

The ALUMNI GAZETTE

OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY IN VIRGINIA

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NUMBER 4

W. & M. ALUMNI HISTORY SINCE NINETEEN TWENTY

Alumni work at William and Mary took on a new phase and was pushed with more vigor starting with the administration of Dr. J. A. C. Chandler (1919). Dr. W. T. Hodges, '02, had joined the college faculty and personally assumed charge of the work as secretary-treasurer of the Association, performing all the duties of the office, including the publication of an alumni catalogue in 1923, in addition to his regular work as a professor and as Dean of Men. He served in this capacity until the first full time Executive Secretary was appointed in 1929.

The meeting of June 1920 saw the largest attendance of alumni in the history of the College. Dr. Chandler made his first plea for the co-operation of the alumni in carrying out his plans for the College. He spoke at this meeting on the need of a new science hall which was finally erected in 1927. Committees of alumni on endowment reported \$11,000 raised during the session.

In 1921, Dr. Chandler reported to the Association meeting that \$38,000 had been pledged to the endowment fund by alumni. He reported further that the enrollment for the past session had been 479 and that the College could take care of 614 students for the coming session. He recommended a strong general alumni association with annual dues of \$3.00; local associations; greater endowment of the College; alumni aid with the General Assembly and alumni aid in selecting students. The annual dues were set at \$3.00 including the Flat Hat. The Association at this meeting agreed to raise \$150,000 for the College Endowment Fund, Dr. Chandler stating that a friend of the College had agreed to match this amount. Dr. Chandler's plan to raise \$1,440,000 for the Endowment Fund was endorsed.

The Executive Committee of the Association met in Richmond in February 1922 when J. E. Wilkins, president of the Association, announced that Hon. C. Bascom Slemple, member of Congress from Virginia, had offered to introduce a bill in Congress to appropriate \$100,000 to establish a memorial at William and Mary to John Marshall. The Committee in suitable resolutions expressed its appreciation to Congressman Slemple and suggested that the memorial be in the form of a building, a replica of the old capitol building at Williamsburg, and that the building be used as the home of the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship.

Dr. Chandler reported at this meeting that John W. Heisman was interested in coming to William and Mary as head athletic coach. The committee felt that the salary he proposed, \$10,000, could not be raised and therefore no further action on the matter was taken.

At the June 1922 meeting of the Association the Woman's Club of Norfolk presented the American and Virginia flags to the College and the U. D. C. of the same city presented the Confederate flag. The matter of securing a state charter for the Association was discussed at this meeting and the following committee was appointed to work out the details of incorporation: Oscar L. Shewmake, Channing M. Hall, Dr. Walter E. Vest, Judge Frank Armistead and Norvell L. Henley.

As the alumnae of the College had already formed a separate organization the year before the question as to whether alumnae should be members

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STORY OF TEXT BOOKS USED IN EARLY DAYS

By LLOYD H. WILLIAMS, '29

With 10,000 new books being added annually to the library of the College of William and Mary, few persons realize the efforts of the librarian to add to a small collection of old books locked securely in fireproof vaults in the library. In addition to collecting old books, papers, manuscripts and letters of the colonial period and acting as a depository for gifts and loans of collections of that nature, the library has set as one of its tasks, the collection of textbooks and notebooks of its students and professors in its earlier days.

In comparison with the more than 110,000 volumes in the college library, this collection of early textbooks appears minute, for barely 200 have been collected to date, largely through donations. William and Mary's library dates back almost to the founding of the college in 1693. The library, founded prior to 1700, was destroyed by fire in 1705.

However, through gifts of Gov. Alexander Spotswood and others, and by a grant of a penny a gallon on the duties of imported liquors voted to the college by the General Assembly of Virginia, of which it was "provided that some part thereof should be spent on books," the library grew rapidly and at the time of the American Revolution contained 3,000 volumes. In 1784, King Louis XVI of France presented the library with 200 books in beautiful editions.

Seventy-five years later, fire again took its toll of books in the library. With the exception of a few books, the library was destroyed by fire in 1859. Three years later, in 1862, fire caused by intoxicated Federal soldiers destroyed the Sir Christopher Wren building and part of the library was saved, through efforts of the ladies of Williamsburg. Misfortunes following the War Between the States were removed in 1908, when a new library building was erected with the aid of Andrew Carnegie. This building was enlarged through the aid of the Carnegie Foundation and later by the State of Virginia into the present library building.

The present librarian, Dr. E. G. Swem, has devoted much effort toward collecting documents, books and manuscripts relating to early history of the college and Virginia. Many of the college's records have been destroyed and the names of many students of the early periods lost.

Collection Gets Started

Several years ago, the librarian began collecting books and papers known to have belonged to students and professors connected with the college during the colonial and early republic periods of Virginia. Through this method, some names of former students have been added to the college's roll. Many families found books in their private collections with the name of some ancestor written on the flyleaf along with the name of the college and sometimes the date showing when the student was in college.

The college today has in its collection a book showing that it was owned by John Savage, a student at William and Mary in 1764. It is a copy of "Cicero" and Savage scribbled on its flyleaf, not only his name and the date he attended the college, but also the names of his classmates. Included in the list of names are James Marshall, James Davenport, Nathaniel Thompson, George Plater, (later governor of Maryland), Samuel Sweney, William Cary, Carter Braxton (a sign-

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MERRY XMAS

The Alumni Office wishes all alumni and alumnae of the College, wherever you may be, a Merry Christmas. May the day find you around your own fireside in happy contentment with those you love and thankful for the blessings that have come to you during the year.

