

GOVERNORS OF VIRGINIAWHO ATTENDED THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

	<u>Governor</u>	<u>Birth/Death</u>	<u>W&M Years</u>
Thomas Jefferson	1779-1781	1743-1826	1760-1762
Benjamin Harrison	1781-1784	1726-1791	1745
Edmund Randolph	1786-1788	1753-1813	1770
Beverley Randolph	1788-1791	1754-1797	1770-1772
James Monroe	1799-1802 1811	1758-1831	1774-1776
John Page	1802-1805	1743-1808	1756, 1761-63
William H. Cabell	1805-1808	1772-1853	1789-1793
John Tyler	1808-1811	1747-1813	1760-1765
Peyton Randolph	1811-1812	1778-1828	1798
Wilson Cary Nicholas	1814-1816	1761-1820	1779
James Pattan Preston	1816-1819	1774-1843	1791, 1795-96
Thomas Mann Randolph	1819-1822	1768-1828	1783
James Plesants, Jr.	1822-1825	1769-1836	1785
John Tyler, Jr.	1825-1827	1790-1862	1806
William Branch Giles	1827-1830	1762-1830	1781
Littleton Waller Tazewell	1834-1836	1774-1860	1791-1792
Wyndham Robertson	1836-1837	1803-1888	1819-1820
John Munford Gregory	1842-1843	1804-1888	1829-1830 1831-1832

GOVERNORS OF VIRGINIAWHO ATTENDED THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

	<u>Governor</u>	<u>Birth/Death</u>	<u>W&M Years</u>
William M. Tuck	1946-1950	1896-	Class of 1919
Mills E. Godwin, Jr.	1966-1970 1974-1978	1914	Class of 1936
John N. Dalton	1978-1982	1931	Class of 1953
Charles S. Robb	1982-1986		LLD 1983
Gerald L. Baliles	1986-		LLD 1987

<u>Governor</u>	<u>Dates/WOM</u>	<u>Dates/Governor</u>
Thomas Jefferson	1760-1762	1779-1781
Beverly Randolph	1770-1772	1788-1791
William H. Cabell	1789-1793	1805-1808
Wilson Cary Nichols	1779	1844-1816
James Pleasants, Jr.	1785	1822-1825
Littleton Waller Tazewell	1791-1792	1834-1836
William Munford Tuck	1919	1946-1950
Benjamin Harrison	1745	1781-1784
James Monroe	1774-1776	1799-1802; 1811
John Tyler, Sr.	1760-1765	1808-1811
James Patton Preston	1791, 1795-96	1816-1819
John Tyler, Jr.	1806	1825-1827
Wyndham Robertson	1819-1820	1836-1837
Mills Edwin Godwin, Jr.	1936 ✓	1966-1970; 1974-78
Edmund Randolph	1770	1786-1788
John Page	1756, 1761-1763	1802-1805
Peyton Randolph	1798	1811-1812
Thomas Mann Randolph	1783	1819-1822
William Branch Miles	1781	1827-1830
John Munford Gregory	1829-30; 1831-32	1842-1843
John Nicholas Dalton	1953	1978-1982

COLONEL FRANCIS NICHOLSON, Governor, December 9, 1698-August 15, 1705; in Virginia except for brief absences in 1700, 1703, and 1704.

WILLIAM BYRD, President of the Council, acted during Nicholson's absences, September-October 24, 1700, April-June 1703, August-September 1704.

COLONEL EDWARD NOTT, Governor, August 15, 1705-August 23, 1706. Died in office.

EDMUND JENINGS, President of the Council, August 27, 1706-June 10, 1708.

COLONEL ROBERT HUNTER, Governor, April 22, 1707-September 1709. Captured by the French on his way to Virginia and never filled the office.

EDMUND JENINGS, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Hunter, June 10, 1708-June 23, 1710.

GEORGE HAMILTON, EARL OF ORKNEY, Governor, February 18, 1710-January 29, 1737. Never came to Virginia and was represented there by deputies.

COLONEL ALEXANDER SPOTSWOOD, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Orkney, June 23, 1710-September 27, 1722.

COLONEL HUGH DRYSDALE, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Orkney, September 27, 1722-July 22, 1726. Died in office.

COLONEL ROBERT CARTER, President of the Council, August 1, 1726-September 11, 1727.

WILLIAM GOOCH, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Orkney and to Albemarle, September 11, 1727-August 1749; in Virginia except for the period October 15, 1740-July 1741, when he was absent on the military expedition against Cartagena.

