

The
A L U M N I G A Z E T T E
OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY IN VIRGINIA

VOLUME III

WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1935

NUMBER 3

HOME COMING DAY WAS SUCCESSFUL IN SPITE OF VERY GLOOMY WEATHER

Over Fifty Organizations Took Part in Colorful Parade on Duke of Gloucester Street.

HENRY BILLUPS HONORED

Janitor Here for 47 Years Receives Gold Watch and Makes 15-Minute Speech.

In spite of a crushing defeat in football from V.M.I. and threatening weather that kept many alumni away, Homecoming on November 2nd was an outstanding event and one of the most successful alumni days at the College in years. The good old William and Mary spirit was in evidence all through the day and alumni were greeting and slapping old acquaintances on the back from early in the morning until the dance was over at midnight.

For distance traveled to get here for this event the record was broken by four alumni. They were W. W. Woodbridge, '02, Seattle, Wash.; F. J. Bowden, '08, Hanford, Cal.; W. Spencer Henley, '97, Savannah, Ga.; and E. L. Snipes, '10, Greenville, S. C.

The parade was the feature of the morning. About 50 student and civic organizations were represented in this colorful part of the day's program. The Drum and Bugle Corp from Portsmouth and the American Legion Band from Fort Eustis added a great deal to the success of this feature. The floats were better than ever, many clever ideas being employed by the various organizations. In the student section, first prize went to Kappa Delta Sorority; second to the College Art Club; third to Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority; and fourth to Phi Kappa Tau fraternity. Among the civic organizations the Virginia Peninsula Association of Commerce won first prize. The Old Capitol Club took second prize; the Red Cross, third prize and the American Legion, fourth. The College Conservatory had one of the most beautiful floats in the parade but was not eligible for a prize.

The weather necessitated holding the luncheon in the dining hall instead of in Matoaka Park as had been planned.

The outstanding event of the day was the meeting of alumni in Phi Beta Kappa Hall after the game where Henry Billups, janitor at the College since 1888, was presented with a solid gold, 19-jewel, Hamilton (Continued on Page 4)

ONE MILLION BRICKS USED IN THE WREN BUILDING WERE MADE ON CAMPUS

Thomas Hadley of England Supervised Construction of the Building, 1695 to 1697.

In 1697 the Governors and Visitors of William and Mary made an accounting of receipts and expenditures in connection with the erection of the Wren Building and sent the statement to Governor Andros who forwarded it to England where it now rests in the public archives.

This statement showed that a total of 4,033 pounds had been collected for starting the College. About 2,000 pounds of this was a gift from King William and Queen Mary. The remainder came from the penny per pound tax on tobacco, a tax on skins and furs, and from private donations. In a letter from the Governors and Visitors which accompanied the financial statement it appears that at this time, April 1697, the main building and the north wing had been completed up to the roof. The chapel wing was added in 1732.

Thomas Jefferson estimated that the cost of the complete building was around \$162,000. The restoration of the building in recent years cost approximately \$500,000.

Thomas Hadley who came over from England, supervised the erection of the Wren Building. The bricks were made on or near the grounds by Col. Daniel Parke of the Council and cost 14 shillings per thousand. It is estimated that there are over a million bricks in the building.

The statement forwarded to Governor Andros shows that Col. Parke was paid 588 pounds and 7 shillings for bricks. At 14 shillings per thousand Col. Parke had furnished 840,000 bricks.

An interesting item in the statement is "By money obtained of the Privateers, 300 pounds." The story of this is that when James Blair was in England soliciting funds for starting the College he was told that there were three pirates in a London jail awaiting trial for their crimes. It appears that the government had set a date by which all pirates who hoped for pardon must come into port and surrender. These three had arrived too late for the pardon. Blair inter- (Continued on Page 4)

THANKSGIVING DINNER

The annual William and Mary Thanksgiving dinner will be held at Murphy's Hotel at 6 p.m. on November 27th.

Last year this event drew the largest crowd of alumni and alumnae since the custom was instituted and it is expected it will be just as well attended this year.

President John Stewart Bryan has been invited to speak.

Dr. Sidney B. Hall, '16, Superintendent of Public Instruction, is making arrangements for the dinner.

STATE AUDITOR DOWNS PRAISES W. & M. OFFICIALS

Governor Peery Also Pays Tribute to President Bryan and Bursar, Chas. J. Duke, Jr.

In a recent report to Governor Peery on the finances of William and Mary, State Auditor L. McCarthy Downs, said:

"The results of our examination reveal that proper accounting has been made of all funds coming into the custody of those charged with handling of moneys of the College.

"At the conclusion of our last examination, we installed a new accounting system. It is with pleasure that we report that the accounting system has been properly kept and the records of the College are in excellent order. Those in charge of the financial affairs of the College should be commended for capable and efficient management.

The Richmond Times Dispatch commented on this report as follows:

"The report was the shortest ever written by Mr. Downs and the unqualified praise was something never noted before except in the case of the accounts of the late State Treasurer, John M. Purcell, it was said."

Governor Peery expressed gratification at the fiscal situation of the College. He said:

"The report is a tribute to the excellent service of President John Stewart Bryan and the College Bursar, Charles J. Duke."

KYLE FAMILY OF GALAX SENDS FIVE SONS TO W. & M.

Two years ago the Alumni Gazette called attention to two families that had sent ten sons to William and Mary. From one of these families, the Terrells of Essex County, came six brothers to the College between 1900 and 1909. From the Hudson family of Orange County, there were four brothers here at one time around 1920.

We now present another family, the Kyles of Galax, Va., who have every right to be classed with the most loyal supporters of William and Mary. This family has sent five brothers to the College and three of their cousins of the same name have also been here.

The five brothers are:

Z. G. Kyle, an A.B. of '17, now principal of the High School at Bluefield, Va. He took his M.A. at George Peabody, Nashville, Tenn.

C. J. M. Kyle, a B.S. of '24, principal of the high school at Tazewell, Va. He received his M.A. at George Peabody and has taken summer work at the U. of Southern California and the U. of Va.

Roy E. Kyle, B.S. of '24, principal (Continued on Page 4)

PICTURE OF WILLIAM AND MARY IN 1865 GREAT CONTRAST WITH TODAY

ALUMNI OFFICE COMPILES REGISTRATION FIGURES FOR SIXTY-NINE YEARS

Registration by Virginia Counties and Cities, Other States and Foreign Countries Shown.

During the past session the Alumni Office made up records for 9,958 alumni to show where they registered from when they entered William and Mary. This study embraced the registrations from 1865 through the session of 1933-34 and reveals some rather interesting figures. The results as printed in this issue of the Gazette show 5,075 from Virginia counties; 2810 from Virginia cities; 2,036 from other states and the District of Columbia, and 37 from foreign countries and dependencies of the U. S. A.

