

# The ALUMNI GAZETTE

OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY IN VIRGINIA

VOL II WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA, TUESDAY, APRIL 30, 1935 NUMBER 9

## SCHOOL OF EDUCATION ESTABLISHED IN 1888 HAS PROGRESSED WITH TIMES

Department Now Has Four Full Professors and Splendid Up-To-Date Practice School.

HEADED BY DR. K. J. HOKE

Large Percentage of Superintendents and Principals in Virginia Were Trained at W. & M.

Public service has been the dominating purpose of the College of William and Mary from its earliest beginning. Its roll of fame, on which are included presidents, signers of the Declaration of Independence, governors, senators, representatives, judges, educators, scientists and leaders in other walks of life, bear testimony to this outstanding service.

This relationship of the College to public service must have been in the mind of Thomas Jefferson when, in 1799 he introduced into the Virginia legislature a bill which would provide for a system of State Education. As the young men of those days advanced through the educational program proposed in this bill, they would finish their education at "William and Mary College, the plan of which is proposed to be enlarged." This bill never became a law and it cannot be said that Jefferson had in mind as part of the public service which the College would render, the preparation of teachers for public education. However, his emphasis on public service no doubt helped to lay the foundation for an act in 1888 which established, "in connection with the college collegiate course, a system of normal instruction and training, so as to prepare white male teachers for the public free schools of the Commonwealth." Articles four and five of this act read as follows:

IV. "The Board of Visitors shall prescribe rules for the examination and selection of the pupils applying for normal instruction, and shall require each pupil selected to give satisfactory assurance of his intention and willingness to teach in the public schools of the State for at least two years after leaving said institution, and each of said pupils shall have, free of charge for tuition, the privilege of the college course."

V. "Each county and city in the State shall be entitled to one pupil, who shall be nominated by the county superintendent of schools, and, if

## GENERAL JOHN J. PERSHING TALKS OF WILLIAM & MARY AT ARIZONA RECEPTION

Tells Alumna He Would Rather Be President Here Than to Have Any Other Honor.

The following letter was received here recently by a friend of the writer. Mrs. Urban was formerly Miss Betty Hope of the Class of 1932. Fort Huachuca, Arizona March 26, 1935

Dear Jane:

Saturday, March 16th, would have been a red-letter day for any Army post, for General Pershing and General Dawes, accompanied by Miss Mae Pershing and Mrs. Dawes, paid Fort Huachuca a visit. They arrived from Tucson about noon and were luncheon guests of the commanding officer, Colonel J. F. Franklin. In the afternoon there was a regimental parade in General Pershing's honor; and immediately following the parade, a reception was held at the Officer's Club where refreshments were served and everyone had a chance to meet the distinguished guests.

With some fear and trembling, I seized my opportunity to speak to General Pershing. I began with a rather inane remark. "Oh, General, I bet you can't imagine where I last saw you."

His attention was caught, at least. "Where?" he asked, with a glint in the soldierly eye.

"On the back gallery of the Wren Building, at William and Mary College, during the Yorktown Sesquicentennial Celebrations. You were making a speech; and I was one of those seniors standing in cap and gown right under your nose."

"Great Scott," said the General, "I think I can almost remember your face, now that I think of the incident."

It was my turn to be caught off guard, but at the same time quite flattered. So I told the General that he made a very nice speech that day. The speech had been about war and peace, and how the soldier wants only peace; and I had truly been impressed by it.

The General was very modest, (Continued on Page 3)

## PROGRAM FOR FINALS

June 8th  
Alumni Day

June 9th

11 a.m. Baccalaureate Sermon. Rev. H. W. B. Donegan, Rector of Saint James Church, New York City.

June 10th

11 a.m. Senior Class Exercises  
3:30-4:30 p.m. President's Reception to members of the Senior Class, their families, and friends. Phi Beta Kappa Hall.

5 p.m. Graduating Exercises, Outdoors, Wren Building Quadrangle. Address by Hon. Harry Flood Byrd.

7 p.m. Dinner to members of the Senior Class, their families, and friends.

9 p.m. Senior Class Dance. The families of the Seniors, their friends, and the alumni will be the guests of the College for this dance.

## ALUMNI DAY PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR FULL DAY HERE JUNE 8TH

### SENATOR CARTER GLASS TO RECEIVE DEGREE OF LL.D. HERE ON JUNE 10TH

Thomas Jefferson Was the First Person to Receive This Degree At William and Mary.

U. S. Senator Carter Glass of Lynchburg, Va., will be here on June 10th to receive the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws. The correspondence between President Bryan and Senator Glass follows:

Hon. Carter Glass  
United States Senate  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Senator Glass:

I have the honor and the pleasure to inform you that by the unanimous vote of the Faculty and the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary, you have been elected an LL.D. of this institution. I very greatly hope it will be your pleasure to allow us to confer the degree upon you on Monday, June 10th.

You may recall that when the bust of Moliere was placed in the French Academy his proponent said:

"This Act honors us, not him."

And I only express the opinion of the country at large when I say that you have reached a position of distinction and eminence which has placed you above the power of others either to add to your honor or to detract from your fame; but for the sake of generations to come this ancient College, which conferred its first LL.D. degree upon Thomas Jefferson, earnestly desires that it may be privileged to inscribe on its rolls your name as the recipient of the highest tribute it is in the power of the College of William and Mary to bestow.

Believe me, my dear Senator,  
Faithfully yours,  
John Stewart Bryan

Honorable John Stewart Bryan  
College of William and Mary  
Williamsburg, Virginia  
My dear Mr. Bryan:

Be good enough to pardon this belated acknowledgement of yours of March 26th, occasioned by constant preoccupation with such vitally important public matters that I have

(Continued on Page 3)

J. Gordon Bohannon, '02, Will Pay Tribute to the Memory of Dr. Lyon G. Tyler in Address.

LARGE CROWD EXPECTED

President Bryan Will Deliver Alumni Medallions and Address All Alumni at Luncheon.

The program for Alumni Day, June 8th, is completed and those at the College only await the coming of the hundreds of alumni who are expected for this annual occasion. A large number of the alumni of Dr. Tyler's administration are expected here to join in the tribute to his memory, which is a part of the Alumni Association program. This tribute will be in the form of an address by J. Gordon Bohannon, '02, which will be delivered at the annual meeting of the Association in the morning.

Judge Oscar L. Shewmake, '04, who had accepted the invitation of the Association to deliver the address, is unable to serve on account of unavoidable circumstances. Mr. Bohannon very graciously consented to take Judge Shewmake's place. He is an accomplished orator, a well-known attorney, a member of the State Board of Education and will do full justice to the period in William and Mary's history represented by the administration of Dr. Tyler.