THE REVEREND JAMES BLAIR, President of the Council, acted during Gooch's absence, October 15, 1740-July 1741.

WILLIAM ANNE KEPPEL, EARL OF ALBEMARLE, Governor, October 6, 1737-December 22, 1754. Never came to Virginia and was represented by deputies.

THOMAS LEE, President of the Council, September 4, 1749-November 1750. Died in office.

LEWIS BURWELL, President of the Council, November 21, 1750-November 21, 1751.

ROBERT DINWIDDIE, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Albemarle and to Loudoun, November 21, 1751-January 1758.

JOHN CAMPBELL, EARL OF LOUDOUN, Governor, March 8, 1756-July 1759. Never came to Virginia and was represented by deputies.

JOHN BLAIR, President of the Council, January-June 7, 1758.

FRANCIS FAUQUIER, Lieutenant Governor, deputy to Loudoun and to Amherst, June 7, 1758-March 3, 1768. Died in office.

MAJOR GENERAL SIR JEFFREY AMHERST, Governor, September 25, 1759-July 1768. Never came to Virginia.

JOHN BLAIR, President of the Council, March 4-October 26, 1768. NORBORNE BERKELEY, BARON DE BOTETOURT, Governor, October 26, 1768-October 15, 1770. Died in office.

WILLIAM NELSON, President of the Council, October 15, 1770-September 25, 1771.

JOHN MURRAY, EARL OF DUNMORE, Governor, September 25, 1771-June 1775. Dunmore left Williamsburg, not to return, on June 8, 1775, and sought refuge aboard a British warship. After Dunmore's withdrawal, executive functions were performed by the eleven-man Committee of Safety, which was established on August 19, 1775, by the Virginia Convention. The committee functioned from the date of its creation until July 5, 1776, when Patrick Henry, the first governor chosen under the Constitution of 1776, began his term.

V. *Governors under the Commonwealth, 1776-1964*

From 1776 to 1852 the governor was chosen by the state legislature. When the office became vacant by death or resignation, the senior member of the Council of State acted as governor until the Assembly was able to choose a successor. Since 1852, the governor has been elected by popular vote, with the exception of the Reconstruction period, 1865-1869, when provisional governors were designated by Federal authorities.

PATRICK HENRY, from Hanover County, July 5, 1776-June 1, 1779.

THOMAS JEFFERSON, from Albemarle County, June 2, 1779-June 3, 1781.

- WILLIAM FLEMING, from Botetourt County, senior member of the Council of State and acting governor, June 4-12, 1781.
 THOMAS NELSON, JR., from Yorktown, June 12-November 30, 1781.
 ✓ BENJAMIN HARRISON, from Charles City County, December 1, 1781-November 30, 1784.
 PATRICK HENRY, then resident in Henry County, November 30, 1784-November 30, 1786.
 ✓ EDMUND RANDOLPH, from Henrico County, November 30, 1786-November 12, 1788.
 ✓ BEVERLEY RANDOLPH, from Cumberland County, November 12, 1788-December 1, 1791.
 HENRY LEE, from Westmoreland County, December 1, 1791-December 1, 1794.
 ROBERT BROOKE, from Spotsylvania County, December 1, 1794-November 30, 1796.
 JAMES WOOD, from Frederick County, November 30, 1796-December 6, 1799.
 HARDIN BURNLEY, from Orange County, senior member of Council and acting governor, December 7-11, 1796.
 J. PENDLETON (probably James Pendleton of Newtown, King and Queen County), acting governor, December 11-19, 1799.
 JAMES MONROE, from Albemarle County, December 19, 1799-December 29, 1802.
 ✓ JOHN PAGE, from Gloucester County, December 29, 1802-December 11, 1805.
 ✓ WILLIAM H. CABELL, from Amherst County, December 11, 1805-December 12, 1808.
 ✓ JOHN TYLER, SR., from Charles City County, December 12, 1808-January 15, 1811. Resigned.
 GEORGE WILLIAM SMITH, from Richmond City, acting governor, January 15-19, 1811.
 ✓ JAMES MONROE, from Albemarle County, January 19-April 3, 1811. Resigned.
 GEORGE WILLIAM SMITH, from Richmond City, acting governor, April 3-December 6, 1811; Governor, December 6-26, 1811. Died in Richmond Theatre fire.

