

The College of William and Mary - Notes

John Patterson, Usher by or before 1766 (removed, October, 1766).
James Emmerson, Assistant Usher, 1767. Usher by or before 1769. [No assistant Usher between ca. 1768-1770].
Mr. Marshall, Assistant Usher, June, 1770-1772 (resigned).
Thomas Davis, Usher, 1770-1773 (resigned).
James Innes, Assistant Usher, 1772-1773.
James Innes, Usher, 1773 - August, 1775 (removed).
William Yates, Assistant Usher, 1773 - probably became Usher in 1775 when James Innes was removed. In Nov. 1775 the faculty agreed that "one Usher is sufficient" because of the "small Number of boys," and agreed on "Mr. Yates, as that one Usher." However, in December 1777 they appointed a Sub-Usher again.
John White, Usher, 1776-?
Thomas Hall, Sub-Usher, 1777-?
Swinton, Usher, 1779.

Grammar School discontinued by 1780.

[For names see "College...Historical Notes," pages 54, 57, 70, 85, 100-101, 163. See also William and Mary College Quarterly... 1st series, Vol. I (1893) pages 133, 134, 218-219, 220; Vol. II, pages 53, 57, 127, 257; Vol. III, pages 62, 63, 129, 197; Vol. IV, pages 45, 131, 189, 190, 198; Vol. XIII (1905) pages 137, 154, 155, 232, 234; Vol. XIV, pages 29, 244; Vol. XV, pages 135, 139, 140, 165, 167, 169. (From MS "Journals of the President, Masters and Professors...1729-1784")].

112. See pages 7-9 of this report, and notes, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, pages 328-329. See also pages 12-15, and notes 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 68, pages 338-341.
113. There was only one Usher until the 1760's, after which there was usually an Assistant-usher or Sub-Usher. See note 111, page 349-351, for names of ushers until 1780, when the Grammar School was for a time abolished.
114. See pages 14-15 of this report, and notes 57-61, pages 339-340. A "Box in School" was mentioned in repairs in 1767 - see page 41. See also English illustrations, pages 97-143.
115. See page 14 of this report, and note 57, page 339.
116. See English illustrations of school rooms, pages 97-143.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

117. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 122-124. [From fragmentary "Proceedings of the Visitors and Governors... 1716" preserved in Ludwell MSS at Virginia Historical Society and printed in Virginia Magazine of History... Vol. IV (Richmond: 1897) pages 161-175.]
118. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 85, 87, 158-a, 168, 170, 172, 185, 226-a. [The numbers of students attending the College as noted in these pages are from various sources (no college registers for the early years have survived) and are as follows: 1702: "Scholars: 29" - all in Grammar School; 1703: "about 30," in the Grammar School; 1736: "upwards of 60 Scholars" (meaning students in entire College); 1750: "...Scholars, being now about 60" (meaning in the whole College); 1751: "not above 70 Scholars" in the whole College; 1754: 53 "Students", 15 "Scholars" [meaning, apparently, scholarship students in all Schools in this instance], and 8 Indians, or a total of 76 in College; 1755: 40 "Students," 15 "Scholars" [scholarship students], and 8 Indians, or a total of 63; 1762: "the Number of Students was seventy five, chiefly Boys & few about [sic - above?] 15 Aet."; 1764-65: "probably Eighty Students" in all; 1777: "there are but 18 Students belonging to the College, & about 20 Grammar Scholars."
(Note: The word "scholar" usually meant a student, often in the Grammar School, and not necessarily on the foundation, or on a scholarship, as used in these records; but in 1754 and 1755 the word seems to refer to foundation scholars, although the number seems larger than usual.)]
119. See page 11 of this report, and note 40, pages 330-331.
120. William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. VI (1898) pages 87-88. Letter from Mungo Ingles to the Rector, Visitors, and Governors of the College concerning his salary. 1704.
121. Rev. Hugh Jones, M.A., The Present State of Virginia (London: 1724) Sabin reprint: 1865, pages 84-85, 89; R. L. Morton, ed., Chapel Hill: 1956, pages 109-110, 112.
122. Ibid., Sabin reprint, page 86; Morton, ed., page 110.
123. William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XXII (1914), pages 283-296 (copy of Statutes of 1727). Ibid., 1st series, Vol. XVI (1908) pages 239-256 (copy

The College of William and Mary - Notes

printed by William Hunter in 1758). [In the Statutes printed in 1758 the salaries of the Grammar-master and Usher were increased from the salaries noted in the Statutes of 1727: from £80 sterling and 15-shillings from each scholar except those to be taught gratis, to £150 sterling and 15-shillings from each scholar except the free scholars for the Master; and from £50 sterling and 5-shillings from each scholar except those to be taught gratis, to £75 sterling, and 5-shillings from each scholar except those to be taught gratis, for the Usher. There were never funds available for the number of free scholars hoped for in the "Proposals" of 1690 and in the Statutes of 1727 and 1758.]

124. William and Mary College Quarterly...1st series, Vol. XVI (1908), pages 246-247. (From Statutes of 1758 printed by William Hunter.)
125. Ibid., Vol. XVI (1908) page 249. (Statutes of 1758- "Concerning the President.")
126. Ibid., Vol. XVI (1908) page 254. (Statutes of 1758 - "Of the Terms to be kept.")
127. Ibid., Vol. XVI (1908) pages 255-256. [Regulations of the Visitors and Governors, added to William Hunter's 1758 printing of the Statutes.]
128. See "College...Historical Notes," page 170-b. [MS "Journals of the Meetings of the President & Masters...1729-1784," pages 33-37. At a meeting of September 14, 1752. Also printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. II (1894) pages 55-56.]
129. See "College...Historical Notes," page 171. [MS "Journals ..." September 7, 1754; also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. II (1894) pages 124-125.]
130. See "College...Historical Notes," page 181. [MS "Journals ...," February 9, 1763. Also printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. III, page 263.]
Note: The boys who roomed in the College doubtless got the same service from the College servants that was ordered in the printed laws and regulations in the nineteenth century, when it was specified that:

The College of William and Mary - Notes

"Students shall be entitled to no other services from the College servants, unless when sick, than to have their boots or shoes cleaned, their roomsswept and put in order, and their fires lighted once a day; and to have fresh water carried to their rooms twice a day."

[From Laws and Regulations of William and Mary College (Richmond: 1851) pages 13-14. See "College...Historical Notes," page 471.]

The College Statutes mentioned the employment of a Janitor, a Cook, a Butler, a Gardener, "Workmen for building or repairing," and an Overseer (doubtless concerned with the College lands); and these employees had a sufficient number of negro servants under them to take adequate care of the buildings, build the fires in the class rooms and other rooms, repair the buildings, tend the kitchen garden, and tend crops on the plantation lands, if not rented out. The "Porter" or Janitor was ordered to "take care that the Gates be safely locked & Secured each night, that no vagrant person be permitted to loyter or lodge in the sd College, and that the chimneys be kept clean swept," in 1716; and the Janitor continued to be in charge of the keys, and of locking proper gates and doors, and keeping chimneys clean. [See "College...Historical Notes," pages 123, 215. From "proceedings of the Visitors & Governors... 1716," and from MS Faculty minutes for May 18, 1775.]

131. See "College...Historical Notes," page 185. [MS Faculty "Journals..." for March 11, 1766. Also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. IV (1896) page 131.]
132. See "College...Historical Notes," page 192-b. [MS Faculty "Journals..." for March 6, 1769. Also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XIII (1905) page 21.]
133. See "College...Historical Notes," page 193. [MS Faculty "Journals..." for April 12 and April 13, 1769. Also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XIII (1905) page 22.]
134. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 173, 200.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

[MS Faculty "Journals...", March 24, 1756 (also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. II (1894) page 256); and MS Bursar's Book, 1770-1777, page 29, in William and Mary College Archives.] In the Bursar's Book of 1770-1777 (page 29) which noted the sum for caps and gowns paid Robert Nicolson, Williamsburg tailor, there was also entered in December, 1770 the sum of 12/- for "a Sqr Cap" for the President, James Horrocks, and in February, 1771 the sum of £2:16:0 "To Expences 1 Cap & Gown" for Mr. James Madison.

135. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 178-180. [From "Itineraries of Ezra Stiles." MS Yale University Library, (photostat Colonial Williamsburg Archives). Stiles' account, on May 31, 1762, of the visit to William and Mary College made by John Whiting of Newport, who was taken around the College by President Yates.]
136. See page 132 of this report, and notes 113-116, page 351.
137. See notell, pages 349-351 for list of names of Masters and Ushers in the Grammar School up to 1780, when the school was for a time discontinued.
138. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 203, 549. [Wainscot in Chapel mentioned in letter of May 27, 1771, from the executors of Lord Botetourt to his nephew and heir, the Duke of Beaufort concerning proposed memorial to Governor Botetourt in the College Chapel; also description of "Blue Room" after fire of 1859, which was entered in the Faculty minutes for November 22, 1859, mentioned that the "wainscot" extended "from floor to cieling and was of a blue color."]
139. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 161, 186-188, 200, 202, 205, 210, 211, 212, 213, 219, 222, 224, 225, 227, 230, 231, 252, 258-259. [From MSS in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 282 "Revenues and Expenditures, 1739-1743"; Ibid., Folder 224 "College Accounts, 1766-1767"; MS Bursar's Book, Ledger B, 1763-1770, MS Bursar's Book, 1770-1777. Also adv. in Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: Dixon & Hunter, eds.), June 1, 1776; and MS Humphrey Harwood Ledger B - (account book of Williamsburg contractor) in Colonial Williamsburg Archives.]
140. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 195, 195-a. [Extract from "Proceedings of Visitors" of September 1, 1769 in William

The College of William and Mary - Notes

and Mary College Papers, Folder 49; advertisement in The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: Wm. Rind, ed.) January 18, 1770.

141. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 186-188. [Account of 1766-1767 with John Saunders, College carpenter - from William and Mary College Papers, Folder 224 (photostat, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.)]
142. See "College...Historical Notes, page 231. [From MS Humphrey Harwood's Ledger B. MS volume Colonial Williamsburg Archives.]
143. See "College...Historical Notes, page 164. [From MS Faculty "Journals..." page 23, for January 25, 1742. Also in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. II (1894) page 51.]
144. The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: William Parks, ed.), October 17-24, 1745.
145. William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XVI (1908), page 247 - "The Grammar School" - Statutes printed in 1758.
146. MS Day-books of the Virginia Gazette Printing Office while run by printer William Hunter, 1750-1752, and printer Joseph Royle, 1764-1766. In Alderman Library, University of Virginia. Photostats Colonial Williamsburg Archives.
147. See "College...Historical Notes," page 238. [Letter of the Rev. James Madison, President of the College, to Ezra Stiles, President of Yale, July 12, 1780: printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. VII (1927) pages 293-296.]
148. See "College...Historical Notes," page 178. [From MS "Bursar's Book, 1721-1762," in William and Mary College Archives--containing Jefferson's payments for table board, etc. He paid £13 for each of the years ending March 25, 1761 and March 25, 1762, plus £1:1:8 to April 25, 1762, with the bursar's notation following: "Mr Jefferson tells me he left the College abt 25th April."]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

149. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 253-254. [From Jefferson's Notes on the State of Virginia (written 1781-1782) Philadelphia: 1825, pages 205-207. Also in ed. by William Peden (Chapel Hill: 1955) pages 150-151.]
150. See "College...Historical Notes," page 277. [From letter of St. George Tucker to Jedediah Morse, author of the American Universal Geography, May 29, 1795. Printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. II (1894) pages 184-197.] Tucker wrote that the Grammar School had been revived with "about fifty or sixty boys" in it who, if their parents chose, were "boarded and lodged in the college, the expense of which, including washing and tuition, is 28 per ann." He added that the College students were then "between forty and fifty." In a letter to Thomas Jefferson of January 17, 1800, the President of the College, the Rev. James Madison wrote that when Dr. McClurg, Professor of Chemistry, "left us, two Professorships of Humanity were instituted in its stead.- This Revival of ye Grammar School has, however, so illy answered the Expectations of the Patrons of the Scheme, that I am persuaded, could a Visitation be had...the Professorship of Chemistry might be, very advantageously revived..." [See "College...Historical Notes," page 282.]
151. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 296, 322, 323-324. [Letter of St. George Tucker of October 2, 1812 to Robert Wash (MS letter in Tucker Papers on deposit in William and Mary College Archives) noting that the "grammar school has been discontinued." Also Faculty minutes of July 6, 1825, resolving that they renew "the recommendation formerly made by them of establishing a Grammar School in College"; and the Statute of July 6, 1825, passed by the Visitors and Governors, establishing "a Professorship of Humanity in this University," the scholars to be boarded at a boarding house and to be furnished with "Board, Lodging, fire candles and washing." (MSS in William and Mary College Papers, Folders 55 and 50 respectively.) Also Faculty minutes for July 6, 1825 concerning a "Table for the victualling of the Students" in the "Brafferton House," the steward who operated the table, also being allowed to furnish rooms in the Brafferton and rooms not otherwise appropriated in the College to the students who did not reside near the College, etc.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

152. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 378, 387, 395. [MS Faculty minutes June 25, 1834, and July, 1835, referring to the damage to the College in the storm (or tornado) of June, 1834, and the repairs still remaining to be done to the northwest wing (old Hall) as soon as "the grammar school has been dismissed." Also Faculty minutes of November 15, 1836 concerning the "expence of altering the Classical School rooms for the Chemical Laboraty and Philosophical rooms," which was subsequently done, and the Laboratory, etc. moved into the old "great Hall." We do not know where the Grammar School was moved to at this time - possibly back to its original room, or to the room it occupied at the time of the fire of 1859 - at the south corner of the east front of the building.]
153. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 432, 460. [Resolution of Faculty of March 4, 1848 concerning the use of the Brafferton as a Professor's house, and the cost of erecting a "suitable building for the accommodation of a steward." Printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. VIII (1928) page 261; also MS Bursar's Book, 1850-1875, page 14 - entry of October, 1850, for "Steward's House - New Building erected this year."
154. See note 152 above. See also girl's drawing of east front of College building, dated 1856, showing "Latin Greek" room at south corner of the building, page 47 of this report.
155. See pages 20-22 of this report and notes 79-88, pages 342-343. See also Jefferson's floor-plan, page 19.
156. See illustrations of English school rooms, pages 97-143.
157. See pages 22, 25-26 of this report concerning changes and repairs, and notes 96-100, pages 344-345. It appears to have undergone the structural changes made in some of the lecture rooms in 1856, before the fire of 1859 destroyed the building. In a sketch of the east front of the building, made by a girl attending a female academy in Williamsburg in 1856, two windows outside this room are marked "Hist. room"; two windows to the south of it, are marked "Chapel" - evidently a

The College of William and Mary - Notes

- small Chapel which had replaced part of the original "Grammar School Room." See the girl's drawing of east front and west rear of the building, dated July, 1856, pages 47-48 of this report.
158. See pages 20-22 of this report, and notes 80-87, pages 342-343 .
159. See pages 36-40 of this report, and notes 123-135, pages 352-355.
160. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 141-145 for excerpts from the Statutes of 1727. [From William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XXII, pages 283-296. For Statutes printed in 1758 see William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XVI (1908) pages 241-256.]
161. See Statutes as noted above.
162. The list of Professors in the Philosophy School is almost complete for the 1729-1779 period. There were brief gaps while awaiting replacements, in which other professors held lectures until the professors appointed by the Visitor and Governors of the College--usually recommended by the Chancellor--arrived.

PROFESSORS OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY:

- Rev. William Dawson, M. A. Queen's College, Oxford, 1728.
Moral Philosophy, William and Mary, 1729-ca. 1744?.
(Dawson became President of the College when James Blair died in 1743. Dawson died in 1752.)
- Rev. William Preston, M. A. Queen's College, Oxford.
Moral Philosophy at College ca. 1744-1757 (returned to England).
- Rev. Jacob Rowe, M. A. Trinity College, Cambridge, 1755.
Moral Philosophy at College, 1758-1760.
- Rev. Richard Graham, M. A. Queen's College, Oxford, 1746.
Moral Philosophy at College 1761-ca. 1766. (He had been Professor of Natural Philosophy at the College ca. 1749-1758. Graham became Professor of Moral Philosophy in 1761 in the room of the Rev. Andrew Burnaby, "who declined that Place." He was removed from his professorship briefly but reinstated in 1764.)

The College of William and Mary - Notes

Rev. Samuel Henley, came to Virginia in 1770. Professor of Moral Philosophy at College 1770-1775. Returned to England and became for a time assistant master of Harrow School.

Rev. Robert Andrews, M. A. College of Philadelphia. Professor of Moral Philosophy at College 1777-1779. In December, 1779 he became "Professor of Moral Philosophy, the Laws of Nature & of Nations, & of fine Arts," in the newly formed University of William and Mary.

PROFESSORS OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY AND MATHEMATICS:

Alexander Irvine, Professor of Natural Philosophy at College 1729-d. 1731.

Joshua Fry (attended Wadham College, Oxford). Professor of Natural Philosophy 1732-1737. (Master of Grammar School 1729).

John Graeme (succeeded Joshua Fry in 1737). Professor of Natural Philosophy from 1737-ca. 1749.

Richard Graham, M.A. Queen's College, Oxford, 1746. Professor of Natural Philosophy at College ca. 1749-1758. (In 1761 he became Professor of Moral Philosophy - see above.)

William Small (attended the University of Aberdeen), Professor of Natural Philosophy 1758-1764. (Also lectured in Moral Philosophy briefly, between the Rev. Jacob Rowe's departure from that Professorship at the end of September, 1760, until the Rev. Richard Graham became Professor in early 1761 - after the Rev. Andrew Burnaby, who had been offered the chair, "declined that Place.")

Thomas Gwatkin (attended Christ Church, Oxford). Professor of Natural Philosophy at College 1770-1773, and then became Master of the Grammar School there (1773-1775).

James Madison (attended William and Mary College 1768-1772). Professor of Natural Philosophy, 1773-1775, and 1775 went to England for ordination. Returned to professorship of Natural Philosophy in 1776, and in 1777 also became President of the College. When William and Mary became a University in 1779, the Rev. James Madison, President, remained Professor of Natural Philosophy and Mathematics. He was elected first Bishop of the Episcopal Church in Virginia in 1790, and was consecrated in London.

[See "Journal of the Meetings of the President and Masters

The College of William and Mary - Notes

- of William and Mary College, 1729-1784," as printed in the William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. I (1893) pages 131, 132, 136, 219; Vol. II, pages 52, 53, 54, 122, 256, 257; Vol. III, pages 60, 61, 62, 63, 130, 131; Vol. IV, pages 44, 46, 130, 131; Vol. XIII, page 150; Vol. XV, pages 1, 10, 23, 140-141, 165, 170; Vol. XVII, page 301. See also Rev. Edward L. Goodwin, The Colonial Church in Virginia (London & Milwaukee: 1927) pages 246, 263, 273, 275, 278, 290, 300, 303. Also Lyon G. Tyler, Encyclopaedia of Virginia Biography (New York: 1916) Vol. I, pages 156, 171, 240, 246, 256, 263, 308, 325.]
163. See note 162, pages 359-361.
164. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 215-216. [From Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Vol. XV (1877) page 235. (Sketch of the Rev. Samuel Henley) Photostat in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 105-B.]
165. See "College...Historical Notes," page 255. [From Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Vol. XV (1877) page 232 et seq. Letter from the Rev. James Madison to the Rev. Samuel Henley, at Harrow on the Hill. Photostat in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 105-B.]
166. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 260-261. [Source as above. Letter from Jefferson to the Rev. Samuel Henley, from Paris, March 3, 1785.]
167. E. Millicent Sowerby, Catalogue of the Library of Thomas Jefferson (Washington: Library of Congress, 1953) Vols. II, III, IV.
168. MS Day-books kept at the Printing Office in Williamsburg by William Hunter, 1750-1752, and by Joseph Royle, 1764-1766. MS volumes at Alderman Library, University of Virginia. Photostatic copies in Research Department library, Colonial Williamsburg.
169. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 284-285. [From Samuel Miller, A Brief Retrospect of the Eighteenth Century (New York: 1803), Vol. III, page 503. One Student, writing of Madison's course stated that they were "advanced as far

The College of William and Mary - Notes

as Smith [Wealth of Nations], " had "read Rosseau," and that the Bishop [Madison] had "introduced Locke upon Government." He had also "read Paine's Rights of Man." See "College... Historical Notes," page 284, letter from J. S. Shelton to David Watson, January 17, 1801.]

170. See above note. See also page 30 of this report.
171. See pages 20-22 of this report, and notes 79-88, pages 342-343 ; also page 26 and note 101, page 345 .
172. See pages 25-26 of this report and notes 98-100, pages 344-345. See page 47, of this report for girl's drawing of 1856.
173. See pages 12-14 and 24-25 of this report, and accompanying notes. See also illustration of the College building showing the Hall and Chapel wings, page 16, and Jefferson's floor-plan showing the Hall, page 19.
174. See pages 12-14 of this report and notes 52-54, pages 337-338, for references to the Hall in the 1695-1705 building; and pages 17-18, 33, 38, 39, and 50 for references to the Hall after the rebuilding.
175. See illustrations of halls in English schools and Colleges, pages 155-198.
176. See illustrations of English halls noted above.
177. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 475, 486, 517, 549. The references to the College portraits, which were in the "Blue Room" and were saved from the fire which destroyed the building in February, 1859, list a large portrait of President James Blair, a smaller portrait of Blair and a Matching portrait of his wife, Sarah Harrison Blair (died 1713), a portrait of the Hon. Robert Boyle, gift of the Earl of Burlington, and portraits of two nineteenth century Presidents of the College, Thomas R. Dew (President 1836-1846), and Bishop John Johns (President 1849-1854). [From Professor Morrison's account of the fire and rebuilding, in Faculty minutes for November 22, 1859.] The last two are of course too late for an eighteenth century Hall or "Blue Room." The College purchased the portrait of Dew

The College of William and Mary - Notes

from William G. Brown for \$100 in 1847, and paid J. L. Lambdin \$150 for Bishop Johns' portrait in 1856. (See "College...Historical Notes," pages 439, 498.)

178. Rev. Hugh Jones, M. A., The Present State of Virginia (London: 1724 - Sabin reprint, 1865, page 90; R. L. Morton, ed., Chapel Hill, 1956, page 113.)
179. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 97-a, 129. ["Several faults in the Building..." MS in Nicholson Papers, Colonial Williamsburg Archives; also Robert Beverley, The History and Present State of Virginia (London: 1722 - new edition) pages 231-232.]
180. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 123-124. [From "Proceedings of the Visitors & Governors..." June 13 and 20, 1716. In Virginia Magazine of History..., Vol. IV (1897) pages 170, 171, 173.]
181. See "College...Historical Notes," page 125. [From same source as above note, for October 24, 1716.]
182. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 183, 189, 191-192. [Invoices of goods shipped by C. & O. Hanbury, in 1765, 1767, 1768. Surviving manuscripts in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 260.]