Before the alumni address the Senior Class will be presented to the Association by its president, Blake T. Newton, Jr., son of Blake T. Newton, '10, and received into the body of the alumni by Dr. Sidney B. Hall, '16. Following the conclusion of this annual custom, President John Stewart Bryan will deliver Alumni Medallions to the following alumni: John Weymouth, '94; James E. Wilkins, '98; James Hurst, '00; J. C. Bristow, '01; S. A. MacDonald, '08; Channing M. Hall, '08; Joseph E. Healy, '10; R. C. Young, '10; Robert P. Wallace, '20; and Lloyd H. Williams, '29.

The alumni address will follow after which the Association will hold its annual business meeting. The terms of three members of the Board of Managers of the Alumni Association and of one member of the 3-3-3 Athletic Committee which expire in June will be filled at this business session.

At 12:30 p.m. the annual pilgrimage (Continued on Page 3)

## ALUMNI MEETINGS BRING OUT LARGE ATTENDANCES

President John Stewart Bryan Speaks at Washington and Philadelphia. Richmond Alumnae Have Meeting.

### PHILADELPHIA

Ernest P. Farthing, '11, secretary of this Club writes the Alumni Office as follows: "The sixth annual meeting of the Philadelphia Club was held at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel on April 5th with fifty three members present."

President John Stewart Bryan was the guest of honor and principal speaker. To say that he came, he saw, and he conquered would about express our opinion of the new president of the College. With such an enthusiast at the helm William and Mary is bound to go forward.

Through the cooperation of George F. Wilkins, '29, we were fortunate in having Mr. George W. Sweet, whose son is now attending the College, exhibit for us motion pictures of William and Mary and the Restoration work in Williamsburg."

Mr. Farthing says it was the most successful meeting ever held by the Philadelphia Club.

The following officers were elected for the following year:

John S. Berwind, '09, president; James B. Bannar, '23, 1st vice president; Dorothy Lafitte, '34, 2nd vice president; Ernest P. Farthing, '11, (Continued on Page 3)

## ALUMNI BASEBALL GAME HERE ON ALUMNI DAY

Championship Team of 1916 to Play Varsity Team of 1935.

A feature event of the program for Alumni Day, June 8th, will be a baseball game between the William and Mary Varsity and the team of 1916. This team of 1916, coached by Dr. Draper of the University of Pennsylvania and captained by F. M. Garnett, one of the star pitchers of William and Mary of all time, won the Virginia Conference championship for that year. Their record was 10 victories out of a schedule of 14 games. Out of 17 members of the 1916 (Continued on Page 3)

## College and Campus Happenings Offices Move to Marshall-Wythe

It is expected that all Administrative Offices now housed in the old Taliaferro building will be moved to the new Marshall-Wythe building before Finals. This building is now nearly completed and will be finished in a few weeks.

The new Taliaferro Dormitory for men, located on the Jamestown Road and facing Tyler Dormitory, is completed. It is an architectural gem and ideally arranged both inside and outside. It will house 60 students. The rooms are arranged in suites of four on the first and second floors and there is a separate entrance to each section of the building.

The Music Department under Prof. George M. Small will present "Iolanthe," a Gilbert-Sullivan opera, here on May 2nd and 3rd. This is the fifth opera to be presented by the

Music Department. The score for this opera will be played by the College orchestra.

Costumes for the large cast will conform to the originals which were of the late 18th century.

Nearly 300 books were added to the Library in March. Some of these were the gift of Mr. Chas. H. Taylor, publisher of the Boston Globe and a good friend of William and Mary.

An outdoor intra-mural boxing match was held here on the night of March 21st. There were 6 bouts of 3 rounds each. There was some keen fighting but good feeling and friendship dominated the boxers and it was greatly enjoyed by a large crowd of students.

School superintendents, principals (Continued on Page 4)

## News of William and Mary Alumni Many Running for Public Office

Miss Nancy Hoyle, '33, spoke over the radio at Richmond, March 31st, on "The Public Library and Its Possibilities." The program was one of a series arranged by Dr. Sidney B. Hall, '16, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Gerald Powell Callis, an A.B. of the Class of '29, was married on March 22nd to Miss Olive Winfred Jordan of Matthews County. Mr. Callis is assistant principal of Cobb's Creek High School and coach of the athletic teams of that school.

Dr. P. D. Lipscomb, '91, is general chairman of the Early Diagnosis campaign being conducted by the Richmond Tuberculosis Association.

Announcement has been received here of the marriage of Miss Avery Elizabeth Bibee, A.B. of the Class of

'32, to Mr. Robert H. Fife of Richmond, Va.

Frank V. Davis, an A.B. of the Class of '29, and now living at Hilton Village, Va., has announced his candidacy for the position of commonwealth's attorney of Warwick County. Mr. Davis was born in Missouri, but has made his home in Virginia since 1914.

J. Kent Early, '16, for seven years commonwealth's attorney for Charlotte County, is a candidate for the State Senate for the Eleventh District. Mr. Early was born at Hillsville, Va., and entered William and Mary from that place.

Frank H. Bark, '24, was married March 11th to Miss Elizabeth Tiffany of Norfolk, Va. They will live in (Continued on Page 3)

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OF  
THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY IN VIRGINIA  
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## OFFICERS AND BOARD OF MANAGERS

JOSEPH HEALY, '10 ..... President  
ADMIRAL CARY T. GRAYSON, '99 ..... Vice-President  
ROBERT P. WALLACE, '20 ..... Secretary-Treasurer  
Terms expiring 1935—R. M. Newton, '16; Miss Cornelia Adair, '23; Dr. Amos R. Koontz, '10.  
Terms expiring 1936—Dr. W. T. Hodges, '02; Robert P. Wallace, '20; Judge H. Lester Hooker, '07.  
Terms expiring 1937—Joseph E. Healy, '10; Dr. Sidney B. Hall, '16; Admiral Cary T. Grayson, '99.  
Charles A. Taylor, Jr., '09, Executive Secretary

CHAS. A. TAYLOR, JR., '09, ..... Editor  
ROBERT P. WALLACE, '20, ..... Publisher

Subscription Price: ..... \$3.00 Per Year

## ALUMNI DAY

June 8th should see the largest crowd of William and Mary alumni here ever gathered for Alumni Day exercises. The alumni address will be a tribute to the memory of the late Dr. Lyon G. Tyler who had planned to be with us in person when he was called to his reward. Hundreds of alumni of his period at William and Mary will be here to join in this tribute which he so well deserves.

The thirty-one years of Dr. Tyler's administration were fruitful ones to the College. A most substantial contribution was made to the history of William and Mary and it is most befitting that it should be reviewed here on Alumni Day this year.

Many alumni of the past fifteen years will also be present and thus will be united the alumni of two distinct periods in William and Mary's history to mingle in affectionate fraternalism and to pay homage at the shrine of their Alma Mater.

The president of the College, students, faculty, the alumni of Williamsburg, and the Alumni Office eagerly await this annual reunion of the sons and daughters of William and Mary.

## PRESIDENT BLAIR BARRED FROM WREN BUILDING, 1702

There was bad blood between the Rev. James Blair, first president of William and Mary, and Nicholson, governor of the Colony, for a long time which finally resulted in Nicholson's removal.