- Acting
 ✓ PEYTON RANDOLPH, from Richmond City, acting governor, December 27, 1811-January 4, 1812.
 JAMES BARBOUR, from Orange County, January 4, 1812-December 11, 1814.
 ✓ WILSON CARY NICHOLAS, from Albemarle County, December 11, 1814-December 11, 1816.
 ✓ JAMES PATTON PRESTON, from Montgomery County, December 11, 1816-December 11, 1819.
 ✓ THOMAS MANN RANDOLPH, from Albemarle County, December 11, 1819-December 11, 1822.
 ✓ JAMES PLEASANTS, from Goochland County, December 11, 1822-December 11, 1825. 1785-
 ✓ JOHN TYLER, JR., from Charles City County, December 11, 1825-March 4, 1827. Resigned.
 ✓ WILLIAM BRANCH GILES, from Amelia County, March 4, 1827-March 4, 1830.
 JOHN FLOYD, from Montgomery County, March 4, 1830-March 31, 1834.
 ✓ LITTLETON WALLER TAZEWELL, from Norfolk Borough, March 31, 1834-March 30, 1836. Resigned.
 ✓ WYNDHAM ROBINSON, of Richmond City, acting governor, March 30, 1836-March 31, 1837.
 DAVID CAMPBELL, from Washington County, March 31, 1837-March 31, 1840.
 THOMAS WALKER GILMER, from Albemarle County, March 31, 1840-March 20, 1841. Resigned.
 JOHN MERCER PATTON, of Richmond City, acting governor, March 20-31, 1841.
 JOHN RUTHERFOORD, of Richmond City, acting governor, March 31, 1841-March 31, 1842.
 ✓ JOHN MUNFORD GREGORY, of James City County, acting governor, March 31, 1842-January 5, 1843.
 JAMES McDOWELL, from Rockbridge County, January 5, 1843-January 1, 1846.
 WILLIAM SMITH, from Fauquier County, January 1, 1846-January 1, 1849.
- Acting
 ✓ JAMES MONROE, from Albemarle County, acting governor, March 31, 1805-December 12, 1808.
 ✓ JOHN TYLER, SR., from Charles City County, December 12, 1808-January 15, 1811. Resigned.
 ✓ GEORGE WILLIAM SMITH, from Richmond City, acting governor, January 15-19, 1811.
 ✓ JAMES MONROE, from Albemarle County, January 19-April 3, 1811. Resigned.
 ✓ GEORGE WILLIAM SMITH, from Richmond City, acting governor, April 3-December 6, 1811; Governor, December 6-26, 1811. Died in Richmond Theatre fire.

- JOHN BUCHANAN FLOYD, from Washington County, January 1, 1849-January 1, 1852.
- JOSEPH JOHNSON, from Harrison County, now West Virginia, January 1, 1852-January 1, 1856; the first governor elected by popular vote.
- HENRY ALEXANDER WISE, from Accomack County, January 1, 1856-January 1, 1860.
- JOHN LETCHER, from Rockbridge County, January 1, 1860-January 1, 1864.
- WILLIAM SMITH, from Fauquier County, January 1, 1864-May 9, 1865; Smith did not formally surrender his office until May 20.
- FRANCIS HARRISON PIERPONT, from Marion County, now West Virginia, Provisional Governor, May 9, 1865-April 4, 1868.
- HENRY HORATIO WELLS, a native of New York but resident in Richmond City, Provisional Governor, April 4, 1868-September 21, 1869.
- GILBERT CARLTON WALKER, a native of New York but resident in City of Norfolk, Provisional Governor, September 21-December 31, 1869; Governor, January 1, 1870-January 1, 1874.
- JAMES LAWSON KEMPER, from Madison County, January 1, 1874-January 1, 1878.
- FREDERICK WILLIAM MACKEY HOLLIDAY, from Frederick County, January 1, 1878-January 1, 1882.
- WILLIAM EVELYN CAMERON, from Petersburg, January 1, 1882-January 1, 1886.
- FITZHUGH LEE, from Stafford County, January 1, 1886-January 1, 1890.
- PHILIP WATKINS MCKINNEY, from Buckingham County, January 1, 1890-January 1, 1894.
- CHARLES TRIPLETT O'FERRALL, from Rockingham County, January 1, 1894-January 1, 1898.
- JAMES HOGE TYLER, from Pulaski County, January 1, 1898-January 1, 1902.
- ANDREW JACKSON MONTAGUE, from Danville, January 1, 1902-February 1, 1906.
- CLAUDE AUGUSTUS SWANSON, from Pittsylvania County, February 1, 1906-February 1, 1910.

