appoint an investigating committee consisting of three members of the Council, one of whom is designated as chairperson of the investigating committee. It shall be the duty of the committee to contact the accused, the accuser and witnesses, as well as to examine available evidence to discover any information relevant to the alleged violation. This should be done as soon as possible after the Council is notified of a possible violation. The investigating committee should meet and determine whether or not there is sufficient evidence to warrant a trial. The committee should

then notify the Chairperson of the Council whether or not a trial should be held.

If a trial is to be held, the investigating committee chairperson, or another designated member, should appear as a witness to report on the results of its investigation. That person shall appear in addition to all other witnesses who may possess relevant information. The committee shall also be responsible for obtaining any pertinent evidence (for example, the tests or papers in question in cheating or plagiarism cases, etc.) for the trial.

Witnesses

A witness called to testify must appear before the Honor Council and must give such testimony pertaining to the case as may be requested by the Council. Any student who, in the opinion of the Council, refuses to testify frankly and fully shall be reported to the Chairperson of the Discipline Committee of the College. Falsely testifying before the Honor Council is in itself a violation of the Honor Code. The witness has the right that neither his/her person nor his/her property shall be insulted, molested, threatened, or damaged because of his/her part in the trial. If he/she feels that his/her rights have been infringed, he/she should report the matter to the Discipline Committee for further action.

Failure to Stand Trial

Should a person leave the College within three days after having been challenged, without appearing before the Honor Council for trial, the accuser shall report the name of the accused and the breach of honor to the Chairperson of the Honor Council. The Honor Council shall then record the facts of the case and advise the Dean of Students that the student withdrew under suspicion of a breach of honor and is, therefore, ineligible for readmission.

If an accused student refuses to appear or otherwise makes himself/herself unavailable for a trial without demonstrating

adequate justification for postponement (as determined by the Council), and after having received adequate notice of the date, time and place of the hearing, the accused shall be deemed to have waived his/her right to appear. Under such circumstances, the Council reserves the right to hold the trial in the absence of the accused, and his/her absence shall not constitute sufficient grounds for an appeal of the Council's decision. The Council shall appoint one of its members to represent the interests of the accused if it becomes necessary to hold a hearing under these conditions.

Rights of the Accused

The accused shall have the following rights in the event he/she elects to stand trial:

1. A right that the charges against him/her be reduced to writing and served on him/her personally by some member of the Honor Council before trial. If these charges are so vague or indefinite as not to apprise the accused fairly of the charge or charges against him/her, he/she may ask for a more definite statement as to time, place, and any other particulars relevant to the case, which shall then be furnished him/her promptly and in advance of the trial.
2. A right to a written statement of his/her rights and duties with respect to the trial and the procedure thereof as prescribed. This shall be given him/her at the same time he/she is served with notice of the charge or charges against him/her.
3. A right to have the opportunity to seek the advice of his/her parents, teachers, or spiritual adviser, and the matters told in confidence not be disclosed.
4. A right to request an open trial. The request must then be approved by the Council and the Dean of Students.

5. A right to ask anyone who will not serve as a witness to be his/her counselor. While counsel may represent the accused, the accused is encouraged to present his/her own case.

6. A right to a trial at a proper time and place; a right that the trial not be held with undue haste nor that it be postponed unnecessarily. Trials shall not be held for too long periods of time without recess or at unseemly hours. In general, there should be a recess every two hours, and no trial should continue past midnight, though members of the Council, if they so desire, may deliberate until a majority asks that proceedings be recessed.

7. A right to summon witnesses and to testify in his/her own behalf, but the number of character witnesses, if any, may be reasonably limited by the Council.

8. A right to be confronted with the witnesses and to question them.

9. A right, where practicable, to know the nature of and examine the evidence against him/her before the trial.

10. A right to have the opportunity to make a final statement before only the members of the Council and the counselor.

11. A right not to be tried for one offense, e.g., cheating, and convicted on another, e.g., lying before the Council, without the same opportunity to defend himself/herself against any other charge.

12. A right that his/her wife/husband, father or mother, brother or sister of the full blood, the half blood, or by legal adoption may not testify against him/her without his/her consent.

13. A right, before official notification by the Dean of Students of the verdict and penalty, to attend classes and to participate in any College function which will not directly affect his/her candidacy for graduation.

14. A right to elect to be tried separately where he/she is one of two or more accused of a joint violation. If none of those accused jointly of an alleged joint offense requests a separate trial, they may be tried jointly or separately as the Council deems best.

15. A right, even though guilty, to present evidence of extenuating circumstances. If tried jointly, separate verdicts may be reached.

16. A right to an acquittal unless at least six out of seven of the Council believe that the charge or charges against him/her have been proved beyond a reasonable doubt.

17. A right, in event of acquittal, that the minutes and recordings of his/her trial be destroyed promptly after the expiration of two weeks from the time he/she is notified of his/her acquittal. A verdict of acquittal is not final during this period, and the case may be reopened for good cause shown at the request of any party in interest. If so reopened, it is to be regarded as a continuation of the original case.

18. A right to appeal a finding of guilt and the propriety of the penalty to the Dean of the Undergraduate Program, whom the President of the College has designated as his representative with final authority to hear such appeals. This right must be exercised within five calendar days after notification of the penalty to the accused by the Dean of Students, or his designated representative. The Dean of the Undergraduate Program may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause.

An appeal must be in writing and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of the decision. Minor procedural deviations shall not be sufficient cause to declare a mistrial, unless it can be demonstrated that such conditions substantially and prejudicially affected the right of the accused to a fair trial. If the penalty being appealed is expulsion or suspension, the accused shall not attend classes or take part in any College function while his/her request is under consideration.

19. A right that neither his/her person nor his/her property shall be insulted, molested, threatened, or damaged because of his/her part in the trial. If he/she feels that his/her rights have been infringed, he/she should report the matter to the Discipline Committee for further action.

Duties of the Accused

If he/she elects to stand trial, the accused shall be under the following duties:

1. A general duty to cooperate reasonably with the Council in conducting the trial and bringing it to a close without undue delay.

2. A duty to answer all relevant questions frankly, fully, and honestly, unless such answers would tend to expose him/her to the probability of criminal prosecution, in which case the accused, if he/she does not wish to answer, shall so state.

Rights of the Accuser

The accuser shall have the following rights in the event of a trial:

1. A right to appear as a witness to present his/her case, and to be present during the presentation of the evidence and the questioning of witnesses in order to satisfy himself/herself that his/her complaint is being properly heard.

2. A right to be informed by the Honor Council of the Council's finding of guilt or innocence.
3. A right to be informed by the Dean of Students of the penalty imposed, if any.
4. A right that neither his/her person nor his/her property shall be insulted, molested, threatened, or damaged because of his/her part in the trial. If he/she feels that his/her rights have been infringed, he/she should report the matter to the Discipline Committee for further action.

Rights of the Council

1. In those cases where the accused chooses to be represented by legal counsel, the Council reserves the right to have its own legal counsel present. The Council also has the right to be informed of the accused's intent to have legal counsel present at least 48 hours prior to the trial.
2. If the decision of the Council is overturned in the review process, the Council shall have the right to appeal to the Dean of the Undergraduate Program within 5 calendar days after notification. This request should be made in writing promptly after notification of the finding to the Council by the Dean of Students, or his delegated representative. If the decision of the Council is overturned through an appeal, the Council shall have the right to appeal to the President of the College. Appeals must be made within 5 calendar days after notification.
3. Council members shall have a right that neither their persons nor their properties shall be insulted, molested, threatened, or damaged because of their parts in the trial. If he/she feels that his/her rights have been infringed, he/she should report the matter to the Discipline Committee for further action.

Conduct of Trial

1. The trial shall be conducted according to fair and equitable procedures and shall not be bound by common law rules of evidence or procedure.

2. Every trial shall be conducted by a Council of seven members. Should some of the regular members be unavailable, the Chairperson, with the advice of the members who are available, may appoint any member of the undergraduate student body as a temporary member of the Council. In the absence of the Chairperson, the Vice-Chairperson shall perform all the functions that would otherwise be performed by the Chairperson. In the absence of both the Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson, the remaining members shall elect an acting Chairperson.
3. The Chairperson of the Council shall preside.
4. The Chairperson may require any person disrupting the orderly proceedings of the trial to leave.
5. The Chairperson reserves the right to declare a recess at any point in the trial.
6. The accused and all witnesses shall be reminded that lying in an Honor Council trial is itself a violation of the Honor Code.
7. The questioning of the accused and all witnesses shall be initiated by the chairperson of the investigating committee. When the chairperson of the investigating committee is through questioning, each member of the Council shall have the privilege of asking additional questions. Then the accused may ask the witnesses questions he/she wishes to ask. When he/she is through, the witnesses may be asked additional questions by any member of the Council. The accused may then ask additional questions and so on, until all parties are satisfied, for the time being, that the witnesses can furnish no further information. Hearsay evidence may be heard, at the discretion of the chairperson, when some useful purpose may be served thereby and there is some guarantee of its reliability. The chairperson shall pass on all questions raised as to relevancy of proffered evidence and, where no unfairness is likely to result, may depart from the order of procedure set forth in above provisions.

8. Where the evidence consists in whole or in part of written work or other exhibits, the accused shall be permitted to examine that material during the course of the trial.

9. Witnesses may be recalled by the accused or at the discretion of the Chairperson of the Council.

10. No trial shall be held on Sunday or any religious holiday if anyone connected with the trial objects in good faith to its being so held.

11. Any student who, in the opinion of the Council, refuses to testify frankly and fully shall be reported to the Chairperson of the Discipline Committee of the College.

12. No one except the seven members of the Council hearing the case shall be present while the Council deliberates its finding and the penalty to be imposed, if any.

13. If six or more of the seven members of the Council participating in a trial shall believe the accused guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, he/she shall be deemed guilty as charged; otherwise, he/she shall be acquitted. There shall be no abstaining vote.

14. The Council, after having found an accused guilty, shall by five-sevenths' (5/7) vote of the Council recommend the penalty. In determining guilt or innocence, it is not proper to consider extraneous matters not brought out at the trial.

15. If the finding is one of guilt, that fact shall be reported in writing to the Dean of Students along with the recommended penalty and any alleged exceptional extenuating circumstances.

The accused should be notified only of the finding of guilt, in writing, and told that the Dean of Students will in due course notify him/her of the penalty. The accuser shall also be given notice in writing that the accused has been found guilty.

16. If the finding is one of innocence, that fact shall be reported in writing to the Dean of Students. The accused should be notified in writing of that finding and cautioned that the trial may be reopened for good cause within a period of two weeks at the request of any interested persons. The accuser shall be given notice in writing that the accused has been acquitted.

17. If an open trial has not been requested, upon the written request of the accused, an observer acceptable to the Honor Council and to the President of the College shall be permitted to be present during the trial. The College in such an event may also designate a suitable person to act as an observer. Observers, unless called as witnesses, shall take no part in the proceedings and shall not be present during the deliberations of the Council.

18. The secretary of the Council shall take and keep minutes of the proceedings as well as make a tape recording of the proceedings.

19. If the accused is acquitted, the minutes and recordings of the meeting shall be kept for at least two weeks and shall be destroyed immediately thereafter, unless the case has been reopened for good cause.

20. The minutes of any trial may be inspected by the President of the College, the Dean of the Undergraduate program, the Dean of Students, or their

designated representatives. Others may inspect the minutes in the presence of two or more members of the Council, after first having satisfied the Council of their legitimate interest in the case. The recommendations of the Councils as to penalty shall become a part of the minutes, from and after the notification of the accused by the Dean of Students of the penalty imposed, and not before such notification.

21. Any member of the Council who is an accuser or a witness in a case is automatically disqualified from serving on the Council in the trial of that case. A member may also disqualify himself/herself or may be disqualified by the Chairperson in any case because of interest, bias, close relationship to the accused or to the accuser, or for any other good reason.

22. No member of the Council shall communicate in any way with any person not a member of the Council about any case while that case is being tried. After trial, except under unusual circumstances, both discretion and good taste require continued secrecy.

Penalty for a Breach of Honor

A violation of the Honor Code is normally punished by dismissal from the College, either permanent or temporary, although this penalty may be modified when, in the opinion of the Council, conclusive reasons for doing so exist. Lesser penalties include a letter of reprimand and failure in a course (see pp. 66-67 for definitions of these penalties). If placed on probation, as a part of the penalty, the student becomes ineligible for election to the Honor Council for the duration of the probationary period.

If, after trying a case, six of the seven members of the Council are convinced of the guilt of the accused and so cast their

votes in a secret ballot, the Honor Council shall immediately report its findings and recommendation to the Associate Dean of Students for Student Development.

After reviewing a case, the Dean of Students shall notify the accused and the Council of the final verdict and penalty. The Dean of Students shall have the parents, where appropriate, informed and shall have the facts recorded on all official records.

In the event the Dean of Students feels that the rights of the accused have, in some manner, been violated to such an extent that an unjust verdict or penalty may have resulted therefrom, the Dean shall declare a mistrial and so inform the accused and the Council, along with his reasons for so declaring. The Council shall then open a new trial to deal with the same charge. If the Dean of Students feels that the evidence does not justify the findings of the Council, the Dean may then set aside these same findings, informing the accused and the Council of the reasons for so doing. The Council shall then have the right of appeal to the President of the College. If the decision to set aside the findings is sustained, the accused and the Council shall be so informed.

Public Notice of Action Taken

After the expiration of two weeks from the completion of any case, a notice of the charge, verdict, and the penalty shall be sent to the Editor of the *Flat Hat*, and to the Editor of the *William and Mary News*, along with a request that it be printed in a conspicuous place in that paper, and to the News Director of WCWM, with a request that it be included in a news broadcast. The notice shall make no mention of any names.