Each of the 100 counties in Virginia has been represented at William and Mary since 1865. Forty-three states and the District of Columbia, sixteen foreign countries and four dependencies of the United States are represented. The states not represented are Arizona, Montana, New Mexico, Utah and Nevada.

The ten leading counties in the state are: Accomac, first; Southampton, second; Gloucester, third; Northampton, fourth; James City, fifth; Isle of Wight, sixth; Mecklenburg, seventh; Middlesex and Norfolk county, tied for eighth place; Loudon and York, tied for ninth place; Northumberland and Pittsylvania, tied for tenth place.

Among the Virginia cities, Williamsburg leads with 591. Norfolk is second with 568 and Richmond third with 430.

New York leads the outside states with 382. New Jersey is second with 249 and Pennsylvania is third with 221.

Of the total of 9958 students registered at William and Mary since 1865, 79 per cent or 7,885 registered from the state of Virginia.

Considering the different sections of Virginia, the Eastern Shore has sent 311 students to William and Mary; the Northern Neck, 286; the Peninsula, including Williamsburg, 1,473; the Southside, extending from Princess Anne County to Henry County and north as far as the James River, 2,693; Southwest, Virginia, in- (Continued on Page 4)

Col. Ewell Made Interesting Report to Board of Visitors at Meeting in Richmond.

CAMPUS WAS FORTIFIED

All Out Buildings Lost During Four Years of War, and Wren Building Was a Barrack.

To look at William and Mary today in all the splendor of its physical equipment and the beauty of its campus, it is hard to visualize the picture that it presented at the close of the War Between the States as reported to the Board of Visitors at a meeting on July 5, 1865, in Richmond, by Col. Benj. S. Ewell.

The College had closed early in May 1861, the commencement exercises being abandoned, and many professors and students hurrying into the Confederate Army. The faculty then consisted of seven members including President Ewell. Prof. Robert J. Morrison died during the War and also John Tyler, ex-president of the United States, an alumnus, Chancellor of the College, and a member of the Board of Visitors had died during this period.

At the commencement of hostilities the Confederate military authorities took over the Wren Building, first as a barrack and later on as a hospital. They used it until the evacuation of Williamsburg on May 5, 1862. During the battle of Williamsburg much of the enclosure of the College was used by the Confederates as fuel and what was left was used by McClelland's troops.

When the Confederates left the College in 1862, Mrs. Virginia Southall and family moved into the President's House and remained until 1864.

The Federals used the Brafferton as an office and quarters for the officer commanding Williamsburg. The Wren Building was used as a Depot of Commissary Stores.

On September 9, 1862, the 5th Pennsylvania regiment of cavalry fired the Wren Building. Most of the books in the Library were saved by efforts of the citizens of Williamsburg, including many ladies.

During the summer of 1862 the Federals pulled down and carried off all the out houses on the campus except portions of brick kitchens that had served the President's House and the Brafferton. The present Alumni Office Building was erected by the Restoration on the foundations of the (Continued on Page 4)

News of William and Mary Alumni

John Latane Lewis, '29, A.B. and B.L. of William and Mary, Instructor in Jurisprudence here since 1932, was married on September 14th to Miss Anne Harrison Shepherd of Fredericksburg, Va., a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Shepherd of that city. Mr. Lewis is a great-nephew of Daniel McCarty Chichester of Fairfax Courthouse, who attended William and Mary before the War Between the States and also a nephew of the Rev. Thomas Deane Lewis, '90, of Amherst, Va.

M. F. Diggs, '35, has a position with the Grandin Theatre, Roanoke, Va.

Miss Laura Colvin, '30, is assistant librarian at Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga., this session. She was formerly connected with the library at William and Mary and last year held

a position in the library of Swarthmore College.

Osborne Christensen, '31, who recently graduated in medicine from George Washington Medical School, is an interne at Emergency Hospital, Washington, D. C. He was in instructor in Biology at William and Mary from 1929 to 1931.

Dr. J. D. Carter, '23, associate professor of French at William and Mary, was recently elected Commander of Post No. 39 of the American Legion.

Geo. E. Shield, '24, was married Sept 21st to Miss Nancy Watson Johnson. The ceremony took place in Bruton Parish Church. Mr. Shield is (Continued on Page 3)

College and Campus Happenings

William E. Dodd, Jr., son of the American Ambassador to Germany, is an instructor in American history at William and Mary this session. Dr. Dodd, who is just 30 years of age, took his M.A. at Harvard and his Ph.D. at the University of Berlin.

President John Stewart Bryan was the principal speaker on October 25th at a meeting of teachers of District A of the Virginia Education Association at Tappahannock. Dr. K. J. Hoke was also on the program.

One hundred and fifty dollars was offered in prizes for floats in the Homecoming Day parade. Most of this was contributed by the merchants of Williamsburg.

One hundred students have passed the test making them eligible to use

canoes on Lake Matoaka. A boat house with a capacity for 25 boats was recently completed. Matoaka Park and the lake are affording many delights to the students here.

Norman Hackett, retired actor, now graduate secretary of Theta Delta Chi fraternity, spoke at a convocation here October 16th, on "Shakespeare, Good English and Personality." A record crowd heard him and enjoyed an address of unusual brilliance and interest.

Omicron Delta Kappa, national honorary fraternity, held its annual "tap" service in Phi Beta Kappa Hall, October 29th. Chas. J. Duke, Jr., Bursar of the College, was the principal speaker. Those "tapped" at this service were: Chas. J. Duke, Jr.; Eugene (Continued on Page 4)

THE ALUMNI GAZETTE

OF
THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY IN VIRGINIA
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Published on the last day of each month by the Alumni Association of the College of William and Mary in Virginia

The Alumni Association of the College of William and Mary in Virginia Organized 1842—Chartered March 5, 1923.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF MANAGERS

JOSEPH HEALY, '10 President
ADMIRAL CARY T. GRAYSON, '99 Vice President
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Terms expiring 1936—Dr. W. T. Hodges, '02; Robert P. Wallace, '20; Judge H. Lester Hooker, '07.
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Terms expiring 1938—R. M. Newton, '16; Miss Cornelia Adam, '23, Dr. Amos R. Koontz, '10.
Charles A. Taylor, Jr., '09, Executive Secretary

CHAS. A. TAYLOR, JR., '09 Editor
ROBERT P. WALLACE, '20 Publisher

Subscription Price: \$3.00 Per Year

HOLDING ALUMNI MEMBERSHIPS

Getting Alumni Association memberships and holding them are two entirely different matters as most any alumni secretary can testify. Records in the Alumni Office at William and Mary prove this assertion conclusively.