*Stacy
Academy*

- WILLIAM HODGES MANN, from Nottoway County, February 1, 1910-February 1, 1914.
- HENRY CARTER STUART, from Russell County, February 1, 1914-February 1, 1918.
- WESTMORELAND DAVIS, from Loudoun County, February 1, 1918-February 1, 1922.
- ELBERT LEE TRINKLE, from Wythe County, February 1, 1922-February 1, 1926.
- HARRY FLOOD BYRD, from Winchester, February 1, 1926-January 15, 1930.
- JOHN GARLAND POLLARD, from Williamsburg, January 15, 1930-January 16, 1934.
- GEORGE CAMPBELL PEERY, from Tazewell County, January 17, 1934-January 18, 1938.
- JAMES HUBERT PRICE, from City of Richmond, January 19, 1938-January 20, 1942.
- COLGATE WHITEHEAD DARDEN, JR., from City of Norfolk, January 21, 1942-January 15, 1946.
- WILLIAM MUNFORD TUCK, from Halifax County, January 16, 1946-January 17, 1950.
- JOHN STEWART BATTLE, from Charlottesville, January 18, 1950-January 19, 1954.
- THOMAS BAHNSON STANLEY, from Henry County, January 20, 1954-January 10, 1958.
- JAMES LINDSAY ALMOND, JR., from City of Roanoke, January 11, 1958-January 12, 1962.
- ALBERTIS SYDNEY HARRISON, JR., from Brunswick County, January 13, 1962.

W. Godwin, Wells E 1966-70, 71-78

John N. Dalton 1987-82

ames
Benjamin Franklin,
93
John Lincoln
Nelson
Stephen Albert
Sher Crosby
Liberty Emery
Volney Erskine
William Berry
Robert Mayhew
Elijah Parish
Albert Prescott
William
Henry Clay
Edward Cushing
Lot Myrick
Henry Warren
Harris Merrill
Jonathan Young
Edward Stevens
Union Woodbury
Charles Henry, 1827-

rtlett
udy
Charles Henry, 1827-

IVERSITY
Charles Carroll
ohn Newton
s, John Curtis
Stephen Haskins
William Newton
Pharcellus
ward
William Ireland
Melville de Lancey
Elmer Howard
arlow South
ustus Henry
Thomas Edgar
enjamin Franklin
Henry Allen
Frank Martin

William Newton
Franklin
John Howard
CHARLESTON
James Dunwoody
on
Charles
James Clement
ve, Basil Lanneau
John Lafayette
Edward
Nathaniel Russell
William Porcher
ert, 1781-1855
Francis Asbury
Charles Henry
nry Augustus Middle-

on Lawrence
Christopher Gustavus
William Henry
udy
Francis Asbury
THE CITY OF NEW

veland
Francis Nehemiah

Brill, Nathan Edwin
Brooks, Elbridge Streeter
Brown, George, 1823-1892
Corwin, Edward Tanjore
Dean, Bashford
Evans, William Thomas
Fackler, David Parks
Goethals, George Washington
Goldberger, Joseph
Grau, Maurice
Green, Gabriel Marcus
Grinnell, Henry Walton
Hackett, James Keteltas
Harland, Henry
Jackson, George Thomas
Jackson, Samuel Macauley
Jordan, William George
Leipziger, Henry Marcus
Mayer, Emil
Moss, Frank
McMaster, John Bach
Olcott, Eben Erskine
Post, George Edward
Remsen, Ira
Roberts, William Henry
Shepard, Edward Morse
Spitzka, Edward Anthony
Spitzka, Edward Charles
Stillman, Thomas Edgar
Sturgis, Russell
Taylor, Bert Leston
Taylor, Stevenson
Tilton, Theodore
Tremain, Henry Edwin
Tuthill, William Burnet
Weir, Robert Fulton
Wheeler, Everett Pepperrell
Wight, Peter Bonnett
COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY (See
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY)
COLLEGE OF PHARMACY OF NEW
YORK
Kunze, Richard Ernest
Mayer, Emil
Ziegler, William
COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA (See
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYL-
VANIA)
COLLEGE OF ST. XAVIER
Campbell, Thomas Joseph
Crimmins, John Daniel
Drumgoole, John Christopher
Edebohls, George Michael
Herbermann, Charles George
Keane, James John
McFaul, James Augustine
Moeller, Henry
Pardow, William O'Brien
Tierney, Richard Henry
Wigger, Winand Michael
COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SUR-
GEONS (See COLUMBIA UNI-
VERSITY, *Medicine*)
COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA (See
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CARO-
LINA)
→ COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY
Anderson, Richard Clough
Archer, William Segar
Barbour, Philip Pendleton
Barry, William Taylor
Bibb, George Mortimer
Blair, John, 1687-1771