Reopening Cases

No case shall be reopened after the expiration of two weeks from its completion before the Council except for

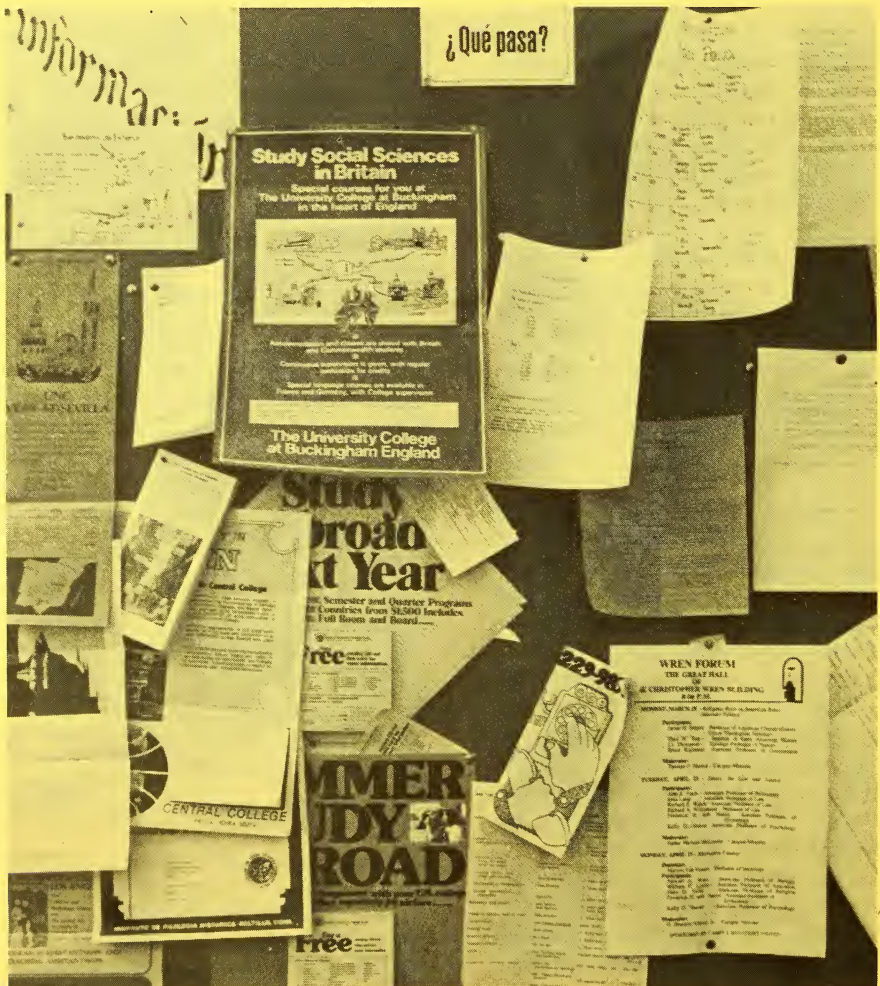
newly discovered evidence, provided that the availability of such evidence was unknown at the time of the trial by the party seeking to reopen the case and provided, further, that such evidence, in the opinion of the majority of the Council, would be apt to change the result of the original trial. In such cases either the accuser, the College, or the accused may ask that the case be reopened. If a case is reopened after the expiration of two weeks from its completion before the Council, it shall be tried anew.

Stale Cases

Any breach of honor alleged to have been committed more than four months before complaint shall be disregarded, unless at least two-thirds of the Council believe there has been just cause for delay and that it is still feasible to hold a fair trial.

Amendment

Amendment of these procedures requires three-fourths' vote of the Honor Council.



**ADMINISTRATION OF
GRADUATE STUDENT LIFE
POLICIES**

The discipline of the College is vested in the President by action of the Board of Visitors. The President has delegated disciplinary authority in the case of graduate students to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and other administrative officers as described below.

**A. FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS
UNDER THE FACULTY OF ARTS
AND SCIENCES, THE SCHOOL OF
EDUCATION, AND THE SCHOOL
OF MARINE SCIENCE**

1. Basic Policy

The President has empowered the Vice President for Academic Affairs, the Graduate Dean for Arts and Sciences, and the Deans of the Schools of Education and Marine Science to exercise limited disciplinary authority and to levy penalties of oral or written reprimand and lesser penalties as appropriate. Students so disciplined shall have the right to request a hearing before a committee on discipline. Cases involving offenses punishable by suspension or dismissal from the College shall be tried by a discipline committee in accordance with procedures set forth below.

**2. Composition of a Discipline
Committee**

A discipline committee shall be appointed by the Vice President for Academic Affairs in each instance in which a case arises. A discipline committee shall consist of the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or the Dean of the School of Education or of Marine Science, as is appropriate, as chairperson (who shall not vote in the proceedings), three members of the faculty of the department

or school in which the student is pursuing his/her major work, and three graduate students who have been admitted to a degree program under that faculty or school, selected from at least five nominees presented by the graduate student association of that faculty or school. The faculty members of the committee shall not include a faculty member who is pressing charges against the student and, in the case of a student in arts and sciences, one faculty member and one student member shall be from the same department as the student accused. The Dean shall direct the questioning at the hearing but shall have no vote. Each member of the committee shall have the opportunity to question both the witnesses and the accused.

3. Procedure

A student who has been accused of misconduct shall be given a written statement of the charge and written notification of the composition of the committee appointed to hear his/her case, at least five days in advance of the hearing. The student may submit a written statement of his/her case to the committee in advance of the hearing if he/she wishes. The student must present in writing any challenge of bias against any voting member of the committee no later than forty-eight hours in advance of the hearing. The challenge shall be decided by the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

The accused shall be present at the hearing. In the event that he/she elects to be represented by counsel, he/she must notify the chairperson of the committee in writing no later than forty-eight hours before the scheduled time of the hearing. A committee on discipline shall have the right to counsel of its own choosing, but such counsel may not question witnesses or the accused, or vote on the finding or penalty. The accused shall have the right

to know the evidence on which he/she is being tried, to question his/her accuser, and to cross-examine witnesses appearing against him/her. He/she shall have the right to present witnesses in his/her own defense and to present whatever information or evidence he/she deems appropriate to a fair and adequate defense. In the determination of guilt, only the evidence relating to the charge on which the accused is being tried may be considered. However, in fixing a penalty, the prior conduct of the student may be considered. The student has the right to rebut the record of such conduct presented to the committee. A tape recording of the hearing shall be made, and a student whom a discipline committee has found guilty shall have access to the recording of his/her hearing.

Although the College considers the testimony and evidence of a hearing and the finding and penalty confidential, it imposes no such stricture upon the student being tried. A hearing is normally closed but, upon the request of the accused and when approved by the chairperson and the committee, an open hearing may be held. In the event, however, that the presence of others interferes with the orderly conduct of the hearing, the committee may vote to close the hearing.

Except in cases of oral reprimand, the accused shall be given written notification of the decision of a committee, dated within twenty-four hours of the conclusion of the hearing. Until so informed, he/she shall be entitled to attend classes and participate in other College functions, unless a committee believes his/her presence and participation would constitute a threat to his/her own safety and welfare or to that of other members of the College community, in which case he/she shall be so informed in writing.

4. Sanctions

Among the penalties levied by the appropriate authorities for a violation of rules and regulations are those listed below. Additional penalties of less severity may be employed as is appropriate.

a. Restitution: Requiring a student to reimburse the College or appropriate individual for damage to, or misappropriation of, property. The penalty of restitution may be accompanied by other sanctions.

b. Reprimand: Notice, written or oral, constituting a severe reproof and a warning that the behavior of which the student has been found guilty will not be tolerated by the College. It cautions him/her that repetition of the behavior may result in a more severe penalty.

c. Disciplinary Probation: Continued enrollment but under stated conditions, limiting his/her activities, and constituting a warning that further misconduct or violation of College regulations shall be referred to the Discipline Committee and may result in his/her dismissal from the College.

d. Suspension: An involuntary separation from the College for a period determined by the Committee, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities. At the end of that period, the student is automatically eligible for readmission provided there is no other encumbrance upon his/her readmission.

e. Required withdrawal with eligibility to apply for readmission: An involuntary separation from the College, during which time the student must leave the

campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities, with a date determined by the Committee when the student may apply for readmission. In such instances, the student must first satisfy the Committee by his/her conduct and record that he/she is in fact entitled to readmission.

f. Dismissal: Involuntary separation of the student from the College without expectation of readmission. The student must leave campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities.

5. Right of Appeal

Any student found guilty by a committee of discipline shall have the right to appeal the finding and the penalty imposed to the President of the College. The President may delegate his authority in such instances to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Such an appeal must be presented to the President, or his designee, through the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or the Dean of the School of Education or of Marine Science, as is appropriate, within five calendar days of official notification of the student of the finding of the discipline committee and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of the board's decision. The President or his designee may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause.

B. FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

1. Title

These rules shall comprise the Code of Conduct for Graduate Students of the School of Business Administration, College of William and Mary.

2. General Conditions Regarding Imposition of Disciplinary Sanctions

a. No disciplinary sanction may be imposed upon any student without written notice to the accused of the nature and cause of the charge and a fair hearing, which shall include confrontation of witnesses against him/her and the assistance of counsel or an advisor of his/her own choosing.

b. A student accused of violating an institutional rule is entitled to a hearing before the Disciplinary Board, hereinafter described, and to an appeal from and review of that Board's decision. An institutional rule includes any rule of the School of Business Administration.

3. Sanctions

Among the penalties levied by the appropriate authorities for a violation of rules and regulations are those listed below. Additional penalties of less severity may be employed as is appropriate.

a. Restitution: Requiring a student to reimburse the College or appropriate individual for damage to, or misappropriation of, property. The penalty of restitution may be accompanied by other sanctions.

b. Reprimand: Notice, written or oral, constituting a severe reproof and a warning that the behavior of which the student has been found guilty will not be tolerated by the College. It cautions him/her that repetition of the behavior may result in a more severe penalty.

c. Disciplinary Probation: Continued enrollment but under state conditions, limiting his/her activities, and constituting a warning that further misconduct or violation of College regula-

tions shall be referred to the Disciplinary Board and may result in his/her dismissal from the College.

d. Suspension: An involuntary separation from the College for a period determined by the Disciplinary Board, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities. At the end of that period, the student is automatically eligible for readmission provided there is no other encumbrance upon his/her readmission.

e. Required withdrawal with eligibility to apply for readmission: An involuntary separation from the College, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities, with a date determined by the Disciplinary Board when the student may apply for readmission. In such instances, the student must first satisfy the Board by his/her conduct and record that he/she is in fact entitled to readmission.

f. Dismissal: Involuntary separation of the student from the College without expectation of readmission. The student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities.

4. Proscribed Conduct

Violation of College policies, other than infractions covered by the Honor Code, shall be subject to disciplinary action and, upon conviction, to the imposition of any sanction set forth in section 3, depending upon the Disciplinary Board's view of the relative seriousness of the violation.

5. Disciplinary Board

The Disciplinary Board of the School of Business Administration shall consist of the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies as chairman, who shall not vote in the proceedings; two of the School's faculty members, appointed for one-year terms by the Dean of the School of Business Administration; and two students in the M.B.A. degree program, at least one of whom shall be a full-time student, appointed by the Dean of the School from at least four nominees presented by the M.B.A. Student Association. The concurrence of at least three members of the Board is required for a student's conviction and imposition of a sanction. Where there is no such concurrence for conviction, the accused shall stand acquitted.

6. Initiating the Case

a. Any academic or administrative official, faculty member, or student may file a charge in writing with the Dean of the School of Business Administration against any student for misconduct. A copy of such charge shall be delivered by the Dean to the accused student.

b. The Dean may, where the circumstances warrant, conduct a preliminary investigation for the purpose of ascertaining whether the charge can be disposed of informally by mutual consent without setting in motion the disciplinary machinery. Where such investigation has not been made or, if made, fails to resolve the matter, then copies of the charge shall be delivered to the members of the Disciplinary Board.

7. The Hearing

a. After receiving copies of the charge from the Dean of the School of Business Administration, the Disciplinary Board

shall inform the accused student that he/she shall respond to such charge within ten school days. A time shall be set for a hearing which shall be not less than five nor more than ten school days after the student's response, or after the expiration of the period allowed for such response if there be none.

b. A separate hearing shall be granted upon request of the accused party or parties involved. In a hearing involving more than one student, severance shall be allowed upon request.

c. An accused student shall have the right to be assisted by counsel or an adviser of his/her own choosing.

d. The Disciplinary Board shall hear the testimony of the witnesses, subject to the right of cross-examination. The production of records and other exhibits may be required.

e. A verbatim record of the hearing shall be made, except that these minutes should not include the executive deliberations of the Disciplinary Board members. This hearing record shall be made available to the accused student in order to aid him/her in the preparation of an appeal, if there be one.

f. After the hearing, the Disciplinary Board shall make a full report to the Dean of the School of Business Administration, including a copy of the minutes and the Board's decision.

g. In no event may a conviction be obtained and sanction imposed solely upon the failure of the accused student to respond to the charge or appear at the hearing. In such a case, the evidence in support of the charge shall nevertheless be presented and considered as if the accused student were present.

8. Appeal

a. Any student found guilty by the Disciplinary Board shall have the right to appeal the finding and the penalty imposed to the President of the College. The President may delegate his authority in such instances to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Such an appeal must be presented to the President, or his designee, through the Dean of the School of Business Administration within five calendar days of official notification of the student of the finding of the Disciplinary Board and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of the Board's decision. The President or his designee may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause.

b. An appeal shall be limited to a review of the full record made before the Disciplinary Board for the purpose of determining whether such board acted fairly on the charge and the evidence presented.

c. The President or appeal body designated by him may affirm the Disciplinary Board's decision, or may accept it subject to the reduction of the sanction imposed, or may reverse it and dismiss the charge, or may reverse it and remand the case to the Disciplinary Board for a new hearing.

d. Unless, in the judgment of the Dean, the safety of the institution requires otherwise, a student who has been suspended or expelled shall not be precluded from attending classes while the appeal is pending.

e. In no event may an appeal result in the imposition of a more severe sanction for the accused student.

C. FOR STUDENTS IN THE MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW

1. Title

These rules shall be known as the Code of Conduct of the Marshall-Wythe School of Law, College of William & Mary, hereinafter called the "institution."