For instance, from June 1932 to October 1st 1935, nine hundred and ten individual William and Mary alumni have held membership in the Association but the paid up membership on October 1st was only 502. The other 408 may be accounted for as follows: 90 memberships that expired in 1933 have not been renewed; 117 that expired in 1934 still remain "expired"; 37 memberships that expired on January 1st of this year and 164 that expired on June 1st are renewable now and the Alumni Office is hopeful of getting most of them back.

The memberships that ran out in 1933 and 1934 and have not been renewed represent about 25 per cent of the total Alumni Association membership in three years. The loss by the end of the year on memberships that ran out last January and last June will probably make the total loss around 33 1-3 per cent of the membership for three years.

This is a fearful casualty list. Actual financial distress is responsible for a part of this loss but not for all of it.

We are stating these facts as they are because we believe that our alumni will be interested in them.

One of the most encouraging things on the alumni horizon at William and Mary at this time is that more than 100 new members have come into the Association since last May.

Five per cent of our alumni are members of the Association. We should have twenty per cent, and that's what the Alumni Office is going to work for.

Financial statement of the Alumni Association of the College of William and Mary in Virginia, for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1935

Balance in Bank, May 31, 1934		\$41.40
RECEIPTS		
Annual Dues	\$1087.50	
Life Memberships	619.00	
Collected on phone calls	10.85	
Interest on Endowment Fund	91.42	
Flat Hat Subscriptions	5.75	
Donations from College	150.00	
Homecoming Day Prize Money	93.50	
From Athletic Association	80.00	
Advertisements in Gazette	15.00	
Borrowed from Endowment Fund	480.00	
Donations—Alumni—Homecoming Day	57.00	
Sale of Etchings	5.75	
Receipts from check charged back by bank	2.55	
Sale of Almanacs	1.00	
	\$2699.32	\$2699.32
Total		\$2740.72

Disbursements		
Stamps, including Gazette postage	\$334.13	
Post Office Box Rent	2.40	
Office Supplies	53.66	
Album, Scroll, Flowers—Dr. Chandler	89.20	
Stationery and Cards	37.10	
Printing, not including Gazette	47.25	
Etchings	87.50	
Office Help, Extra	18.00	
Phone and Telegraph	65.84	
Paid to Endowment Fund on Life Memberships	309.50	
Tax on checks	1.54	
Interest	50.00	
Homecoming Dinner	50.00	
Miscellaneous	36.57	
Alumni Gazette, printing, material, labor	612.96	
Paid on Loan from Bank	60.00	
Check collection charges	1.38	
Alumni Council Dues	20.00	
Traveling Expense	79.27	
Medallions	477.84	
Flat Hat	24.50	
Check (Mrs. Vaughan) charged back	3.00	
Homecoming Day Expenses	57.00	
Prizes—Homecoming Day	101.00	
Salary to Executive Secretary	89.00	
Franchise Tax	5.00	
Almanacs (Restoration)	20.00	
	\$2695.98	\$2695.98

Total

Balance in Bank, May 31, 1935 \$ 44.74

VARSITY FOOTBALL

W. & M. 44-Guilford 0

In the first "breather" game of the season, the fifth of a schedule of ten engagements, the Indian offensive got under way and scored seven touchdowns. Long runs and passing were responsible for this large score. The first string varsity played the first and fourth quarters scoring four of the touchdowns. The second string scored three touchdowns in the second quarter but were held scoreless in the third.

John Matheny, sophomore of Covington, Va., was the star of this one-sided affair. He made three touchdowns running 73 yards for one. Blaker ran 37 yards for another score.

Guilford made three first downs on passes but the 30-yard line was the closest they got to William and Mary's goal all afternoon.

W. & M. 0-V. P. I. 0

In a game with plenty of good football in it and many thrills furnished by the Indians in the last quarter, William and Mary and V.P.I. battled to a no-score tie in their thirteenth contest on October 12th in Richmond before nearly 10,000 people. By quarters William and Mary was dominant in the first and fourth, rising to sensational heights in the latter period with some of the prettiest passing ever seen in the Richmond stadium. V.P.I. can claim the second and third quarters.

In one department, that of punting, V.P.I. was way ahead. Dickerson, halfback, was just about 100 per cent, placing his punts over the side lines deep into W. & M.'s territory, which put the Indians with their backs to the wall a number of times. Poor punting by W. & M. after Captain "Stumpy" Bryant went out at the beginning of the second quarter with a broken ankle, gave V.P.I. three scoring chances. But the line that held the Army twice on the 2 yard line also denied the Gobblers and three placement kicks were wide.

In the fourth quarter it looked as if William and Mary would break the jinx of never having won from V.P.I. After Ned LeGrande had thrown Dickerson for a 12-yard loss, Dickerson kicked and Otis Bunch placed it on V.P.I.'s 48-yard line. He then passed to Zable from his 31-yard line, who took it on V.P.I.'s 12-yard line and lateralled to Trueheart who was run out just 5 yards from the goal. Other plays at this point failed and Dickerson kicked to W. & M.'s 49-yard line. Bunch passed again to Zable for 19 yards and repeated for 18 more, putting W. & M. 20 yards from the goal. After several plays which failed Edmondson was sent in for W. & M. to place kick. The kick was blocked and the game was over.

Before he was taken out from an injury that will end his football days at William and Mary, Capt. Bryant in the first quarter made a beautiful run of 24 yards through the V.P.I. line.

The Indians gained 180 yards by passes and rushing to V.P.I.'s III. Also V.P.I. was thrown for losses of 64 yards while the Indians lost 45.

Zable, W. & M.'s fleet-footed end, was the bright star of the game and the Richmond papers were loud in their praises of his performance. He is a Junior this year.

W. & M. 14-Roanoke 7

In one of the hardest games ever seen on Cary Field, William and Mary defeated the strong Roanoke College team on October 26th, by a score of 14 to 7. Captain "Stumpy" Bryant, injured in the V.P.I. game, was in a wheel chair on the side lines, and Ned LeGrande, acting captain and star tackle, injured in practice a few days before the game, sat beside him. Toward the end of the second quarter and after Roanoke had repeatedly run through the Indian's line, LeGrande was sent in and W. & M. held on their 5-yard line and took the ball.

W. & M. scored first when in the first quarter Zable took a long pass from Otis Bunch and ran 20 yards for

ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

Annual Dues \$3.00
Contributing Membership \$5.00
(Includes Flat Hat)
Life Membership \$50.00

A form is enclosed for your convenience in becoming a member of the Alumni Association. The Alumni Gazette, printed each month during the college session, brings you news of William and Mary alumni, news of the College and historical data on the College.

Free with your membership—Etching of the Wren Building and the Alumni Catalogue.

a touchdown. Zable easily ran away from several Roanoke tackles who were all around him when he took the pass.