Blair, John, 1732-1800
Bland, Richard
Bloxham, William Dunnington
Brandon, Gerard Chittocque
Braxton, Carter
Breckenridge, James
Breckinridge, John, 1760-1806
Brown, James, 1766-1835
Brown, John, 1757-1837
Cabell, Joseph Carrington
Cabell, Samuel Jordan
Cabell, William H.
Cary, Archibald
Claiborne, William Charles
Coles
Cocke, John Hartwell
Coke, Richard
Coles, Edward
Crittenden, John Jordan
Croghan, George, 1791-1849
Crump, William Wood
Dabney, Thomas Smith Gregory
Dearborn, Henry Alexander
Sammell
Dew, Thomas Roderick
Garrett, William Robertson
Gilmer, Francis Walker
Greenhow, Robert
Hardy, Samuel
Harrison, Benjamin, 1726-1791
Henley, Robert
Hope, James Barron
Innes, James
Jefferson, Thomas
Johnson, Chapman
Jones, John Winston
Lee, Henry, 1787-1837
Leigh, Benjamin Watkins
Littlepage, Lewis
McRae, Duncan Kirkland
Madison, James, 1749-1812
Mason, Stevens Thomson, 1760-
1803
Mercer, James
Mercer, John Francis
Minor, Benjamin Blake
Minor, Lucian
Monroe, James
Munford, William
Nelson, Hugh
Nelson, Roger
Newton, Thomas, 1768-1847
Nicholas, George
Nicholas, John
Nicholas, Philip Norborne
Nicholas, Robert Carter
Nicholas, Wilson Cary
Page, John
Plater, George
Pleasants, James
Pleasants, John Hampden
Randolph, Alfred Magill
Randolph, Edmund, 1753-1813
Randolph, Edmund, 1819-1861
Randolph, Sir John
Randolph, Peyton
Randolph, Thomas Mann
Rives, William Cabell
Roane, Spencer
Robertson, John
Robertson, Thomas Bolling
Robertson, Wyndham
Robinson, John

Robinson, Moncure
Rogers, James Blythe
Rogers, William Barton
Ruffin, Edmund
Scott, Winfield
Short, William
Smith, Daniel
Smith, John Augustine
Stanard, William Glover
Staples, Walter Redd
Stevenson, Andrew
Stuart, Alexander Hugh Holmes
Stuart, Archibald
Taliaferro, William Booth
Taylor, John
Taylor, John Louis
Tazewell, Henry
Tazewell, Littleton Waller
Thomson, John, 1776-1799
Todd, Charles Stewart
Tucker, George
Tucker, Henry St. George
Tucker, Nathaniel Beverley
Tucker, St. George
Tyler, John, 1747-1813
Tyler, John, 1790-1862
Tyler, Robert
Walker, Thomas
Warrington, Lewis
Washington, Bushrod
Williams, Channing Moore
Wythe, George
Graduate Study
Garrett, William Robertson
Law
Cooke, John Rogers
Ellis, Powhatan
Marshall, John
Mason, James Murray
Ravenscroft, John Stark
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
Allen, Horatio
Anthon, Charles
Anthon, Charles Edward
Anthon, John
Astor, John Jacob, 1822-1890
Auchmuty, Richard Tylden
Bangs, John Kendrick
Barclay, Thomas
Bard, Samuel
Bard, William
Beck, John Brodhead
Beer, George Louis
Benson, Egbert
Bergh, Henry
Bethune, George Washington
Blatchford, Samuel
Blount, Willie
Bolton, Henry Carrington
Bourne, Randolph Silliman
Bowden, John
Browere, John Henri Isaac
Bruce, Archibald
Burrill, Alexander Mansfield
Carryl, Guy Wetmore
Chisolm, Alexander Robert
Clinton, De Witt
Colby, Frank Moore
Cooper, Edward
Copeland, Charles W.
Coudert, Frederic René
Cruger, Henry
Davies, Henry Eugene

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List of people listed in Dictionary of
American Biography with W+M connection

ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.
By Richard H. Greene, A.M., of New York City.