2. Conditions to Imposition of Disciplinary Sanctions, in General

a. No disciplinary sanction may be imposed upon any student without notice to the accused of the nature and cause of the charge and a fair hearing, which shall include confrontation of witnesses against him/her and the assistance of counsel or an advisor of his/her own choosing.

b. A student accused of violating an institutional rule is entitled to a hearing before the Disciplinary Board, hereinafter described, and to an appeal from and review of that Board's decision.

3. Sanctions

The following sanctions and no others may be imposed upon students:

a. Restitution: Requiring a student to reimburse the College or appropriate individual for damage to, or misappropriation of, property. The penalty of restitution may be accompanied by other sanctions.

b. Reprimand: Notice, written or oral, constituting a severe reproof and a warning that the behavior of which the student has been found guilty will not be tolerated by the College. It cautions him/her that repetition of the behavior may result in a more severe penalty.

c. Disciplinary Probation: Continued enrollment but under stated conditions, limiting his/her activities, and constituting a warning that further misconduct or violation of College regulations shall be referred to the Disciplinary Board and may result in his/her dismissal from the College.

d. Suspension: An involuntary separation from the College for a period determined by the Disciplinary Board, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities. At the end of that period, the student is automatically eligible for readmission provided there is no other encumbrance upon his/her readmission.

e. Required withdrawal with eligibility to apply for readmission: An involuntary separation from the College, during which time the student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities, with a date determined by the Disciplinary Board when the student may apply for readmission. In such instances, the student must first satisfy the Board by his/her conduct and record that he/she is in fact entitled to readmission.

f. Dismissal: Involuntary separation of the student from the College without expectation of readmission. The student must leave the campus and is not eligible to participate in classes or any College-sponsored or College-related activities.

4. Proscribed Conduct

Except for such forms of dishonesty which lie within the exclusive jurisdiction of the Judicial Council of the institution and the Honor Code of the College of

William and Mary, violation of College policies shall be subject to disciplinary action and, upon conviction, to the imposition of any sanction set forth in Section 3, depending upon the Disciplinary Board's view of the relative seriousness of the violation.

5. Disciplinary Board

The Disciplinary Board of the institution shall consist of two faculty members, appointed for one-year terms by the Dean of the institution, and two law students, namely the incumbent President of the Student Bar Association and the incumbent Chief Justice of the Judicial Council. The concurrence of at least three members of the Board is required for a student's conviction and imposition of a sanction. Where there is no such concurrence for conviction, the accused shall stand acquitted.

6. Initiating the Case

a. Any academic or administrative official, faculty member, or student may file a charge, in writing, with the Dean of the institution against any student for misconduct. A copy of such charge shall be delivered by the Dean to the accused student.

b. The Dean may, where the circumstances warrant, conduct a preliminary investigation for the purpose of ascertaining whether the charge can be disposed of informally by mutual consent without setting in motion the disciplinary machinery. When such investigation has not been made or, if made, fails to resolve the matter, then copies of the charge shall be delivered to the members of the Disciplinary Board.

7. The Hearing

a. After receiving copies of the charge from the Dean of the institution, the Disciplinary Board shall inform the accused student that he/she shall respond to such charge within ten school days. A time shall be set for a hearing which shall be not less than five or more than ten school days after the student's response, or after the expiration of the period allowed for such response if there be none.

b. The hearing shall be private if requested by the accused student. In a hearing involving more than one student, severance shall be allowed upon request.

c. An accused student shall have the right to be assisted by counsel or an advisor of his/her own choosing.

d. The Disciplinary Board shall hear the testimony of the witnesses on both sides of the case, subject to the right of cross-examination of the other side. The production of records and other exhibits may be required.

e. A verbatim record of the hearing shall be made, except that these minutes should not include the executive deliberations of the Disciplinary Board members. This hearing record should be made available to the accused student in order to aid him/her in the preparation of an appeal, if there be one.

f. After the hearing, the Disciplinary Board shall make a full report to the Dean of the institution, including a copy of the minutes and the Board's decision.

g. In no event may a conviction be obtained and sanction imposed solely upon the failure of the accused student to respond to the charge or appear at the hearing. In such a case, the evidence in support of the charge shall nevertheless be

presented and considered as if the accused student were present.

8. Appeal

a. Any student found guilty by the Disciplinary Board shall have the right to appeal the finding and the penalty imposed to the President of the College. The President may delegate his authority in such instances to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Such an appeal must be presented to the President, or his designee, through the Dean of the School of Law within five calendar days of official notification of the student of the finding of the Disciplinary Board and must clearly state the reasons advanced for reversal or modification of the Board's decision. The President or his designee may extend the period within which to file an appeal for good cause.

b. An appeal shall be limited to a review of the full record made before the Disciplinary Board for the purpose of determining whether such board acted fairly on the charge and the evidence presented.

c. The President or appeal body designated by him may affirm the Disciplinary Board's decision, or may accept it subject to the reduction of the sanction imposed, or may reverse it and dismiss the charge, or may reverse it and remand the case to the Disciplinary Board for a new hearing.

d. Unless, in the judgment of the Dean, the safety of the institution requires otherwise, a student who has been suspended or expelled shall not be precluded from attending classes during the pendency of an appeal.

e. In no event may an appeal result in the imposition of a more severe sanction for the accused student.

THE HONOR CODE (Graduate)

The College of William and Mary has traditionally operated in all departments of instruction under an Honor Code administered entirely by students. The basic premise of the Code is, in the simplest terms, intellectual honesty, the *sine qua non* of scholarship. It is assumed that, to students embarking upon professional academic study, the absolute necessity of adhering to this principle in their professional lives and insisting upon it in the professional lives of others is self-evident.

The undergraduate and each of the graduate student bodies separately administers the Honor Code for its own members. Among graduate student bodies, differences in professional requirements and organization occasion variations in procedure, which are described below, but all conform to the principles established in the *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*.

A. FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS UNDER THE FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, AND THE SCHOOL OF MARINE SCIENCE

The Graduate Student Association (representing students in both Arts and Sciences and Marine Science) and the School of Education Graduate Student Association shall appoint an Honor Council from among their members, at the beginning of every fall semester, to serve for one year. The number of members and the manner of selection shall be prescribed by each association's bylaws. The appointing authority shall designate one Council member as Chairperson, and the president of each association shall report the names of the members chosen to the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or the Dean of the School of Education, as is appropriate.

Allegations of honor violations shall be reported to the Chairperson of the appropriate Honor Council who shall arrange for a hearing.

In conducting a hearing, the Council shall follow the same procedures as prescribed in the foregoing section for a discipline committee, with the exception that the Council Chairperson shall act in place of the Dean and shall have a vote. A majority of the Council shall determine the verdict and, if the finding is guilty, may recommend penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal to the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or to the Dean of the School of Education or of Marine Science, as is appropriate. The accused shall have the right of appeal as prescribed in the foregoing section on a discipline committee.

The person who charges another with violation of the Honor Code has the right to be present at the trial during presentation of the evidence and the questioning of witnesses, in order to be satisfied that his/her complaint is properly heard, and to be informed by the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or the Dean of the School of Education or of Marine Science, as is appropriate, of the Council's finding and the penalty imposed, if any.

No one except the members of the Council hearing the case shall be present while the Council deliberates its finding and the penalty to be imposed, if any.

Infractions of the Honor Code

Infractions of the Honor Code are defined as follows:

1. Cheating: Fabricating written assignments, giving aid to any student or receiving aid without the consent of the professor on tests, quizzes, assignments, or examinations, and the act of plagiarism with intent to deceive are

violations of the Honor Code. Consulting unauthorized materials on tests, quizzes, assignments, or examinations shall constitute *prima facie* evidence of the intent to subvert the purpose of the exercise and shall be interpreted as cheating.

Plagiarism is the act of presenting the information, ideas, or phrasing of another person as if they were one's own. Such an act is plagiarism whether by ignorance of proper scholarly procedures, failure to observe them, or deliberate intent to deceive. Plagiarism with intent to deceive is a violation of the Honor Code. The presence of a significant amount of plagiarized work shall constitute *prima facie* evidence of this intent.

Regardless of the reason, plagiarism is a violation of the standards of scholarship which the College endeavors to teach. While these standards encourage the constructive use of materials for reference and research, they also demand the honest acknowledgment of all sources of help. If the instructor should determine that such acknowledgment is not made according to the accepted procedures in the scholarly discipline involved, he/she may take into consideration such lack of scholarly standards when assigning a grade for the course.

2. Stealing in Academically Related Matters: Stealing in academically related matters is the act of taking, or appropriating, without right or leave, that which belongs to another with intent to achieve an unfair advantage in academic matters.

Removing books from the College Library without checking them through the proper channels is stealing. Student use of the College Library is subject to

the principles of the Honor Code. The open-stack system is in effect; that is, students may browse in the stacks, and the students themselves assume responsibility for checking out books at the circulation desk. The alternative of the open-stack system is a closed-stack, under which students are not free to browse but, rather, must give the titles of books they are interested in to a clerk who locates the books. The advantage to the students of the open-stack system in terms of ease of research and intellectual stimulation make the open-stack system preferable. The system can continue, however, only so long as students assume their obligations under the Honor System to obey Library regulations.

3. Lying: Lying is the intentional statement of an untruth made with deliberate intent to mislead another about other than trivial matters. If an individual tells an untruth concerning some matter but, later, on his/her own initiative, tells the truth concerning the same matter before he/she is confronted with committing a breach of honor, this shall be considered in his/her favor in dealing with his/her case and determining the penalty.

Forgery is considered an act of lying. It includes the unauthorized signing of a College document.

Falsely testifying before an Honor Council is itself an honor offense. If an individual is being tried for an offense of the Honor Code on one count and, in the opinion of the Council, lies while appearing before an Honor Council, he/she shall be accused of committing an additional breach of honor. In such cases, a new trial shall be held to determine the guilt or innocence of the accused on the additional charge of lying.

Amendment

The Honor Code for graduate students under the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the School of Education, and the School of Marine Science may be amended upon the recommendation of the appropriate graduate student association, with the concurrence of the President of the College, upon the advice of the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences or the Dean of the school involved.

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS REGARDING SELECTION OF AN HONOR COUNCIL

1. Bylaws of the Graduate Student Association Regarding Selection of an Honor Council

The Council of the Graduate Student Association, in September of each year, shall appoint five of its members to serve as an Honor Council, designating from among them a Chairman and a Vice-Chairman, and shall appoint two of its members in addition to serve as alternates for the Honor Council. The President of the Graduate Student Association shall inform the Graduate Dean of Arts and Sciences of the names and addresses of the persons appointed.

2. Article X of the Constitution of the School of Education Graduate Student Association Relating to the Appointment of an Honor Council

Honor Council

The President of the School of Education Graduate Student Association shall be the Chairman of the School of Education Honor Council. He/she shall appoint four additional members to the Honor Council when an infraction has been referred to the Council for action. If possible, at least one member shall be appointed from each program in the School of Education.

Reporting Of Honor Violations

Suspected Honor Code infractions may be reported to the Dean of the School of Education or the Chairman of its Honor Council.

B. FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Master of Business Administration Association shall select an Honor Council from among its members, at the beginning of every fall semester, to serve for one year. The Council members shall be five in number and shall be appointed by the President of the Association with the concurrence of the officers of the M.B.A.A. The President shall designate one Council member as Chairperson and report the names of the members chosen for the Council to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies of the School of Business Administration.

Allegations of honor violations shall be reported to the Chairperson of the Honor Council who shall arrange for a hearing.

In conducting a hearing, the Council shall follow the same procedures as prescribed in the foregoing section for a disciplinary board, with the exception that the Council Chairperson shall act in place of the Dean and shall have a vote. A majority of the Council shall determine the verdict and, if the finding is guilty, may recommend penalties ranging from reprimand to dismissal to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies of the School of Business Administration. The accused shall have the right to appeal as prescribed in the foregoing section on a disciplinary board.

The person who charges another with violation of the Honor Code has the right to be present at the trial during presenta-

tion of the evidence and the questioning of witnesses, in order to be satisfied that his/her complaint is properly heard, and to be informed by the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies of the School of Business Administration of the Council's finding and the penalty imposed, if any.

No one except the members of the Council hearing the case shall be present while the Council deliberates its finding and the penalty to be imposed, if any.

Infractions of the Honor Code

Refer to statement in preceding section, pp. 89-90.

Amendment

The Honor Code for graduate students in the School of Business Administration may be amended upon the recommendation of the Master of Business Administration Association, with the concurrence of the President of the College, upon the advice of the Dean of the School of Business Administration.

C. FOR STUDENTS IN THE MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF LAW

JUDICIAL COUNCIL

The Judicial Council is responsible for investigating Honor Code violations and for interpreting the Student Bar Association Constitution and Bylaws. The procedures for these two functions are indicated below.

PROCEDURES FOR HONOR CODE VIOLATIONS

Offenses under the Honor Code

The following offenses are cognizable under the Honor Code: Lying, Cheating, or Stealing. For the full text of the Honor Code, see the Honor System (Undergraduate), "Principles," pp. 71-73.

Disciplinary infractions shall be dealt with by the Disciplinary Board as established by the Dean of the Law School.

Reporting a Breach of Honor

The basis of the Honor System at the College rests upon each student's acceptance of his/her responsibility, not only to act honorably, but to uphold the code of honorable conduct for the College as well. It becomes necessary in order for such a system to continue to be effective for each student to acknowledge that he/she will not accept dishonorable conduct among his/her fellows. Therefore, the responsibility of a student to report infractions is a vital part of the Honor System.

Whenever it is brought to the attention of the Council that there is reason to believe that practices by students in violation of the Honor Code may be occurring, it shall be the duty of the Council to hold a meeting or meetings for investigative purposes and to summon witnesses to disclose to the Council any information requested that is relevant and within their knowledge.

Any person believing that a breach of the Honor Code has been committed must challenge the student accused of the act and offer him/her the opportunity to resign from the Law School immediately or to report himself/herself to the Judicial Council. If the accused does not report himself/herself to the Judicial Council within twenty-four hours, the accuser must report the case. Only in those cases where a direct challenge is not feasible, may he/she report the suspect directly to any member of the Judicial Council, who shall in turn notify the accused of the accusation against him/her.