In the second quarter Bunch fumbled on W. & M.'s 20-yard line. Roanoke passed at this point for a touchdown which tied the score seven all.

The third quarter was scoreless but Bunch ran 35 yards to put the ball on the 50-yard marker. He had already run 27 yards in the first period from his own 8-yard line.

In the fourth quarter it looked as if the game would result in a tie but Bunch pulled off another long run, his third of the game, for 20 yards, placing the ball in midfield. From this point, W. & M. finally worked up to Roanoke's 11-yard line but had to try a placement kick which was wide: Roanoke kicked and Bunch brought it back to their 38-yard line. Bunch passed to Zable who took it standing behind the goal line for a touchdown. Zable had to go in the air to pull this one down and there were plenty of Roanoke men around him.

Roanoke then showed considerable power by taking the ball to W. & M.'s 10-yard line, where the game ended.

Zable was the bright particular star of the game, scoring both of his team's touchdowns. He is outstanding in every department of the game and deserves to rank with the best ends in the game. Otis Bunch also was outstanding with his long runs and accurate passing. In fact, every man on the team played stellar ball or else they would never have defeated a team as strong as Roanoke College.

W. & M. 0-V. M. I. 19

Completely outclassed, the William and Mary varsity lost to V.M.I. here on Homecoming Day, 19 to 0. V.M.I. presented one of the best backfields ever seen on Cary Field and some of their linemen were equally as good. They had a wonderful passing attack and lateralled perfectly. Each team made eleven first downs and William and Mary carried the ball within scoring distance more than six times but could never put over a score. Zable blocked a kick on V.M.I.'s 10-yard line and the ball was recovered by William and Mary but the Indians could not score. Three times William and Mary lost the ball on V.M.I.'s 10, 11 and 13 yard lines.

Zable, as usual, played brilliantly, taking passes that seemed impossible and was down on every William and Mary punt to tackle his man.

Bunch and Ames also starred. Four thousand saw the game.

VARSITY SCHEDULE

Nov. 9—Dartmouth; there
Nov. 16—E. & H.; Here
Nov. 28—U. of Richmond; Richmond

FRESHMAN FOOTBALL

W. & M. 46-Louisburg College 0

Two small North Carolina colleges enabled William and Mary to make a record for touchdowns on Cary Field this fall. On October 19th the Varsity scored seven touchdowns on Guilford College and on October 25th, in less than a week, the Freshmen scored the same number on Louisburg College. The Freshmen, however,

went the Varsity two points better by kicking two more goals after their touchdowns.

In the Louisburg game, the Freshmen with their first string in scored 19 points. The second string got 13 points in the second quarter. The first string came back in the third for another touchdown and in the fourth the second and third string men scored another.

This bunch of Freshmen can play football and they take their games very seriously. Their line is good and the backfield functions very smoothly. Hern, red-headed quarterback, ran wild against Louisburg, as did Della Torre, Yeager and Canepa. The spectators at this game, however, got their real thrills from the playing of W. & M.'s one-arm substitute halfback, Harris. He carried the ball beautifully and tackled with a deadly accuracy.

W. & M. 0-V. M. I. 20

The V.M.I. freshman team, one of the best in the South, defeated the William and Mary freshman team here on November 1st by 20 to 0, but this does not tell the story of the game. The little Indians actually outplayed V.M.I. in carrying the ball, making 8 first downs to V.M.I.'s 4, but they could not break up V.M.I.'s passes. All the scoring was done in the first half and V.M.I.'s first touchdown was practically a gift after William and Mary had fumbled on the 4-yard line. Another poor play on the part of the Indian freshmen resulted in V.M.I.'s second touchdown.

The play at all times was terrific and at least seven V.M.I. men went off the field injured. William and Mary's flashy quarterback, Hern, received an ankle injury that may keep him out of the game for the rest of the season.

FRESHMAN SCHEDULE

Nov. 9—Norfolk Division; There
Nov. 15—Raymond Riordan; Here
Nov. 23—Richmond Freshman; There

ALUMNI DEATHS

Charles Lorenzo Eason

Charles Lorenzo Eason, who took his A.B. and B.L. here in 1931, died in a Norfolk Hospital on October 9th at the age of 29. At the time of his death he was a member of the law firm of Foreman, (A. H. Foreman, '99) Pender and Dyer.

Mr. Eason was prominent in religious and civic affairs in his community. He was a teacher of the Young People's Class of his church, a leader in the B.Y.P.U., a member of the Senior Council of the Central Y.M.C.A., and president of the Norfolk and Princess Anne Sunday School Association.

While at William and Mary, Mr. Eason was a member of Omicron Delta Kappa and Phi Kappa Pi. He is survived by his wife, his mother and father and three brothers.

WALLACE PAC HEAD

Robert P. Wallace, B.S. of 1920, secretary-treasurer of the General Alumni Association and a member of its Board of Managers, was recently elected president of the Virginia Peninsula Association of Commerce, an organization that is a merger of all the chambers of commerce on the peninsula and which started operation last year.

Mr. Wallace, the genial proprietor of the College Shop, Inc., located near the College gate, and which is a general rendezvous for returning alumni and students when they are off the campus, is prominent in civic and social affairs of Williamsburg and has taken a leading part in all movements for civic improvement on the peninsula. He was also captain of the William and Mary football team of 1915. He was in the world war but returned to William and Mary in 1919 for his degree.

Chas. J. Duke, Jr., '23, Bursar of William and Mary, was named vice president of the association.

NEWS OF WILLIAM AND MARY ALUMNI

(Continued from page 1)

in the automobile business in Newport News.

A. S. Noblin, who took his A.B. here in '27 and his M.A. in '34, is supervisor of elementary schools in Scott County, Va.

Dudley R. Cowles, '90, secretary of D. C. Heath & Co., publishers, Atlanta, Ga., visited the College in October.

C. S. Sherwood, III, '33, Instructor in Chemistry at William and Mary for the past two years, is at the University of Chicago this session where he is doing work in inorganic chemistry towards his Master of Science degree.

Fred M. Alexander, '21, principal of the Newport News High School, has been granted a leave of absence to do special work for the Virginia Department of Education.

LeGrande Tennis of Phoebus, Va., who took his A.B. at William and Mary in 1923 and his M.A. at the U. of Va., joined the Washington and Lee faculty this session to teach French and Spanish.

Ernest W. Goodrich, '35, permanent secretary of his class, is now located at 1726—18th St., N. W., Washington D. C. He has a government position and expects to study law at George Washington next semester. Writing the Alumni Office recently about his work as permanent secretary of the class of '35 he said in part: "You may rest assured of my ever increasing loyalty to and love for my Alma Mater and if I can be of service to my school it will be a happy privilege." This fine expression of sentiment for William and Mary is entirely in keeping with Mr. Goodrich's record as a student and leader at William and Mary during the past four years.