Perhaps none of the colleges of this country exercised a greater influence in the formative days, before the colonies became a nation, than William and Mary, founded in the year 1692.* Climate, soil and location united to give the institution at Williamsburgh, Va., advantages over the two New England colleges, its only competitors until it had existed for half a century. The 20,000 acres endowment from their Royal patrons, the penny a pound duty on exported tobacco, and small duty on imported liquor, were trifling aids in comparison with the peculiar state of society which created and maintained a class destined from and by their birth to lead and command, with leisure for study and culture.

Then, too, as early as 1619, a dozen years after the settlement at Jamestown, a General Assembly had been called in Virginia. This was a year before the first emigrant looked on the snow-covered wastes of Plymouth.

Virginia sounded the alarm that awakened British subjects for the conflict which made them freemen, and to her naturally they turned for leaders. Virginia gave the patriots their commander in chief, became the mother of presidents, furnished the premier nineteen years during the first quarter century of the union. Four out of five of the latter were graduates of William and Mary, whose sons bore their full share from Stamp Act debate until the adoption of the constitution, on the platform or with the pen.

Peyton Randolph, president of the first Continental Congress, and five signers of the Declaration of Independence, Benjamin Harrison (father of William Henry), Carter Bracton, Thomas Nelson, George Wythe, and Thomas Jefferson the writer, went out from William and Mary.

Fourteen presidents of the United States have been graduates of American colleges.

William and Mary leads with

Thomas Jefferson, James Monroe and John Tyler, three, filling the office five terms.

Harvard College, John Adams and John Quincy Adams, two terms.

College of New Jersey, James Madison, two terms.

West Point Academy, U. S. Grant, two terms

Hampden Sidney College, William Henry Harrison.

North Carolina University, James K. Polk.

Bowdoin College, Franklin Pierce.

Dickinson College, James Buchanan.

Kenyon College, Rutherford B. Hayes.

Williams College, James A. Garfield.

Union College, Chester A. Arthur

Thomas Jefferson and John Tyler were also Vice-Presidents.

Until 1819 William and Mary College exercise the office of Surveyor General of Virginia. Among the appointees were George Washington, Thomas Jefferson and Zachariah Taylor, grandfather of the president.

General Washington was Chancellor of the college, 1788-99.

John Tyler was also Chancellor and Thomas Jefferson a Visitor.

Thomas Jefferson, "1759," does not agree with his autobiography. He says he entered in the spring of 1760, and continued there two years.

The catalogue of alumni includes many students in the college who are known not to have graduated, so it is difficult to say who graduated; but the word alumnus means pupil, scholar, one nourished or educated--not exclusively a graduate. We may, in that view, properly enroll Chief-Justice Marshall, who was a student and while in college became one of the members of Phi Beta Kappa (oldest of Greek-letter fraternities, of which the parent chapter was organized at William and Mary in 1776), but he went into the army; and the same is true of John F. Mercer, James Monroe, Joseph Eggleston, Carter B. Harrison, Robert Page, William Nelson and others; in fact the institution was closed by reason of the war, in 1781, for a year or more, and again between 1861 and 1865. When we remember its history, it is not surprising that the records

*Chartered Feb. 8, 1692, O.S., Corresponding with Feb. 18, 1693, N. S.-R.A. Brock.

ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.
By Richard H. Greene, A. M., of New York City.

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are incomplete. The first college building, planned by Sir Christopher Wren, was occupied by the General Assembly of Virginia from 1700 to 1705, when it was destroyed by fire. In 1781 the French troops occupied the buildings and another fire occurred. In February, 1859, at the celebration of the 166th anniversary, the college was again destroyed by an accidental fire. And in September, 1862, the principal building was destroyed during the occupancy of the United States troops, which continued from May, 1862, to September, 1865, at which time the buildings were all greatly injured, the result of war, but not by any authority of the officers in command. Harvard and New England may be proud of the noble stand taken by Hon. Geo. F. Hoar in favor of government aid to rebuild, and the entire country is entitled to credit for the generous aid furnished the dismantled University.

We may call attention to the fact that the name of Wm. B. Giles is claimed for Hampton Sidney and Princeton too, 1781; George M. Bibb, Princeton, 1792; while James M. Mason of the University of Pa., 1919, John T. Lomax of St. John's, 1797, and Thomas Nelsom, Trinity College, Cambridge, 1759, should perhaps appear as students in law only in the catalogue. A. H. H. Stuart said of himself, he was educated at William and Mary, but graduated in the University of Virginia.