The following account of "A Barring Out at William and Mary" by the Rev. Blair indicates Blair's suspicions of the governor's enmity and to what lengths, if Blair's suspicions were true, the governor would go to embarrass him. The Grammar School room was evidently on the second floor of the Wren Building as Blair mentions in his statement that one of the self barricaded boys was "sent out at a Window by a ladder."

"About a fortnight before Christmas, 1702, while I lodged in the College, I heard the School boys, about 12 o'clock at night, a-driving of great nails, to fasten and barricade the doors of the Grammar School. I was mightily surprised at it, for we had banished this custom & it was quite left off for some years. I made haste to get up, & with the assistance of 2 servant men, I had in the College, I had almost forced open one of the doors before they sufficiently secured it, but while I was breaking it, they presently fired off 3 or 4 Pistols and hurt one of my servants in the eye with the wadd, as I suppose, of one of the Pistols; while I press'd forward, some of the Boys, having a great kindness for me, called out, "for God's sake, sir, don't offer to come in, for we have shot, & shall certainly fire at any one that first enters." Upon hearing of this, I began to think there was something more than ordinary in the matter & desired a parley with them, thinking to find out what act it was that they had provided fire arms, Powder & Shot, which they had never used to do formerly, but that night they would not discover it, tho' I confess, I had some suspicion, of the designs of my malicious neighbour; & resolved to let them alone till morning, & then getting all the other masters together & calling for workmen to break open the doors. Before we began, we offered them a pardon, if they would

open, of their own accord, & tell us the truth, who it was that set them on, tho' by that time, we had more than a suspicion of it, for I had seen His Excellency's servants that morning a handling of them in some more Powder, upon this, the Boys sent out at a Window by a ladder One of the Chief confederates that knew the whole plot, with orders to discover it. The Short of this story was, to be best of my remembrance, that while they had no thoughts of any such thing, the Govr. sent for him, & put him upon it, gave them money to buy victuals & Drink & Candles, & Powder, & Shot, & lent them 6 of his own Pistols. Upon hearing that the Governor was the Author & the contriver of this business, we sent the boys to him, leaving it to his excellency to determine the time when we would have them dismiss'd, for it was then about a week before the usual time. His excellency being out of humor, to the great disappointment of the Boys, ordered that they should continue at their books till the usual time & then be dismiss'd, this decision made them very angry & they said they wondered what he had made all that to do for, when they were not to be dismiss'd one day sooner than ordinary for their pains. When we entered the school, we found the Govr's. 3 pair of Pistols, with some swords & other weapons they had provided. It was God's great mercy to me that the boys gave me warning of the Shot & so saved me from the danger, which I have too much reason to suspect, was contrived on purpose upon my account, his excellency being then in too bad a Humor, to do such a thing out of a frolic; besides that the Fire Arms, Powder, & Shot, my lying in the College; & the differences between him and me, which at that time were come to some height, made the badness of the design too, too probable."

GARDINER T. BROOKS, '14

Real Estate and Insurance  
Williamsburg, Virginia

## MEN'S ATHLETICS

### VARSITY BASEBALL

William and Mary 4, Dartmouth 2; William and Mary 7, V. P. I. 2.

William and Mary disposed of these two teams without trouble. Scott held Dartmouth to five scattered hits while his team-mates gathered eight off two pitchers.

Two V. P. I. pitchers went down before an Indian batting spree which netted 11 hits and 7 runs. V. P. I. filled the bases in the 6th with only one out but a fast double play retired the side. The William and Mary players have pulled some fast fielding this season to save some of their games. Daly, sophomore, pitched for William and Mary.

The second game with V. P. I., scheduled for April 6th was rained out.

William and Mary 5, Virginia 5.

Darknes put an end after 11 innings to a spectacular tie game with the Virginia nine on April 15th. Scott for William and Mary and Abbott for Virginia pitched masterly ball and the Virginia team fielded faultlessly. William and Mary outhit Virginia but two fly balls dropped by William and Mary outfielders let in as many runs and cost the game. An unavoidable collision between a William and Mary player and first baseman Bouldin of Virginia, resulting in an injury to Bouldin and his removal from the game, was greatly regretted by the William and Mary adherents.

William and Mary 5, Richmond 9; William and Mary 9, Navy 8; William and Mary 5, Maryland 6.

William and Mary's Easter baseball activities netted only one victory out of three games and that was against a strong Navy team. Richmond University's victory was a decisive one but it was their first victory in baseball against the Indians since the spring of 1930 and eleven games have been played with the Spiders since that time.

Maryland nosed out a victory in the 9th inning even though the Indians got 14 hits to Maryland's 8.

William and Mary 5, Virginia 15.

With Scott, W. & M.'s ace of the pitching staff in the College infirmary with an injury sustained in the Navy game, the University of Virginia made 15 hits on three pitchers and got as many runs. In the 4th inning Virginia made 8 runs, the Indians going to pieces in the field. A bunt by a Virginia player in this inning went for a home run. William and Mary scored its 5 runs in the 9th inning.

W. & M. 13-Hampden-Sydney 1.

Franklin, a senior and who has never pitched college baseball before this year, held H. S. to one run while the Indians were batting the H. S. pitchers all over the field. Bernier, son of Coach Bernier of H. S., was hit in the head by a fast ball and had to leave the game. He was not seriously injured. Richmond College defeated the Tigers 23 to 1 the day before.

### Schedule

May 4—Richmond; there  
May 7—Roanoke; here  
May 10—Richmond; here  
May 13—Roanoke; there  
May 14—V. M. I.; there  
May 15—W. & L.; there  
May 16—W. & L.; there  
May 17—V. P. I.; there  
May 18—V. P. I.; there

### FRESHMAN BASEBALL

William and Mary 9, Fork Union 12; William and Mary 16, S. Norfolk 15; William and Mary 5, Hopewell 0; William and Mary 2, W. Wilson High School 0; William and Mary 18, W. & L. High School 16.

The freshman baseball squad is just about the best that William and Mary has had for many years. But it is woefully weak in pitching as some of the scores will attest. The freshman team can bat the ball all over the field and is good in other respects.

Arthur Matheny of Culpeper is the star of the squad. He is a natural baseball player and should be an outstanding star. He is an outfielder. Harper of Crewe, Va., is an excellent catcher with a throwing arm that will hold down base stealing to a minimum. Sheehan at first base is also outstanding. Oliver of Suffolk and Zykes of Crewe are above the average.

### Schedule

April 29—Norfolk Division; there  
May 2—Highland Springs H. S.; here  
May 6—Maury H. S.; here  
May 9—Louisburg College; here  
May 14—Richmond; there  
May 14—Norfolk Division; here  
May 15—John Marshall H. S.; here

### VARSITY TRACK

The Varsity Track Team lost its three meets in April but showed considerable strength and brought forth brilliant performances by "Monk" Little, the star and captain of the team. Little, who is a senior and a Phi Beta Kappa, won first place in the 100 yd. dash, 220 yd., broad jump and javelin against the University of N. C., which meet was a 77 to 49 victory for Carolina. In this meet Bullard was first in the 440, DeGutis, first in the discus and high jump and Flickinger tied for first in the pole vault, a performance which he repeated against the Navy and Duke.