When the Chapel floor was relaid in 1858, an examination of the vaults under the floor was made. At that time "a couple of tin plates formerly used by the students in colonial times at their meals, and bearing the initials of the College stamped upon them" were found. [See "College...Historical Notes," page 507. From account of vaults in The Southern Argus, Norfolk, July 31, 1858.]

183. See page 39 of this report, and notes 129 and 130, pages 353-354.
184. See "College...Historical Notes," page 340. [From printed Laws of William and Mary College... (Richmond: T. W. White, n. d. ca. 1828) page 5.]
185. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 182, 192-b, 194, 204,

The College of William and Mary - Notes

207, 209, 210, 214, for charges against "The Table" for candles, between 1763-1775. [From MS Bursar's Books 1763-1770 and 1770-1777 in College Archives.]

186. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 178, 179-180. [From MS Bursar's Book, 1761-1762, in College archives, noting Jefferson's payments for £13 per annum "To the Table for board &c." Also from Exra Stiles' itinerary for May 31, 1762, noting what President Yates of William and Mary had told a visitor as to college expenses.]
187. See page 46 of this report and note 153, page 358.
188. See "College...Historical Notes," page 374. [From MS report to Visitors.] See also page 48 of this report, and notes 152-154, page 358.
189. See page 26 of this report and note 101, page 345; also page 46.
190. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 186-188, 264-265, 272. [From MS account with College Carpenter, 1766-1767, in College Papers, Folder 224; and from Humphrey Harwood Ledger B - MS volume in Colonial Williamsburg Archives.]
191. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 378, 380, 387. [From MS Faculty minutes for June 24, 1834; and MS report of Faculty to Visitors and Governors, July, 1834, in College Papers, Folder 57; and also report to Visitors and Governors, July, 1835, in MS Vol. 1831-1835, pages 91-92.]
192. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 395, 396. [From MS Faculty minutes of November 15th and December 5, 1836. See also pages 46, 58 of this report.]
193. See girl's drawing of rear of College building of July, 1856, page 48 of this report.
194. See reference to alterations of 1856, pages 25-26 of this report.
195. See girl's drawing of 1856 of the rear or west side of the College building, showing the Library over the Laboratory in the original Hall or northwest wing, with student rooms or dormitories above the Library - page 48 of this report.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

196. See "College...Historical Notes," page 151-152, footnotes, and picture of initialled and dated brick facing, page 151.
197. See "College...Historical Notes," page 151. [Letter from President Blair to the Bishop of London "Williamsburgh June 28, 1729" from William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. XIX (1939), page 460.]
198. See "College...Historical Notes," page 152-a. [President Blair to the Bishop of London, "Williamsburgh Sept. 8. 1729." From William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. XIX (1939), pages 466-467.]
199. See Ibid., page 152-a. [From MS Journals of the President, Masters and Professors..., 1729-1784, pages 7-8.]
200. See "College...Historical Notes," page 154. [The Rev. William Dawson to the Bishop of London, August 11, 1732. From William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. IX (1911), page 220.]

The Rev. William Dawson wrote the Bishop of London that he held Lenten services in the College Chapel where, "besides the scholars there were near forty white servants, Indians and negroes who constantly attended. As many of these as can conveniently be present, daily resort unto the House of God." See Goodwin, The Record of Bruton Parish Church (1941) pages 33-34.

201. See "College...Historical Notes," page 166. [The Rev. William Dawson, to "Mr Fothergill," August 18, 1747. From William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. XX (1940), pages 215-216.] Probably "Mr Fothergill" was George Fothergill, who attended Queen's College, Oxford, getting his M.A. there in 1730, in which year he became Chaplain of Queen's, and soon thereafter obtained a fellowship at Queen's. While at Oxford he published a number of sermons, one on the "Duty of giving thanks for National Deliverence," in 1747, which is probably the "Thanksgiving" sermon referred to in Dawson's letter to Fothergill. See Dictionary of National Biography, Vol. XX (London: 1889) page 66.
202. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 185, 192-b, 197. [From MS "Journals of Meetings of the President & Masters ...1729-1784," pages 123-124, for May 3, 1766; and Ibid., page 174, for March 6, 1769; Ibid., pages 188-189, for April 9, 1770.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

203. Any eighteenth century "Book of Common Prayer" contained these orders of service. The Prayer Books instructed that "The Morning and Evening Prayers shall be used in the accustomed Place of the Church, Chapel, or Chancel; except it shall be otherwise determined by the Ordinary of the Place. And the Chancels shall remain as they have done in times past. And here is to be noted, That such Ornaments of the Church, and of the Ministers thereof, at all times of their Ministration, shall be retained, and be in use, ..." This follows the various tables of Holy Days, in the front of the Prayer Book, and is followed by "The Order for Morning Prayer..." and "The Order for Evening Prayer..." [See The Book of Common Prayer, And Administration of the Sacraments, and other Rites and Ceremonies of the Church, According to the Use of The Church of England: Together with the Psalter or Psalms of David, Pointed as they are to be sung or said in Churches. (Cambridge: John Baskerville, Printer to the University: 1762 - price eight shillings, sixpence, unbound) in Research Library, Colonial Williamsburg.]
204. William Stevens Perry, Historical Collections Relating to the American Colonial Church - Virginia (Hartford: 1870) pages 261-318. "Queries to be Answered by every Minister" in a Virginia parish. [Most of the ministers answered the question "How oft is the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper administered?" by stating that it was administered four times a year; some ministers who served both churches and chapels in their parishes said four times a year in the churches, and twice in the chapels; some only administered the Sacrament three times a year. The Rev. James Blair, rector of Bruton Parish Church as well as President of the College, said he administered "the Sacrament 4 times in the year, viz: at Christmas, Easter, Whitsunday, and the nearest Sunday to Michaelmas." In answer to the query as to the Church having all things needed "for the decent and orderly performance of Divine Service," Blair said: "We have a great Bible, 2 Common prayer Books, the Homilies, Canons, pulpit Cloth, altar and altar piece, Font, Cushion, Surplice, Bell, &c." See Ibid., page 299.]
205. George Maclaren Brydon, D.D., Virginia's Mother Church (Richmond: 1947) Vol. I, pages 383-384 "The 'Ornaments' of the Church."

The College of William and Mary - Notes

206. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 210, 220. [In her will dated August 12, 1773, Lady Rebecca Gooch, in memory of her son, left the College, "as a small token of my Remembrance to the place of his education ... my Gilt Sacrament Cup and put in a Red Leather Case and a large Foll: Bible of Fields bound in four volumes..." On July 19, 1775, Samuel Athawes of London wrote the Bursar of the College of the "gilt Sacrament Cup & Patten together with the Bible which was left by Lady Gooch to the College," saying he would send it to the Bursar "when the Times will safely permit." These legacies did arrive, and the Sacrament Cup and patten are now in the custody of Bruton Parish Church. [See William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XXIII (1915), page 174, and Ibid., 1st series, Vol. VI (1898) page 40. Ibid., 1st series, Vol. XX, p. 210. See also Goodwin, The Record of Bruton Parish Church (Richmond: 1941) facing page 81, for picture of "The Gooch Memorial Silver."]
207. See "College...Historical Notes," page 195-a [Extract from Miller's Retrospect..., Vol. II, page 378, in The History of the College of William and Mary from... 1693 to 1870 (Baltimore: 1870) page 36.]
208. See "College...Historical Notes," page 196. [From printed handbill headed "William & Mary College, March 20, 1770," in Tucker MSS College of William and Mary. Photostat, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.]
209. See "College...Historical Notes," page 206. [From The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: Purdie & Dixon, eds.) August 20, 1772.]
210. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 196, 206, 274, 483, 536. [From printed handbill dated March 20, 1770, in Tucker MSS, College of William and Mary; and Virginia Gazette, Purdie & Dixon, eds., August 20, 1772 - references to ceremonies on August 15; MS "Account of the Tazewell Family" by Littleton Waller Tazewell, in which he described receiving his "diploma in the Chapel of William and Mary..." in August, 1792 [written as August 1st, but probably a mistake, the account was written some years later] MS in William and Mary College archives; The

The College of William and Mary - Notes

Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: Thomas Martin, ed.) July 6, 1854 - reference to commencement in "the College Chapel on the morning of the 4th of July"; The Weekly Gazette and Eastern Virginia Advertiser (Williamsburg: E. H. Lively, ed.) June 22, 1859 - reference to the rebuilding of the Chapel "in which, the College exercises of the 4th of July have always been held." Actually, in the early nineteenth century, when the Chapel was in a state of disrepair, Commencement was held at Bruton Parish Church; and once, after the fire of 1859, in the Baptist Church.

211. See "College...Historical Notes," page 198. [From printed announcement of Lord Botetourt's funeral, William & Mary College Quarterly... 1st series, Vol. V (1898) page 170.]
212. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 199-200. [From papers concerning "His Excellency Lord Botetourt's Estate" in Brock MSS, Henry E. Huntington Library, California. (Photostats, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.) Accounts with Joshua Kendall, carpenter & joiner, William Waddill, engraver at silversmith's, Joseph Kidd, upholsterer, and Humphrey Harwood, brickmason and contractor, for services concerning Lord Botetourt's funeral, October 16-20, 1770.]
213. See above note. [Accounts of Joshua Kendall and Humphrey Harwood.]
214. London Chronicle, December 18-20, 1770. [Copy in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 226.]
215. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 200-201, 202-203. [Letter from Duke of Beaufort, "Badminton Jan. 2^d 1771," to the Honble. William Nelson, John Randolph, Robert Carter Nicholas, George Wythe, and John Blair, Jr., executors in Virginia of Lord Botetourt. Also letter from executor to the Duke of Beaufort, May 27, 1771 - in handwriting of Robert Carter Nicholas. In "Botetourt Papers," MSS Virginia State Library Archives (photostats in Colonial Williamsburg Archives.) Also printed in Tyler's Quarterly Historical Magazine, Vol. III (Richmond: 1922) pages 112, 114-115.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

216. See "College...Historical Notes," page 284. [Letter from Henry St. George Tucker "Williamsburg Aug. 8, 1801," to St. George Tucker, then in Winchester, noting the purchase of the statue and its being "placed in the center of the College walk, facing the town." The statue had been damaged in its exposed place at the old Capitol, and an attempt was made to repair it. See illustrations in this report, frontispiece, and pages 27 and 47 for pictures of the College showing Botetourt's statue in front of it. The statue was recently moved into the new Earl Gregg Swem Library to preserve it.]
217. The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: William Parks, ed.) March 4-11, 1736/7. Ibid., (William Parks, ed.), April 13-20, 1739. [Died March 6th, 1736-7, according to inscription.]
218. The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: John Pinkney, ed.) November 9, 1775; Ibid., (Williamsburg: Alexander Purdie, ed.) November 29, 1776.
219. York County Records, Wills, Inventories, Book XXIII (1783-1811) pages 4-5. [Betty Randolph's will presented and ordered recorded Feb. 17, 1783.]
220. A tablet to Peyton Randolph was not mentioned as being in the Chapel in either account of the burials in the vaults under the Chapel, one account shortly before, and the other shortly after the fire of February 1859. See "College... Historical Notes," pages 504-506 (from The Southern Argus, Norfolk, Va., July 31, 1858 and pages 512-513 (from account by Professor Robert J. Morrison, MS, in volume in Virginia State Library archives - "The Vaults in the East End of the Chapel....," printed in William and Mary College Quarterly ..., 2nd series, Vol. VIII (1928) pages 269-270.) There is record in the Faculty minutes of the College for November 22, 1859, after the College was rebuilt on its original walls, that the members of Congress from "this District" be asked to obtain an appropriation from the "General Government, sufficient to erect in the Chapel of the College of Wm & Mary ... a mural monument to the memory of Peyton Randolph Prest of the First American Congress." See "College...Historical Notes," page 548.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