U. S. Cabinet Officers

Class			
1759	Thomas Jefferson,	Secretary of State.	
1766	Edmund Randolph,	" " "	
1775	John Marshall,	" " "	
1775	James Monroe,	" " "	
1800	George M. Bibb,	Secretary of the Treasury.	
1775	James Monroe,	Secretary of War	
1803	Henry A. Dearborn,	" " "	
1766	Edmund Randolph,	Attorney General U. S.	
1790	John Breckinridge,	" " " "	
1805	John J. Crittenden,	" " " "	
1811	John Nelson,	" " " "	
1803	William T. Barry,	Post-Master General	
1825	Alexander H. H. Stuart,	Secretary of the Interior	
1804	Richard C. Archer,	Secretary of War, Republic of Texas.	15

Chief Justice U. S.

1775	John Marshall.	1
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Associate Justices U. S. Supreme Court

1735	John Blair.	
1778	Bushrod Washington.	
1803	Philip Pendleton Barbour.	3

Lieutenant General U. S. A.

1804	Winfield Scott	1
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ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.
By Richard H. Greene, A. M., of New York City

CONTINUED -

U. S. Envoys and Ministers.

Class

1759	Thomas Jefferson.	1804	Richard C. Anderson.
1775	James Monroe.	1806	William Crump.
1775	John Marshall.	1807	Edmund Coles.
1778	Lewis Littlepage.	1809	Charles Scott Todd.
1790	Hugh Nelson.	1809	William Cabell Rives.
1792	John Randolph.	1811	John Nelson
1803	William T. Barry	1813	Powhatan Ellis.

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U. S. Senators.

1770	John Taylor.	1805	John J. Crittenden.
1775	James Monroe	1806	John Tyler
1781	William Branch Giles.	1806	William S. Archer.
1781	Stephens T. Mason.	1807	Armistead T. Mason.
1790	John Breckinridge.	1808	Henry Chambers
1791	Littleton Waller Tazewell.	1809	William Cabell Rives.
1792	John Randolph.	1813	Powhatan Ellis.
1799	W. W. Bibb.	1814	Jackson Morton.
1800	George M. Bibb.	1816	Robert C. Nicholas.
1802	Benjamin Watkins Leigh.	1819	James Murray Mason.
1803	William C. Holt.	1831	Samuel J. Bowden.
1803	William T. Barry.	1848	Richard Coke
1804	William H. Roane.		

Delegates and Representatives in Congress.

1720	Richard Bland.	1800	James Johnson
1735	Peyton Randolph.	1802	Ballard Smith
1735	Benjamin Harrison.	1803	William T. Barry
1735	George Wythe.	1803	Henry A. Dearborn
1754	Theoderic Bland.	1803	John Winston Jones.
1756	Carter Braxton.	1803	Philip Pendleton Barbour.
1759	Thomas Jefferson.	1804	Benjamin W. Crowninshield.
1760	Walter Jones.	1804	Richard Clough Anderson, Jr.
1762	John Nicholas.	1805	John J. Crittenden
1762	Edmund Pendleton.	1806	William S. Archer
1763	William Fleming.	1806	Linn Banks.
1763	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	1806	John Tyler
1763	John Page.	1807	J. Hawkins
1767	James Mercer.	1808	George Loyall.
1766	Edmund Randolph.	1809	John S. Barbour.
1775	John Marshall.	1809	William Cabell Rives.
1775	John F. Mercer.	1811	John Nelson.
1775	James Monroe.	1813	Archibald Atkinson.
1776	Joseph Eggleston.	1814	Richard Coke
1776	Carter B. Harrison.	1817	George C. Drangoole.
1776	Robert Page.	1817	William O. Goode.
1781	William Branch Giles.	1818	Jeremiah Morton.
1781	Samuel Hardy.	1818	Samuel T. Sawyer.
1781	Archibald Stuart.	1819	James M. Mason.
1790	John Breckinridge.	1821	Daniel G. Tucker.
1790	Hugh Nelson.	1822	Joseph D. White.

ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.

By Richard H. Greene, A. M., of New York City

CONTINUED -

Class

1791	Littleton W. Tazewell.	1823	Willoughby Newton.	
1795	Thomas B. Robertson.	1825	Alexander H. H. Stuart.	
1797	George Tucker.	1840	D. C. Dejarnette.	
1798	William A. Burwell.	1844	Charles S. Scott.	
1799	W. W. Bibb.	1847	H. St. George Tucker, Jr.	62

Presidents of William and Mary College

1771	James Madison.	1821	Thomas R. Dew	
1800	John Augustine Smith.			3

Judges of the U. S. District and Circuit Courts

1754	John Tyler, Va.	1801	Griffin Stith.	
1790	John Griffin, Va.	1801	Nathaniel Beverly Tucker.	
1793	George Keith Taylor.	1803	Philip Pendleton Barbour.	
1795	Thomas Bolling Robertson, La.	1824	John W. Brockenbrough.	8