Alfred Armstrong, an A.B. of '32 and an M.A. of '34, instructor in Chemistry at William and Mary for several years, has entered the University of Michigan for his Ph.D.

James H. Stone, '32, of Williamsburg, formerly instructor in Biology at William and Mary, and Lloyd H. Williams, '29, representative of the Daily Press in Williamsburg, were recently elected to membership in the famous Pulaski Club of Williamsburg. This club was founded in 1779, holds its summer sessions every day under the shade of the trees on Duke of Gloucester Street in front of H. D. Cole's shop and in winter goes inside the shop for its sessions.

Miss Mary T. Withers, B.A. '33, of Suffolk, was married on October 12th to Mr. Harvard Russell Birdsong. They will reside in Suffolk.

Geo. W. Guy, '02, Alumni Secretary from 1929 to 1932, is now with the Federal Park Service with headquarters at Fredericksburg, Va. Mr. Guy did some splendid work at William and Mary as Alumni Secretary, organizing a number of alumni clubs and arranging all the material for the Alumni Catalogue published in 1933.

Miss Margaret Carter Jones of Richmond, who took her A.B. here in 1934 and a B.S. in Social Science in 1935, is doing work for the Emergency Relief Bureau in Norfolk.

Bauman S. Mundie, '28, is connected with the C.C.C. Camp at Fredericksburg, Va.

Ratling Jack Parrish, '25, of Kenbridge, Va., is Educational Advisor of the 3rd Corp Area of C.C.C. Camps and is stationed at Ridgeway, Va.

Miss Ruth West, '34, is private secretary to the Assistant to the Com-

Prize Winning Civic Float In Parade



The float of the Peninsula Chamber of Commerce, which won first prize in the civic entries. No picture of the Kappa Delta float, which won the college prize, is available.—Courtesy Daily Press.

troller of the Pennsylvania State Emergency Relief Board at Harrisburg, Pa.

Miss Alice Cowles Morris, '34, is assistant librarian at the Maury High School, Norfolk, Va.

Miss Virginia Smyre, '26, was married on October 12th to Mr. Claud Nelson Maupin of Newport News. The ceremony was performed in Bruton Parish Church by the Rev. Williard M. Entwistle, '30.

Eight graduates in the Library Science Department of the College, class of '35, are now located as follows: Elise Barnes, Roanoke, Va.; Mary C. Cocke, Callands, Va.; Harriett Council, Farmville, Va.; Juliette D. Croxton, Princess Anne, Va.; Mary Edwards, Clintwood, Va.; Margaret Hedgecock, King George, Va.; Inez Powell, Callao, Va.; Margaret Sneed, Goochland, Va.

Miss Adelia Bruce Peebles, '31, daughter of Prof. P. P. Peebles, '24, of the College faculty, was married on August 23rd to Capt. Joseph Porter Moore, of the U. S. Army.

Mrs. Mary Thurman Pyle, A.B. of '32, has accepted an editorial position in the drama department of Row, Peterson Company, publishers, at Evanston, Ill. Since her graduation Mrs. Pyle has written several plays.

Miss Agnes Eugenia King, '29, was married recently to Mr. Charles E. K. Mooris. They will reside at 715 Chesapeake Avenue, Newport News, Va.

Miss Greta Christensen, '31, is instructor in English at the East Rutherford Junior High School, East Rutherford, N. J.

Miss Cornelia Adair, '23, a member of the Board of Managers of the Alumni Association, has been granted a leave of absence as principal of the Franklin School in Richmond to accept a position as director of the out-of-school youth program of the National Youth Administration. Miss Adair is prominent in educational work in the state and is a former president of the National Education Association.

Miss Margaret C. Edgar, '35, is teaching at Independence, Va.

Miss Ruth Elizabeth Proudman, '34, was married on September 13th to Mr. E. H. Bierman of Bloomington, Ind. Miss Proudman is a member of Gamma Phi Beta sorority and was very prominent in musical activities at William and Mary.

Miss Agnes DeBusk, '35, is teaching at Englehard, N. C., this session.

Miss Hallis Jane Dill, '35, is attending the Lewis Hotel Management School in Washington, D. C.

Miss Dorothy Lafitte, '35, is social secretary to Mrs. Chas. M. Lea of Devon, Pa.

Miss Hazel May Campbell, B.A. of '31, is now Mrs. Robert E. Walker and lives at 147-20 41st Ave. Flushing, N. Y.

Miss Helen Addis, '35, is teaching in Newport News this session.

Miss Catherine Blanton, '34, is teaching dramatics and public speaking in the Newport News high school.

Miss Louis Morris, '35, is teaching Home Economics at Glen Allen, Va.

Miss Catherine Micou Pendleton, B.A. '32, of Pauls Cross Roads, Va., was married this fall to Mr. John Newton DeShazo of Center Cross, Virginia.

C. C. Bell, who took his A.B. here in 1910, was appointed presiding elder of the Newport News, Portsmouth district at the recent annual assembly of the Virginia Methodist Conference. Last year he was president of the Peninsula Ministerial Association.

John F. Ward, A.B. of '30, was ordained October 21st as a minister in the Episcopal Church. Since leaving William and Mary, Mr. Ward has studied at the Philadelphia Divinity School and also at Oxford, England.

J. R. L. Johnson, Jr., B.A. of '28 and M.A. of '29, and a son of Prof. J. R. L. Johnson, '94, a member of the William and Mary faculty, is now living in Washington, D. C., where he has a position in the legal department of the Security and Exchange Commission.

John H. Carmine, an A.B. of '29, has been awarded a fellowship at the U. of Virginia. Mr. Carmine is a native of Gloucester County and has been in school work since his graduation here.

H. Page Williams, '16, and Mrs. Williams announce the arrival of a baby daughter, Mary Page, born on August 10th. H. P. took his A.B. at William and Mary and his M.A. at Duke University, and has been associate professor of Mathematics at North Carolina State College for sometime. Mrs. Williams was Miss Isabel Jones of Milledgeville, Ga., and took an A.B. at Shorter College and her M.A. at Columbia University. Both have made several visits to Wil-

liam and Mary during the past three years.

Miss Mary E. Moore, '33, is teaching home economics at the Hampton high school this session.

J. Newell Davis, a B.S. of '30, is with the Home Title Guaranty Company, 51 Willoughby Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Earl G. Swem, Jr., B.S., '31, son of Dr. E. G. Swem, Librarian at William and Mary, is with the Federal Deposit Insurance Company of St. Louis, Mo., and is living at 5406 Del Mar Boulevard.