The spirit of Christmas is universal. It belongs to no one land or people. It is a time for merriment and also for the expression of good will toward all mankind. And so, in this conception of the holiday and in this spirit, we say again—MERRY XMAS to all of you!

RICHMOND ALUMNI MEET

With more than fifty alumni present, the William and Mary Club of Richmond held its second meeting of the fall at the John Marshall Hotel on the night of November 18th. It was the annual meeting for the purpose of celebrating the coming Thanksgiving game with Richmond College.

It was one of the most enthusiastic meetings ever held in the capitol city. A preliminary program of dances and singing by local talent met with general approval and gave the meeting a lively start.

Jimmie Jones, sports editor of the Richmond Times Dispatch, was the guest of honor and chief speaker of the evening. After a few clever jokes at the expense of William and Mary's lack of success on the gridiron this fall, which the alumni took good naturedly, he outlined the growth of football in the South which subject he handled in a very interesting fashion. He was on an Atlanta paper for several years and is quite an authority on athletics in the South. He deplored the brand of football in Virginia as compared to that in the far south but predicted that Virginia would again come into its own.

Athletic Director, Billy Gooch, spoke on the coming Thanksgiving game from William and Mary's point of view.

After this formal part of the meeting had been disposed of President Robert C. Harper threw the meeting open for a general discussion which precipitated a barrage of statements on the subject of football at William and Mary. Billy Gooch was kept busy answering questions and giving explanations to various points brought up, all of which he did in his usual polite and easy style.

George Ben Geddy, '14, made, perhaps, the most stirring talk of the evening. He is a former resident of Williamsburg and has watched football here from the time he was a mere boy. His remarks were loudly applauded.

The Graham Plan of controlling financial aid to athletes came in for considerable discussion. The sentiment of the meeting appeared strongly against it but it also had its defenders. One of the most convincing talks on this subject was made by a former baseball and basketball star at William and Mary and who is now a successful physician. He spoke of the financial difficulties that faced him when he was ready to enter college and that but for outside financial aid he could never have prepared himself for medicine. He pointed out that under the Graham Plan he could not have entered any school in Virginia or the Carolinas and therefore would have been denied the benefits of an education. He drew a convincing picture of the difference in his lot in

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ROBERT M. HUGHES, '73, PRESENTS OLD BOOKS

By LLOYD H. WILLIAMS, '29

Robert M. Hughes of Norfolk, historian, antiquarian, distinguished lawyer and prominent alumnus of the College of William and Mary, has presented the college library with a number of valuable books relating to Virginia, it was announced recently. Mr. Hughes, a graduate of the class of '73, is known among William and Mary's alumni as its "C. P. A." or its "chief persevering alumnus."

Mr. Hughes has long been active in alumni circles of the college and has centered much of his activity in building the college library. In his most recent gift are included a number of volumes which belonged to his distinguished uncle, Gen. Joseph E. Johnston, Confederate military leader.

Several bound volumes of the "Kennesaw Gazette" of Atlanta are in the gift. These volumes owned by General Johnston include much information on the social and economic conditions of the South after the War Between the States. Personal reminiscences of many Confederate officers and soldiers also are in the issues of the Gazette presented the library.

Mr. Hughes has collected and saved many pamphlets and other material on the College of William and Mary which in past years he has presented the college library. His enthusiasm for the development of the library never has ceased and he has always searched for manuscripts and other material most suited for the William and Mary library.

Among the books in his most recent gift to the library is a copy of the "Abridgement of Public Acts of the Assembly of Virginia" by John Mercer. This volume is interesting due to the fact that it was published in Williamsburg, being printed in 1737 by William Parks who had brought his press to Williamsburg from Annapolis seven years earlier.

An example of books which once had a large sale in Virginia at one time is a copy of J. W. Campbell's "History of Virginia," published in the earlier half of the last century. Another interesting volume is the "Report of the Committee of Revisions Appointed by the General Assembly."

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MR. BRYAN'S GREETING TO HOMECOMING ALUMNI

The following greeting from President John Stewart Bryant to the alumni here on Homecoming Day, November 7th, was printed by the Alumni Association and handed to all alumni present on the occasion:

Homecoming Day sums up in visible form the hopes of William and Mary, for on this day the Alumni return to refresh the memories and intensify the impulses that they gathered in their student days.

I do not feel that we can speak of this return as a rekindling of the flames of enthusiasm and love, for I verily believe that those flames are not rekindled because they have never died out. But there is a change in our outlook and hopes and purposes. No student of William and Mary can have while he is here the same apprehension of what the College stands for that he possesses after battling with the world for ten or twenty years. The buffets of experience, the coldness of business, the greed and selfishness of avarice, the manifold and constantly recurring evidences and incidents of unfairness—these are things from which the student is shielded, and these are the inexorable tests that the wayfarer of the world, no matter what college he comes from, must face.

And yet I am sure all of us feel that William and Mary, to a unique degree, prepares its Alumni to meet and cope with and master those trials and rebuffs that so often break the spirit and mar the lives of many. And the reason for this is that in some essential fashion the power of the great men at William and Mary in the past is transmitted to each new body of students from generation to generation. In the glad and glorious period of impressionable youth the students of this College have their ideals and their hearts turned toward the men who made this College, who had their aims higher than the market place, and who, because they looked beyond profits, laid hold on power.