Judges of The Highest State Courts

1735	John Blair, Chf. App. Va.	1803	Allen Taylor, Sup. Va.	
1735	Robert Carter Nicholas, App. Va.	1804	William Leigh, Sup. Va.	
1735	George Wythe, Chancellor.	1804	John Robertson, Sup. Va.	
1763	William Fleming, App. Va.	1804	John Selden, Sup. Mo.	
1767	James Mercer, Sup. Va.	1806	John F. May, Sup. Va.	
1772	H. St. George Tucker, Sup. Va.	1807	Briscoe G. Baldwin, App. Va.	
1773	Thomas Evans, Sup. Va.	1808	Robert Nash, Supr. Mo.	
1777	Joseph Prentis, Sup. Va.	1812	William B. Tyler, Sup. Va.	
1781	William Nelson, Chanc. Va.	1813	Powhatan Ellis, Sup. Va.	
1781	Spencer Roane, App. Va.	1816	John B. Christian, Sup. Va.	
1781	Archibald Stuart, Sup. Va.	1817	J. B. Clopton, Sup. Va.	
1783	Paul Carrington, App.	1817	Jno. J. Burk, Sup. La.	
1790	Hugh Nelson, Sup. Va.	1822	William H. Moncure, App. Va.	
1793	William H. Cabell, Chf. App.	1829	John M. Gregory, Sup. Va.	
1795	William B. Banks, Sup. Va.	1830	George Bloss, Sup. Va.	
1795	David Holmes, App. Va.	1837	A. D. Dickinson, Sup. Va.	
1797	Ellyson Currie, Sup. Va.	1838	William W. Crump, Sup. Va.	
1798	Robert Nelson, Chanc.	1839	Werner T. Jones, Co. J. Va.	
1798	William Brockenborough, Ap. Va.	1839	William G. Riley, Sup. Va.	
1798	Robert Stannard, App. Va.	1841	Robert L. Montague, Sup. Va.	
1798	John T. Lomax, Gen. Ct., Va.	1844	W. R. Staples, App. Va.	
1799	H. St. George Tucker, App. Va.	1847	Richard Coke, Sup. Tex.	
1800	George M. Bibb, Chanc. Ky.	1847	H. St. George Tucker, Sup. Va.	
1801	Peter Randolph, Sup. Va.	1852	J. B. Jett, Sup. Va.	
1803	William T. Barry, Chf, J. Ky.	1856	W. I. Clopton, Sup. Va.	
1803	William Brown, Chanc. Va.	1857	George E. Mann, Sup. Tex.	52

Governors

1735	Peyton Randolph, Va.	1793	William H. Cabell, Va.	
1754	John Tyler, Va.	1795	James Patton Preston, Va.	
1759	Thomas Jefferson, Va.	1795	Thomas Bolling Robertson, La.	
1763	Thomas Nelson, Va.	1799	William B. Bibb, Ala.	
1763	John Page, Va.	1805	John J. Crittenden, Ky.	
1766	Edmund Randolph, Va.	1806	John Tyler, Va.	

ALUMNI OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE WHO HAVE HELD OFFICIAL POSITION.
By. Richard H. Greene, A. M., of New York City..

CONTINUED -

Class

1771 Beverly Randolph, Va.	1807 Edward Coles, Ills.	
1775 James Monroe, Va.	1820 Wyndham Robertson, Va.	
1775 John Francis Mercer, Va.	1822 Joseph D. White, Fla.	
1777 W. Cary Nicholas, Va.	1829 John M. Gregory, Va.	
1781 William Branch Giles, Va.	1848 Richard Coke, Tex.	
1791 Littleton W. Tazewell, Va.		23

Resumé

Presidents of the U. S., five terms, 3. Vice-Presidents, 2. U. S. Cabinet Officers, 14. Chief Justice and Associate Justices, U. S. Supreme Court, 4. Lieutenant General U.S.A., 1. U.S. Envoys, Ministers Plenipotentiary, &c, 14. U.S. Senators, 25. Delegates and Representatives in Congress, 62. Governors, 23. Judges U.S. Courts, 8. Judges of the highest State Courts and Chancellors, 50.

As was stated above, there were educated, but not all graduated, at William and Mary. In the other papers the word alumni is limited to those who completed the course and received their degrees.

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