In the Duke meet (W. & M. 52, Duke 74) Little again took first place in the four events in which he was entered. Bullard was first in the mile and half mile, Zabel first in the low hurdles and DeGutis first in the discus.

Against the Naval Academy (W. & M. 55, Navy 71) Little took first in the 100 yd. dash which he won in 9.7 seconds, lowering the record of 9.8 at W. & M., won the 220 and broad jump and took second in the javelin with 199 ft. and 10 inches. Bullard won the mile and half mile; Plummer won the 2 mile; Smeltzer was first in the high hurdles; DeGutis was first in the shot put and second in the discus.

### Penn Relays

"Monk" Little was William and Mary's only entry in this meet and he scored 18 points by winning the javelin throw and taking second place in the running broad jump. Little threw the javelin 205 ft. and 10½ inches which broke the record at William and Mary of 201 feet. and 10 inches made several years ago by Ed Justis.

### Schedule

May 4—V. M. I.; here  
May 11—Maryland; here  
May 17—Richmond; here

### FRESHMAN TRACK

William and Mary 80½, John Marshall 36½; William and Mary 69½, Newport News H. S. 34½; William and Mary 76, Apprentice School 40, Greenbrier M. School 1.

Coach "Scrap" Chandler is very optimistic about his freshman "footracers" and it must be admitted that he has a freshman squad of much promise. Minge of Hampton, Va., is the new 100 yd. dash performer and his record of 10 seconds for this even is considered good for a freshman. Twenty-five other freshmen are showing up well in other track events and should make good varsity material during their four years here.

### Schedule

May 4—V. M. I.; here  
May 11—Norfolk Division; here  
May 17—Richmond; here

### FENCING

Fencing at William and Mary under the coaching of Prof. L. Tucker Jones, head of the Physical Education Department, has not only won great popularity here but the team is one of the best in the country.

On a northern trip this spring, victories were scored against Rutgers, Stevens Tech, and the University of Delaware. The team lost by one point to the University of Pennsylvania.

Shortly after this trip the Southern Inter-collegiate Fencing Tournament was held here and William and Mary won the southern championship for

the second consecutive time. Other teams entered in this tournament were Georgia Tech and the University of Alabama.

In the individual bouts William and Mary won the foil, epee and sabre championships. Bland Hoke is captain of the team. Messrs. C. Deladrier and E. Taeymans, fencing coaches at the U. S. Naval Academy, directed the tournament. These two coaches and several other experts gave exhibition matches during the tournament.

## WOMEN'S ATHLETICS

The women's activities on the William and Mary campus have on the whole been very successful both in the inter-collegiate rank and the new intramurals, established on the campus this fall. The intramurals proved the high light of fall activity and began with amazing enthusiasm on the part of the student body with an inter-sorority and inter-dormitory tennis meet. A few weeks later this was followed by a hockey tournament. The winter sports engaged in by the intramural participants were the inter-sorority basketball games that form the highlights of the early winter activities and later on a bridge tournament. A few weeks ago the first intramural swimming meet was held in Blow pool between sororities. The spring activities hold in store many thrills, for the new program has planned extensive schedules in Track, Archery, and possibly Croquet. The Physical Education Department is planning another tennis meet because of the hearty response given the first meet and because of the increased participation in tennis.

The Varsities were likewise successful in their various fields. The hockey team had games scheduled with Westhampton, Sweet Briar and the Philadelphia seconds. There were also games scheduled for the freshman with St. Catherine which they lost by a heavy score. The reserve played Richmond Division and broke even on the games losing one and winning one. There were three people from William and Mary who made the All-Virginia team and traveled to Washington to the southeast tournament. William and Mary is particularly proud of Elizabeth Burger, who made the Reserves of the Southeast Section.

Basketball proved an equally hazardous season and of the nine games the varsity played they won five and tied one. Among the teams that they competed against were Sweet Briar, Greenville, Farmville, New York University, Penzer College, Manhattenville College, Charleston and Beaver College. The Freshmen had their usual game with St. Catherine which they lost by a close score of 21-26.

Fencing, the new inter-collegiate activity on the campus, has up to now had rather hard luck but they are looking forward to a comeback at the Inter-Collegiate in New York, April 27th. They fenced Hunter and New York University in dual meets.

The annual telegraphic swimming meet was a success, William and Mary winning fifth place in the eastern section of the country and outplacng many strong colleges of the North and South. The team won among its many laurels, first place in the 100 yard racing back stroke.

The varsity tennis schedule has not been completed but the plans for the team stand as follows: they will play Beaver College and Farmville here and will travel north and play Manhattenville, Hunter, N. Y. U., and Swarthmore.

Plans are being made for a tentative game of Lacrosse at the College on May 7th. The match is scheduled with Farmville.

Results for the Various Activities

Hockey  
Westhampton 3, William and Mary 1; Sweet Briar 5, William and Mary 2; Westhampton 2, William and Mary 0; Alumnae 0, William and Mary 1.

Freshmen and Norfolk Division, 0-0; Freshmen and St. Catherine 0-11; Reserves and Richmond Division 1-1;

(Continued on Page 3)

**NEWS OF W-M ALUMNI,  
MANY ARE RUNNING  
FOR PUBLIC OFFICES**

(Continued from Page 1)

Philadelphia.

Robert C. Vaden, Jr., '24, is teaching English and History in the high school department of the Whitmell Farm Life School at Whitmell, Va.

Miss Bessie Barksdale, '32, of South Boston, Va., is teaching in the Buckingham High School.

Miss Louise Adams, '33, of Roxbury, Va., is employed as Case Investigator under the Emergency Relief Administration in Charles City County.

Thornton Southall, '24, is in the insurance business at Jetersville, Va., and wrote the Alumni Office recently for the address of an old classmate, Cooper D. Ponton, '26. The office was able to inform him that Mr. Ponton's address was now 703 Gen. Building, Knoxville, Tennessee, and that he had married Miss Virginia Melton, of the Class of '29.

John C. Swanson, '30, after serving as assistant principal of the South Hill High School for three years went with the Wyatt-Chevrolet Motor Company, Danville, Va., of which he is now assistant sales manager.

Mr. Swanson was active in organizing the new William and Mary Alumni Club in Danville and was elected president of that organization.

Miss Minnie Mae Shreve, '33, is now working for the Rosslyn Gas Company, Rosslyn, Va.

Ralph W. Murray, '33, is with an Investment Security Company at Long Beach, Cal. He was married last November to Miss Virginia Hawthorne, '32, and is now residing at 3822 Vista Street, Long Beach. Mr. and Mrs. Murray were visited recently by Miss Alice Miller, '32, of Long Island, N. Y., who is spending the winter in Santa Monica. Mr. Murray writes the Alumni Office that while at the recent Santa Anita handicap he met William A. J. Bowen, '32, who is in charge of Personnel there during the racing season.