Always it has been true that the possessor of spiritual power becomes the possessor of all things. Today the call to William and Mary for leadership is as insistent, and the rewards are as stupendous, as they were

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News of W. & M. Alumni

Edited By MISS ALYSE TYLER—Alumni Office

John H. Eversole, '32, (T.D.C.) is editor and manager of The International Steward, a monthly trade magazine. Mr. Eversole and his bride live at the North Park Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

C. Shelton Baker, A.B., '26, is Manager of the Philadelphia branch of the Commercial Credit Company; Chas. Hayden Russell, '28, is District Representative of the company. Their offices are at 901 Elverson Building, Philadelphia, Penna. Mr. Baker visited the Alumni Office recently.

Leona Mae DuBray who attended the College 1924-28 came back this summer and completed the requirements for the B.A. degree. She formerly lived at O'Kreek, South Dakota but is now located at Bris (Greene) County Virginia.

Marjorie E. Nesbit, A.B., '36, of Baltimore, has a position in Richmond, Virginia, and is living at 1809 Grove Avenue.

Rolfe Ewing Kennard, '24, is now located at 4813-36th Street, N. W., Apt. 104, Washington, D. C. Our sympathy is extended to him in the recent loss of his father, Rev. G. S. Kennard.

H. Page Newbill, '28, is a physician at the new hospital in Charlottesville, Va.

Vi Martin, A.B. '33, and Loretta Lybrook, A.B. '33, spent the night recently at the Old Practice House enroute to the American Library Association meeting at Old Point. Miss Martin is Librarian and also teaches Latin at the Varina High School, R. F.D. No. 5, Richmond, Va.; Miss Lybrook is Librarian at the Westhampton High School, Richmond.

Burke Douglas Bennett, '14, formerly of Chatham, Va., resides at 328 Cecil Court, Spartanburg, S. C.

Winfield Scott Hammond, Jr., B.S. '34, who lives at 209 W. 14th Street, (Continued on Page 3)

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FOOTBALL

Much has been said pro and con on the Graham Plan of controlling financial aid to college athletes since the adoption of the plan by the Southern Conference last year. The plan has many enemies, chiefly alumni of the institutions using the plan, and a few defenders, chiefly officials of some of the institutions in the Conference.

The Conference will meet in December when presumably the plan will come under the fire of those who are against it.

The humble editor of this modest publication would not presume to tell the Southern Conference what to do at this December meeting but we have some ideas on the present intercollegiate football situation that we would like to submit herewith.

It is our recollection that thirty years ago young men played collegiate football with as much vim and vigor as is seen on the gridiron today. Furthermore, enthusiasm for the game even induced some players to buy their own equipment, particularly shoes.

We never heard in those days of a football player receiving remuneration for his services. The glaring irregularities in that period were that occasionally a coach would disguise himself in some way and play on his own team and a few athletes would change their allegiance each year by swapping colleges.

It is also our recollection that many heart breaking contests, that seemed like matters of life and death to the players, were played before enthusiastic crowds but that the net gate receipts for each team were less than a hundred dollars.

That briefly was the football situation thirty years ago in the average college.

The situation today is quite different though the football players of the present are much like their ancient brethren in all things that make up human nature. But where the football player of other days did not expect any financial aid for his services the player of today does expect it and gets it.

And why does the football player of today expect financial aid? Because colleges and universities all over the country have commercialized football. This commercialization begins when the football fan walks up to the ticket office of a stadium and is required to put up several dollars to see two football teams play sixty minutes. Last fall two institutions in the Southern Conference sent their football teams against each other and collected over \$100,000 from about 45,000 people to see the game. If there were any young men on either team receiving financial aid for their services was it any more harm for them to receive this aid, needed to educate themselves at these institutions, than it was for the institutions to charge \$100,000 to see these young men play? Gate receipts from football in other sections of the country go far beyond this figure and all of this income for the colleges and universities is made possible by the young men who go out every fall, put in three months of the most gruelling physical training possible and get the opportunity to play in an average of not more than six games a year. And yet whenever there is a move for reform in college athletics it invariably takes the form of depriving athletes of financial aid from the institutions that they are serving. The college or university will argue, of course, that the receipts from football games are used to defray the costs of other sports like basketball, baseball, track, tennis, etc., which do not attract the paying public. This is true. Football foots the bills of practically the entire athletic system, builds stadiums, and in some cases has enabled colleges to erect lecture halls and other necessary buildings.

Any educational institution that wants to de-commercialize its athletic system can do so if it is willing to forego the large and alluring income from football. Let such an institution collect an athletic fee from all its students and appropriate the needed difference to support its athletic system. Then let it open its stadium without charge, or for a nominal admission fee, to all its students, alumni and friends who wish to see its athletic games. Give visiting teams their expenses only and play other teams away from home on the same basis. The college or university that had the courage to do this would eliminate at once practically all the evils of intercollegiate athletics.

As long as any athletic conference allows its members to commercialize football by exhibiting their football teams to the public at prize fight prices and at the same time prohibits the members of these teams from receiving financial aid for their athletic services, to be used for defraying the expenses of their education, it is violating the most elemental laws of right and justice. By con-

VARSITY FOOTBALL

The 1936 football season ended for William and Mary in Richmond before 11,000 fans when the Spiders nosed the Indians out by the slight score of 6 to 0.

It was a hectic season, full of disappointments but replete also with surprises. The team started out on September 26th with a brilliant game against the strong Navy team, holding the conquerers of the Army to six points until the last ten minutes of play.