Edward C. Johnson, '24, Chief Justice of American Samoa for the past several years, has returned to the States and is now located at 2906—24th Street, North, Cherrydale, Va. At present he is doing editing work for the S. E. Case Trial Examiner.

R. A. Mauzy, '15 Superintendent of Schools in Highland County, Va., was a visitor at the College recently.

James S. Jenkins, '23, president of our North Carolina Alumni Club, is located at Danville, Va., this fall and is with the Imperial Tobacco Company.

Alfred Scott Anderson, '27, was married on October 22nd to Miss Ann Miller Curd of Richmond, Va. The ceremony was performed by Rev. A. S. Anderson, Sr., '99, of Cramerton, N. C., father of the groom. The groomsmen included William Anderson, a student at William and Mary and a brother of the groom, and Herbert Ganter, '27, an alumnus of William and Mary. Mr. Anderson is a young attorney and is practicing his profession in Richmond, Va.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Contributing Memberships
H. I. Willett, '25, C. Dudley Shreve, '05.

New Memberships
Clara Bamforth, '35; Miss Jean Stewart (faculty); C. S. Sherwood, III, '33; A. S. Noblin, '27; Elizabeth Ware, '35; Dorothy Jane Ball, '35; John D. Corbell, '14; Roy U. Nottingham, '33; Ruth West, '35; J. Stanley Smith, '35; George Maddox Bailey, '35; John A. Hillier, Jr., '35; Helen R. Ridgely, '35; J. Stanley Smith, '35.

Renewal Memberships
Alexander Brodell, '13; C. L. Turnipseed, '05; Cecil R. Heflin, '17; E. W. Chappell, '06; Lewis Jones, '15; F. J. Bowden, '08; Dr. A. G. Ryland (faculty); J. D. Carter, '23; Julia R. Duncan, '23; Charlotte Allen, '34;

REGISTRATION STATISTICS

Religious preferences of students registered at the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia, for the first semester of the session 1935-36:

Preference	Number
Baptist	139
Brethren	3
Catholic	98
Christian	26
Christian Science	19
Congregational	36
Disciple	2
Episcopal	286
Evangelical	3
Friends	6
Jewish	62
Lutheran	34
Methodist	242
No Preference	23
Presbyterian	158
Reformed	9
Union	1
Unitarian	5
Universalist	3

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Geographical Distribution of students registered at the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia, for the first semester of the session 1935-36.

State	Number
Virginia	634
New York	132
New Jersey	105
Massachusetts	57
Pennsylvania	56
Maryland	28
District of Columbia	26
Ohio	17
Connecticut	13
West Virginia	11
North Carolina	8
Delaware	7
Michigan	7
Illinois	5
Indiana	5
Kentucky	4
Georgia	3
Kansas	3
Maine	3
Utah	3
Philippin Islands (Manilla)	3
Alabama	2
Florida	2
Louisiana	2
Oklahoma	2
Wisconsin	2
Colorado	1
Iowa	1
Minnesota	1
Mississippi	1
Nebraska	1
North Dakota	1
New Hampshire	1
South Carolina	1
South Dakota	1
Vermont	1
Washington	1
Buenos Aires, S. A.	1
France (Paris)	1
Canal Zone	1
Porto Rico	1

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CLASS OF '35 RECORD

The class of '35 has made a record since graduation that will probably stand at William and Mary for a long time. Ninety of one hundred and ninety-eight members in the class have become members of the Alumni Association. This record was made possible by the splendid spirit of the class and the interest of its president, Blake T. Newton, and of Ernest W. Goodrich, permanent secretary of the class. Many members of the class served on committees that secured these memberships for the Association.

Blake T. Newton, '10; Bessie S. Taylor, '32; A. Ray Simmons, '27; Mark Woodward, '34; Duncan Curry, '03; Z. T. Kyle, '17; James A. Tilman, Jr., '05; John Warburton, '21; H. Howard Jones, '16; H. Page Williams, '16; Mary Minichan, '33; W. C. Ferguson, '16; Z. G. Durfey, '70; W. B. Atkisson, '27; Adolph Banks, '34; Dr. C. C. Coleman, '97; W. G. Talton, Jr., '32; Gilbert Kinnamon, '33.

HOMECOMING DAY WAS SUCCESSFUL IN SPITE OF VERY GLOOMY WEATHER

(Continued from Page 1)

watch, a chain and a solid gold bell as a charm. Col. John W. Wright, '95, who made the presentation, spoke as follows:

"I revisited Williamsburg a few months ago, and while walking through her shady streets, marvelled at the transformation that has taken place through the great generosity of Mr. Rockefeller. Entering the College campus, I viewed with astonishment the encircling group of new structures that surrounded me on every side. Old William and Mary was no more. Students of a new generation were passing unconcerned at the presence of an old man; there was no remaining member of that dignified faculty of my day to give me a welcome. And then someone called, 'How do you do, Mr. Wright?' It was Henry Billups, the old bell-ringer, the only remaining link in the chain that reached in my memory back 40 years. While others had departed to follow their various paths he alone remained, faithful to his daily task, ever serving William and Mary.

This experience has been that of many other old alumni of the College; and so today I come on an important mission, to present to Henry Billups in the name of the Alumni Association of William and Mary College a token of our esteem, of our gratitude for his years of long and faithful service.

This token, which I now deliver, is a watch attached to a chain, and suspended from the chain is a tinkling bell."

Henry had said before the meeting that he could not make a speech but some spirit must have moved him because he spoke for 15 minutes and had the alumni laughing at and applauding many of his utterances. He reviewed the history of the College, starting with president James Blair, skipping the next seventeen and dwelling at length on Dr. Lyon G. Tyler who Henry said fired him three times in 31 years and forgot each time to put his order into effect. Henry declared that Dr. Tyler was one of the best friends he ever had. He referred to President James Blair's 50 years of service and said he hoped to serve 75 and that after he died he hoped to get a "leave of absence" so that he could return in spirit for Homecoming and Alumni Days.

In addition to the watch, chain and bell, Henry also received two other gifts on this occasion. One was a huge broom, the largest one that could be made in a Richmond broom factory, gaily painted in the College colors of green, gold and silver. This was presented by Dr. Amos R. Koontz, '10, who if he had been making Henry Billups a Marshall of France could not have made a more classical presentation. He concluded his remarks with the following citation: "For valor and unparalleled services in many battles between Faculty and Students; for unexampled intrepidity as a barrage dodger in that No-Man's Land lying between the two contending forces; for unsurpassed merit as a long distance Clean Sweeper for the Faculty, yet at the same time using rare discrimination, and rendering invaluable service, to the Student Body-Politic, in the pursuit of your duties of serving summons on culprits; for promoting mental hygiene and physical well being in the Student Armies by providing oases in the vast deserts of their collegiate conflicts."