L. M. Bolton, '33, of Long Beach, Cal., managed the congressional campaign of Hon. Byron N. Scott of the 18th California district and is now in Washington as secretary to Congressman Scott.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Rhoda Pratt, '33, of Dedham, Mass., to Mr. Roy Allen Hanson, a graduate of the University of North Dakota. Before her graduation at William and Mary, Miss Pratt spent her junior year at the Sorbonne in Paris and instructed in French here during her senior year.

Charles P. McCurdy, Jr., president of the Class of '33 and Ray Carroll, permanent secretary of this class, were visitors here for the week-end of April 13th. Both are doing splendid work in keeping up with the members of their class. Mr. McCurdy was recently elected secretary of the Washington-William and Mary Alumni Club.

Miss Alice Herzberg, who took her A.B. degree here in 1933, visited her sister, a student here, recently. Miss Herzberg entered Oxford University in the fall of 1933 where she expects soon to receive a Ph.D. degree in English. She has written a novel which will be published in England in the near future.

Miss Edwynne Dennis Parker, a graduate of the Class of '31, was married at Norfolk, Va., on April 11th to Mr. Prentis B. Smith of Denbigh, Va. They will reside at Denbigh.

James G. Driver, '10, Athletic Director at the University of Virginia, accompanied the Virginia baseball

team to Williamsburg for their game here on April 15th.

Bailey J. Locher, '08, now Construction Superintendent at Seashore Park, Cape Henry, Virginia, visited William and Mary on April 15th and took in the Virginia game. This was Mr. Locher's first visit to the campus in 24 years and he was amazed in the changes in Williamsburg and at the College.

Miss Marcia Smith, '34, is teaching Math and Latin in the Waverly High School, Waverly, Va.

J. B. Gray, '04, of Saluda, Va., is a candidate for the House of Delegates from Middlesex, King and Queen and Essex Counties.

Rev. C. H. Long, '11, of Philadelphia, was a visitor here during Garden Week. Rev. Long came to Virginia to attend a conference at the Virginia Theological Seminary at Alexandria and he chose the longest way to get there in order to get another glimpse of Williamsburg and William and Mary.

Henry T. Moncure, '24, principal of the Alexandria High School, was here for his Easter holidays. Mr. Moncure will get his M.A. degree here this summer.

Floyd B. Taylor, a B.S. of the Class of '31, is Historical Technician at Fort Harrison near Richmond, Va.

Leonard Caplan, '30, is Treasurer of the Old Colony Coach Lines, Inc., Boston, Mass.

Dr. John B. Baker, '26, is practicing his profession of medicine at Milford, Delaware.

Julia Mae Slempp, '26, of Big Stone Gap, Va., is now Mrs. Herbert Lee Elliott and is making her home in Milford, Delaware.

George A. Welchons, '31, of Richmond, Va., was recently elected president of the student body of the Medical College of Virginia. He is a third year student at that institution.

F. James Barnes, II, '27, a professor at Washington and Lee University in the department of Political Science, was a visitor here April 26th and 27th as a delegate to the Social Science Conference. Mr. Barnes has consented to act as secretary of the class of '27 and will start at once to prepare for the 10th anniversary reunion of this class.

John Compton Freeman, '10, with the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. of New York, visited William and Mary during Garden Week. After graduation at William and Mary Mr. Freeman entered M. I. T., where he received a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering. He was accompanied to Williamsburg by his wife and young daughter.

**SENATOR CARTER GLASS  
TO RECEIVE LL.D. DEGREE**

(Continued from Page 1)

been compelled to neglect personal matters completely.

Needless to say, I deeply appreciate the honor which the College of William and Mary proposes for me and accept it with a sense of humility appropriate to such an action by the faculty and Board of Visitors of the institution. I see no reason why I may not be there on June 10th. I do not need to assure you that I greatly prize the gracious way in which you have communicated the action to me.

Always with cordial esteem,  
Sincerely yours,  
Carter Glass

**J. D. CARNEAL, JR., '20**  
Real Estate - Insurance - Loans  
12 N. 9th Street,  
Richmond, Virginia

**GEN. JOHN J. PERSHING  
TALKS OF WM. & MARY  
(Continued from Page 1)**

though I could see that he was pleased by my remembering his speech. "It wasn't even prepared in advance," he confessed; "I seem to talk best impromptu. Marshall Ptain made the real speech."

"I understood most of his," said I. Talk naturally gravitated to the College, and Dr. Chandler's passing, and what a loss it was; and General Pershing asked me if it were not true that Dr. John Stewart Bryan had been elected president in Dr. Chandler's stead. It was fascinating, to me, to watch the soldier's lively appreciation of the scholar.

"There's a fine man for you," said the General reflectively; "he is one of the few men in this country who can make an excellent speech in French. Did you know that?" And then came the General's great remark.

He balanced his cup of tea (very weak tea that I had got for him) for a moment, and said with all the gravity of a long military career behind him, "Let me tell you something. I'd rather be president of William and Mary College than have almost any other honor I can think of."

And that is surely something to remember. I thought it was too good a compliment for the College not to share it. Perhaps it's sentimental of me, but that is traditionally excusable in a graduate. I tried to remember every word the General said, but here and there I had to put in a word.

With best wishes to you all.

Elizabeth Hope Urban

**ALUMNI DAY PROGRAM  
PROVIDES FOR FULL  
DAY HERE JUNE 8TH**

(Continued from Page 1)

of the alumni to the grave of Col. Benj. S. Ewell will be made and appropriate exercises held.

A luncheon to alumni, students and faculty members will be served in the Dining Hall at 1 p.m. at which time President John Stewart Bryan will deliver an address.

Immediately after this luncheon the David J. King Infirmary will be dedicated with appropriate exercises and a short address by Dr. R. F. Simms, '23, of Richmond, Va. The infirmary has been named in honor of Dr. David J. King who has served so loyally as College physician for 20 years.

As representatives of the thirty-one classes of Dr. Tyler's period will be present arrangements have been made for these classes to have reunion meetings at 2:30 p.m. in rooms in the various College buildings.

At 3 o'clock the alumni who have received Alumni Medallions, thirty-five in number, will meet to organize the Medallion Society of the College. The regular annual meeting of the Alpha of Virginia chapter of Phi Beta Kappa will be held at 4 p.m.

The feature of the afternoon program will be a baseball game at 5 p.m. between the William and Mary Varsity and the Championship Varsity team of 1916.

The program will conclude with a dance for the alumni with the Senior Class as guests, to start at 9 p.m. Music for this occasion will be furnished by the College Orchestra.

Appropriate music for each occasion during the day will be furnished by the Music Department under Prof. Geo. M. Small.

Alumni who can stay over for Saturday night or for any part of the Finals are urged to write the Alumni Office at once for room reservations in the College dormitories.