221. Conway, Moncure Daniel, Omitted Chapters of History Disclosed in the Life and Papers of Edmund Randolph (New York: 1888) pages 11-12, 20-22.
222. See "College...Historical Notes," page 296. [Letter from St. George Tucker to Robert Wash, October 2, 1812, mentioning the burial of "the good Bishop" in "a vault in the Northwest corner of the Chappel..."; and adding, "It is proposed by the Society [Faculty] to place a monumental Tablet in the Chappel to the memory of the good Bishop..." MS letter in Tucker Papers, William and Mary Archives.]
223. See above note. See also "College...Historical Notes," page 297. [Account paid April 21, 1813, to "James Christie, for monumt for late Prest Maidson pr. Accot \$274.00." In William and Mary College Papers, Folder 255.]
224. The burial of Chancellor Robert Nelson was mentioned in a nineteenth century account of burials under the Chapel, but the burial of William Nelson there seems to have been overlooked. The Enquirer, (Richmond, Virginia) mentioned the death of William Nelson on March 8, 1813, in its issues of March 16, 19, and 23, 1813 - the issue for March 19, 1813 noting that the "students in procession attend[ed] his remains from his late residence to the chapel the place of interment." The American Beacon (Norfolk, Virginia) in its issue of Tuesday, July 14, 1818, carried a notice of the death of "the Hon. Robert Nelson, Chancellor of the Williamsburg district of Virginia, and professor of law, in the University of William and Mary. He died... on Thursday night [March 9, 1818], at his residence in Williamsburg... His remains were interred on Friday in the College Chapel, ..."
225. See page 69 and note 200, page 70 of this report and note 202, page 72 and note 207.
226. See "College...Historical Notes," page 212. [From MS Journal of the Meetings of the President & Masters...1729-1784," for June 9, 1774.]
227. See "College...Historical Notes," page 226-a. [Entry for May 31, 1777, in Ebenezer Hazard's MS Journal of a "Journey to the South." In Pennsylvania Historical Society. (Photostat of Williamsburg portion, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.)]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

228. See "College...Historical Notes," page 266. [Typed copy of letter of Jedediah Morse from "Charleston (So Co) Dec. 30th 1786. In William and Mary College Papers, Folder 13.]
229. See "College...Historical Notes," page 161. [Loose page from MS account book of College expenditures, 1739-1743. In William and Mary College Papers, folder 282.]
230. See page 73 of this report and note 213; also page 74 and note 215.
231. Two manuscript letters indicate that Bruton Parish Church was used for the Commencement exercises of the College by or before 1812 - the Chapel doubtless being in bad condition. One, from Mrs. Elizabeth B. Kennon to Samuel Mordecai, written from Williamsburg, June 4, 1812, mentioned the burial of Gregory Page, son of Gov. John Page, who was attending the College, and who drowned and was buried "under the place where the students deliver their orations, and receive their degrees" (the "pavement" being taken up for this burial) - "the first instance in William and Mary of one so young, being thus honoured." [See Virginia Magazine of History..., Vol. XXXIV (1926) page 123; and "College...Historical Notes," page 295.] The other letter, from Williamsburg, June 8, 1812, was written by Mrs. St. George Tucker (Lelia Tucker) to Mrs. Frances Coalter. She described the drowning at Capitol Landing, and stated that Gregory Page was "buried in the aisle of the Church, under the Organ Gallery." [MS letter in Brown, Coalter, Tucker Papers, Book III, Folder 34, William and Mary College Archives.]
232. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 303, 307, 309 from MS reports of President Smith to the Visitors and Governors, July 11, 1817, July 4, 1818, July 5, 1819. In the report of 1819 President Smith reported "the greater part of the timber necessary" for repairing the Chapel had been bought. (In William and Mary College Papers, Folder 57.)
233. See "College...Historical Notes," page 318 for excerpts from an account of a journey "through the Southland in 1824," made by Daniel Walker Lord of Kennebunkport, Maine, as printed in The Boston Evening Transcript, November 21, 1934. (Photostat, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.)

The College of William and Mary - Notes

234. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 356, 357. [From printed Laws and Regulations of the College of William and Mary... (Richmond: 1830), pages 9, 32. Copy of pamphlet in William and Mary College Papers, folder 5.]
235. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 364-365. [MS. Report of Faculty to Visitors and Governors. July, 1831. In William and Mary College Papers, Folder 57.]
236. See "College...Historical Notes," page 378. [From MS Faculty minutes for June 25, 1834.]
237. See "College...Historical Notes," page 386. [From MS Faculty minutes, 1830-1836 for July 6, 1835, page 235. "The 4th of July was celebrated at William & Mary College by the customary ceremonial and exercises. The prest professors & students being assembled in the Church,..."]
238. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 438, 443. [From College account with Jas. T. James 1848-49, and College account with Edwin H. Hurt, 1848-1849, in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 224 and Folder 259.]
239. See "College...Historical Notes," page 470. [Laws and Regulations of William and Mary College (Richmond: 1851), page 10.]
240. See "College...Historical Notes," page 475. [From the Daily Republican (Richmond: Oliver Baldwin, ed.) Friday Morning, February 27, 1852.]
241. See "College...Historical Notes," page 478. [Faculty minutes for October 19, 1852.]
242. See "College...Historical Notes," page 483. [Report of the Faculty of July 3, 1854, and Resolutions of the Visitors of July 4, 1854.]
243. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 485. [From Faculty minutes for May 8, 1855.]
244. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 488-489. [From The Virginia Gazette (Williamsburg: J. H. Ewing, ed.) July 26, 1855.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

245. See "College...Historical Notes," page 493. [Account from The Southern Argus, Norfolk, May 30, 1856.]
246. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 504-507. [From The Southern Argus, Saturday Morning, July 31, 1858. (Photostat, Colonial Williamsburg archives).]
247. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 512-513. [From Professor Robert E. Morrison's accounts of the "Vaults in the East End of the Chapel." MS Virginia State Library. Printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. VIII (1928) pages 269-270.]
248. See pages 65-66, and notes 213 and 215 of this report. See also "College...Historical Notes," pages 199-200, 202-203 - from Botetourt MSS, Virginia State Library (Photostat, Colonial Williamsburg Archives.)
249. See page 75 of this report, and note 219.
250. See page 76 of this report, and notes 222, 223. See "College...Historical Notes," page 296 for copy of letter of St. George Tucker, October 2, 1812. Also see "College... Historical Notes," page 296 for reference to students attending Judge Nelson's remains from his "late residence to the chapel the place of interment," from The Enquirer, Richmond, Va. March 19, 1813.
251. A memorandum concerning the opening of two vaults in the Chapel, which was "necessary for steel erection," is in the files of the Williamsburg Restoration, dated May 30, 1929. The information concerning the vault for Lord Botetourt, built in 1770, and data concerning the suggested location of the proposed monument (which was not erected), was not available when the 1858 and 1859 examinations of the vaults were made. This information adds to the feeling that Lord Botetourt must have been buried at the west end of the Chapel (see pages 73-74, and notes 213 and 215 of this report.)
252. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 513-518 for accounts of the fire of February 8, 1859. Letter quoted concerning the Chapel was written by Mrs. Cynthia Beverley (Tucker) Washington to her father-in-law, Lawrence Washington, Williamsburg, February 9, 1859. See "College...Historical Notes," page 514. See also pages 26-29 of this report.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

253. See above note. See picture of 1859-1862 building, page 27 of this report. See also "College...Historical Notes," pages 548-549 for Professor Robert J. Morrison's report of the rebuilding in 1859, and the changes made, entered in the MS Faculty minutes for November 22, 1859.
254. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 534, 536-537, 566. [From MS Faculty Minutes for June 21, 1859 and June 28, 1859. Also from account of "Commencement of Wm. & Mary" in The Weekly Gazette and Eastern Virginia Advertiser (Williamsburg: E. H. Lively, ed.) July 18, 1860.]
255. See "College...Historical Notes," page 571. [From The Weekly Gazette and Eastern Virginia Advertiser for October 24, 1860.]
256. See "College...Historical Notes," page 572. [From MS Faculty minutes for November 6, 1860.]
257. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 591-596, for accounts of burning of College building, September 9, 1862. See also pages 28-30 of this report, and notes 104-106. See page 29 of this report for picture of 1869 building.
258. See "College...Historical Notes," page 591. [From The History of the College of William and Mary...1693-1870, pages 52-53. [Extracts from depositions taken in relation to the destruction of the College in 1862.]
259. William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. IV (1896) page 68.
260. See page 73 and note 212 of this report.
261. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 612-613 for report of building committee concerning the rebuilding of the College, dated June 28, 1869; similar report, pages 616-617, to Visitors and Governors, dated July 3, 1869. See also picture of building of 1869, page 29 of this report.
262. Marcus Whiffen, The Public Buildings of Williamsburg (Williamsburg: 1958) pages 100, 110-112, 210, 216-217.

The College of William and Mary - Notes

263. See page 71 and note 205 of this report concerning required "ornaments of the Church."
264. See pages 75, 76, 83, 84 of this report and notes 217, 223, 253 concerning monuments in Chapel before fire of 1859.
265. Hunter D. Farish, editor, The Present State of Virginia, and the College by Hartwell, Blair, and Chilton (Williamsburg: 1940) pages 85-86; also pages 81-84 - from the Charter for the College, signed and sealed at Westminster, February 8, 1692/3.
266. See the Statutes of the College of William and Mary, as printed by William Hunter, Williamsburg, 1758, in the William and Mary College Quarterly..., 1st series, Vol. XVI (1908) pages 250-251.
267. See "College...Historical Notes," page 320. [From MS Faculty Minutes, February 14, 1825.]
268. MS Proceedings of the Visitors and Governors of the College... March and June, 1716, in Ludwell Papers at the Virginia Historical Society. (Evidently preserved by Philip Ludwell, who was elected rector at the first meeting.) Printed in the Virginia Magazine of History..., Vol. IV (1897) pages 161-175.
269. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 122, 124 for references to "Convocation Room"; page 275 for reference to "Council Chamber"; and pages 280, 281, 289, etc., for references to the "Blue Room." The journals of the Visitors and Governors referred to it as the "Convocation Room" in 1716; statutes of the College printed in 1792 referred to it as "the Council Chamber"; and letters from a student at the College in 1797, etc., mentioned the "Blue-Room."]
270. See note 267 above. See also pictures of furniture in English rooms, pages 256-260.
271. See picture of chest at University of Glasgow page 259 of this report. Nineteenth-century records mention "presses" in the "Blue Room."