Investigations of Alleged Dishonorable Practices

Whenever, in the opinion of the Chief Justice of the Judicial Council or a

majority thereof, evidence of probable dishonorable practices should be sought and impounded and there are reasonable grounds to suppose that such evidence may be found in a particular place, any member of the Council, when accompanied by an administrative official of the Law School, may enter any room or building within the jurisdiction of the Law School in search of such evidence, and, if found, may impound the same for such period of time as shall be necessary for investigation and trial.

Witnesses

A witness called to testify must appear before the Judicial Council and must give such testimony pertaining to the case as may be requested by the Council. Failure to testify or falsely testifying before the Judicial Council is itself a violation of The Honor Code.

Failure to Stand Trial

Should a student leave the Law School after having been challenged, without appearing before the Judicial Council for trial, the accuser shall report the name of the accused and the breach of honor to the Chief Justice of the Judicial Council. The Judicial Council shall then record the facts of the case and advise the Dean that the student withdrew under suspicion of a breach of honor. If the student subsequently returns to the Law School, the case shall be reopened and completed upon majority vote of the Council.

Rights of the Accused

The accused shall have the following rights if he/she elects to stand trial:

1. A right that the charges against him/her be reduced to writing and served on him/her personally by a member of the Judicial Council before trial. If these charges are so vague or indefinite as not to apprise the accused fairly of the charge or charges against

him/her, he/she may ask for a more definite statement in writing as to time, place, and any other particulars relevant to the case, which shall then be furnished him/her promptly and reasonably in advance of the trial.

2. A right to a copy of the procedures established by the Judicial Council for Honor Code violations. This shall be given him/her at the same time he/she is served with notice of the charge or charges against him/her.

3. A right to have the opportunity to seek the advice of his/her family, teachers, or spiritual adviser, and that matters told in confidence not be disclosed.

4. A right to ask anyone who will not be a witness to be his/her counselor. If the accused does request a counselor, the duties of such counselor shall be as follows:

a. To explain to the accused his/her rights and duties.

b. To counsel the accused as to the best way to present any honest defense or mitigating circumstances.

c. During the trial, to question the accused and all witnesses, to raise objections to proceedings of the trial which might result in unfairness, such as the admission of prejudicial hearsay evidence; but he/she shall have no right to argue the case of the accused before the Council or to participate in the deliberation of the Council.

b. Not to disclose to anyone any matter relevant to the case that has come to him/her in his/her capacity as counselor, unless expressly requested to do so by the accused himself/herself.

5. A right to a trial at a proper time and place. In general, the trial should not be held with undue haste nor should it be postponed unnecessarily (as a guide, but not a requirement, not less than five nor more than ten school days from personal service of the charges on the accused). Trials should not be held for too long periods of time without recess or at unseemly hours. In general, there should be a recess every two hours, and no trial should continue past midnight, though members of the Council, if they so desire, may deliberate until a majority asks that proceedings be recessed.

6. A right to summon witnesses and to testify in his/her own behalf, but the number of character witnesses, if any, may be reasonably limited by the Council.

7. A right to be confronted with the witnesses and to question them.

8. A right that he/she not be tried for two unrelated offenses in the same trial.

9. A right that he/she not be tried for one offense, e.g., cheating, and convicted on another, e.g., lying before the Council, without the same opportunity to defend himself/herself against the other charge.

10. A right and that his/her wife/husband, father or mother, brother or sister of the full blood, of the half blood, or by legal adoption not testify against him/her without his/her consent.

11. A right, before official notification by the Dean of the final verdict and penalty, to attend classes and to participate in any college function, except to participate in graduation exercises, to receive a degree, or to receive academic credit for courses taken during the

semester in which the violation is alleged to have occurred.

12. A right to elect to be tried separately where he/she is one of two or more accused of a joint violation. If none of those accused jointly of an alleged joint offense requests a separate trial, they may be tried jointly or separately as the Council directs.

13. A right to present evidence of extenuating circumstances.

14. A right to an acquittal unless at least four out of five members of the Council believe that the charge or charges against him/her have been proved beyond a reasonable doubt.

15. A right, in event of acquittal, that the minutes and recordings of his/her trial be destroyed promptly.

16. A right to request the Dean of the Law School to review a finding of guilt and the propriety of the penalty. This right must be exercised promptly after notification to the accused of the penalty. The request should be made in writing and should state clearly the reasons relied upon for reversal or modification. If the penalty being appealed is expulsion or suspension, the accused shall not attend classes or take part in any Law School function while his/her request is under consideration.

17. If a review by the Dean does not satisfy the accused, he/she may further appeal to the President of the College. This right must be exercised promptly after notification to the accused of the penalty. The request should be made in writing and should state clearly the reasons relied upon for reversal or modification. If the penalty being appealed is expulsion or suspension, the accused shall not attend classes or take

part in any Law School function while his/her request is under consideration.

Duties of the Accused

If he/she elects to stand trial, the accused shall be under the following duties:

1. A general duty to cooperate reasonably with the Council in conducting the trial and bringing it to a close without undue delay.

2. A duty to answer all relevant questions frankly, fully, and honestly, unless such answers would tend to expose him/her to the probability of a criminal prosecution, in which case the accused, if he/she does not wish to answer, shall so state.

Rights of the Accuser

1. An accuser shall have the right to appear as a witness and present his/her case so that he/she can satisfy himself/herself that his/her complaint is being properly heard.

2. He/she shall have a right to be advised of the final decision.

Conduct of Trial

1. Every trial shall be conducted by a Council of five members. Should any of the regular members be unavailable, the Chief Justice, with the advice of the members who are available, may appoint any member of the student body as temporary member of the Council for the duration of the present trial. In the absence of the Chief Justice, the Assistant Chief Justice shall perform all the functions that would otherwise be performed by the Chief Justice. In the absence of both the Chief Justice and Assistant Chief Justice, the remaining members shall elect an acting Chief Justice.

2. The Chief Justice of the Council shall preside, unless disqualified.

3. The accused and all witnesses shall be reminded that lying in a Judicial Council trial is itself a violation of the Honor Code.

4. The initial questioning of the accused and witnesses shall be done by the Chief Justice. When he/she is through questioning, each member of the Council shall be given the privilege of asking additional questions. Then the accused may ask additional questions and so on, until all parties are satisfied that the witnesses can furnish no further information. Hearsay evidence may be heard at the discretion of the Chief Justice, when some useful purpose may be served thereby and there is some guarantee of its reliability. The Chief Justice shall pass on all questions raised as to relevancy of proffered evidence and, where no unfairness is likely to result, may depart from the order of procedure set forth above.

5. Where the evidence consists in whole or in part of written work or other exhibits, the accused shall be permitted to examine them during the course of the trial.

6. Witnesses may be recalled by the accused or at the discretion of the Chief Justice of the Council.

7. No trial shall be held on Sunday or any religious holiday if anyone connected with the trial objects in good faith to its being so held.

8. Any student who, in the opinion of the Council, refuses to testify or who refuses to testify frankly and fully shall be liable for appropriate action by the Judicial Council.

9. If four or more of the five members of the Council participating in a trial shall believe the accused guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, he/she shall be deemed guilty as charged; otherwise, he/she shall be acquitted.

10. The Council, after having found an accused guilty, shall by a majority vote of the Council recommend the penalty. In determining guilt or innocence, it is not proper to consider extraneous matters.

11. If the finding be one of guilt, that fact shall be reported in writing to the Dean along with the recommended penalty and any alleged extenuating circumstances. The accused should be notified only of the finding of guilt and told that the Dean will in due course notify him/her of the penalty. The accuser shall also be given notice in writing that the accused has been found guilty.

12. If the finding be one of innocence, the accused and the accuser should be notified of that finding.

13. There shall be no spectators at trials held by the Judicial Council. At the request of the accused, an observer acceptable to the Dean shall be permitted to be present during the trial. In such an event, the Dean may also designate a suitable person to act as an observer for the Law School. Observers shall take no part in the proceedings and shall not be present during the deliberation of the Council.

14. A Justice of the Council, appointed by the Chief Justice, shall take and keep minutes of the proceedings. Recording devices may be used if they are under the control of the Council.

15. If the accused is acquitted, the minutes and recordings of the meeting shall be immediately destroyed.

16. Any member of the Council who is an accuser or a witness in a case is automatically disqualified from serving on the Council. A member may also disqualify himself/herself or may be disqualified by the Chief Justice because of interest, bias, close relationship to the accused or to the accuser, or for any other good reason.

17. No member of the Council shall communicate in any way with any person not a member of the Council about any case while the case is being tried. After trial, except under unusual circumstances, both discretion and good taste require continued secrecy.

18. A failure to follow any of the above stated rules shall be grounds for a mistrial unless, by unanimous vote of the Council, such failure is not prejudicial to the accused.

Penalty for a Breach of Honor

A violation of the Honor Code is normally punished by dismissal from the College, either permanent or temporary, although this penalty may be modified when, in the opinion of the Council, conclusive reasons for doing so exist. Lesser penalties may be imposed at the discretion of the Council.

If, after trying a case, four of the five members of the Council are convinced of the guilt of the accused and so cast their votes in a secret ballot, the Judicial Council shall immediately report its findings and recommendation to the Dean.

After reviewing a case, the Dean shall notify the accused of the *final* verdict and penalty. Penalties shall be imposed promptly and, in the case of dismissal, the Dean shall have the Registrar informed and shall have the facts recorded on all official records. These actions must take place within two weeks of the Council's verdict.

Public Notice of Actions Taken

After the expiration of two weeks from the completion of any case, a notice of the charge, verdict, and the penalty shall be sent to the Editor of the *Amicus Curiae*, along with a request that it be printed in a conspicuous place in that paper. The notice shall make no mention of any names.

Reopening Cases

No case shall be reopened after the expiration of two weeks from its completion before the Council, except for newly discovered evidence, provided that the availability of such evidence was unknown at the time of the trial by the party seeking to reopen the case and provided, further, that such evidence in the opinion of the majority of the Council would be apt to change the verdict of the original trial. In such cases, either the accused or the Dean may ask that the case be reopened, or the Council may reopen the case *sua sponte*. If a case is reopened after the expiration of two weeks from its completion before the Council, it shall be tried anew. A verdict of innocent is not subject to reopening.

Stale Cases

Any breach of honor alleged to have been committed more than four months before complaint shall be disregarded, unless at least two-thirds of the Council believe there has been just cause for delay and that it is still feasible to hold a fair trial. No action shall be taken on a complaint filed more than twelve months after the alleged violation.

Amendment

Amendment of these procedures requires a majority of the Judicial Council.

PROCEDURES FOR INTERPRETING THE STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS

Petition

Any member of the student body may petition the Judicial Council for determination of a controversy arising under the Constitution or Bylaws of the Student Bar Association.

The Judicial Council shall post a notice that such petition has been received. The

petition shall set forth the nature of the controversy with particularity, indicating the section or sections of the Constitution or Bylaws under which the controversy arose.

Certification

The President of the Student Bar Association, the Executive Council, or the Dean of the Law School may certify questions arising under the Constitution or Bylaws of the Student Bar Association to the Judicial Council for a determination thereof.

Disposition of Controversies

1. Petitions or Certification -- upon receipt of a petition or a certified question, the Judicial Council shall determine the nature of the controversy, and:

- a. In the case of a substantial controversy, conduct a full and open hearing; or
- b. In other cases, conduct a closed hearing or provide for summary disposition.

2. Where a full and open hearing is deemed proper:

- a. Such hearing shall be held not before the expiration of two (2) school days nor more than four (4) school days from the day the Notice of Hearing is posted by the Council.
- b. Each party representing petitioner and respondents shall be limited to 15 minutes of oral argument exclusive of questions asked by members of the Council. The names of all persons presenting oral arguments must be given to the Chief Justice of the Judicial Council at least 2 hours prior to the time set for hearing.
- c. The members of the Judicial Council may at any time during the proceedings ask questions of all participants; how-

ever, no questions shall be directed to any member of the Judicial Council during any part of the proceedings.

d. The Chief Justice of the Judicial Council shall conduct the proceedings and act as presiding officer.

3. Upon completion of the proceedings, the Council shall within 2 school days render and post its decision throughout the School.

Appeal of Decision

1. Within 2 school days after the posting of the decision, either party may submit to the Judicial Council a Petition for Reconsideration, setting forth with particularity the grounds for reconsideration.

2. The Council shall in its discretion determine the disposition of the Petition for Reconsideration and render its decision accordingly.

Amendment

Amendment of these procedures requires a majority of the Judicial Council.

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

ARTICLE VIII OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION RELATING TO THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL AND THE HONOR CODE

Section 1. The judicial power of the Association shall be vested in the Judicial Council to be composed of a Chief Justice and five Associate Justices. Issues arising under or connected with:

- a. The interpretation of this Constitution and Bylaws pertaining thereto
- b. The dismissal of officers of the Association

c. The application of the Honor Code to the members of the Association

shall be adjudicated by the Judicial Council.

Section 2. The dismissal of any officer or member of the Board of Directors of the Association shall be based upon a unanimous finding by the Judicial Council of gross misconduct, bringing discredit upon the office and the Law School.

Section 3. All members of the Association are subject to the Honor Code as administered by the Judicial Council.

Section 4. The Chief Justice and the Associate Justices shall be appointed by the President of the Association, with the consent of a majority of the Board of Directors. The Chief Justice and Associate Justices shall hold their offices until they cease to be members of the Association. No member presently holding an office or a position on the Board of Directors may serve on the Judicial Council.



3. The accused and all witnesses shall be reminded that lying in a Judicial Council trial is itself a violation of the Honor Code.

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**ACTIVITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS
(Cont'd)**

Intramural Sports

All students are encouraged to participate in the intramural sports program, whether in team or individual sports. Entries may be made up from residence halls, schools, sororities, fraternities, or independent groups of individuals. Male students enrolled at the College are eligible to compete in the following intramural activities: badminton, basketball, bowling, free throws, golf, handball, horseshoes, softball, swimming, tennis, touch football, track and field, volleyball, and wrestling. The women's program offers competition in archery, badminton, basketball, bowling, bridge, softball, swimming, tennis, track and field, and volleyball.