**ALUMNI BASEBALL GAME  
HERE ON ALUMNI DAY**

(Continued from Page 1)

squad all are living except one, R. D. Ellis.

Dr. Mortimer H. Williams, Roanoke, Va., who played first base on this team, is in charge of getting his

teammates back here for the game. Garnett, living at Buckingham, Va., is still pitching, and the William and Mary Varsity won't find him easy to hit. G. Baskerville Zehmer, now in charge of Extension Work at the U. of Va., was one of the greatest catchers ever to wear a William and Mary uniform and he and Garnett should make a battery that will still look good in action. The game is scheduled for 5 p.m., June 8th.

The squad of 1916:  
C. R. Heflin, '17, 3b, Southern Bldg., Washington, D. C.; R. M. Newton, '16, lf, Hampton, Va.; Dr. M. H. Williams, '17, 1b, 711 Medical Arts Bldg., Roanoke, Va.; Dr. H. M. Stryker, '17, Williamsburg, Va.; H. T. Moncure, '16, cf & rf, High School, Alexandria, Va.; H. P. Williams, '16, ss, N. C. State College, Raleigh, N. C.; V. M. Gaddy, '17, cf & 2b, Williamsburg, Va.; W. W. Johnson, '19, ss, Virginia Beach, Va.; A. H. Goslee, '20, rf, Address Unknown; R. D. Ellis, '17, Deceased; E. R. James, '16, 3b, Hampton, Va.; W. R. Morris, '16, cf, Oak Grove, Va.; G. B. Zehmer, '16, c, University, Va.; R. L. Combs, '16, c, Jonesville, Va.; F. M. Garnett, '17, p, Buckingham, Va.; E. D. Spencer, '17, p, Williamsburg, Va.; Rev. B. R. James, '17, p, Paden City, West, Va.

**ALUMNI MEETINGS BRING  
OUT LARGE ATTENDANCE**

(Continued from Page 1)

secretary; William W. Renshaw, '33, treasurer.

**RICHMOND**

The Richmond Alumnae Club of William and Mary held its March meeting at the Anderson Art Gallery.

Rabbi Aaron Lipkowitz, introduced by Miss Katy V. Anthony, '21, reviewed Pearl Buck's, "A House Divided."

Mrs. Geo. J. Haus, '26, was chairman of the meeting and Miss Elinor Temple Hill, '25, was hostess for the social hour.

Officers elected for the ensuing year are: President, Mrs. Frederick Finch, '28, who has been president for the past year; Vice President, Miss Mary L. Willis, '27; Secretary, Miss Susan L. Crooks, '27; Treasurer, Miss Edna Bass, '30.

Other meetings are scheduled for April and May.

**WASHINGTON**

The largest gathering of William and Mary alumni ever held outside of the State of Virginia took place at the Arlington Hotel, Washington, D. C., the night of April 3rd, when the Washington Club had its annual meeting.

Over one hundred alumni of the College and a number of Virginia representatives in Congress were present.

President John Stewart Bryan delighted the gathering with an enthusiastic appraisal of the past of William and Mary and her future prospects. Chas. J. Duke, Bursar of the College, also spoke as a representative of William and Mary.

The meeting was presided over by John Garland Pollard, Jr., '23, who had been recently elected president of the Club. Other officers of the Club for this year are:

1st Vice President, C. Dudley Shreve, '03; 2nd Vice President, Admiral Cary T. Grayson, '99; 3rd Vice President, A. Paul Hines, '90; Secretary, Chas. P. McCurdy, '33; Treasurer, Dr. E. L. Whitney.

**"PUNISHMENT  
FOR DUELLING"**

William and Mary College,  
March 31, 1803

Pursuant to the Statute, entitled "A Statute for the whole-some government of the College," publication is hereby made, that the following students, viz., William Chapman, James Breckenridge, James B. Gilmer, and Thomas Preston have been expelled from this College, on account of a late duel, in which the two first mentioned were principals, and the other

**RESOLUTIONS ON PASSING  
OF DR. LYON G. TYLER,  
BY WASHINGTON ALUMNI**

WHEREAS, in the wisdom of Almighty God it has been his Divine Will to take from this life, Lyon G. Tyler, LL.D., former President of the College of William and Mary in Virginia, one who had lived not for himself but for others and so endeared himself to all who knew him, and

WHEREAS, he opened anew the classic halls of our beloved Alma Mater that the youth of his country might again benefit by the advantages of its inspiring surroundings and started it anew upon an even greater period of usefulness to mankind and the country, now therefore, be it

RESOLVED by the Washington Alumni Club of the College of William and Mary that it does hereby express its deepest sympathies to the Faculty, Board of Visitors and students of the College at their very great loss of so true and consistent friend and benefactor; at the same time thanking Divine Providence for its kindness in sparing so long and useful a life that has exemplified those sterling qualities of American manhood and self reliance which have ever made and preserved the American nation, people, and College.

To the family and surviving relatives of our deceased friend and benefactor we extend our deepest sympathies and condolence and direct that a copy of these resolutions be sent them, the Faculty and Board of Visitors of the College, and the general Alumni Association, and be spread upon the minutes of the Club.

**WOMEN'S ATHLETICS**

(Continued from Page 2)

Reserves and Richmond Division 0-2.

**Basketball**

Alumnae 13, William and Mary 19; Sweet Briar 17, William and Mary 18; Greenville 25, William and Mary 25; Farmville 17, William and Mary 26; Freshmen and St. Catherine 21-26; Freshmen and Norfolk Division 27-49; New York 21, William and Mary 17; Panzer 17, William and Mary 43; Manhattenville 25, William and Mary 18; Charleston 23, William and Mary 43; Beaver 26, William and Mary 23; Reserves and Richmond Division 23-16; Reserves and Richmond Division 12-23.

**Fencing**

Hunter 8, William and Mary 1; Hunter 9, William and Mary 0; N. Y. U. 6, William and Mary 3.

**Swimming**

Fifth place in the eastern division of the Telegraphic meet.

**ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**

**NEW MEMBERS**

W. M. Tuck, '17; E. H. Hill, '28; Miss Pencie Fulton, '33; Mrs. Melba Gravely Fince, '28; Hazel Johnson, '35; Martha Carr Jones, '35.

**RENEWAL MEMBERSHIPS**

Dr. W. J. Wilkinson, '02; G. J. Durfey, '07; J. W. Johnson, '94; Dr. R. E. Whitehead, '92; Evelyn Fitzgerald, '31; Dr. J. M. Cofer, '09; Dr. R. L. Morton, faculty; H. L. Sulfridge, '09; A. E. Shumate, '99; Mrs. Margaret Jeter Burruss, '24; C. W. Hunt, '99; E. L. H. Machen, '11; A. D. Jones, '99; J. C. Harper, '23; Margaret Neal, '33; Dr. W. A. Sinton, '21; John Weymouth, '94; Anna Belle Dennis, '25; Leonard Caplan, '30; Rev. T. D. Lewis, '90.

two as seconds.