The College of William and Mary - Notes

272. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 354, 360, 361, 517, 518, 549, for nineteenth century references to the "Blue Room" furnishings.
273. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 280, 281. [Letter of Garrett Minor to David Watson, December 20, 1797, and letter of William Brockenbrough to David Watson, January 14, 1798. Letters printed in the Virginia Magazine of History ... Vol. XXX (1922) pages 231 and 237.]
274. See "College...Historical Notes," page 344. [From MS Faculty minutes for April 6, 1829.]
275. See Ibid., page 354. [From MS Faculty minutes for March 9, 1830.]
276. See Ibid., page 360. [From MS Faculty minutes for January 31, 1831.]
277. See Ibid., page 397. [From MS Faculty minutes for January 9, 1837.]
278. See Ibid., pages 436, 440. [Account of College 1848-1849 with Jas. T. James. William and Mary College Papers, Folder 224.]
279. See "College...Historical Notes," page 488. [Letter from Charles S. Stringfellow to Walter A. Montgomery, describing his graduation at the College in 1855, written July 24, 1909. Printed in Tyler's Quarterly Historical Magazine, Vol. VI (1925) pages 68-72.]
280. See "College...Historical Notes," page 493. [From The Southern Argus, Norfolk, Va., May 30, 1856.]
281. See "College...Historical Notes," page 517. [From newspaper clipping, no name or date noted, in William and Mary College Papers, Folder 17.]
282. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 511, 512. [Professor Totten's report in MS Faculty Minutes for February 8, 1859; Professor Morrison's account dated February 12, 1859, manuscript, Virginia State Library.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

283. See "College...Historical Notes," page 549. [From MS Faculty minutes of November 22, 1859. The portrait of Thomas Dew, President of the College 1836-1846, was purchased of Wm. G[arl] Brown by the College in 1847; the portrait of Bishop John Johns, President of the College 1849-1854, was purchased from J. R. Lambdin by the College in 1856. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 430, 498, for payments made for these portraits.]
284. Description and dimensions of present room supplied by Mr. Leroy Phillips of Architectural Department, Colonial Williamsburg.
285. See pages 87, 89, 90, and notes 268, 275, 276, 280, 283.
286. See "College...Historical Notes," pages 163, 184, 215. [Pages 163 and 215 list furniture in rooms: furniture owned by Francis Robinson, usher, deceased, 1741; and furniture owned by the Rev. Samuel Henley, 1775. Page 184, copy of a letter of March 26, 1765, from Stephen Hawtrey to his brother, giving "particulars" concerning the College obtained from Dr. William Small. He writes that professors "have two rooms - by no means elegant tho' equal in goodness to any in the College - unfurnished - ... You may buy Furniture there, all except bedding & blankets, which you must carry over - Chairs & Tables rather Cheaper than in England ..."]
287. See page 25-26 of this report, and notes 98-100.
288. See girl's drawing of the east front of the College dated 1856, page 47 of this report.
289. See pages 24-25 of this report, and notes 90-95.
290. See "College...Historical Notes," page 166. [Dawson's letter to Mr. Fothergill of August 18, 1747, printed in William and Mary College Quarterly..., 2nd series, Vol. XX (1940) pages 215-216.] See also note 201 of this report.
291. See "College...Historical Notes," page 181-a. [From "Journal of the Meetings of the President and Masters... 1729-1784," pages 109-111. February 9, 1763.]

The College of William and Mary - Notes

292. See "College...Historical Notes," page 185. [From "Journals of the President and Masters...", pages 123-124. March 11, 1766.]
293. See "College...Historical Notes," page 186. [From "Journals of the President and Masters..." page 125. July 26, 1766.]
294. Dimensions and description of room from Mr. Leroy Phillips of the Architectural Department, Colonial Williamsburg.
295. See pages 261-269 of this report for pictures of Common-rooms.

THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

I N D E X

A

- Academic dress, 36, 40, [70], 93-94, [99], 125, 148, [164],
165, 355.
at Charter House, 36.
at Queen's College, Oxford, 70, 93.
at William & Mary College, 36, 40, 93-94, 355.
illustrations of English, 98, 101, 102, 105, 117, 135.
for masters, (illus.) 98, 101, 105, 135.
for students, (illus.) 101, 102, 125, 127, 135,
136, 180.
for ushers or assistant masters, (illus.) 98,
101, 105, 117, 135.
made by Williamsburg tailors, 40, 355.
See also Caps; Gowns; Hoods.
- Ackermann, R., 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 115,
116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, [124], 125,
126, 127, 132, 133, 134, 135, 156, 159, 161, 162,
164, 179, 180, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 199, 215,
216, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227,
236, 237, 238, 252, 254, 263, 275, 287, 296, 310.
illustrations from, 98, 101, 102, 105, 117, 120, 121,
124, 127, 135, 160, 163, 165, 180, 188, 190, 200,
217, 220, 224, 227, 238, 255, 263, 275, 284, 287,
310.
- Adams, George (instrument maker), 293.
Addison, Alexander, 347.
Air pumps, 21.
Albany, New York, 84.
Alderman Library, University of Virginia, 356, 361.
Alexandria, Virginia, 323.
Alfred (King of England), 186.
Algebra, 62, 63.
books on, 63.
See also Mathematics.
- All Souls College, Oxford University, 155-158, 262, 287, 337.
butlery of, 155, 156-157, (illus.) 159.
chapel of, 155, 199, (illus.) 200.
common room of, 155, (illus.) 262.
hall of, 155-158, 199.
kitchen of, 155.

- [All Souls College, cont'd]
library of, 155, 199, 284-286.
quadrangles of, 155, 199, 284.
schools in, 155.
C. Wren a fellow of, 337.
C. Wren's drawings preserved at, 337.
- Allen, John, 350.
Allestree, Dr. Richard, 103.
Alms basins, silver, 253.
Alms houses, 97, 159.
Alms tubs, 308.
Altar pieces, at Bruton Parish Church, 366.
illustrations of, 200, 202, 204, 208, 218, 220, 230,
238, 248, 255.
in English chapels, 206, 208, 215, 222-223, 225, 239,
243, 246, 252.
of carved oak, 208, 239.
Altar rails, 215. See also Communion rails.
Altars, 253, 366.
See also Altar-pieces; Communion tables.
Alumni, William & Mary College, 30-31, 68, 347.
distinguished, 30-31, 347.
records of incomplete, [i], 68.
- Ambassadors, 31.
American Beacon (Norfolk, Virginia), 370.
American Revolution, 11, 12, 20, 22, 31, [32], 34, 51-52,
62, 76, 314, 334, 347.
British property in Virginia confiscated, 51-52.
College of William & Mary used as hospital in, 12, 20,
22, 334-335.
damage to William & Mary College in, 12, 22.
loss of William & Mary College revenues in 12, 347.
loyalists in, 76.
officers in, 12, 20, 22, 31, 32.
- Anatomy, 322.
Anatomy, Medicine & Chemistry taught, [11], 333, 334.
professors of, 334.
- Andirons, 87, 91.
Andrews, Rev. Robert, 51, 54, 334, 360.
Andros, Sir Edmund, 3, 6, 7, 320, 324, 326, 327, 328, 330.
called "enemy to College," 328.
governor of Virginia, 3, 6, 7, 320, 321, 324, 326.
letters to, 7, 326, 327, 328, 330.
vindication of by William Byrd, 327.
- Annapolis, Maryland, 324.

- Anne (Queen of England), 9, 11, 12, 57, 236, 324, 337.
accession of celebrated at William & Mary College, 12.
grants from for rebuilding William & Mary College, 9, 11.
portrait of, 57.
- Annunciation, Feast of, 86.
- Ante-chapels, 201, 206, 207, 216, 219, 229, 239, 240, 241,
242, 252, 253.
dimensions of, 202, 241.
illustrations of, 202, 203, 241.
inventory of, 206-207.
See also Chapels.
- Anthem books, 254.
- Apartments, William & Mary College, 8, 9, 11, 14, 17, 18, [38],
51, 92, 377.
for Indian Master and scholars, 11, 17.
See also Brafferton.
for masters, 8, 9, 14, 17, 92, 377.
for professors, 51, 92, 377.
for presidents, 8, 9, 11, 14, 17, 18.
See also Presidents' House.
for ushers, 8, 14, [17], 377.
furniture in, 38, 51, 92, 377.
See also Rooms, William & Mary College.
- Apollo Room, Raleigh Tavern, 89.
- Apparatus see Philosophical ("Physical") apparatus.
- Apprentice system, 1.
- Architectural Department, Colonial Williamsburg, 321, 377, 378.
- Architects, 15, 95, 337.
amateur, 15, 155.
See also Borrough, Sir James; Clarke, Dr. George; Grumbold, Robert; Hawksmoor, Nicholas; Spotswood, Alexander; Wren, Sir Christopher.
- Aristotle's logic, 49.
- Arithmetic, 3, 33, 35, 62, 63.
books on, 63.
grammar students to already know, 33.
Jefferson's comments on, 62, 63.
taught by writing master, William and Mary College, 3, 35.
See also Mathematics.
- Arts, fine, William & Mary College see Fine arts.
- Arts, liberal, William and Mary College, 4, 11.
- Arts and sciences, William & Mary College, 4, 11.
- Astronomy, [21, 61], 62, 66, 67.
books on, 66.
instruments for study of, 21, 61.
Jefferson's classification of, 62.

[Astronomy, cont'd.]

See also Natural Philosophy

Athawes, Samuel, 367.

Augusta County, Virginia, 72.

Austin, Cornelius, 168, 206, 228, 233, 264, 299, 300, 301.

panelling and woodwork by, 168, 206, 228, 233, (illus.)

264, 299, 300, 301.

B

Bachelor of Arts degrees, 31, 33, [40], 50, 57, 72, 322, 336,
337, 349, 350.

conferred by William & Mary College, 31, 40, 50, 57, 72.

from Jesus College, Oxford, 336.

ushers required to have, 33, 350.

years required to attain, 31, 50.

"Badminton," England, 368.

Baise, green see Broadcloth, green.

Bake house, William & Mary College, [15], [57], 303.

furniture for from England, [34, 57,], 303.

See also Baking; Kitchens; Ovens.

Bake houses, in English Colleges, 179, 304, 313, 316.

at Eton College, 179, 304, 313, 316.

oven door from (illus.) 313.

Baking, at William & Mary College, 9, 15, 57.

See also Bake House; Ovens.

Balconies, exterior, William & Mary College, 12; (illustra-
tions of) frontispiece, 13, 16, 23, 27, 47.

Balconies, in hall at William & Mary College, 12, 56, 338.

in halls of English colleges, 159, 166, 168, 169, 170,

171, 175, 177-a, 182, [184]; (illustrations of) 165,

168, 177-a, 184. See also Galleries.

Baldwin, Oliver, ed., 372

Ballard, Capt. Thomas, 6.

Banks, Mr., 215.

Baptist churches, 78, 83, 368.

commencement exercises in (1859), 83, 368.

Barker, Dr., 21.

Barometers, 21.

Barracks, in building, William & Mary College, 28.

Barrett, Robert, 350.

Basement, William & Mary College, 12, 15, 17, 22, 56, [57],
282, 303.

kitchen in, 15, 57, 303; see also Kitchen.

servants rooms in, 15, 303.

stairs to, 59, 303.

[Basement, cont'd.]

- windows in (illus.), 13, 16, 23, 47.
- wood stored in (19th century), 22, 303.
- Basins, silver [alms], 253.
- Basins and ewers, silver, 308.
- Bateman, William, 182, 246.
- Beaufort, Duke of, 73, 255, 368.
- Bedding, 377.
- Beds, at William & Mary College, 34, 51.
 - for scholars, 34.
 - in professor's apartment, 51, [377].
- Beds, in English dormitories (illus.), 274, 275.
- Bedsteads, iron, 34.
- Beer, 58; see also Brewhouse; Brewing.
- Belfry, William & Mary College 26; see also Cupola.
- Bell metal, pots, etc. of, 305, 306.
- Bellini, Charles, 334.
- Bells, in chapels and churches, 207, 254, 366.
- Bells, William & Mary College, 34, 50.
 - students to live within sound of, 50.
- Bells and clocks, 254.
- Bells and ropes, 207.
- Benches, at William & Mary College, 14, 20, 22, 34, 49, 56,
 - [71, 73, 74], 77, 84.
 - in Chapel, William & Mary College, [71, 73, 74], 77, 84;
 - see also Forms; Pews.
 - in Grammar School, William & Mary College, 14, 20, 34,
 - [41]; see also Forms.
 - in Hall, William and Mary College, 56.
 - in Philosophy School, 22, 49, [61].
 - repairs to, 41.
- Benches, in English chapels, 207, 216, [217], 218, [228-229],
 - 248.
 - illustrations of, 204, 205, 220, 230, 231, 238, 242, 245,
 - 248, 249, 255.
 - specifications for, 228-229.
 - See also Forms; Pews; Stalls.
- Benches in English halls, 174, 175.
 - description of, 174.
 - illustrations of, 160, 163, 165, 168, 176, 177, 180,
 - 181, 183, 188, 190.
 - of wainscot, 174.
- Benches, in English schoolrooms, 102, 122, 123, 132-133.
 - illustrations of, 102, 105, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114,
 - 117, 120, 124, 135, 143.
 - See also Forms.
- Benedictine monasteries, 125, 127.