The purpose of the intramural program is to offer every student and staff member an opportunity to participate as often as time and interests permit and to provide as inclusive a program as funds and facilities permit. Men's intramurals are under the auspices of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations and the women's program is planned and administered by the Women's Recreation Association, a student organization, with the assistance of the faculty of the Department of Physical Education for Women.

Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC)

Army ROTC provides an opportunity for students to obtain their college degree and earn a commission as an Army officer at the same time. The Army ROTC program is designed to develop leadership and management abilities and enhance those qualities which contribute to the development of a total person--one who can better cope with the rigors of college life as well as the challenges faced after graduation.

Here are some basic facts that will help to give you a better understanding of the Army ROTC Program:

- ROTC is open to both men and women.
- Freshman and sophomore ROTC students incur no military obligation.
- ROTC is designed to take a minimum of your time.
- Academic credits can be earned by taking ROTC.
- Each ROTC cadet is paid \$2,500 during the junior and senior years.
- ROTC cadets are eligible to apply for 3,2, and 1-year full scholarships.
- All cadets who successfully complete the ROTC program are commissioned as Army Second Lieutenants.
- ROTC provides another job option at graduation with a challenging position of responsibility and a beginning salary of over \$10,000 per year.
- The following activities are sponsored on campus by ROTC: College Rifle Team, Orienteering Club, Ranger Club, Drill Team, Queen's Guard.
- All books and equipment are furnished free.

Students enroll in ROTC by registering for Military Science classes, just as they would sign up for any other course. Further information is available at the Department of Military Science, Blow Gymnasium, ext. 4336 or 4368.

Fraternities and Sororities

Because of the smallness of Williamsburg and the campus, social outlets are rather limited and the fraternities and sororities, therefore, assume a fairly important role in the extracurricular life of some students. Most houses schedule social activities each weekend. In addition, the Interfraternity Council and the Panhellenic Council each year sponsor all Greek activities, such as dances and concerts, for the entire student body. Collectively and individually, Greeks participate in campus, community, and national service projects and in student

government activities. Also, each house is an active competitor in all the intramural sports.

Self-government is encouraged within the sorority and fraternity systems through the efforts of the Panhellenic and Interfraternity Councils, respectively. Each body is composed of elected representatives from the chapters and is primarily responsible for the establishment and enforcement of rush regulations.

Sorority rush takes place following orientation in the first semester, with Fraternity rush following the first week of classes in the second semester. Because of the delayed rush system for fraternities, first-year men are prohibited from the Fraternity Complex during the first semester, except for I.F.C. rush functions.

Even though each fraternity's and sorority's fee differs within specific categories, the overall cost is about the same. The average cost per year after initiation of sororities is \$130.00 and for fraternities about \$150.00. Altogether, sorority or fraternity membership throughout college may cost around \$550.00. To help defray the cost of sorority membership, the Panhellenic Council each year awards several scholarships to sorority women. In addition, Panhellenic awards a scholarship on the basis of scholastic achievement and financial need.

There are 12 chapters of national social fraternities on the campus: Alpha Phi Alpha, Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Lambda Chi Alpha, Phi Kappa Tau, Pi Kappa Alpha, Pi Lambda Phi, Sigma Chi, Sigma Nu, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Pi, and Theta Delta Chi. There are 10 chapters of national sororities: Alpha Chi Omega, Chi Omega, Delta Delta Delta, Delta Sigma Theta, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Delta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Phi Mu, and Pi Beta Phi.

For specific information regarding Greeks, contact the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

“Help Unlimited”

“Help Unlimited” is a program on campus whose purpose is to coordinate the volunteer services presently being carried on by many service and social organizations. “Help Unlimited” attempts to give our volunteer programs new direction and meaning. The needs of the community are determined by close coordination with the public agencies in and around Williamsburg, including its public institutions. The students on campus who have indicated a willingness to participate in volunteer work are matched with these needs to maximize efforts. The program is coordinated by the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations and, in its first year, was aided by a grant from ACTION. The program at William and Mary serves as a pilot program for other institutions in Virginia with the aid of the State Office on Volunteerism. It is hoped that, when approached, students will give their time and efforts to make this a meaningful and worthwhile program. For additional information, please call Help Unlimited, extension 4299 or Dean Smith, extension 4557.



PUBLICATIONS AND THE MEDIA

Publications Council: Established in 1971, the Publications Council is authorized to provide guidance and financial supervision for the undergraduate and graduate student publications. The Council is comprised of four student members, two faculty members, two members of the administration, and a member of the community at large. The Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations, the editors of the student publications, the station manager of WCWM, and the chapter president of the Society of Collegiate Journalists (the national communications collegiate fraternity) are ex-officio, non-voting members.

The Council's primary responsibilities are the establishment of the annual operating budgets of the news media and the selection each spring of the editors-in-chief of the publications and the station manager. The Council has the authority to handle problems and settle disputes which may arise as a result of published or aired materials.

Under the supervision of the Council are: the *Flat Hat*, the *Colonial Echo*, the *William and Mary Review*, the *Advocate* the *Colonial Lawyer*, and *WCWM-FM*.

Green and Gold: The freshman register, published by the Senior Class, contains the names, pictures, and addresses of all new students who wish to be included.

Containing campus telephone extensions and information concerning "whom to see about what," the booklet is a helpful introduction to campus life. *Green and Gold* is distributed to the entering students at the first of the year; after that time, upperclassmen and organizations who wish to purchase the extra copies may contact the Senior Class through the S.A. office, ext. 4350.

Flat Hat: This weekly newspaper-edited and written by students--reports, analyzes, and provides commentary on campus life. Distributed in the residence halls, additional copies are available for commuting students and graduate students at the Information Desk and in the Day Student Lounge of the Campus Center, the Library, and in the lobby of James Blair Hall. For information, contact the *Flat Hat* office, Campus Center basement, ext. 4280.

William and Mary News: This publication carries all official memoranda of the College Administration. Published weekly by the College News Office, copies are available at the Campus Center, the Library, the lobby of James Blair Hall, and the Campus Post Office in Old Dominion Hall. Each issue includes a *Calendar of Events* and a classified advertising section.

Colonial Echo: The College yearbook, published annually by a student staff, gives an illustrated chronicle of the past year. The *Echo* office is located in the Campus Center (2nd floor, ext. 4317) where the annual is edited and, in late spring, distributed to students. The cost of the yearbook is partially covered by the Activities Fee (included in the Tuition and General Fee) paid by each student.

William and Mary Review: As the College's literary publication, the *Review* is published twice each year by a body of student editors. Entries of short stories, poems, photography, graphics, essays, and reviews are welcomed from all interested students. The *Review* office is located in the Campus Center (2nd floor, ext. 4317) where material submitted for publication is received.

WCWM: 89.1 on your FM dial marks the spot of WCWM, the College's non-commercial radio station. The station is staffed entirely by students and offers a wide variety of music and programming,

from rock to classical and from local public service announcements to nationally syndicated newscasts. Special interest programs involving students, faculty, administration are aired regularly. The studios are located in Phi Beta Kappa Hall. Call ext. 4544 for information.

Law School Publications

The *Advocate* is the official newsletter for the Law School. Published in the form of a bi-weekly newspaper, it is written and edited through the efforts of a volunteer staff and provides news of current events in the legal field as well as the Law School itself.

The *Colonial Lawyer* is a collection of articles prepared by students of the Law

School on a wide variety of topics such as environmental issues, consumer protection law, and international law.

The *William and Mary Law Review* is a quarterly journal containing professional articles, student notes, case comments, and occasional documentary supplements. *The Review* is also the medium for reports on special projects conducted by the Law School. It is published by a student editorial board and staff. Academic standing is the primary criterion for selection of members, and promotion to staff is based upon proficiency in legal writing. One semester of degree-earning credit is given for each semester a student serves on the staff.



ANNUAL HAPPENINGS

Black Culture Series

The Black Student Organization presents each year a series of activities designed to expose the community to Black Thought and Art. In the past, the Black Culture Series has featured such outstanding Black speakers as Dick Gregory, Ossie Davis, Ruby Dee, and Ron Dellums, dance groups, gospel choirs, and exhibits of renowned Black artists. Within the structure of the Black Student Organization, several groups contribute to the variety of events. Included in these groups are Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, and the Ebony Expressions. A major feature of the Black Culture Series is a talent show presented by members of the BSO for the enjoyment of the community. It is hoped that, through the activities of the Black Culture Series, members of the College and local community will become more aware of the Black Movement in this country and the heritage of our Black citizens.

Book Fair

At the beginning of each semester, the Student Association sponsors a gigantic Book Fair in the Campus Center. Students can buy and sell used books at discount prices. In addition, at the end of the final day, the S.A. sells remaining books at a drastically reduced rate to clear out all the stock. The Book Fair is really a good opportunity for you to save on textbooks and, if you wish, get rid of your old ones.

Convocations

During the academic year, there are two Convocations: one on Charter Day to commemorate the granting of the Royal Charter to the College in 1693, and the second an Honors Convocation held in the spring to recognize those students who have made outstanding achievements in scholarship, leadership, and service to the

College and community. All students are urged to attend these Convocations.

Free University

Free University is described as "an adjunct to the classroom experience. . . people teaching each other things that are not taught anywhere else on campus." Free University has a schedule of special courses each semester of the academic year. For further information, contact the Campus Center, ext. 4235.

Homecoming

Probably the largest weekend of the year for activities and events, Homecoming signals the return of many alumni and friends to the William and Mary campus. A major attraction of the festivities is the Homecoming Parade where campus groups, including fraternities and sororities, vie for prizes and awards in float competition. The highlight of the day is the football game with the crowning of the Homecoming Queen by President Graves. Following the game, residence halls along with fraternity and sorority houses are open for receptions in honor of returning alumni. The weekend also features a dance and concert in William and Mary Hall, sponsored by the Student Association.

Midwinters

Each winter (sometimes close to Spring!) the Student Association and Senior Class sponsor the Midwinters Dance, a college-wide event in the likes of the Homecoming Dance. Usually, music is provided for the dance by one of the more popular bands in the area and, when feasible, a rock concert is scheduled to make Midwinters a weekend affair.

Parents' Weekend

The Association of Parents (to which your parents automatically belong because you are a student here) and the Student Association co-sponsor an annual Parents'

Weekend. The date is set for a weekend in the fall, usually October, when the weather is normally lovely so that your parents may enjoy being in the surrounding area as well as visiting the campus. The program, planned by a joint student-parent committee, includes academic and social contacts with faculty and administration, discussion groups, a picnic lunch, and entertainment. Altogether, the activities of Parents' Weekend enable your parents to become better acquainted with student life on this campus. The Office of the Dean of Students coordinates Parents' Weekend and provides administrative liaison to the Parents' Association.

Physical Education Night

Each year, the P.E. Majors Club and the Departments of Physical Education sponsor an evening of physical education for the benefit of the citizens and schools of the Tidewater area and the College community. Past performances have included the Danish and Marvateen gymnastic teams, the Washington Diplomats and Philadelphia Atoms soccer teams. Proceeds from P.E. Night are awarded to the Martha Barksdale Scholarship Fund and other Club projects.

Last Lecture Series

In the "Last Lecture" Series, sponsored by the Office of Residence Hall Life, professors from the various departments present a lecture as if it were their last class session at the College. Lectures are usually scheduled on a weekly basis through February and are open to the entire community.

Yule Log Ceremony

The annual Yule Log Ceremony, sponsored jointly by Omicron Delta Kappa and Mortar Board, is held at the Wren Building just prior to the beginning of the Christmas

Recess. The ceremony consists of the lighting of a tree on the rear portico, singing of Christmas carols, reading from the Scripture, a brief history of the Yule Log Ceremony, and the bringing in of the Yule Log. The ceremony culminates with the serving of hot cider and cookies and more singing of carols.



FOR YOUR ENTERTAINMENT

Student, Faculty Exhibits

Andrews Hall houses, throughout the year, displays of art work by students and faculty members of the Fine Arts Department of the College. In addition, collections of art from outside the College are regularly exhibited. The exhibits range from paintings to pottery and are always open to students with no admission charge.

Botetourt Gallery and Museum; Special Collections

The Botetourt Gallery exhibits collections of art unique for their historical value and their relationship to the College. Included in the collections are paintings of the Bolling and Randolph families, which are on permanent exhibit, and others from among the College's collection.

The Botetourt Museum houses many of the College's artifacts, such as the mace and the boundary stone, in addition to featuring special exhibits from the Library's holdings or on loan from other institutions.

The balance of the Bolling-Randolph Family Portraits hang in the *Virginia Room*, which also contains the Virginia Collection. The collection is noteworthy for its special relevance to the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The *Tucker-Coleman Room* is a tribute to the late St. George Tucker, second law professor of the School of Law, and members of his family. There you may find books from his personal library and, in addition, interesting items of personal and family memorabilia.

The *Rare Books Room* houses a portion of the College's general rare books' collection.

Twentieth Century Gallery

The Twentieth Century Gallery, located at the corner of D.O.G. and Henry Streets,

features commercial exhibits for display and sale. The works are both those of local artists and imported. It is a great place for unusual and valuable gifts.

The Sidewalk Art Show; The Occasion for the Arts

The Sidewalk Art Show and An Occasion for the Arts are outdoor art and crafts displays, held every year, in the Merchants Square section of the Duke of Gloucester Street. The Occasion, held in the fall, is sponsored by An Occasion for the Arts, Inc.; the Sidewalk Art Show is held in April under the auspices of the Junior Woman's Club.

Both shows are exciting and interesting, lending an air of festivity to the city of Williamsburg. Students, in addition to many local and non-local artists, may exhibit and sell their arts and crafts by contacting the sponsoring organizations. Of the many things to do in Williamsburg, these two art festivals are musts!

The Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Museum

The Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Museum, located on Francis Street adjacent to the Williamsburg Inn, houses a collection of American Folk Art. Some of the displays are permanent while others are short-termed. Especially interesting and unique are the Christmas displays. Your College "I.D." will serve as your admission ticket.

Anthropology Department Museum

The Anthropology Department has a room in the basement of Washington Hall which is designated the Harley Museum and houses a general African anthropological collection. Because many of the artifacts are not encased, the Museum is always locked when not in use. However, you may browse through it with the permission of any of the professors in the Department.

The first floor of Washington Hall is lined with cases containing finds from the site of Flowerdew 100, a local archaeological project.