On October 3rd the team slumped against Virginia and lost 7 to 0. It slumped again against V. P. I. and lost 14 to 0. It then, on the following Saturday, won its only game of the season, romping over little Guilford College at will. And then came Roanoke College. It was expected that the Indians would defeat this team but they were still out of form and Roanoke won easily, 13 to 0.

Little Hampden-Sidney, which always turns out good teams for its size, came back on the William and Mary schedule after an absence of six years and the Indian supporters were hopeful that their team would take a new lease on life by trouncing the Tigers in good style. However, when the smoke of battle cleared up here on the afternoon of October 31st the Tigers were on the winning end of a 19 to 0 score. The Indian backers were stunned at this. William and Mary had defeated Hampden-Sidney 33 to 7 in 1927; 34 to 0 in 1928; 20 to 6 in 1929 and 13 to 0 in 1930.

Those in charge of Homecoming Day arrangements for November 7th when the team was to meet V. M. I., were fearful of a small attendance of alumni on account of the past performance of their team but the alumni showed their loyalty to the College and to the team by returning in larger numbers than on any previous Homecoming Day.

And the Indians showed their appreciation of the situation by playing a game that satisfied every alumnus who returned for that day. They were defeated 21 to 0 by V. M. I.'s uncanny success with forward passes but the Indians fought them every inch of the way and when the final whistle blew William and Mary had the ball on V. M. I.'s one-yard line.

Holding this stride, the Indians played the superior Washington and Lee team almost to a standstill in Norfolk on November 14th, the final score being 13 to 7 in Washington and Lee's favor. The Indians' regular kicker, Otis Bunch, was out of the game on account of injuries and this was the only difference between the teams.

The Spiders were the favorites for the Thanksgiving game and they did eke out a 6 to 0 victory but those who saw the game will never forget the gallant battle of the Indians. The entire team fought doggedly but Otis Bunch, modest, but mighty on the gridiron, covered himself with glory and won the following well deserved praise in an editorial on football in the Richmond News Leader: "Richmond's final college game of the season left no animosities. It was a victory for the University of Richmond by a narrow margin, but it was a triumph for Otis Bunch by a wide lead. The William and Mary halfback stood out above every player on the field, and, professional observers tell us, gave the most brilliant performance seen here this winter. To watch that boy dodge and weave his way past Richmond ends and through the backfield was enough to make the heart of every old-timer beat at kick-off tempo. When the team that loses by a single score supplies the star of the afternoon, there can be few regrets."

tinuing to commercialize football educational institutions are perpetuating, and are responsible themselves, for, the very evils the Southern Conference seeks to eliminate by its new code.

If the Southern Conference will make a serious study of the influence of gate receipts on football it will find that money lines the trail that leads from the amateurism of other days to the situation that so many college officials deplore in the present.

FRESHMAN FOOTBALL

Bill Scott's Freshman team achieved a fine record for their season which closed in Norfolk against the Norfolk Division of William and Mary on November 20th. The record shows that they won three games, lost one and tied two. The only loss was to the V. M. I. freshmen, a game in which the little Indians were leading until the third quarter.

The first win was against the Rorndon School of New York in which Johnson and Cuseo were the stars and the score 8 to 0.

These freshmen pulled a great surprise when they defeated the North Carolina freshmen 6 to 0 at Chapel Hill. They held the Tarheels once on their one-yard line.

The real game of the season was with the Richmond College freshmen here on November 13th. These two teams always go after each other with blood in their eyes. The 1936 edition of the Spider Freshmen team was the most talkative bunch ever seen on Cary Field. They lit right into the little Indians with vim and vigor and much loquaciousness. Three first downs after they had received the kickoff took them to the middle of the field and during this march one of the Spiders, as he passed the Indian's bench, told Bill Scott to send the Varsity in against them. In the middle of the field they essayed a forward pass which the alert Twiddy grabbed for the little Indians. After a play or two Twiddy shot a pass to Phillips who lateraled to Fowler when he was about to be tackled. Fowler outran and out dodged the rest of the Spiders and proceeded on to put the ball behind the goal line. The game was much quieter after this unexpected development. The ferocity of the little Indians defense was very effectually demonstrated when later the Spiders had the ball on the William and Mary one-yard line with first down. Richmond was penalized five yards here but after four attempts to score the Indians had pushed them back to the 15-yard line where they took the ball.

The Richmond score came after a blocked punt deep in William and Mary territory. The final score was 6 to 6.

Considered weaker by two touchdowns than the Norfolk Division, the little Indians turned the tables on these intense rivals and defeated them 15 to 0 at Norfolk on November 20th. Phillips, Fowler and Twiddy starred in this game. Twiddy and Fowler were playing before their home folks on this occasion.

Several good men from the Freshman squad should go up to the Varsity next fall.

WOMEN'S ATHLETICS

Participation in women's athletics has increased tremendously both in types of activities and in the number of persons engaged. The policy of the Physical Education Department in allowing freshmen and sophomores to choose the sports for their requirements has met with enthusiasm and has contributed largely to the success of the program.

In the fall season 625 women were receiving instruction in and competing in archery, canoeing, hockey, swimming, tennis, badminton, dancing, ping-pong and riding. Inter-dormitory and inter-sorority competition has been held in these sports.