- Benson, William, 337.
Berkeley, Sir William, 319.
Berne, Switzerland, 12.
Beverley, Robert, 9, 326, 329, 330, 363.
 quoted, 9.
 survey of land by, 326.
Bibles, 42, 50, 71, 207, [230], 247, 253, 344, 366, 367.
 at Bruton Parish Church, 366, 367.
 at William & Mary College, 50, 344, 367.
 in English chapels, 71, 207, 253.
 Ogilbies's in 2 volumes, 207.
 on reading desks (illus.) 230, 231, 238, 247.
 sold in Williamsburg, 42.
 Turkey leather & gilt, 207.
Billiard tables, 38.
Billiards, 38.
Billopps, Richard (joiner), 228
 William, 228.
Birch rods, 131.
Bishops, English see London, Bishop of ; St. Asaph, Bishop of;
 Salisbury, Bishop of; Worcester, Bishop of. See
 also Canterbury, Archbishops of.
Bishops in Virginia, first, 360.
 consecrated in London, 360.
 See also Madison, Rev. James.
Black Friars Priory, 173.
Blackamore, Arthur, 34, 349.
Blackwater Swamp, 5.
Blair, Dr. Archibald, 321.
 Rev. James, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 18, 36,
 51, 56, 69, 70, 84, 88, 90, 93, 280, 320-321, 322,
 324, 325, 326, 328, 329, 331, 332, 338, 339, 340,
 344.
 acting-governor of Virginia, 321.
 affidavits against Gov. Nicholson, 328, 329, 338,
 339, 362, 366.
 apartment of in College building, 8, 9, 11, 14, 18,
 338, 339, 365, 375.
 biographical note on, 320-321.
 books of left to College, 280, 344.
 charter of William & Mary College obtained by, 2-3,
 4, 8, 320.
 commissary, 1, 320, 325.
 death of, 70, 93, 321.
 estate of, 321.
 house for see Presidents' House.
 in England, 2-3, 4, 7, [36], 320.

[Blair, Rev. James, cont'd.]

- instructions from General Assembly, 2, 3, 4, 325.
- Legacy to William & Mary College, 280, 321.
- letters of , 325, 326, 331, 365.
- memorial tablet to, 84-85.
- minister at Bruton Parish, 320, 322, 366.
- minister at Henrico, 1, 320.
- minister at James City Parish, 320.
- portraits of, (illus.) 10, 56-57, 88, 90, 362.
- president of William & Mary College, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 51, 69, 93, 320, 331, 332, 338, 339, 340, 344.
- professor of divinity, 3.
- quarrels with governors, etc., 7, 9, 320-321, 324, 325, 328.
- quoted, 14, 69, 280, 331, 366.
- rector of Visitors & Governors, 5.
- sermon of, 69, 332.
- servants of, 15, 338.
- trustee of College, 5, 36, 320, 331.
- Visitor & Governor of College, 5, 320.
- wife of, 8, 14, 18, 56, 88, 90, 321, 338, 339, 362;
see also Blair, Mrs. Sarah Harrison.
- Mrs. James see Blair, Mrs. Sarah Harrison.
- John, 20, 321, 334, 342.
- John, Jr. 368.
- Mrs. Sarah Harrison, [8, 14, 18, 51], 56, 88, 90, 321, [338], 339, 362.
 - apartment of in College building, [8, 14, 18, 51], 338.
 - death of, 18, 321.
 - portrait of, 56, 88, 90, 362.
- Blanchard, C., 335.
- Blank books, 44; see also Stationery supplies.
- Blankets, 377.
- Blathwayt, Hon. William, 327, 330.
- Blathwayt Papers, 327.
- Blockheads, 37.
- Blue Coat School see Christ's Hospital.
- Blue Room (Convocation Room) William & Mary College, [9], 14, 24, 26, 34, 40, 46, 57, 86-91, 92, 95, 256, 362, 375, 376.
 - andirons for, 87, 91, 94, 95.
 - "Blue Room" as name, 87, 89, 90, 355, 375.
 - broadcloth (green) for, 87.
 - built ca. 1716, 34, 86.
 - burning of (1859), 26, 89, 90, 91.

[Blue Room, cont'd.]

- candles in, 88, 91.
- candlesticks in, 91.
- chairs (leather) in, 87, 89, 91, 256.
- charter kept in, 26, 87, 90, 91.
- charter quoted concerning, 86.
- chest in (?), 87, 91, 256, 375.
- closets in (?), 91.
- damage to by students, 88, 89.
- descriptions of, 89, 90, 91.
- dimensions of, 91.
- doors of, 88, 89, 91.
- fender for, 87, 97.
- fireplace in, 87, 89, 91.
- fire shovel & tongs in, 87, 91.
- furniture in, 34, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 256, 375, 376;
see also-portraits in.
- lighting in, 88, 91; see also - candles in.
- meetings in, 9, 14, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90.
- on girl's drawing (1856) 47.
- painted blue, [87], 89, 90.
- panelling in, 87, 89, [90]; see also - wainscot in.
- Phi Beta Kappa initiations in (19th century), 89.
- pictures and prints in (?), 88, 91.
- portraits in (19th century), 26, 56, 57, 87-88, 89,
90, 91, 362.
- presses in, 87, 89, 91, 375.
- records kept in, 26, 89, 90, 91, 256.
- repairs to, 89.
- restoration of (1928-1931) 91.
- restoration of (1967-1968) 24, 91, 95.
- room adjoining, 92, 94.
- seal kept in, 87, 90, 91.
- students called into, 86, 88.
- tables in, 87, 88, 91, 256.
- transfer of College (illuminated copy) in, 26.
- uses of, 9, 14, 86, 87, 90.
- wainscot in, 40, 87, [89], 90, 355.
- walls of, 90, 91.
- windows of, 88, 89, 91.
- Bodleian Library, Oxford, 16.
- Bookcases, 51, 276, 284, 285.
 - in libraries (illus.), 284, 285.
 - in professors' apartments, 51.
 - in students' rooms, 276.
- See also Bookshelves.
- Bookkeeping, 64.

- Books, [15, 22], 24, 25, 26, 28, 34, 35, 37, 42-44, [49],
51, 52-54, 58, 61, 62, 63-67, 70, 71, [90], 92, 149,
150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 280, 281, 287, 303, 344.
advertised for sale, 42, 43, 44, 62, 63, 64, 65.
at Christ Church, Oxford, 287.
at Edinburgh high school, 152, 153.
at Eton College, 150, 151, 154.
at Westminster School, 149.
burned, [15], 25, 26, 28, 52, 280, 281, [344].
for Chapel, 71.
for Divinity school, 42.
for Grammar school, 34, 37, 42-44.
for Moral Philosophy school, 42, 49, 51, 52-54.
for Natural Philosophy school, 42, 49, 54-55, 62, 63-67.
from England, 42, 54, 58, 280, [281], 303, 344.
illustrations of titles page, etc., 149, 150, 151, 152,
153, 154.
in English, French, and Italian, 51.
in libraries in English colleges (illus.), 290, 295, 296,
299, 300, 301.
 listed at ends of shelves (illus.), 295, 301.
in library of Thomas Jefferson, 52-54, 62, 63, 64, 65,
66, 67.
in Library, William & Mary College, [15, 22], 24, 25, 26,
28, 35, 67, 92, 280, 281, 344.
 burned, 15, 25, 26, 28, 280, [344].
 described, 25, 280, 281, 344.
 gifts of, 24, 280, 281, 344.
 number of, 24, 25, 92, 280, 281.
 rules concerning, 24, 280.
 valuable, 24, 25, 280, 281, 344.
 See also Library, William & Mary College.
in President's House, William & Mary College, 52, 280.
in Society rooms, William & Mary College, 90.
of professors, 51, 52.
prices of, 42-44, 54, 63, 64, 65, 66.
sold at Printing Office, Williamsburg, 42, 54, 61-62, 63,
64, 65, 66.
title pages etc. from (illus.) 149, 150, 151, 152, 153,
154.
Bookshelves, in libraries (illus.) 287, 288, 290, 295, 296,
299, 300, 301; see also Bookcases.
Boston Evening Transcript, 371.
Botetourt, Norborne Berkeley, Lord, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80,
82, 355, 368, 373.
 attended services in Chapel, 72.
 buried under Chapel, 73-74, 76, 77, 80, 82, 84, 373.
 coffin plate of, 73, 82, 84.

- [Botetourt, Lord, cont'd.]
coffins of, 73.
estate of, 368.
funeral of, 73, 84, 368.
governor of Virginia, 73.
medals given by, 72.
monument in Chapel proposed for, 73-74, 77, 355, 373.
statue of see Botetourt statue.
vault of, 73, 77, 82, 84, 373.
 under west end of Chapel, 82, [84], 373.
- Botetourt Papers, MSS. 368, 373.
- Botetourt statue, frontispiece, 74, 369.
 from London, 74.
 moved from Capitol to College yard, 74, 369.
 purchased by College, 74, 369.
- Bowls, silver, 308.
 large with cover, 308.
 wine, 308.
- Boxes, 4, 34, 41, 351.
 for College seal, 4.
 in Grammar schoolroom, 34, 41, 351.
- Boyle, Charles (4th Earl of Orrery), 287, 297.
 library of, 287.
 orrery named for, 297.
- Robert, 7, 11, 56, 67, 88, 90, 320, 331, 362.
 books by, 67.
 funds from estate of, 7, 11, 56, 67, 88, 320,
 331; see also Brafferton estate, Yorkshire.
 portrait of, 56-57, 67, 88, 90, 362.
 works of, edition in College, 67.
- Bracken, Rev. John, 322, 349.
- Brafferton building, William & Mary College, 11, 16, [17],
 18, 23, 28, 29, 46, 58, 320, 331, 332, 334, 357,
 358.
 built in 1723, 11, 16, 320, 331.
 college classes held in, 28.
 dated brick in, 331.
 descriptions of, [17], 18, 331.
 illustrations of, 16, 23, 29.
 Indian school in, 17, 320, 331, 334.
 meals served in, 46, 58, 357.
 steward using, 357, [358].
 students rooms in, 46, 58, 351, 357.
 used for professor's house, 358.
- Brafferton estate, Yorkshire, England, 7, [11], 35, 320, 331.
- Brassware, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309.
 in college kitchens [basting pans, buckets, butter pans,

- [Brassware, cont'd.]
chafing dishes, covers for pots and pans, cullenders,
frying pans, ladles, mortars, potlids, pots & pans
(large and small), pudding pans, slicers, skimmers,
spoon-ladles, stewpans, stove pans with iron handles,
&c.], 305-309.
tinned, 305, 306, 307.
- Braxton, Carter, 31.
- Braziers, 182, 190, 191, 288, 292.
charcoal, 288, 292.
for heating halls and libraries, 182, 190, 191, 288, 292.
illustrations of, 190, 191, 288, 292.
- Breakfasts, 38, 58, 303.
in Hall, 58.
master or usher to attend, 38.
See also Commons; Hall; Meals.
- Brew houses, [9, 15], 34, 57, 179, 303, 316.
at Eton College, 179, (illus.) 316.
at William & Mary College, [9, 15], 34, 57, 303.
furniture for from England, 34, 303.
- Brewing, 9, 15, [34], 57.
- Bricklayers, for William & Mary College, 6, 25, [41, 59-60, 69,
73], 332, 345, 368.
accounts of, 41, [59], 73, 368.
from England, 6, [15].
- Bricks, 6, 15, 18, 59, 67, 73, 79, 88, 331, 332, 365.
dated brick in Brafferton building, 331.
dated brick in Chapel, 365.
for building Chapel, 69, 331.
for building College, 6, 15, 59, [69].
for building Presidents' House, 332.
for vaults under Chapel, 73, 79.
price of, 6, 59, 73.
thrown by students, 88.
- Brickwork, William & Mary College, 59-60, [69].
repairs to, 59-60, [69].
See also Bricklayers; Bricks; Walls.
- Bridges, Charles, 10.
- British, invasion by, 12.
- British property confiscated, 52.
- Broadcloth, green, 34, 87.
- Brock, R. A., 330.
- Brock MSS., Huntington Library, 368.
- Brokenborough, William, 376.
- Brown, Private, 84.
John, 334.
Col. William, 8.