The other gift was a Bible inscribed with Henry's name and the notation that it was from the members of his "old class at William and Mary." This was presented by J. E. Capps, '10, who called the names of a score of Henry's old class, some of whom were actually members of it and some of whom were not. However, there were no audible protests from those mentioned. In his presentation speech Mr. Capps had Henry filling up the Grand Canyon with a

ONE MILLION BRICKS USED IN THE WREN BUILDING WERE MADE ON CAMPUS

(Continued from Page 1)

viewed them and promised to intercede for them if they would contribute to the fund for the College. They agreed and were pardoned upon Blair's request and thus 300 pounds was added to the original College fund.

Some of the bricklayers were brought over from England as the account shows an item of 14 pounds and 5 shillings for the passage of two. The original purchase of books, maps, and papers for the College cost 32 pounds. The seal of the College cost 45 pounds and 10 shillings. Shingles for the roof cost 45 pounds and 3 pence.

Benjamin Harrison was paid 9 pounds, 11 shillings and 6 pence for "laying out" 10,000 acres of land on the south side of Black Water Swamp granted to the College in the Charter.

Jefferey Jeffereys Esq. contributed one guinea for the purchase of Bloome's History of the Bible.

The original tract of land on which the College was built contained 330 acres and was bought from Col. Thomas Ballard for 170 pounds. The College Library has the original plat of this acreage which was surveyed in 1678.

Costs of material and labor in the construction of the Wren Building, 1695-1697, not including the chapel wing:

Material			
588	7	9 1/4	—Bricks
115	14	7	—Paving Stones
169	2	21 1/2	—Shells
1	1	0	—Rubbing Stones
0	12	0	—Dutch Collars
10	10	10	—Tar
45	14	3	—Shingles
931	2	2 1/4	—Total
Labor			
615	4	19	—Labourers
255	9	9 1/2	—Bricklayers
408	0	19 1/4	—Sawyers
275	10	10	—Carpenters
1554	5	10 1/2	—Total
2485	7	13 1/4	—Grand Total

shovel and wheelbarrow and taking the salt from the ocean with a sieve as tasks imposed upon him by St. Peter as qualifications for entrance to Heaven. Mr. Capps finally recommended this Bible to Henry as a surer way of qualifying for his Heavenly home.

At the conclusion of these ceremonies President John Stewart Bryan made a short address very appropriate to the occasion. Joseph E. Healy, '10, presided at the meeting and the College quartet added greatly to the spirit of the occasion by singing Auld Lang Syne and several southern melodies.

The Buffet Dinner at Topping's Tourist Camp was well attended and lasted until after ten o'clock when the alumni left for home or to attend the Cotillion Club dance at the College. Henry Billups was very much in evidence at this dinner "sporting" his new watch and greeting his "old boys." One alumnus embraced Henry so affectionately that the gold bell was torn from Henry's watch chain and he spent several minutes on his hands and knees looking for it on the ground.

Homecoming Day has come to be quite an institution at William and Mary and it is very likely that the crowds returning here on this occasion will increase from year to year.

WHAT IS COTTON?

Cotton is the overcoat of a seed that is planted and grown in the Southern States to keep the producer broke and the buyer crazy. The fibre varies in length and weight, and the man who can guess the nearest the length of a fibre is called a cotton

COLLEGE AND CAMPUS HAPPENINGS

(Continued from page 1)

Barclay, president of the senior class; Frederick Eidsness, vice president of the Men's Student Body; William Fitch, president of the Flat Hat Club Society; Dixie Moore, manager of the Varsity Baseball team and a star on the team; and Jay Simpson, associate editor of the Literary Magazine.

Prof. J. Wilfred Lambert, dean of freshmen, announces that 20 per cent of the men in the freshman class ranked in the upper 10 per cent of their high school graduating classes. One third of the men graduated in the upper fourth of their classes. Eight men of the class were valedictorians of their classes. This is the highest record for any freshman class in recent years.

Three hundred students at William and Mary are working to defray a part of their expenses here. Federal funds for N.Y.A. work at William and Mary amount to \$18,360. This provides work for 136 students at an average monthly wage of \$15.00 and a maximum of \$135.00 for the session.

The freshman class, with impressive ceremonies, planted a tree on the campus October 21st in honor of the first anniversary of Mr. John Stewart Bryan's inauguration as president of the College. The Euclid Club, an organization of students majoring in Math, planted a tree at the same time in honor of Prof. Snead, a member of the faculty directly after the War Between the States, and who set out most of the trees on the front campus.

Sororities at William and Mary pledged 128 women in their rushing season early this fall. The numbers pledged by each sorority are: Kappa Kappa Gamma, 24; Alpha Chi Omega, 21; Kappa Alpha Theta, 19; Pi Beta Phi, 18; Kappa Delta, 16; Delta Delta Delta, 11; Phi Mu, 10; Chi Omega, 8; Gamma Phi Beta, 1.

The fraternity rushing season will not start until the middle of November.

President John Stewart Bryan is offering a prize of \$50.00 this session to the senior who owns the best private library by the end of the session.

KYLE FAMILY OF GALAX SENDS FIVE SONS TO W. & M.

(Continued from page 1)

of the high school at Galax, Va. He also took his M.A. at George Peabody and is president of District I of the Virginia Educational Association.

William R. Kyle, '30, is engaged in business at Phoebus, Va.

H. Pascal Kyle, '30, living at Galax, Va.

The cousins are: O. B. Kyle, '18, graduated from Medical College of Virginia and is now practicing medicine at Big Stone Gap, Va.

James Madison Kyle, '25, Woodlawn, Va., graduated from the Medical College of Virginia in dentistry.

The first Kyle at William and Mary since 1865 was James Ernest Kyle, '97, now living at Speedwell, Va., and is probably related to the above family.

man by the public, a fool by the farmer and a poor business man by his creditors.

The price of cotton is fixed in New York and goes up when you have sold and down when you have bought. A buyer working for a group of mills was sent to New York to watch the cotton market, and, after a few days deliberation, wired his firm to this effect: "Some think it will go up, some think it will go down. I do, too. Whatever you do will be wrong. Act at once."

Cotton is planted in the spring, mortgaged in the summer, and left in the field in winter.

ALUMNI OFFICE COMPILES REGISTRATION FIGURES FOR SIXTY-NINE YEARS

(Continued from Page 1)

cluding Roanoke City, 862; The Valley, 272; and the remainder of the state made up of Richmond City and the central and northern counties, including those between the Rappahannock and the York, 1,988.

These records will be kept up from year to year so that the College will have a permanent record of the original homes of its alumni since 1865.

Registration by Virginia counties, cities, other states and countries, of Students at William and Mary, 1865-1934.