Intra-mural and inter-collegiate competition has been held in hockey; the inter-collegiate season opened with a try-out for an eastern Virginia team to represent this section of the State in a game against the English hockey team. This eastern team was finally made up of Molly Fleet (Westhampton); Anne Layton (William and Mary); Carrie Curle Sinclair (Wil-

liam and Mary, '28); Mary Moline (Instr-Westhampton); Grace Elliott (William and Mary); Phyllis King (William and Mary); Virginia Dix Sterling (William and Mary, '36); Mary Jane Miller (William and Mary); Harriet Walton (Westhampton); Nannie Smoot (William and Mary); Elizabeth Burger (William and Mary, '34); and was defeated 20-0 by the English—recognized as the strongest team in the world. William and Mary alumnae have maintained a membership in the Virginia Field Hockey Association and usually play two or three games a year. Through the membership which has been maintained considerable prominence has come to at least one William and Mary alumna, Elizabeth Burger, who has made southeast reserve in field hockey and traveled with the United States Field Hockey team on its tour covering 56 games throughout the south last winter. Among the William and Mary alumnae participating in other city clubs are Vivian Dreyer, '32; Virginia Bishop, '29; and Lucille Lowry, '32; New York; Elsie Hudak, '34 and Dorothy Beck, '35; Baltimore.

The William and Mary field hockey teams have played as follows this fall:

Varsity vs. Notre Dame.....	5-2
Varsity vs. Richmond Club.....	0-2
Freshman vs. Norfolk Division.....	5-2
Fresh vs. St. Catherine's.....	0-1
Reserve vs. Richmond Division.....	2-3
Reserve (2nd) vs. Richmond Division	1-2

The varsity team is scheduled for a third match with Baltimore on December 5th.

The winter season shows basketball and tap dancing to be the most popular activities with fencing as a close third. The basketball schedule is not complete as yet, but the following schedule is under consideration:

Feb. 6—Basketball Circus—
 Varsity vs. Alumnae, here.
 Reserve vs. Richmond Division, here.
 Freshman vs. Norfolk Division, here.
 Feb. 13—Freshman vs. St. Catherine's, here.
 Feb. 20—Varsity vs. Sweet Briar, here.
 Feb. 27—Varsity vs. Manhattanville College, New York.
 March 5—Varsity vs. New College, here.
 March 6—Varsity vs. Beaver College, here.

Return games will be played with the Norfolk and Richmond Divisions and probably an additional game in New York.

Matoaka Park has added to the pleasure of the students in making possible canoeing (skating last winter) and suitable surroundings for riding, hiking and picnicing. Riding has increased greatly in numbers with the opening of several miles of winding bridal paths, the availability of good saddle horses and the efficient and genial services of Mr. Henry Keyser as Riding Master.

It will perhaps be interesting to know how this extensive program is conducted. During the fall season the participants in the instructional and competitive activities were arranged according to sports under members of the Physical Education Department for a two hour period twice a week, instead of the one hour period three times a week, and it was a beautiful sight to see classes of from 150 to 200 young women fill the athletic fields and tennis courts adorned in their colorful costumes. While this was going on the horse women could be seen riding by and visitors to Lake Matoaka could see others learning the science of canoeing.

RICHMOND ALUMNI MEET

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 life as a result of the aid he received as an athlete.

During this general discussion it seemed that every one in the room who had anything on his chest gave expression to it with the result that the atmosphere was as clear as a bell at the end of the meeting and everyone declared the gathering one of the most spirited and enjoyable ever held in Richmond.

W.-M. ALUMNI NEWS

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Wilmington, Del. is with the Experiment Station of the Hercules Powder Company. Hammond and Robert S. Downs, B.S. '34, made reservations with us for Homecoming Day but were forced at the last minute to cancel. We missed them.

J. M. Anderson, '33, is connected with the City Home Hospital at Richmond, Va.

A picture of smiling Kate Stone, '23, (Mrs. A. Z. Williams) appeared recently in a Richmond paper. She was photographed with a group of the leaders of the Emporia Fair Association.

Dr. John B. Baker, B.S. '26, is practicing medicine at Milford, Delaware.

Melzer Forrest Diggs, Jr., B.S. '35, is Manager of the Colley Theatre in Norfolk, Virginia.

Rosewell P. Bowles, B.S. '22; M.A. '25, is District Manager of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York. He lives at 1132 Hampton Avenue, Newport News, Va. He was with us on Homecoming Day and took a membership in the Alumni Association.

Edward S. Pratt, '19, is with Thomas Falvey & Company, New York City. He resides at 101 Soundview Drive, Mamaroneck, N. Y.

Margretta Tree Blume, A.B. '29, (Mrs. Hugh John Duncan) is living at Kingswood Warren, Tadworth, Surrey, England.

Franklin M. Barnes, B.S. '15, of Providence Forge, Va. has opened an office in Richmond, Va. as temporary field representative of the Social Security Board. This office is the first in a number to be set up in Virginia. The major function of the office will be to maintain the local contacts necessary to the administration of the program under which the benefits will be paid.

Andrew J. Christensen, B.S. '34, a baseball star, who is assistant principal of the Midway High School, Church Road, Va., was recently installed as president of the Dinwiddie County (Virginia) Teacher's Association.