By order of the President and Professors.

Richmond Examiner,  
April 9, 1803.

**WREN BUILDING  
ETCHINGS 50c**

Free with membership in the Alumni Association.  
Annual Dues—\$3.00.

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
ESTABLISHED IN 1888, HAS  
PROGRESSED WITH TIMES**

(Continued from Page 1)

any vacancy occurs, it shall be filled by the Board of Visitors from the State at large, and one additional pupil for each additional representative to the House of Delegates above one, and said pupils shall receive gratuitous instruction, and the charge for board, washing, lights, and fuel, shall not exceed ten dollars per month."

The course of study introduced at this time extended over a period of two years, and included introductory mathematics, introductory English, and pedagogics consisting of physical geography, theory of teaching, methods, history of education and practice teaching. For this course a degree called the Licentiate of Instruction was offered.

An important contribution to the education of teachers of the public schools of Virginia was made by the Model and Practice School built by the Board of Visitors of the College of William and Mary in 1870, at a cost of \$3,942.00, in which students preparing to teach did their practice work. This school was considered an adjunct to the Chair of Pedagogy at the College. This school, with its practice work, was in operation in 1920. The professional courses in education at the college were still in the first two years. The practice work done by the men preparing to teach was in the elementary grades.

It was about this time that great changes were taking place in the concept of the education of the teacher. The theory of faculty psychology had been discarded. Psychology was making its contribution to the nature of learning and to an understanding of differing capacities of individuals. This information called for radical changes in the theory underlying the preparation for teaching. The movement for the establishment of high schools, which was begun about 1910, was well under way. As a result there was a growing demand for high school teachers who had made an analytical study of the processes of teaching and learning. In addition to this study of teaching, there was a demand for teachers with a broader background of information and with a higher quality of scholarship. These developments called for radical changes in the curriculum planned for the education of the teacher. As a result, the general professional courses in education that were once offered in the first two years of college were discontinued and replaced by broader and more analytical courses in the junior and senior year. The prospective teacher was asked first to get a broad background of general information and specialized information in his teaching field before he began professional courses in education.

The changes which have come about can be illustrated by the following facts. In 1920 it was possible for a boy or girl graduating from high school in June to get enough work in eleven weeks of summer session to go back in the fall to teach in the high school from which he or she had been graduated in June. Since 1927, no inexperienced person can begin teaching in the high schools of the State with less preparation than a Bachelor's degree. In the elementary field a similar situation prevailed. Boys and girls who had completed the high school course were qualified to teach in the grades: now two years of professional work beyond the high school are required. Teachers entering administrative positions at the present time must have two years of teaching experience and have received the M.A. degree.

In the years since 1920, advances effected in the Education Department are many-sided. Plans have been worked out in the fields of preparation for special teachers such as Physical Education, Home Economics, Fine Arts and Library Science, whereby students in these departments who are preparing to teach are enabled to

get a minor in Education. With the admission of women to William and Mary in 1918, and the rapidly increasing enrollment in the college, the demands for teacher training increased so rapidly as to make the Williamsburg school inadequate for the work in supervised teaching. For several years students were sent to nearby cities or counties, including Newport News and Gloucester, in order to get their experience in the class room. When the restoration of Williamsburg was undertaken, the historical significance of the location of the Williamsburg school made it desirable to remove the school to another site. The State, through the College of William and Mary, and the City of Williamsburg, with financial assistance from the General Education Board, and the Williamsburg Restoration, Inc., planned and built an adequate school for the children of Williamsburg and the surrounding area, and for the training of teachers. Since the Matthew Whaley School opened in 1930, all the work in supervised teaching has been handled in that school, which is owned and operated jointly by the City and the College. It is a modern building, well equipped to meet the needs of the work for which it was designed. In 1929 a Professor of Elementary Education was added to the staff of the Department and work in the training of teachers for the elementary school was begun. This preparation requires four years of work and leads to a Bachelor of Arts degree. Supervision of the Elementary Department of the Williamsburg school has thus been provided, and the Matthew Whaley School has assumed a position of leadership among the schools of the State.

During these years the Education Department has made an active contribution to the work of Education in the State. Members of the staff have participated in surveys relative to problems of consolidation and reorganization in over fifty cities and counties, and training in service through a course in supervised teaching has been provided for a large number of teachers who were ready for the work. Supervision has been provided in the Matthew Whaley School. When the State curriculum program was undertaken in 1931, members of the staff of the School of Education were asked to serve as consultants for the Language Arts Committees in the high school and elementary school, and the Science Committee in the high school.

The maintenance at the College of a Bureau of Recommendations for teachers has been of service both to teachers seeking positions and to superintendents seeking teachers, through the accumulation of records of prospective teachers and the service supplied to superintendents in connection with these.

The number of teachers and administrators in the State who received their professional training at William and Mary, and the quality of the service which they have rendered to the State in various ways, speak well for the professional services rendered by the School of Education during these years. In 1926-27 twenty-two and seven-tenths per cent of the county superintendents of the State had received their training at William and Mary, twenty-one and seven-tenths per cent of the city superintendents, and thirty-two and seven-tenths per cent of the principals. Of the division superintendents in 1933-34, twenty-six per cent of the county superintendents and thirty-six per cent of the city superintendents have received their training at William and Mary.

At present, in addition to offering professional courses on the campus, the Faculty of the School of Education give advisory and consultant service to the local school systems of the State. This work is in the nature of curriculum interpretation and application, participation in educational institutes and conferences, and the making of field surveys and research investigations.

The staff of the School of Education, at the present time, consists of

four members, all of whom hold the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. They are K. J. Hoke, Dean; Inga Olla Helseth, Elementary Education; J. Paul Leonard and Helen Foss Weeks, Secondary Education. The Dean of the School of Education is serving as a member of the State Prison Board and is chairman of the Committee of the Southern Association for the Study of Teacher Training in the Southern States. Other members of the staff have in recent years spoken at national and state educational associations, have been advisors to state curriculum programs in Florida and Mississippi and have been on the summer school staffs of Teachers College, Columbia University, Duke University, and the University of Mississippi.

During the first semester of the current year, 1934-35, there were enrolled in education courses 161 students, comprising 14 per cent of the student body. That the education work of William and Mary is recognized as of outstanding value is indicated by the fact that 25 per cent of the students of the School of Education come from outside the state, and over fifty per cent of them do not hold state scholarships which obligate them to take the teacher training course. The quality of the students of the School of Education is suggested by the fact that four times during the last seven years, the percentage of Education students qualified for Phi Beta Kappa has been larger than the percentage of all students qualified.

The aims and organization of the School of Education at present may be indicated by the following quotation from the college catalogue for 1934-35:

"That the youth may be piously educated in good letters and manners' is stated in the original charter as one of the reasons for the establishment of the College of William and Mary. Animated by this purpose, the institution has maintained throughout its years of service a liberal arts curriculum, thus providing through its various departments the opportunity to secure a broad, cultural education. Such an education is a prime essential for the teacher. The singular responsibility of the teacher to society requires that he have a realistic understanding and an appreciation of human achievements in order that he may contribute effectively to the preservation and development of the group culture."