[Brown, cont'd.]

- William G[arl], 363, 377.
- Brown University, 322.
- Browne, Professor, 343.
- Bruton Parish, 75, 320, 322, 323.
- Bruton Parish Church, 6, 8, [39, 70], 71, 73, 77, [78], 320, 322, 323, 366, 367, 368, 371, [372].
 - altar in, 73.
 - at Middle Plantation, 6, 8.
 - Botetourt's funeral at, 73.
 - burials under chancel, 323.
 - college communion silver at, 367.
 - commencements held in, 77, 368, 371, 372.
 - communion services in, 70, 366, 367.
 - organ gallery of, 371.
 - reading desk in, 73.
 - rectors of, 71, 320, 322, 323.
 - ornaments in, 71, 366; see also Ornaments, English Chapels & Churches.
 - psalm-singing at, 71.
 - pulpit in, 73.
 - services at 70, 73, 366.
 - students attend, 70.
 - ushers attend, 39, 70.
- Brydon, George MacLaren, 366.
 - quoted, 71.
- Buchanan's Paraphrases of the Psalms, 37, 42.
- Buffon's Natural History, 344.
 - gift of King Louis XVI, 344.
- Builders, 6, 11, 15, 69.
 - of College chapel, 69.
 - of Presidents' House, 332.
 - of William & Mary College, 6, 11, 15.
 - See also Contractors; Undertakers; Workmen.
- Building materials, William & Mary College, 6, 11, 15, 20, 25, 41, 58, 59, 69, 73, 314, 332, 333, 339.
 - from England, 6, [11], 15, 314, 333, 339.
 - in Virginia, 6, 11, 15, 20, 59, 69, 73, 332.
 - See also Bricks; Glass; window; Ironwork; Lime; Nails; Paving stones; Shingles; Timber; Wainscot.
- Bureaus, 51.
- Burgesses (House of Burgesses), 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 14, [31], 69, 73, 75, 319, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 338, 339, 340, 342.
 - attend Botetourt's funeral, 73.
 - attend laying of College foundations, [7].
 - attend May Day celebrarion (1699), 8.

[Burgesses, cont'd.]

- attend opening of Chapel(1732), 69.
- College represented in, 6, 75, 326.
- journals of cited, 319, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 340, 342.
- meet in College Hall, 9, 14, 339, 340.
- members of, 4, [31], 319, 326, 339.
- speakers of, 31, 75, 326, 339.
- student's speech read by, 8.
- See also General Assembly.
- Burlington, Earl of, 56, 67, 88, 90, 320, 362.
- Burnaby, Rev. Andrew, 359, 360.
- Burrough, Sir James, 182, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206.
 - chapel at Clare Hall, Cambridge, designed by, 201, 204.
 - master of Caius College, Cambridge, 182, 201.
- Bursars, William & Mary College, 20, 86.
 - how appointed, 86.
- Bursar's Books, MSS, William & Mary College, i, 40, 41, 333, 355, 356, 358, 364.
 - quoted, 40, 333, 355, 356, 358, 364.
- Burwell, Lewis, 332.
 - Nathaniel, 72.
- Busby, Dr. Richard, 126, 128, 129.
 - chair of, 126, (illus.) 128, 129.
- Busts in schoolrooms, 107, 124.
 - at Eton College dating from 1840, (illus.), 106, 107, 108, 113.
 - at St. Paul's School, (illus.) 124.
- Butlers, 86, 175, 354.
 - at William & Mary College, 86, 354.
 - in English colleges, 175.
- Butteries, 155, 156, 157, 166, 167, 174-175, 182, 308.
 - at All Souls College, Oxford, 155, 156, 157.
 - at Clare Hall, Cambridge, 166, 167.
 - at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 174-175.
 - at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 182.
 - at Winchester College, 308.
 - furniture in, 174-175, 308.
 - illustration of, 157.
 - inventories of, 174-175, 308.
 - napkins and tablecloths kept in, 308.
 - silver kept in, 308.
- Byrd, William I, 5, 7, 327.
 - auditor, 5.
 - vindication of Gov. Andros by, [7], 327.
- William II, 330.
 - diary of, 330.

C

- Cabinets, 61.
Caius College, Cambridge, 182.
Cambridge, England, 228.
Cambridge University, [50], 95, 97, [99], 125, 159, 166, 173,
206, 314, 349, 359.
degrees given at William & Mary College as at, 50, 95.
masters & professors at William & Mary from, 95, 349, 359.
quadrangles at, 314.
See also Caius College; Clare Hall; Corpus Christi College;
Trinity College; Trinity Hall.
Camm, Rev. John, 322.
Campbell, Charles, 344.
David, 348.
John, 348.
Candelabras, in English chapels, 206, [208], 209, 214, 235.
illustrations of, 208, 209, 214, 220, 235, 238, 242, 243.
See also Chandeliers.
Candles 38, 39, 40, 58, 88, 91, 357, 364.
accounts for purchase of, 364.
in Blue Room, 88, 91.
in great Hall, 58, 364.
masters & professors to provide their own, 38.
students to provide or pay for, 39, 40, 58.
students furnished with, 357.
Candlesticks, in English Chapels:
altar 212, 253.
brass, 207, 254.
illustrations of, 204, 208, 212, 218, 230, 238, 242,
243, 248, 249, 250, 255.
number of, 254.
silver, 207, 212, 253.
in English Halls: 175, 190.
brass, 175.
illustration of, 190.
iron, 175.
kept in butteries, 175.
smoking, 175.
in English Kitchens: 305, 306.
for stoves, 305.
hanging, 306.
iron, 305.
tin, 306.
Canterbury, Archbishops of, 3, 7, 8, 25, 36, 57, 201, 206, 280,
287, [327], 328.

[Canterbury, Archbishops of, cont'd.]

aid given Rev. James Blair by, 3.

chancellor of William & Mary College, [8], 36, 57.

conference with, 7, [327].

gifts to College from, 25, 280.

letters to, 8, 328.

See also Tillotson, John; Wake, William.

Capital of Virginia see James City (Jamestown); Williamsburg.

Capitol building, Williamsburg, 8, 9, 14, 16, 340, 369.

building of, 8, 9, 14.

burned (1747), 16.

General Assembly first use, 340.

statue of Lord Botetourt moved from [2nd bldg.], 369.

Capitol Landing, 371.

Caps, [36], 40, 93, [99], 125, 355.

academic, 40, 93, 355.

accounts for, 40, 355.

for professors, 40, 93, 355.

for students, 40.

illustration of, 98.

square, for Pres. Horrocks, 355.

See also Academic dress; Gowns.

Cards, playing of banned for grammar students, 36.

Carpenters, William & Mary College, 25, 41, [59, 60], 77,

78, [79], 89, 364.

accounts of, 41, 59, 78, 89, 356, 364, 368.

Carpets, for altars or communion tables, 71, 207, 247, 366.

illustration of, 230.

of blue velvet, 247.

of crimson velvet, 207.

Carr, Peter, 62.

Carthegena, expedition against, 321.

Carthusian monastery, 97, 159, 160.

Carts, library, (illus.), 286.

Cary, Henry, 69, 332.

builder of Chapel wing, William & Mary College, 69.

builder of Presidents' House, 332.

Castalio's Dialogues, 37, 42.

Casters, silver, 308.

Catalogues, 30, 31, 52, 62, 90.

of T. Jefferson's library, 52, 62-66.

of William & Mary College, 30, 31, 90.

Catechism (Church of England), 37, 118, 128.

in Latin, 37.

in Latin and English, 118.

Catesby's Natural History, 281, 344.

- Cato (play), 272.
rehearsal for in William & Mary dormitory, 272.
- Cecil County, Maryland, 336
- Ceilings, in Chapel, William & Mary College, 74, 77, 83.
in English chapels, 234, 236, 247, 251, 252.
illustrations of, 200, 204, 205, 208, 209, 217,
220, 224, 227, 230, 234, 238, 242, 248, 251, 255.
- Cellars, in English colleges, 174.
inventory of, 174.
See also Basements.
- Chairs, 41, 51, 87, 89, 91, 120, 122, 124, 127, 128, 129,
155, 173, [174, 208], 211, 377.
at William & Mary College, 41, 51, 87, 89, 91, 377.
for masters or professors, 41.
from England, 87.
in Blue Room, 87, 89, 91.
in professors' apartments, 51, 377.
leather, 27, [89], 91.
in English chapels, 211, (illus.) 208, 211.
in English common rooms, (illus.) 262, 263, 269.
in English dormitories, (illus.) 274, 275.
in English halls, 155, 173, (illus.) 157, 158, 168,
176, 183, 188, 190.
in English libraries (illus.) 285, 288.
in English schoolrooms, 120, 122, 124, 127, 128, 129.
illustrations of, 114, 120, 121, 124, 127, 128, 129,
130, 135.
of leather, 87, 91, 155, [157, 158].
of wainscot, 173, 174.
- Chalices, 71; see also Communion vessels; Cups, communion.
- Chancellors, William & Mary College, 5, 26, 31, 36, 57, 86,
282, 361.
appointed in charter, 5.
how elected, 5, 86.
term of office, 5, 86.
See also Canterbury, Archbishops of; London, Bishops of;
Washington, George.
- Chancellors, Williamsburg District Court, 76, 370.
- Chancels, of English chapels, 216, [239, 240].
illustrations of, 200, 202, 204, 208, 218, 220, 230,
238, 242, 243, 248, 255.
- Chandeliers, in chapels, 206, 208, 209.
glass, 206, 208, 209, [214, 235].
illustrations of, 208, 209, 214, 220, 235, 238, 242,
243.
See also Candelabras.