Classics Library

The Department of Classical Studies' Museum-Library houses two collections of Latin and Greek books, in addition to several interesting artifacts. Though the door is locked, you may ask a member of the Department to admit you.

Speaker's Series

William and Mary Speakers Forum: Each year the Forum brings to the College community at nominal cost a subscription series of major speakers of national and international prominence speaking on a variety of issues and topics. The Forum presented in cooperation with the Student Legal Forum, Student Association, and the Black Student Organization this past year speakers such as Ralph Nader, former President Gerald Ford, Dick Cavett, Reverend Jesse Jackson, and Bob Woodward. Speakers are presented in William and Mary Hall and General Admission tickets are available in advance at the Campus Center and at the door. For further information contact Dean Smith's office at Ext. 4557.

Committee on Lectures: The College-wide Committee on Lectures awards grants of \$200 to organizations and departments in an attempt to supplement efforts to defray the costs of honoraria and other expenses for guests. Very often speakers from neighboring institutions, embassies, local businesses, etc., may be obtained for nominal expenses and, when possible, organizations use the \$200 grant to sponsor more than one speaker.

To apply for a grant from the Committee on Lectures, prepare a brief account of the type of speaker desired and the purposes for which the guest is being invited and submit the request to the Chairperson of the Committee.

Project Plus Forum: The Project Plus Forum, a constituent part of the regular Project Plus academic program, focuses on the yearly theme selected by members of the Project. The single forum plays a unifying role for the members of the Project and serves as a vehicle for lectures by faculty from outside as well as from within the Project, for guest lecturers from beyond the College, and for films, debates, special programs, and common reading. The forums, held on Wednesday nights in Millington Auditorium, are generally open to all students.



In addition to College-wide lectures, many departments and schools host speakers who have developed special proficiency within their respective disciplines. Notice of these lectures is posted on departmental bulletin boards and in the *William and Mary News*.

William and Mary Choir and Chorus

The William and Mary Choir and the William and Mary Chorus provide interested students the opportunity to participate in superb choral presentations annually while, at the same time, further-

ing their musical ability. In addition to the honor and the aesthetic satisfaction which membership in the organizations bestows, students may receive academic credit for their participation.

The Choir is a coed organization while the Chorus is all female. At Christmas and in the spring, the two groups present a joint concert, and these performances are known for their consistent artistic excellence. Tickets for Choir and Chorus concerts may be purchased from any member prior to the performances, and a limited supply of tickets is available at the Phi Beta Kappa Hall Box Office on the nights of the performances. For further information about programs and auditions, contact Prof. Frank Lendrim in Ewell Hall.

The Botetourt Chamber Singers

The Botetourt Chamber Singers is a small vocal ensemble whose members are selected from the William and Mary Choir. The group always appears with the Choir and, in addition, sings numerous concerts by itself on and off campus each year.

Recitals

Each year, senior students enrolled in music classes participate in recitals which are open to the general public at no admission charge. The recitals are usually held in Phi Beta Kappa Hall. Soloists in piano, voice, strings, woodwinds, and brass perform masterfully. For further information, contact the Music Department.

Sinfonicon

Sinfonicon, representing the combined efforts of Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, Delta Omicron, and other interested parties, presents a Gilbert and Sullivan operetta each year. Recent past performances have included *Iolanthe*, *The Gondoliers*, *Ruddigore*, *The Sorcerer*, and *Trial By Jury*. The operettas are held in Phi Beta Kappa Hall.

The William and Mary Band

The College Band serves as a dual organization during the academic year. For the football season, the Band performs as a marching unit and is highlighted in pre-game and half-time shows and parades, appearing at both home and "away" games. After the football season, the Band functions as a concert organization, presenting formal and informal concerts on campus and on tour. Band members may receive academic credit for their participation in the band while, at the same time, enhancing their musical abilities. Auditions for the Band are held each fall. The Band is under the direction of Prof. Chuck Varner whose office is in Ewell Hall.

The William and Mary College-Community Orchestra

The William and Mary College-Community Orchestra is an organization devoted to the study and performance of the best in orchestral music. The organization consists of a chamber orchestra and smaller ensembles composed of the more advanced players. In addition to its annual concert, the Orchestra participates in many of the William and Mary Theatre productions and special performances in the community. For further information, contact Mrs. Dora Short in the Music Department.

Concerts

Organ concerts are presented each Saturday morning in Wren Chapel. These concerts are free and open to all members of the College community.

On Tuesday and Saturday evenings during the year and on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday evenings during the summer, Bruton Parish Church hosts a concert series known as *Bruton by Candlelight*. The concerts feature a wide selection of musical presentations and are open to the general public at no cost. Concerts begin at

8:00.

Many other concerts are hosted by Colonial Williamsburg each year. Presentations are rich and varied with musicians of all types participating. Special emphasis is on colonial music, with the drum and fife corps performing frequently. For information about these concerts, check *How to See Williamsburg This Week* (copies available at the Campus Center, Information Center, and throughout C.W.).

The William and Mary Concert Series

The William and Mary Concert Series, sponsored by the Committee on Concerts, annually presents a wide variety of musical features. The programs, which range from full symphony orchestra to soloists in dance and music, are known for their high calibre of professional artistry and uniqueness of offerings.

William and Mary students may buy season tickets for the series. Individual general admission tickets are \$3 for William and Mary students, staff, and faculty and \$4 for other patrons and, if available, may be purchased at the Box Office of PBK Hall on the nights of performances. All concerts are in Phi Beta and begin promptly at 8:15 p.m.

For information contact Dean Smith at ext. 4557.

The Sunday Series

The Sunday Series, also sponsored by the Committee on Concerts, presents several concerts annually. The program features artists in different and unusual musical fields; the focus is primarily on individual performers, with both rising and professional artists performing each year. Recent performances have featured the harpsichord, recorder, harpists, and other conventional/non-conventional musical instruments/instrumentalists.

The concerts are held on Sunday afternoons in the Campus Center Ballroom, beginning at 3 p.m., and are open to the

general public. Though there is no admission charge, donations are accepted at each performance.

Other Concerts

William and Mary Hall hosts a number of concerts per year, ranging from rock to folk to whatever else is happening. Recent concerts have included the Grateful Dead, Jefferson Starship, Joni Mitchell, Cat Stevens, John Denver, and Linda Ronstadt. Tickets for Hall events may be purchased at the Box Office.

Still other concerts are regularly presented at Scope (Norfolk), Hampton Roads Coliseum (Hampton), and the Mosque (Richmond). In addition, some of the best concerts on the East Coast are held in Washington, a convenient 3-hour drive from Williamsburg. If you need transportation, check the bulletin board in the Campus Center because many notices of rides are posted there.

The Cry of Players. . .

William and Mary Theatre: The William and Mary Theatre presents four plays/season, directed by members of the faculty of the Theatre Department, assisted by student directors. Technical work is done almost exclusively by students under the auspices of the Department of Theatre and Speech. Participation is open to William and Mary students who are all invited to audition for any of the productions.

In addition to the four season plays, the William and Mary Theatre hosts professional travelling shows each year. Students may purchase season tickets for the series. Additional tickets, if available, are sold at the Box Office in PBK Hall during the week of the performance and prior to each nightly performance. The curtain rises promptly at 8:15 p.. Ticket information - ext. 4395.

Premiere Theatre: Premiere Theatre each year presents a series of original plays written, directed, and produced by

students. In addition, students do all the acting and technical work. The emphasis in Premiere is on developing theatrical talent. Selection of plays is by a committee of several students and a faculty advisor. There is no admission charge for performances.

Director's Workshop: Director's Workshop is the lab portion of the Theatre Department's directing course. Well-known plays by prominent artists are directed by students with all-student casts. Productions are in Phi Beta and William and Mary students are admitted without charge.

Backdrop: The Backdrop Club, a group of students who participate regularly in theatre, music, and dance, each year sponsors an original or well-known production. Backdrop allows interested students to combine their musical and theatrical talents. Recent productions include *Zorba*, *Marat Sade*, *Cabaret*, and *The Fantastics*, in addition to several original plays by students at the College. Backdrop auditions and plays are held in the spring.

For further information regarding participation in or presentation of William and Mary productions, contact the Theatre Department.

The Williamsburg-Players: The Williamsburg Players is a community-based theatrical group which presents 4 to 5 plays annually in the community. Students are invited to audition for and/or attend these productions. Further information may be obtained by calling 229-1679.

Campus Movies

The *Student Association Film Series* presents each week of the regular session a top-rated current film and, as a second feature, a classic or foreign film. Last year's series featured such films as *One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest*, *Tommy*,

Love and Death, *Lucky Lady*, *Tunnel Vision* and a number of Bogart, Marx Brothers, and Chaplin greats.

S.A. films are shown each Friday night (except as noted on the film schedule) in William and Mary Hall. Admission is by season pass only, which can be purchased for a nominal fee at registration and validation, the Campus Center front desk, the S.A. office, or on any film night. All William and Mary students, staff, and faculty members with a current "I.D." may purchase tickets.

Other Films

Several campus organizations and departments sponsor films on a regular basis for the College community. Check the *William and Mary News* Calendar for up-to-date information.

The Williamsburg Theatre, located on the Duke of Gloucester Street, shows first-run films in the evenings and a series of afternoon films about the crafts of Williamsburg. The Martin Cinema, located in the Monticello Shopping Center, is a double theatre which always features two current films. Transportation to the Cinema is available via the JBT buses.

In addition to local theatres, there are many others in Newport News, Hampton, Richmond, Norfolk, and surrounding areas. Though access to these is limited by their distance, students with cars will have no problems as each is within an hour or so of Williamsburg.

Check the *Daily Press* and *Richmond Times-Dispatch* for listings of theatres and films.

Colonial Williamsburg

Colonial Williamsburg offers a wide variety of tourist attractions, including exhibition buildings, lectures, concerts, slide shows. Students, by presenting their

current "I.D." cards, are admitted at no cost to the exhibition buildings, craft shops, Carter's Grove, evening lectures and films at the Information Center, and the bus system. The taverns in C.W. features delicious meals in Colonial Virginia style and are within walking distance of the College.

Information about C.W. may be obtained by calling the Information Center at 229-1700.

Busch Gardens

An amusement center called *The Old Country* is Busch Gardens' Virginia home. Presenting a panoramic view of England, France, and Germany, the theme park has seven authentic European-style hamlets, each with exotic foods, imported wares, and entertainment, including the world's largest roller coaster, the "Loch Ness Monster." *The Old Country* is located on US Route No. 60, adjacent to the Anheuser-Busch Brewery, five miles East of Williamsburg. For hours of operation and special events, call 220-2896.



FOR YOUR INFORMATION

Announcements

If you wish to have announcements made, you may utilize several sources:
William and Mary News, ext. 4371
The Flat Hat, ext. 4280
 Local newspapers
 WCWM, ext. 4544
 Local radio stations

In addition, the S.A. and the Campus Center periodically publish a monthly Calendar of Events on which your activity may be posted. Call the S.A. office, ext. 4350, or the Campus Center, ext. 4235.

Bicycles

Bicycles, which have always been popular at William and Mary, provide a convenient form of transportation and exercise, while at the same time allowing you to avoid the hassles of getting to class late or trying to park a car. Remember, however, that all bikes must be registered with the city of Williamsburg. Bike registration is at the Municipal Building, 412 North Boundary Street, and costs \$1.00. Be sure to take your bike with you when you register it.

Bicycle theft, especially of 10-speed bikes, unfortunately occurs on campus and in the City. Always lock your bike, preferably to a post, tree, or railing. Remember that you cannot keep your bike in the hallways (fire regulations), but you may leave it in your room when school is not in session (such as, during the Christmas break). Bikes may *not* be left in the rooms over the summer. Bicycles left in rooms, hallways or on the grounds over the summer break, will be picked up and subject to auction in September.

Booking Bands and Signing Contracts

If you wish information on bands or the procedure for booking bands, call the S.A. (ext. 4350), Dean Smith (ext. 4557), or the Hoi Polloi (ext. 4013).

Buses

The William and Mary bus system provides free transportation for all William and Mary students. There are two routes, each with its own schedule. Buses with GREEN signs in the window serve James Blair Terrace with stops at Monticello Shopping Center, William and Mary Hall, the Commons, duPont, Small Hall, Millington Hall, Rogers Hall, Barrett, Bookstore, Brown Hall, Williamsburg Public Library, and Blow Gym.

Buses with YELLOW signs serve Ludwell Apartments with stops at Small Hall, Millington Hall, Rogers Hall, Barrett, Bookstore, Brown Hall, Williamsburg Public Library, Fraternity Complex, the Commons, duPont, and Adair Gym. The buses run approximately every half hour from 7 a.m. to midnight (later on weekends) but, for exact times, check the schedules posted in the Campus Center, residence halls, and on the buses. Because buses may be delayed on occasion, try to take earlier buses for classes and other events with special hours. If you are waiting for a scheduled bus and it doesn't show within a reasonable length of time, call the Plant Office at ext. 4050 or 4382.

Vehicle Rental

College vehicles may be used for official College business, academically related or departmentally sponsored programs only. Travel with a College bus is limited within a 200 mile radius of the City of Williamsburg. In addition to the cost of the driver, on a per hour basis, there is a per mile charge for the use of the vehicle. Organizations/groups wishing to request a vehicle must first secure the approval of the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations. Due to the shortage of vehicles, request should be submitted as far in advance as possible.

Checks

Checks (maximum \$25.00) may be cashed at the Campus Center front desk

provided you show your College Identification Card. Also, local banks and merchants will generally cash student checks upon presentation of a student "I.D."

The College and most Williamsburg stores accept checks in payment. Many businesses will accept checks for more than the amount of purchase; however, the willingness to do so usually depends on how much cash is on hand, so always be sure to find out whether the store will accept a larger check before writing it.

College Name

Any organization(s) or individual(s) who wishes to use the College name in any manner whatsoever, other than to identify himself/herself as a student or student organization of the College, can do so *only* at the *express* direction or with the permission of the President of the College or his designated agent. In this context, it is important to note that the President is the official spokesperson for the College and, as such, can disclaim any implicit or explicit use of the College's name which he or his agent has not authorized. It is also important to point out that College organizations represent themselves, *not* the College.