The School of Education, therefore, holds a unique and advantageous position: it functions in an institution in which present practices accord with tradition in fostering a broad, cultural education. While the School of Education contributes to the acquisition of such an education, its major courses are designed to provide preparation for teaching as a profession. Subject to the same general requirements and standards as other departments of the College, the School of Education, like them, plans its courses as a unit in order that it may achieve its specific function. This organization is designed to offer to the teacher in training a well balanced program of professional preparation for school work.

The following principles are, therefore, considered fundamental in the functioning of the School of Education: A general background of content in liberal arts courses is a necessary prerequisite to professional training, the content of the liberal arts courses for a general background is not professionalized, the professional point of view of the specialized content which the student plans to teach is given in methods courses, which are organized according to accepted educational theory and practice. In addition to the methods courses, the professional training of the teacher demands a knowledge of the significant facts in the following fields. Psychology, for an understanding of the basic principles of learning and behavior, Philosophy, for an understanding of the theory underlying teaching practice, Sociology and History, for an understanding of the school as a social institution. Supervised teaching in actual situations

provides the opportunity necessary for application of the theory underlying technique in procedures and organization of subject matter. The specialized phases of professional education, i. e., administration, organization, supervision, curriculum, research, are extended to a fifth year beyond the four-year course required for a Bachelor's degree.

The School of Education is planned to provide the professional training for workers in the following fields: Teachers for secondary schools, for the special subjects—home economics, music, fine arts, physical education—only the professional courses are given by the School of Education; Teachers for elementary schools, Principals for elementary and secondary schools, Superintendents of schools, Supervisors for elementary and secondary schools.

The courses in the School of Education are divided into three groups: (a) Secondary—those courses planned for prospective teachers in the secondary school, (b) Elementary—those courses planned for prospective teachers, supervisors and administrators who wish to work in either the elementary or secondary schools. This work begins in the Junior years and requires the equivalent of three full-year courses. For the prospective high school teacher, the professional work begins with a study of the fundamentals of secondary education. A course dealing with the problems of teaching in the particular academic field of the student's choice is then taken. A year's experience in supervised teaching in the local high school, and a year course in the Foundations of Educational Practice complete the requirements. Supervised teaching is designed to be the culmination of a student's preparation for teaching. All the theory work in the prerequisite courses is directed toward application in actual teaching situations which provide the laboratory setting. The same organization of courses is required of elementary teachers, except that theory and practice are based on the work of the elementary school.

The work outlined above is designed to prepare teachers for the work of the classroom. If specialization for a particular type of position—administrative, supervisory, and the like—is desired, the student must continue his study into the fifth year. In this advanced work a course in educational research is required. The remaining work in education may center around administrative or curriculum organization and supervision, in either the secondary or elementary school field.

The school of Education has a definite policy with reference to the educational guidance of students who are considering teaching as a profession. Students who hold state scholarships and others who plan to teach should consult the appropriate advisor during the early part of the second semester of their sophomore year; in secondary education, Miss Weeks and Dr. Leonard; in elementary education, Miss Helseth; in Fine Arts, Miss Skinner; in Home Economics, Miss Cummings; in Music, Mr. Small; in Physical Education, Mr. Tucker Jones. Observation of classroom teaching in Matthew Whaley School is required of all students planning to minor in the School of Education. Observation periods will be arranged for the student during his sophomore year. As the student advances in his professional courses he is further advised, on the basis of his progress, concerning his possibilities in the profession and in the special field in which he gives promise of succeeding best, classroom teaching in the elementary or secondary school, supervision, administration, or research. The final test of a student's interest in education as a profession and of his adaptation to a special field of work is found in supervised teaching.

It is believed that the training of prospective teachers is the responsibility of the whole faculty and not merely of the School of Education. The scholarship and point of view of the teacher in the academic fields must be provided by the various de-

partments, and a careful planning of the student's program of courses is necessary if his background is to be sufficiently broad and deep.

Note: The Gazette is indebted to Dr. K. J. Hoke, Dean of the College, for this account of the Education Department at William and Mary.

**COLLEGE AND CAMPUS  
HAPPENINGS; OFFICES MOVE  
TO MARSHAL-WYTHE**

(Continued from Page 1)

and supervisors of Tidewater Virginia held their annual conference here on April 12th and 13th. Many William and Mary alumni were among the group.

A male chorus of nearly 100 voices composed of the William and Mary Glee Club, the Kecoughtan Glee Club of Hampton and the Norge Male Chorus of James City County, will sing here on the night of May 10.

Fraternity scholastic averages for the first semester of this session were as follows: Sigma Pi, 83.86; Sigma Nu, 81.87; Pi Lambda Phi, 81.19; Lambda Chi Alpha, 81.17; Phi Kappa Tau, 81; Pi Kappa Alpha, 80.17; Sigma Phi Epsilon, 80.10; Kappa Sigma, 79.76; Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 79.64; Theta Delta Chi, 79.09; Kappa Alpha, 78.08; Phi Alpha, 77.73; and Alpha Phi Delta, 75.17.

The average of all fraternities was 79.97 and for non-fraternity men, 78.17. The average for all men was 78.82.

Delegates from the William and Mary Flight Club attended the National Inter-collegiate Flying Conference held in Washington, D. C., on April 2nd and 3rd.

The Clayton-Grimes Biological Club is planning a trip through the Dismal Swamp of Virginia.

The strike of about 100,000 college students by "cutting" classes on April 12th as a protest against war did not appeal to the student body at William and Mary. Instead they requested President John Stewart Bryan to talk to them at a convocation which he did and the result was far more beneficial than milling around the campus for the day. The Flat Hat carried a splendid editorial on the strike which was reprinted in the Richmond News-Leader and highly complimented by that paper.

The William and Mary Circus put on here by the Physical Education Department in Blow Gymnasium, April 9th, made a big hit. President Bryan led the grand parade opening the festival. Football players danced the ballet in uniform with bare feet. The Indian War Dance was also a big feature.

The Virginia Social Science Association composed of professors of economics, history, government, sociology, and law, of the colleges and universities of the state of Virginia met here on April 26th and 27th.

One hundred and seventy-nine students are applicants for degrees here in June. Of these, ninety-six are applicants for the A.B. degree and eighty-one for the B. S. degree. There are two applicants for the Bachelor of Law degree.

**ALUMNI MEMBERSHIPS  
Since June 1, 1934**

128 New Members  
181 Renewals  
15 Life Members

102 Memberships expired June 1, 1934; not yet renewed.  
44 Memberships expired Dec. 31, 1934; not yet renewed.

501 Paid up memberships, including 167 Life Members, is the present membership of the Alumni Association. This is .064 per cent of the total number of alumni.