Chapel, William and Mary College, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19,
24, 25, 26, 28, 35, 39, 40, 56, 69-85, 89, 93,
95, 282, 314, 320, 331, 332, 355, 362, 363, 365,
[366], 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 373.
aisle of, 74, 77, 78, 84.
altar in, 70.
alterations to, 25, 77, 78, 79, 83, 84, 363.
attendance at services required, 39, 69, 70, 78.
benches in, new, 77, [78]; see also - forms in; -
pews in; - seats in.
brick pier in, 74, 77.
bricks for, 69, 331.
built (1729-1732), 11, 16, 18, 56, 69, 314, 320, 331,
332, 365.
burials under, 73-76, 79-82, 369, 370, 373.
burned (1859), 26, 82-83.
burned (1862) 28, 83-84.
ceiling in, 74, 77, 83.
ceremonies in, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 78, 93, 282.
commencement exercises in, 72, 73, 77, 78, 83, 282,
367, 368, 371.
communion rail in, 70.
communion services in, 70, 71, 84, 93.
communion silver in, 71.
contractor for building, 69.
dated brick in wall of, 69, 365.
descriptions of, 18, 76, 77.
dimensions of, 69.
doors of, 77, 79, 80.
floor in, 73, 74, 77, 79, 81, 83, 363.
new, 79, 81.
raised, 79.
floor (or story) above, 78.
forms in, 71, 77, 84; see also - benches in; - pews
in; - seats in.
foundations laid, 69, 332.
furniture in, 26, 70, 71, 73, 74, 77, 84.
furniture in burned, 26, 82, 83, 84.
gallery in, 71, 78, 83.
governors attend, 69, 72.
height from floor to ceiling, 74, 77.
hours of morning and evening services, 69.
illustrations of (exterior), 16, 27, 47; (interior
plan) 19.
interior burned, 26, 82-83, 84.
keeper of, 76.
library adjoining (after 1859), 282.

[Chapel, William & Mary College, cont'd.]

- library over, 24, 78.
- monuments in, 73, 74; see also - tablets in.
- number seated in, 71, [78], 83, 365.
- on Jefferson's floor-plan, 19.
- opening of (1732), 69, 77, 332.
- ornaments for, 71, 84.
- painting of, 77, 78.
- pews in, 71, 73, 74, 77, [78], 84; see also - benches in; - forms in; - seats in.
- plates found under, 363.
- pictures of (exterior), 16, 27, 47; (interior plan) 19.
- plastering in, 78.
- pulpit in, 70, 74, 77, 84.
- reading desk in, [70], 71.
- reading of services in, 70.
- rebuilt on original exterior walls, 26-27, 28, 30, 83, 84.
- repairs to, 25, 77, 78, 371.
- restoration of (1928-1931) 84-85.
- restoration of (ca. 1967-1968), 24, 84, 95.
- roll kept of attendance, 39, 70.
- roof of, 69.
- rooms over, 78.
- rostrum of, [79, 80], 83.
- seats in broken, 77; see also - benches in; - forms in; - pews in.
- services in, 39, 56, 69, 70, 72-73, 77, 78, 83, 93, 332, [366].
- services in discontinued, 76, [77].
- students declamations or orations in, 72, 79.
- tablets in, 26, 74, 75, 76, 79, 83, 84, 85, 369.
- vaults under, 28, 73, [74], 75, [76], 77, 79-82, 83, 84, 363, 369, 370, 373.
- vaults under opened, 79-82, 84, 363, 369, 370, 373.
- vaults under robbed, 28, 84.
- wainscoting in, 40, 56, 74, 77, 355.
- walls of (exterior) 332; (interior) 26, 40, 74, 83.
- width of, 81, 82.
- windows of, 74, 77, 78, 83.
- "Chapel" (small), William & Mary College, 47, 358, 359.
- Chapel services held in Hall, 14, 35, 56, [366].
- Chapels, English colleges, schools, etc., 119, (illus.) 121, 155, 161, 199-255, 316, 318, 337.
 - at All Souls College, Oxford, 155, 199-200.
 - at Chelsea Hospital, London, 161.
 - at Clare Hall, Cambridge, 201-205.

[Chapels, English Colleges, schools, etc., cont'd.]

at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 206-214.

at Eton College, 215-218, 316.

at Jesus College, Oxford, 219-221.

at Magdalen College, Oxford, 222-224.

at New College, Oxford, 225-227.

at Pembroke College, Cambridge, 228-235.

at Queen's College, Oxford, 236-238.

at Trinity College, Cambridge, 239-245.

at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 246-251.

at Wadham College, Oxford, 318.

at Winchester College, 252-255.

burials in, 246.

coats-of-arms in (illus.) 249, 251.

descriptions of, 201, 206-207, 215-216, 219, 222-223,
225-226, 228-229, 236-237, 239-240, 246-247, 252-
254.

dimensions of, 204, 205, 208, 215, 230, 231, 236, 238,
239, 242, 247, 248, 249, 252, 255.

furniture in see Altar-pieces; Altars; Benches; Carpets;
Candelabras; Candles; Candlesticks; Communion linen;
Communion rails; Communion tables; Communion vessels;
Cushions; Forms; Fonts; Organs; Pews; Prayer Books;
Pulpits; Reading desks; Stalls.

See also - illustrations of; - inventories of.

illustrations of exteriors, 316, 318.

illustrations of interiors, 121, 200, 202-205, 208-214,
217-218, 220, 224, 227, 230-235, 238, 241-245, 248-
251, 255.

inventories of, 206-207, 253-254.

specifications for brickwork of, 228.

specifications for joiners'work in, 228-229.

vaults under, 236.

Chaplains to General Assembly, 336.

Charles II (King of England), 161, 163.

Charles City County, Virginia, 322.

Charleston, South Carolina, 371.

Charter (1692/3) William & Mary College, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11,
26, 86, 87, 91, 320, 324, 326, 333, 375.

copies of, 4.

date of, 3, 320, 326, 375.

disappearance of original, 326.

kept in Blue (Convocation) Room, 26, 87, 90, 91.

modelled after English charters, 2-3.

quoted, 4-6, 86, 320.

saved from fire of 1859, 26, [90].

writing of, 4.

- Charter, Virginia, 1.
Charter-House [School], London, 36, 97, 98, 119, 159, 160, 263.
 academic dress at, 36.
 hall at, 160.
 illustrations of, 98, 160, 263.
 H. Jones refers to, 36.
 master's parlor at, 263.
 note on, 97, 159.
 number of students in, 97, 98.
 pensioners at, 97.
 school-room at, 97, (illus.) 98.
Charters of English colleges and schools, 1, 2-3, 103, 173.
Chastellux, Marquis de 32, 280.
 books given William & Mary College, 280.
 honorary degree at William & Mary College, 32.
Cheere, Sir Henry, 284.
Cheeses, 58, 303.
 from London for William & Mary College table, 58, 303.
Chelsea Hospital, London, i, 17, 161-163, 235, 337.
 chapel at, 161.
 description of, 161-162.
 designed by C. Wren, 337.
 hall at, 161, (illus.), 163.
 William & Mary College compared to, i, 17, 161.
Chemical laboratory, William & Mary College, 22, 25, 26, 46, 55, 58, 59, 60, 282, 343, 358, 364.
 benches and furnaces in, 22.
 built, 22, 58, 60.
 burned (1859), 22, 25, 55, 58, 59, 282.
 moved, 22, 358.
 shown on girl's drawing (1856), 48.
Chemistry, 62, 333, 334, 357.
 professors of, 334, 357.
 professorship of anatomy, medicine & chemistry established at William & Mary College (Dec. 1779), 333.
 See also Chemical laboratory.
Chests, 87, 91, 256, 259, 305, 375.
 at University of Glasgow, (illus.) 259, 375.
 for convocation rooms, 87, 91, 259, 375.
 for pewter ware, 305.
 in kitchens, 305.
Chilton, Edward, 320, 326, 375.
Chimneys, William & Mary College, 9, 14, 15, 25, 26, 41, 59, 338, 339, 354.
 altered, 26.
 burned (1859), 26.
 cleaning of, 354.
 dirty, 9, 14, 339.
 faults in, 15.

[Chimneys, William & Mary College, cont'd.]

- illustrations of, frontispiece, 10, 13, 16, 27, 29, 47, 48.
- in Grammar school, 41.
- in Hall, 59.
- new (1856), 26.
- pulled down (1856), 25, 26.
- Chippendale, Thomas, 289, 290, 291.
 - bill from, 289.
 - library furniture made by, 289, 290-291?
- Choir, at Winchester College, 253.
- Choir room, Salisbury, Wilts, 144-147.
- Chopping blocks, 59, 306.
- Christ Church [College], Oxford, 125, 287-294, 310, 314, 315, 337, 349, 360.
 - books at, 287.
 - gateway tower at, 337.
 - kitchen at (illus.) 310.
 - library at, (illus.), 287-294.
 - masters and professors at William & Mary College from, 349, 360.
 - quadrangles at, 287, (illus.) 315.
- Christ Church, Philadelphia, 75.
- Christ Church Parish, Virginia, 331.
- Christ's Hospital, London, 99-102, 164-165, 337.
 - designed by Wren, 337.
 - dress of students at, 99, (illus.) 101, 102.
 - girls in, 99.
 - hall of, 164, (illus.) 165.
 - moved (1902), 100.
 - note on, 99-100, 164.
 - number of students at, 99, 101, 102, 164.
 - school-room in 99, (illus.) 101.
 - subjects taught in, 99.
 - writing-room in, 99, (illus.) 102.
- Christie, James, 370.
- Christmas, 70, 122, 366.
- Church of England, 4, 37, [39], 45, 50, 70, 84, 322, 366.
 - catechism of, 37, 118, 122.
 - disestablishment of in Virginia, [45].
 - ordination of ministers in, 322.
 - ornaments of, 71, 84, 366.
 - prayer books of, 70, 71, 366.
 - services of, 70, 71, 366.
 - See also Bishops; Clergy; Ministers.
- Churches, 4, 6, 39, 70, 71, 75, 78.
 - Anglican see Church of England.
 - in Philadelphia, 75.

[Churches, cont'd.]

- in Virginia [1], 4, 6, 78; see also Bruton Parish Church.
 - in Williamsburg, 78.
 - morning and evening prayers in, 366.
 - ornaments for, 71, 84, 366.
 - See also Baptist Church; Chapels; Clergy; Episcopal Church; Methodist Church; Ministers.
- Cider, 58.
- Ciphers, 34, 87, 363.
- Cisterns, lead, 174, 304, 308, 313.
 - illustration of, 313.
 - in butteries, 174.
 - in kitchens, 304, 308, 313.
 - See also Water-tanks.
- Civil War, 28, 83, 84.
 - William & Mary College burned in, 28, 83-84.
 - William & Mary vaults in chapel robbed in, 28, 84.
- Clare, Countess of, 166.
- Clare Hall, Cambridge, 166-172, 182, 201-205, 264.
 - buttery of, 264.
 - cellars of, 167.
 - chapel of, 166, 201, (illus.) 202-205.
 - combination (or common) room of, 166 (illus.) 264.
 - hall of, 166-172, (illus.) 168-170.
 - kitchen of, 166, 172; (illus. of stairs to) 172.
 - library of, 166, 264.
 - note on, 166-172.
 - quadrangle of, 166.
- Clark, Andrew, 310.
 - John see Willis, Robert & Clark, John
- Clarke, Dr. George (amateur architect), 155, 156, 157, 158, 199, 200, 269, 287.
- Classical school, William & Mary College, 22, 58, 343, 358.
 - See also Grammar School.
- Classics, 37, 42.
 - sold at Printing Office, Williamsburg, 42.
 - used in Grammar School, 37, 42, 43, 44.
 - See also Books.
- Clergy, Virginia, 1-2, 3, 4, 319, 325.
 - education of, 1, 2, 3, 4, [37], 51, 319.
 - examinations before, 37, 51.
 - propositions of for college, 2, 33, 325.
 - See also Ministers.
- Clocks, 254, [269].
 - in Common rooms (illus.) 269.
- Clocks and bells, in Chapels, 254.
- Closets, William & Mary College, 34, 49, 61, 91, 94, 338.