(See also, *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*, III, E.)

Contracts

Any student organization that receives any portion of its funding from BSA allocated monies may not sign contracts on behalf of the organization. All contracts should be submitted to the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations for review and signature. The College of William and Mary will not assume any liability resulting from a contract signed by an unauthorized person. If you have any questions, ask before signing.

Day Students

Almost one fourth of the undergraduate

student population at the College is made up of commuting students. These students are essentially those who do not reside in college housing. All activities of the college are available to non-residents as well as residents.

For information regarding matters of concern to commuting students, contact the Office of the Associate Dean for Commuting Student Affairs on the second floor of James Blair Hall.

Departmental Offices

Departmental offices maintain files related to graduate work in the field or other related areas. Check also with your department for information relating to special programs, degree requirements, and other academic matters.

Distribution of Literature on Campus

The distribution of any literature on campus must be conducted only by an officially recognized College organization. Any non-College organization or individual wishing to distribute literature on campus must be approved by the Associate Dean of Students For Activities and Organizations. In addition, some non-College distributors must be sponsored by an officially recognized College organization.

(See also, *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*, III, E.)

Foreign Students

William and Mary includes among its student body a number of students from other nations. These students are quickly integrated into the College community, living the most part on campus and attending regular classes. Special orientation programs for foreign students are sponsored by several departments and individuals. In addition, the Foreign Student Advisor, Dean Healey, serves as counselor to foreign students, advising

them on all matters of concern, while at the same time coordinating plans for social and enrichment programs.

Handicapped Students

The College serves an increasing number of handicapped students. Special programs, counseling and other services related to the handicapped are provided by Dean Worthington, whose office is on the second floor of James Blair Hall.

Identification Cards

College "I.D.'s" are absolutely essential for almost everything at the College and especially for any sort of financial transaction. Your "I.D." will be prepared for you in the fall through the Registrar's office. During the year, if you lose your "I.D.," be sure to report the loss immediately to the Registrar and a replacement will be ordered for you; if you withdraw, you are expected to turn in your "I.D.," it will be taken away from that individual and an appropriate penalty will be levied against you and/or the person who has possession of your card.

In-State Residency

If you are originally an out-of-state student and you can now qualify for Virginia residency and wish to do so, complete the necessary form in the Treasurer's Office.

Insurance

You are strongly urged to carry insurance on your personal belongings. Your parents may be able to attach a rider to their homeowners' policy, or you can probably find a special policy for individuals living in residence halls or apartments.

It is also advisable to carry health and accident insurance. The College of

William and Mary sponsors a Student Health Insurance Plan that supplements coverage of costs incurred outside of the Student Health Service. The details of this plan are described in a separate brochure which is available at the Student Health Center. It is strongly recommended that every student, married or single, be covered either by a family policy for expenses beyond those of the Student Health Service or by this policy which is available at a very nominal fee.

Loan Funds

The Office of Student Aid has two loan funds which are available to students. The first is a small cash loan fund whereby students who find that they are short of cash may borrow from \$10-\$15 for brief intervals of time. The other, the Emergency Loan Fund, allows students to borrow larger amounts of money, the exact amount to be determined by the Director of Student Financial Aid on the basis of an application which the interested student must complete. The loan is interest-free and is usually good for a period of 30 days, although the time may be extended in exceptional situations. If you are interested in either loan, contact Mr. Looney on the second floor of James Blair Hall.

Lost and Found

The Campus "Lost and Found" is located at the Police Office. If you realize, however that you have lost something very recently, you might check with the people in charge of the building in which the loss occurred. Otherwise, contact the Campus Police.

Mail Service

The College Post Office is located in the basement of Old Dominion Hall. Each dormitory room on campus has been assigned a mail box. Mail is delivered to a mail box, the number of which has been assigned according to your individual

dormitory room. There is no general delivery service and there is no charge to on-campus students for mail service, as the cost is covered by your room rent. Mail should be addressed in the following manner:

Your name

Your dorm and room number

College Station Box XXXX

Williamsburg, Virginia 23186

Off-campus students either must have their mail delivered to their off-campus address or to a post office box at the Williamsburg Post Office.

If you should change your dormitory room after assignment of your Campus Post Office box number, be sure to notify your correspondents and the supervisor of the College Post Office of the address change so that your mail box assignments may be changed also.

The College Post Office does not sell stamps or handle outgoing mail for students. In addition, many types of mail (i.e., C.O.D., certified mail, etc.) are not handled by the campus station. All these services are available at the Williamsburg Post Office on Henry Street. The College will inform you of any packages or letters which must be picked up at the Williamsburg Post Office.

Helpful hint: Do not use nicknames on mail or for return address.

Motor Vehicles

All students, both resident and commuting, who operate a motor vehicle (or motorcycle) on campus must register it with the Campus Police by the third day of classes. Registration must be completed at the Campus Police Office. Any motor vehicle brought onto campus after the academic year begins must also be registered at the Police Office. Fees for operating motor vehicles (or motorcycles) on campus are \$8.00 for day students, \$10.00 for resident students, and \$1.00 for parking at William and Mary Hall or the Common Glory Lot. College regulations

(see pp. 47-48) are applicable to all motor vehicles parked on College property.

Handicapped students may apply for special parking permits at the Affirmative Action Office in New Rogers, rooms 106J & K or by calling the A.A. Office on exts. 4651, 4740.

Out-of-state students must have Virginia plates if (1) they live off-campus or (2) they work part-time or full-time off campus. (Out-of-state students living and working on campus do not have to register their cars in Virginia.) If you are an out-of-state student and not employed here in Virginia, you may drive on your home state's license for a period of six months; if you hold either a full or part-time job, your out-of-state license will be valid for a period of 60 days only. You may obtain a state car tag (cost \$15) and a Virginia Driver's License (fee \$9) at the Division of Motor Vehicles, 952 Capitol Landing Road. Further information may be obtained by calling 253-4811.

By ordinance, Williamsburg requires operators of automobiles and motorbikes in the city to have a "city tag." This does not apply to Virginia residents who have a valid tag from their home city or county. City tags, costing \$10 per year, are obtained at the Office of the Commissioner of Revenue, located in the Courthouse at 321-45 West Court Street (phone 229-1626). City regulations apply to all automobiles (regardless of the owners) parked on Jamestown or Richmond Roads.

Music Listening Rooms

Music listening facilities are located on the ground floor of Swem Library. The room is open Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m.; Sunday from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m., and on Saturday from 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. Records are available at the library or you may bring your own. For further information call the Audio-Visual Department at extension 4023.

Newspapers and Magazines

If you wish to subscribe to a newspaper, you may do so immediately after registering for classes. During registration, the lobby in William and Mary Hall is usually filled with organizational and special interest tables of all sorts. Several local newspapers, including the *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, *Richmond News-Leader*, *Daily Press*, and *Times Herald*, plus the *New York Times* and the *Washington Post*, have representatives with whom you may enter a subscription for the academic year. In addition, notices are posted in residence halls, the Campus Center, and academic buildings, telling you whom to contact for newspaper subscriptions; many notices also include a sign-up list. Delivery of newspapers is to your residence, and payment is generally arranged at a later date.

Magazines should be sent to your campus P.O. address. Many magazines offer special subscription rates to students. For further information, check the bulletin boards in the academic buildings and especially in the Campus Center.

Notary Services

Should you need to have anything notarized--such as absentee ballots--this service is provided free of charge to students. Contact Mrs. Freeman in James Blair Hall 211. She is a Notary Public and will be glad to help you.

Off-Campus Housing

The College maintains an off-campus housing referral service to aid students in the search for apartments and rooms in the Williamsburg community. The service, located in the Office of the Associate Dean of Students for Minority and Commuting Student Affairs, is available to all students on a nondiscriminatory basis.

In addition, there are other sources of information on places available for rent, including the Campus Center "Personals"

Bulletin Board where cards are posted regularly for available apartments and rooms, the classified sections of the *William and Mary News*, the *Virginia Gazette*, and the *Daily Press*.

Parties

Any party at which alcoholic beverages will be served *must* be registered with and approved by the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations. The procedure for scheduling rooms is in the section by the same title, p. 116.

Pianos

Pianos for student use are located in many of the residence halls. Also, there are pianos in Ewell Hall, though first priority for use is given to students enrolled in piano lessons at the College. Some local churches allow students to use their pianos and organs for practice. CaMU can assist you in locating a church in which to practice.

Pots, Pans, Punch Bowls

Students may borrow pots, pans, punch bowls and other utensils from Shamrock Food Systems at the Commons at no cost (provided they are returned in good, clean condition). Items are loaned on a first-come, first-served basis. Make arrangements in advance by calling 229-0521.

Coffee urns and limited utensils are available from the Campus Center also on a first-come, first-served basis. Contact Dean Smith's office at extension 4557.

Printing, Copying, Xeroxing

The College Print Shop, located behind old Trinkle Hall, provides a variety of print services to members of the College community. Students and student organizations desiring print services must secure a form from the Print Shop, which, in turn, must be signed by the Associate Dean of

Students for Activities and Organizations. All services must be paid for in advance.

The Student Association provides an inexpensive mimeographing service for the College community. Hours of operation, costs, and any special considerations are posted in the S.A. office (Campus Center basement, ext. 4350).

Xerox machines are located in the Bookstore, Law Library, and Swem Library. In addition, the Audio-Visual Department of the Library provides high quality copy services.

Recognition of New Organizations

In order to use campus facilities, an organization or group must be officially recognized by the College. To obtain this status, new organizations should see the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations in the Campus Center who will instruct you as to the procedures you should follow from that point. For general requirements, see *Statement of Rights and Responsibilities*, I.C.

Scheduling Rooms

Any officially recognized campus organization (i.e., the organization's constitution has been approved by the appropriate body) may use College facilities for the purpose of meetings, organizational events, and social functions. In order to obtain the use of any facility, or a room in any facility, an organizational representative must see the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations in the Campus Center and fill out the necessary form(s). Newly formed campus organizations may use campus facilities for the purpose of an organizational meeting; such a request should be made to the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations. Non-College organizations wishing to use campus facilities for any purpose must also make a request *in writing* to the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

Normally, the use of College rooms on a regular or infrequent basis is without charge, except in those cases when *specific technical services* (i.e., wiring or sound, lighting, etc.) are required and such services must be provided by the Maintenance Department. The Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations will be able to tell you what services may be necessary for your purposes. The Campus Center rents the Little Theatre (\$30/night) and the Ballroom (\$40/night) to College organizations sponsoring dances. Any organization which uses William and Mary Hall for a profit-making purpose must pay a rental fee of \$1,100/event or 10% of "the door." The non-profit use of the Hall by campus organizations is without charge.

Campus Police

Campus Police: The William and Mary Campus Police are a duly sworn and constituted law enforcement agency. They are empowered to enforce all laws as defined in The Code of Virginia and the rules and regulations of the College. Campus Police patrol 24 hours/day, 7 days/week and are available to students in case of any emergency. They are responsible for investigating assaults, thefts, disturbances, acts of vandalism, and any other criminal activity or security problems on campus. Their office is located behind the Campus Center, south of Hunt Hall.

Developing personal security awareness in the student body is an important objective of the Director of Campus Police. "Personal security awareness" means acting in a responsible manner, avoiding any potentially or actually dangerous situation and quickly reporting situations or incidents which may present a hazard to persons or property.

To contact your Campus Police, call 253-4596 or exts. 4596, 4597 or in emergency, dial 333.

ESCORT: Walking around alone at night isn't safe! Even in William and Mary's idyllic setting there are some security problems. The best protection is discretion: don't place yourself in situations that may be dangerous.

Because students are people and because we can't always do all the things we need to do during daylight hours, we sometimes need to walk somewhere at night. However, you don't need to walk alone. **ESCORT**, a student-organized, student-operated service that relies exclusively on student volunteers, provides escorts for students travelling anywhere on or off campus at night. You are *strongly* encouraged to use **ESCORT**. For more information, contact Help Unlimited ext. 4299.

Solicitation and Fund-Raising

Organizations and individuals who wish to sponsor a fund-raising project anywhere on campus must see the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations *prior* to the event. The Associate Dean is empowered to grant or deny approval of such events. If approval is granted, the procedure for obtaining use of campus facilities is the same as outlined in the section entitled, "*Scheduling Rooms.*"

Individuals or organizations who wish to solicit for charities, sell magazines, or engage in any activity which might loosely be termed *solicitation* must have their request approved by the Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

Non-college functions sponsored in William and Mary Hall (i.e., concerts, circuses, etc.) are handled by the Committee on Campus Facilities Policy and Scheduling.

Student Activities Fee

Every full-time student at the College, both graduate and undergraduate, annually pays as part of Tuition and General Fees a \$38.00 Student Activities Fee. This fee, under the control of the Board of Student

Affairs, is appropriated to many campus organizations on the basis of budget request made to the B.S.A. Finance Committee. The Activities Fee allocation subsidizes the student government associations, student publications, intramurals, and service organizations through Help Unlimited and cultural activities such as the Black Culture Series.

Telephone Service

Telephone service within the College is provided through a CENTREX System, and the operators are located on the first floor of James Blair Hall. The CENTREX System is in operation twenty-four hours per day to provide maximum service for students.

Telephones in residence halls may be used for both campus calls and local calls off-campus. Direct long-distance dialing, third-party billings, and collect calls are NOT permitted to or from telephones in the residence halls. Incoming calls may be made directly to the telephone located nearest you within a residence hall. It is, therefore, incumbent upon you to notify your frequent callers of your current telephone number.

As much as possible, use the *Student Directory* which contains most of the numbers which you will need. When necessary, you may call the operator by dialing "0," but such a call should be made only for College numbers.

In case of emergency, you should dial extension 333.

If your campus organization wishes to obtain a campus phone, file a request with Dean Smith, Associate Dean of Students for Activities and Organizations.

Tickets and Box Office--Athletic

Through payment of the athletic and recreational fee, all full-time William and Mary students are entitled to attend all on-campus athletic events sponsored by

the College at no additional cost. Your college "I.D." serves as your admission ticket.