Evelyn Neale visited the Alumni Office on Armistice Day and gave us the following information about the Neale girls of West Point: Ruth Neale, A.B. '26, (Mrs. Wm. Kennedy Lane) and her family have moved from Suffolk, Va. to 2301 Park Avenue, Richmond; Evelyn Neale, B.S. '31, is Assistant Dietitian at the Medical College of Virginia and lives at Cabaniss Hall, 1220 East Broad Street, Richmond; Dorothy Neale, '30, is Secretary to the President of the Mutual Insurance Company, Richmond; and Alice Neale, '32, is spending the winter with her brother at 351 Bryant Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Lucille Lowry, B.S. '32, has a teaching fellowship in Physical Education at the New York University this session. We extend our sincere sympathy to Miss Lowry in the recent loss of her mother.

Elder L. Lash, Jr., '25, is Assistant Cashier for the S.A.L. Railway at Portsmouth. His home address is 117 Dinwiddie Street.

Cecil C. Harper, A.B. '34; B.L. '36, is with the American Fidelity and Casualty Company, Richmond, Va. and is living at 1628 West Grace Street.

Agnes DeBusk, B.S. '35, is teaching Home Economics at the Mt. Gilead High School, Mt. Gilead, N. C.

Chauncey E. Dovell, '09, a major in the Medical Corps of the U.S. Army, has been transferred to Fort Banks, Mass. Major Dovell is a brother of

Ashton Dovell, '08, and G. A. B. Dovell, '08.

Virginia Shankland, B.A. '35, of Washington, D. C. is working for a Master's Degree in Social Service at Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio. Her address is 1645 E. 115th Street.

Joseph N. Cridlin, A.B. '33; B.L. '35, is practicing law at Jonesville, Va.

Elizabeth Burger, B.S. '34; M.A. '35, of Farmville, Va. has been added to the staff of the Physical Education Department of the College of William and Mary. She is known throughout the East as an excellent hockey player.

Robert M. Newton, B.S. '16, Superintendent of Schools in Elizabeth City County, Va. has recently been to Washington in regard to securing WPA assistance for the proposed stadium at Darling Memorial Park at Hampton, Va.

As a Christmas present from his aunt, the Alumni Gazette and the Flat Hat will go this session to Thomas R. Varney, '29, who is in Calcutta, India, where he is in charge of sales for the Sanco Vacuum Oil Co.

Mrs. Chas. W. Mugler, Jr. (Lucy Helen Smith, '24) Fine Arts Chairman of the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs, is giving a series of monthly radio broadcasts on "The Arts of Virginia." Mrs. Mugler is also reviewing "Gone with the Wind," in dramatization form, throughout the State.

Herman Hoffman, B.S. '32, of White Plains, N. Y., who is Chemist at the Grasslands (County) Hospital, Vahalla, N. Y., visited the Alumni Office on November 14th. Herman and a fair companion spent several days visiting and sight-seeing in Williamsburg. This was Herman's first visit since his graduation and he is fearful of his reputation for veracity because of the many and amazing changes that have taken place on the campus and in the town.

Jane M. Steele, A.B. '36, has moved from Louisville, Ky., to 2700 Vine Street, Apt. No. 3, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Mary Frances Beaton, '33, of Williamsburg, Va. who recently graduated at the Union Memorial Hospital in Baltimore, Md., has accepted a position at the Hospital as Supervisor in the Operating Room.

Judge Frank Armistead, '99, of Williamsburg, Virginia, has been elected President of the newly organized Masonic Club in Williamsburg.

G. Tevis Huguely, '27, is highway engineer at Jackson, Kentucky.

Wm. S. Hodgkinson, '32, is living at 32 Owen Avenue, Lansdowne, Penna.

Representative S. Otis Bland, '96, of Newport News, Va. made an address at the dedication of the new post office and the new municipal building at Onancock, Virginia, on November 19th.

Judge John Weymouth, '94, of Hampton, Va. was the principal speaker at the annual banquet of the Newport News Council, Junior Order of American Mechanics. He discussed three of the principal factors in the Juniors' code of tenets—loyalty to the Bible and to the American flag, and the principle of human brotherhood.

Morris F. Elliott, B.S. '33, of Philadelphia, Penna. graduated from the Episcopal Seminary at Alexandria last June and is now Rector of Trinity Church, Galveston, Texas.

Ralph W. Stambaugh, B.S. '35, of Pullaski, Va. is with the L. G. Balfour Company at 234 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Neal, A.B. '28 and B.S. '29, are living at Sandston, Va. Mr. Neal is connected with the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in Richmond. Mrs. Neal was formerly Miss Phyllis F. Hughes.

Wm. B. Wolfe, Jr., '37, is with W. B. Wolfe Tobacco Company, manufacturers of Zed Cigarettes, New York City. Mr. Wolfe and his bride reside at 16 Huntington Road, Garden City, N. Y.

Caroline Baytop Sinclair, B.S. '24, of Naxera, Va. has completed the work for the Ph.D. degree in Physical Education at the New York University. The subject of her dissertation was "The Development of Physical Education in Tennessee." She is now teaching at the Fredericksburg State Teachers' College. Her study at New York University was begun under the American Physical Education scholarship, a very signal honor.

Cecil Farmer, B.S. '36, writes "Having a big time working in Wall Street and living in New York. Sorry I could not get back to Homecoming, hope to be down later." His address is 35 East 50th Street, New York City.

Martha Barksdale, A.B. '22 and A.M. '29, (P. B. K.) was re-elected president of the General Virginia Field Hockey Association at its annual meeting in Farmville on November 21st.

Joseph H. Saunders, '96, was honored at a testimonial dinner on November 25th at the Westmoreland Club, Richmond, in recognition of his 40 years service in public education. Mr. Saunders is Superintendent of Schools in Newport News, Va.