Virginia Counties

Accomac 185, Albemarle 73, Alleghany 32, Amelia 27, Amherst 34, Appomattox 22, Arlington 49, Augusta 58, Bath 7, Bedford 47, Bland 2, Botetourt 19, Brunswick 65, Buchanan 11, Buckingham 41, Campbell 22, Caroline 64, Carroll 52, Charles City 25, Charlotte 59, Chesterfield 43, Clarke 10, Craig 9, Culpeper 43, Cumberland 31, Dickinson 5, Dinwiddie 72, Elizabeth City 52, Essex 78, Fairfax 68, Fauquier 63, Floyd 35, Fluvanna 20, Franklin 40, Frederick 18, Giles 26, Gloucester 134, Goochland 33, Grayson 24,

Greené 14, Greensville 38, Halifax 63, Hanover 49, Henrico 39, Henry 37, Highland 12, Isle of Wight, 107, James City 117, King and Queen 48, King George 12, King William 82, Lancaster 75, Lee 45, Loudoun 98, Louisa 48, Lunenburg 81, Madison 41, Mathews 80, Mecklenburg 104, Montgomery 38, Nansemond 74, Nelson 21, New Kent 43, Norfolk 104, Northampton 126, Northumberland 95, Nottoway 90, Orange 45, Page 22, Patrick 45, Pittsylvania 95,

Powhatan 17, Prince Edward 36, Prince George 42, Prince William 67, Princess Anne 66, Pulaski 40, Rappahannock 22, Richmond 43, Roanoke 26, Rockbridge 22, Rockingham 19, Russell 38, Scott 77, Shenandoah 26, Smyth 21, Southampton 150, Spotsylvania 17, Stafford 13, Surry 67, Sussex 57, Tazewell 43, Warren 19, Warwick 73, Washington 26, Westmoreland 61, Wise 66, Wythe 36, York 98. Total, 5075.

Virginia Cities

Alexandria 50, Charlottesville 37, Danville 52, Fredericksburg 24, Hampton 178, Lynchburg 30, Newport News, 296, Norfolk 568, Petersburg 96, Portsmouth 246, Richmond 430, Roanoke 120, Suffolk 84, Williamsburg 591, Winchester 8. Total 2,810.

Other States

Alabama 14, Arkansas 5, California 24, Colorado 7, Connecticut 70, Delaware 36, District of Columbia (Washington) 107, Florida 45, Georgia 22, Illinois 22, Indiana 15, Idaho 1, Iowa 11, Kansas 2, Kentucky 16, Louisiana 6, Maryland (State) 108, Baltimore City 35, Maine 8, Massachusetts 197, Michigan 22, Minnesota 1, Mississippi 1, Missouri 9, Nebraska 2, New Hampshire 6, New Jersey 249, New York (State) 210, New York City and Brooklyn 172, North Carolina 146, North Dakota 7, Ohio 55, Oklahoma 3, Oregon 1, Pennsylvania (State) 170, Philadelphia City 51, Rhode Island 17, South Carolina 9, South Dakota 4, Tennessee 25, Texas 19, Vermont 5, Washington 2, West Virginia 98, Wisconsin 4, Wyoming 2. Total 2,036.

Other Countries

Italy 1, France 3, Russia 1, British Honduras 1, England 1, Panama 1, Japan 1, Turkey 1, Cuba 2, Central America 1, South America 2, Porto Rico 9, Canada 2, Philippine Islands 1, Canal Zone 2, China 3, Bermuda 1, Switzerland 1, Mexico 2, Spain 1. Total 37.

Summary

From Virginia counties 5,075; from Virginia cities 2,810; from other states and the District of Columbia 2,036; from foreign countries 37. Total 9,958.

PICTURE OF W. & M. IN 1865 GREAT CONTRAST WITH TODAY

(Continued from Page 1)

Brafferton Kitchen. A frame house on the campus, occupied before the war by Prof. Morrison, was destroyed and all the woodwork in the Brafferton except in one room had been carried off.

After a raid in the spring of 1865 by the daring Mosby and his men, the Federals threw a line of defensive works across the campus of which the Wren Building, the remains of brick kitchens near it, the President's House and the Brafferton formed a part. This line was connected and flanked by a strong line of palisades that extended across the Jamestown and Richmond Roads.

After Mrs. Southall left the President's House in 1864 it was used as the headquarters of a Federal regiment.

At the evacuation of Williamsburg in 1862, the Philosophical apparatus of the College was moved to the Eastern State Hospital and books saved when the Wren Building was fired were also stored there. The Charter and Seal of the College were reported safe by Col. Ewell.

In his report to the Board of Visitors, Col. Ewell estimated the damages to the College at \$70,000 but it was afterwards found to amount to \$100,000.

In the fall of 1862, Col. Ewell tried three times to get into Williamsburg under a flag of truce to secure some of the College property but was unsuccessful.

The securities of the College left with the Bursar, Tazewell-Taylor, in 1861, were delivered by him in 1862 to Hugh Blair Grigsby, a member of the Board of Visitors, for safe keeping. He was then living in Charlotte County.

As Charlotte County was in the path of Federal cavalry raids, these securities were turned over to Col. Ewell and he sent them to Macon, Ga., for safe keeping, where Prof. Taliaferro with the Confederate Army, was stationed. As the Federal armies advanced through the South, these securities were returned to Col. Ewell who took personal charge of them for the remainder of the war.

One item of these securities was 266 shares of the stock of the Bank of the Commonwealth based entirely upon Confederate bonds. Upon the advice of a Richmond business man, Col. Ewell sold the stock for 32,000 dollars in Confederate money. Finding nothing of real value in which to invest this money, Col. Ewell bought Confederate bonds with a portion of it (\$26,000) and loaned the balance, fully secured, to the Misses Archer of Amelia County. This whole transaction took place shortly before Richmond was evacuated.

Other assets of the College reported by Col. Ewell at this time were: \$53,070.45 in bonds of individuals secured by real estate; \$12,750.00 in bonds of the Richmond and Danville R.R., and the cities of Petersburg, Lynchburg and Norfolk; \$23,900 in State stock; \$3,500 in Dismal Swamp Canal Co., stock; \$18,081.77 in arrears of interest and dividends; and the Misses Archer's note of \$6,000, making a total of \$126,102.22.

In concluding his report, Col. Ewell presented a letter from a friend of the College in England in reference to a trust fund to which the College seemed to have a legal claim.

PHOTOGRAPHS 8x10

"Doc" Billups ringing the bell in Wren Building.

"Doc" Billups in front of Old Spottswood cannon with a view of the Wren Building in rear.

A beautiful scene on Lake Matoaka showing the boat house and canoes on the lake.

Seventy-five cents each
ALUMNI OFFICE
Box 154