Season football tickets for members of your family or friends may be purchased at the Box Office in Cary Stadium. Special discount "date" tickets may also be purchased at the Box Office during the week prior to the game but are *not* sold on the day of the game. The Box Office for basketball is located in William and Mary Hall, and information about basketball tickets may be obtained *prior* to the beginning of the season by calling ext. 4492.

Travel Service

Patrick Henry Airport, located 15 miles southeast of Williamsburg off Route 143 and Interstate 64, services Williamsburg with daily flights by United Airlines: Tel. 874-0707; U.S. Air: Tel. 877-9205; Henson Aviation and Wheeler Aviation. Regular limousine service is offered between Patrick Henry Airport and Williamsburg. For information on flight pick-up times and reservations, call 877-0279. Regular limousine service between Byrd Airport and Williamsburg is available; call for information. Byrd Airport in Richmond and Norfolk International Airport in Norfolk are within one hour's driving time to Williamsburg and offer service from additional airlines not listed above. Williamsburg also has a general aviation airport, the Williamsburg-Jamestown Airport, located at 100 Marclay Road, 229-9256, only 3 miles from downtown Williamsburg, with a 3200 foot paved runway.

Bus service to Williamsburg is provided by Greyhound Bus Lines; Trailways services Richmond and Norfolk, connecting with Greyhound to Williamsburg. The Greyhound Terminal is located in the C&O Train Station at the end of North Boundary Street. For information, call 229-1460.

Williamsburg is located on the main line of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad



(AMTRAK) with connections north and south at Richmond. For schedules and rates, call toll-free 800-874-2775.

Transportation within the city and surrounding communities is supplied by Crow's Williamsburg Taxi Service, 565-0362, and Williamsburg Taxi Service, 229-3666.

Typing

If you need a *typewriter*, the Campus Center has some which you may use. If you need a *typist*, check the bulletin boards in the Campus Center, academic buildings, and residence halls. Typists often post "services available" notices on those boards.

Voter Registration

Students wishing to register to vote in the City of Williamsburg should see Ms. Georgia Gordan, 1005 Richmond Road, between the hours of 7:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m., Monday-Friday (phone: 220-0077). James City County residents should see Ms. Judy Trautman (229-3355) in Room 17 of the Williamsburg-James City County Courthouse from 9-12 noon and 1-5 p.m., Monday-Friday.

For absentee ballots, contact the registrar in your voting district. Mrs. Freeman in James Blair Hall 211 will notarize absentee ballots free of charge.

Student Legal Services

This organization offers legal assistance to William and Mary students. Services are provided free of charge by law student volunteers. Interns will advise and counsel students concerning legal matters within the community (landlord-tenant, contracts, insurance, etc.). Student Legal Services may not become involved in criminal actions, however students in need of criminal representation may be referred to

local attorneys.

Student Legal Services has a Rights Branch that specializes in problems between students and the College. These include disciplinary hearings, honor code violations, and grade appeals. Student Legal Services also provides general information concerning student rights and legal matters relevant to student groups and organizations. Services are available 11 AM to 5PM Monday through Friday (at 153 Richmond Rd., 253-4863).

SUGGESTIONS FOR LIVING AT W&M

CLOTHING:

Women's:

Autumn Leather Design	Merchant Square	229-0456
Binn's	Merchant Square	229-3391
Casey's	Merchant Square	229-2311
LaVogue	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-3038
Mays Apparel	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-6530
Peeble's	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-3921
Scotland House	Merchant Square	229-7800
Sidney's	Williamsburg Shopping Center	220-2190

Men's:

A & N Store	Monticello Shopping Center	229-2450
Autumn Leather Design	Merchant Square	220-0456
Beecroft & Bull, Ltd.	Merchant Square	229-7887
Casey's	Merchant Square	229-2311
Frazier-Graves, Inc.	Merchant Square	229-1591
Peeble's	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-3921
Scotland-House, Ltd.	Merchant Square	229-7800

The list includes only those shops within convenient walking distance. Others are located in neighboring shopping centers in the Tidewater area.

SHOE SHOPS:

Shoes can be purchased at most of the above places.

Adams Shoe Store	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-0079
Autumn Leather Design	Merchant Square	220-0456

SHOE REPAIR:

College Shoe Shop	517-A Prince George Street	229-8335
Williamsburg Shoe Repair	435 Prince George Street	229-9175

LAUNDRY AND DRY-CLEANING:

A & B Cleaners	Rt. 60 West	564-9735
Berkeley Cleaners	1208 Jamestown Road	229-7755
	James-York Plaza	229-7440

Masters Cleaners	1317 Richmond Road	229-6556
Town & Country Cleaners	Rt. 143	229-4990
Self-Service:		
Colony Laundrette	124 Second Street	229-8305
Koretizing Cleaners & Laundromat	Lafayette & Bacon	229-2227
Laundrycenter	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-8329

CURTAINS, SHEETS, BEDSPREADS, TOWELS:

Casey's	Merchant Square	229-2311
Murphy's Mart	James-York Plaza	229-5655
Peeble's	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-3921
J. C. Penney's (Catalog Sales)	Colony Square Shopping Center	229-4200
Woolco	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-4141

REFRIGERATORS, FANS, HOT PLATES, BROILERS:

Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.	1501 Richmond Road	229-5515
Neese Appliance Co.	800 Merrimac Trail	229-3484
S & J Appliance Center	Lightfoot Shopping Center	229-6200
J. C. Penney's (Catalog Sales)	Colony Square Shopping Center	229-4200
Southern States	Rt. 60, By Pass Road	229-3427
Western Auto	James-York Plaza	229-3541

HARDWARE:

Better Buy Builder's Supply	Ironbound Road	229-6311
Faubion Hardware	646 Merrimac Trail	229-0666
Peninsula Hardware	Williamsburg Shopping Center	229-1900
Western Auto	James-York Plaza	229-3541

T.V., RADIO:

Furniture Fair of Williamsburg	537 Second Street	229-3593
Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.	1501 Richmond Road	229-5515
Jones Electronics	537 Second Street	229-3593
Martin's TV Service	613 Queens Creek Road	229-3798
Neese Appliance Co.	800 Merrimac Trail	229-3484
Plaza Music Center	James-York Plaza	229-3309
Radio Shack	James-York Plaza	229-4157
S & J Appliance Center	Lightfoot Shopping Center	229-3200
Western Auto	James-York Plaza	229-3541

TELEVISION RENTAL:

Action Rental & Repair	Ironbound Road	229-0185
E-Z Rental Center	820 Merrimac Trail	229-0620
Jones Electronics	537 Second Street	229-3593
Seven-Eleven Stores	Jamestown Road	229-8479
	Richmond Road	229-9023
	Route 143	229-8443

ALBUMS:

Band Box	517 Prince George Street	229-8882
Plaza Music Center	James-York Plaza	229-3309

In addition, you may purchase albums from department stores and dime stores in James-York Plaza, Monticello, and Williamsburg Shopping Centers.

There are stores in James-York Plaza at which you may purchase sheet music and books and purchase or rent musical instruments.

BIKES: PURCHASE AND REPAIR:

Bikes Unlimited	759 Scotland Street	229-4620
J. C. Penney's (Catalog Sales)	Colony Square Shopping Center	229-4200
Western Auto	James-York Plaza	229-3541

Again, if you can, you should visit the malls and shops in the surrounding areas.

AUTOMOBILES: PURCHASE AND REPAIR:

Kearney Oldsmobile-Cadillac	Second Street	229-4451
J & T Body Shop	Rt. 614	229-5135
Patriot Chevrolet-Buick	212 Second Street	220-1700
Fellona-Huestis Ford	Rt. 162	229-2411
Pittman-Chrysler-Plymouth-Dodge	1440 Richmond Road	229-1050

Used cars:

Blanton's	401 Second Street	229-8239
Williamsburg Auto Sales	1192 Merrimac Trail	220-2444

AUTOMOBILE RENTING AND LEASING:

Avis Rent A Car	1187 Jamestown Road	229-3638
Kearney Oldsmobile-Cadillac GMC Corp.	Second Street	229-4451
Hertz Rent A Car	1351 Richmond Road	229-5115
National Car Rental	Ft. Magruder Inn	877-6486
Fellona-Huestis Ford, Inc.	Rt. 162	229-2411
Pittman-Chrysler-Plymouth-Dodge	1440 Richmond Road	229-1050

FLORISTS:

Claude Jones Florist	1300 Garrison Drive	229-3802
Garden Gallery	Colony Square Shopping Center	220-1242
Flower Cupboard	205 N. Boundary Street	220-0057
Schmidt Florist	1317-D Richmond Road	229-1665
Williamsburg Floral & Gifts	James-York Plaza	229-9844

TYPEWRITERS: PURCHASE, REPAIR:

Colonial Typewriters	601 Prince George Street	229-5818
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TYPING SERVICE:

Practical Business Services, Ltd.	424 Duke of Gloucester Street	220-2491
Typing Service Agency	913 Jackson Drive	887-2525

BANKS:

Dominion National	783 Merrimac Trail	220-1220
Fidelity American	1006 Richmond Road	220-1111
First & Merchants' National	1801 Richmond Road	874-1911
First Virginia Bank of Tidewater	300 Second Street	229-4191

Old Colony Bank & Trust United Virginia	1310 Jamestown Road	220-1607	
	Duke of Gloucester Street	229-2000	
	120 Monticello Avenue	229-2000	
	James-York Plaza	229-2000	
	Prince George & N. Henry Street	229-2000	
	Garrison Dr. & N. Mt. Vernon Ave.	229-2000	
	1186 Jamestown Road	229-2000	
	Route 60 & Centerville Road	229-2000	
	Southern Bank of Williamsburg	306 South Henry Street	229-7700
		1635 Richmond Road	229-7700

TRAVEL AGENCIES:

Colony Travel Agency	424 Duke of Gloucester Street	229-8684
Williamsburg Travel Office	443 Prince George Street	229-3031

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES:

Virginia Employment Commission	1301 N. Mt. Vernon Avenue	229-1426
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CHAMBER OF COMMERCE:

You may obtain pamphlets, maps, and community service information at no cost at the Chamber of Commerce, located in the parking area on S. Henry and Francis, open from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday - Friday, 229-6511.

NEWSPAPERS:

Local newspapers and the *Washington Post*, *Star*, *New York Times*, *Richmond Times-Dispatch* and *Newsleader*, can be obtained at the pharmacies, Drug Fair, Roses, Book 'n Card Shops, several restaurants, and the Campus Center Desk.

RADIO STATIONS:

AM Stations:

WCMS	1050
WCPF	1600
WDDY	1420
WGH	1310
WKLX	1350
WLPM	1450
WMBG	740
WNOR	1230
WPMH	1010
WTAR	790
WTID	1270
WVEC	1190
WWOC	1100

FM Stations:

WBCI	96.5
WCMS	100.5
WCWM	89.1
WFOG	92.9
WGH	97.3
WHOV	88.3
WNOR	98.7
WOWI	103
WQRK	104.5
WTAR	95.7
WVEC	101.3
WXRI	105.3
WYCS	91.5
WYFI	99.7

TELEVISION STATIONS:

CBS	Channel 3 and 6
NBC	Channel 10 and 12
ABC	Channel 8 and 13
UHF	Channel 15 and 17

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			<i>Telephone Extension</i>
General Information	<i>College Catalog Student Handbook William and Mary News</i>	(available in Registrar's Office) (available in J. Blair Hall 211) (available in News Office, Campus Center, lobby of James Blair Hall)	
Academics			
Advising & course selection	Faculty Advisors Dean Sadler Dean Worthington	Offices J. Blair Hall 211 J. Blair Hall 210	4387 4581
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First two weeks	Registrar's Office	J. Blair Hall 116	4245, 4400
After two weeks	Dean Sadler	J. Blair Hall 211	4387
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Records, registration, transcripts	Registrar	J. Blair Hall 116	4245, 4400
Withdrawal from school	Dean Sadler	J. Blair Hall 211	4387
Change of address, home or local	Registrar	J. Blair Hall 116	4245, 4400
Library hours	See <i>Student Handbook</i> , page 19		
Foreign Study	Mr. Joseph Healey	Brafferton	4354
Minority Affairs		J. Blair Hall, 2nd floor	4247
Veterans' Affairs	Mr. Looney	J. Blair Hall, 2nd floor	4301, 4233
Counseling - persona, social	Center for Psychological Services CaMU (Campus Ministries United)	125 Richmond Road 526 Jamestown Road	4231, 4338 229-9811
	Bacon Street (Drug Action Center)	105 Bacon Avenue	4554, 229-2897
Health	Drs. Cilley, Karow, Henderson and Black	Student Health Center J. Blair Hall, 2nd floor	4386, 4701 4247
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- future employment	Mr. Brown Mr. Hunt	Morton 104 Morton 104	4604, 4605 4604, 4605
Legal Services	Student Legal Aid Services	Richmond Road	4863
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Financial Aid, student employment	Mr. Looney	J. Blair Hall, 2nd floor	4301, 4233
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Student activities and organizations	Dean Smith	Campus Center	4557
College Calendar, scheduling of student programs	Mrs. Long	Campus Center	4235, 4236
Concert Series	Dean Smith	Campus Center	4235, 4236

W & M Theatre tickets	Box Office	Phi Beta Kappa Hall	4272, 4469
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Parking areas	See "Motor Vehicle Regulations" brochure (available in Office of Campus Police)		
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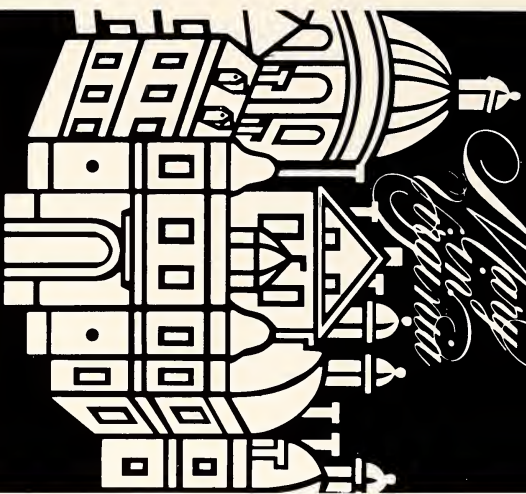
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