Margaret Elizabeth Cushwa, A.B. '33, is teaching at Kenbridge, Va.

Edmund M. Clarke, '32, of Smithfield, Va. visited the Alumni Office on November 23rd.

Margaret Herndon, '32, is teaching at Powhatan, Va.

Marriages and Engagements

Julia May Slempp, B.S. '26, of Big Stone Gap, Va. is now Mrs. Herbert Lee Elliott and is making her home in Milford, Del.

Winifred Cory, B.A. '32, of Montclair, N. J. was married this summer to Jimmie Jobbins, '33. They are living at 122 Township Avenue, Jenkinstown, Penna.

Ruby Elizabeth Adams, B. A. '32, (Kappa Delta) of Formosa, Va. was married on October 24th to Joseph Perry Kramer, Jr. The ceremony was performed in Bruton Parish Church at Williamsburg, Va. and the bride's only attendant was her sister, Irma Adams, A.B. '31. Mr. Kramer is a graduate of Duke University and a member of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Mr. and Mrs. Kramer will make their home at 1526 Vee Street, S. E., Washington, D. C.

Susan Seay Bagwell, '31, and William Irby Moncre, '32, both of Blackstone, Va. were married at the Crenshaw Methodist Church on October 22nd. Among the attendants were: Dr. I. T. Hardy, A.B. '22; Lois Stone, B.S. '31; Margaret Cushwa, B.A. '33; Joe Howerton, B.S. '35 and Eustace Moncre, '24.

Meredith Webb Abbitt, B.S. '31, and Mrs. Katherine Moore Whitley were married at Bruton Parish Church on November 3rd. Rev. W. M. Entwisle, A.B. '30, performed the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Abbitt are making their home at 61 Main Street, Hilton Village, Va.

Yvonne Christian, A.B. '34, became the bride of Lt. William Ernest Persons, Jr. on October 30th at the Walter Reed Chapel in Washington, D. C. Carleen Loeffler, A.B. '34, and Elizabeth Fieser, A.B. '36, were among the

bridesmaids. The bride and these attendants are members of Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority.

Camilla Nelsen, B.S. '33—Phi Beta Kappa, of Richmond, Va. and Paul Crockett, '28, of Yorktown, Va. were married in the Chapel of the Wren Building at the College of William and Mary on November 5th at 7 p. m. Mr. and Mrs. Crockett will live at Yorktown. Mr. Crockett is Commonwealth's Attorney for York County.

Mabel Belmont Hadly, B.S. '36, of Philadelphia (Kappa Delta) and Stanley J. Hitchens, '32, of Williamsburg, Va. were married in Philadelphia on November 7th, at the First Presbyterian Church. Peggy Rocap and Louis C. Willoughby students at the College this session with Lucille Palmer, '34, and Kitty Chiswell, B.S. '35, were in the wedding party.

The marriage of Julia Verner, B.A. '30 and Hyden Wyer, both of Washington, D. C., took place November 12th at the Presbyterian Church in Williamsburg with the Rev. L. W. Irwin officiating.

Frances Kathryn Culbreth, B.A. '34 (Gamma Phi Beta) of Dillwyn, Va. is now Mrs. Deane and lives in Charlottesville, Va.

Edith Mabel Jarvis, '32, of Peaksview, Bedford, Va. and Richard Thomas Buffington of Carmichael, Miss. were married on November 17th. Emily Evans, '31, of Richmond attended the bride. After leaving William and Mary Miss Jarvis attended Marjorie Webster School in Washington and graduated at Temple University, Philadelphia. Mr. Buffington is a graduate of Bowling Green University, Bowling Green, Ky. Mr. and Mrs. Buffington will make their home in Decatur, Ala.

Margaret Macatee Clark, B.A. '33, was married on November 27th to Lt. Robert Henry Kessler. The ceremony was performed at St. Thomas's Church in Washington, D. C. Mrs. Hughes E. Kistler of Texas and Colorado (Minnie Cole Savage, B.A. '33) was the Matron of Honor. Miss Clarke was entertained at a cocktail party given recently by Mrs. Kistler at the home of her parents in Williamsburg where she is visiting. Both Mrs. Kessler and Mrs. Kistler are members of the Kappa Alpha Theta Sorority.

Lydia Lee Dicks, B.S. '32 (Kappa Alpha Theta) of Rockingham, N. C. and Richard Driscoll Mullowney, B.S. '31 (Sigma Nu) of Brookline, Mass. were married on November 28th in Rockingham. Mr. Mullowney was a student at Harvard University after his graduation at William and Mary.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Sarah Jane Reed of Pensacola, Fla. to Gary Madison Underhill of Laurel Grove, Va. Miss Reed, since her graduation in 1935 with the B.S. degree, has been employed by the Williamsburg Restoration, Inc. at the Travis House in Williamsburg. She is a member of the Pi Beta Phi sorority. Mr. Underhill graduated from the University of Virginia where he was a member of the Kappa Sigma fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa. The wedding will take place at Pensacola in December.

The engagement of Miss Dorothy Bradford Wheatley of Portland, Me. to William Barton Dinwiddie, Jr. has been announced. The wedding will take place this winter at Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Nenzel of 3917 Seminary Avenue, Richmond, Va. have announced the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Anne Louise Nenzel, B.S. '35 (Kappa Kappa Gamma) to J. Wilfred Lambert, A.B. '27, professor of Psychology and Dean of Freshmen at the College of William and Mary. Prof. Lambert, who has done considerable graduate work at Johns Hopkins Uni-

versity, is a member of the Kappa Sigma and Phi Beta Kappa. The wedding will take place on December 15th at the St. John's English Lutheran Church in Richmond.

The wedding of Doris Van Dien, A.B. '36, of Essex Falls, N. J. and Jefferson Elliot Davis, '31, of Hilton Village, Virginia, was solemnized Thanksgiving Day at noon at the home of the bride. Miss Van Dien was prominent in the social and the extra curricular activities at William and Mary, being a member of Phi Mu; Phi Kappa Phi; Phi Sigma; Phi Beta Kappa; Mortar Board; Art Club; Judicial Committee, Freshman Representative, Secretary; President Executive Council, Women's Student Government; Flat Hat Circulation Staff; Italian Club, Treasurer; J. Lesslie Hall Literary Society, Secretary. Last spring she was crowned as May Queen.

John Tyler Ellis, A.B. '07, and Mrs. Helen Rogers Weston were married on November 14th. They will make their home at 1843 Berkeley Ave., Petersburg, Va. Mr. Ellis is the son of Mrs. William Munford Ellis and the late Mr. Ellis of Shawsville and a nephew of the late Dr. Lyon Gardner Tyler.

At high noon on Friday, November 27th, in the Red Bank Baptist Church at Marionville, Mary Fluvanna Floyd, '28, of Birds Nest, Va., became the bride of James Cartwright Ferebee. Louise Floyd, '32, was her sister's maid of honor. Mr. and Mrs. Ferebee will make their home at Eastville, Va.

MR. BRYAN'S HOMECOMING GREETING

(Continued from Page 1)

in 1776; for the nation and for the world the Alumni of William and Mary have a task to perform that cannot be transferred to others, it must be discharged by themselves. That task is to hold steadfastly to imperishable values; gallantly to advance the cause of humanity, and, above all things, to subject one's self to the larger good of the beloved community. This work William and Mary has accomplished in the past, and this work, like the development of individual character, can never be completed. It challenges the Alumni of William and Mary today to show themselves one in heart and mind and courage with their great brothers who have gone before.

HUGHES, '73, PRESENTS BOOKS

(Continued from Page 1)

This volume was published in 1784 and is interesting because it includes what such men as Thomas Jefferson, Edmund Pendleton, George Wythe and others thought should be the code of Virginia.

Not all of the recommendations were adopted but in the volume is included Jefferson's bill of education.

A rare volume in the collection is Henry St. George Tucker's notes on Blackstone published in Winchester in 1826. These notes by the author were used in his private school of law at Winchester.

Mr. Hughes is one of several of his family who have attended William and Mary. He is William and Mary's oldest graduate, being a member of the class of 1873, the only one to receive a degree that year, or as he has often said, he was the "Class of '73."

For many years, he was rector of the board of visitors of the college. As president of the local chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, he used the ancient ritual of the society. In addition to delivering the graduating address on several occasions, he has been alumni orator as well.

The former president of the alumni association of the college, Mr. Hughes was honored several years ago by the alumni with an alumni medallion.

ALUMNI OFFICE CLOSED WEEK OF DECEMBER 21ST XMAS HOLIDAY

STORY OF TEXT BOOKS

(Continued from Page 1)

er of the Declaration of Independence), Carter Harrison, William Stith and William Price.

The oldest book owned by the college, which once was the property of one of its students, is a volume owned by Emmanuel Jones, a student in 1739. An interesting fact revealed by a study of the small collection is that students in those days evidently took great pride in building personal libraries. Many of the books in the collection carry bookplates or book labels on which is printed the students names. Some even have printed with the book label the wording "William and Mary College," showing the collections were begun while the owners were students.

Some of the books were owned by several students, being sold from one to another, while some were owned jointly. "Livi History, Vol II" has a book label of "John Tayloe of Mt. Airy, Va.," pasted over a bookplate of "Wh. Kennett." The Tayloe family still occupies Mt. Airy. Another has the name of Richard Bland partially erased and written over is "F. W. Gilmer—1810." The volume in question is a "History of the Revolution in Sweden" and is dated 1723. Bland, an early Virginia patriot, was evidently interested in revolutionary movements elsewhere.

"Homer's Iliad" published in 1773 has the name of "Nicholas Faulcon, Jr., William and Mary University, Nov. 10, 1786" written over the name of "John Taylor of London." Under President James Madison, the college had become a university in 1779. A number of volumes belonging to Faulcon are in the collection, all dating about the same period.

Another Famous Name

One volume carries the bookplate of Gov. Robert Dinwiddie. It is the "System of Moral Philosophy" and has written on the flyleaf, "James Jones, William and Mary College, March 26, 1773." Evidently after Dinwiddie's death, his library was sold by his estate and this copy came into the possession of Jones.

Included in the collection are a number of volumes owned by William and Peyton Short, both among the 50 founders of the Phi Beta Kappa society, first Greek intercollegiate fraternity in America, founded at William and Mary, Dec. 5, 1776. The Short collection includes several score volumes, many of them carrying either bookplates or book labels of the two brothers. Incidentally, William Short, Jr., was the last surviving member of the original founders of Phi Beta Kappa. The college, as part of its collection, has an original Phi Beta Kappa badge owned by Peyton Short.

A study of the volumes owned by the Short brothers at the college reveals some were used by both. One volume has in faded ink "Thomas Short, 1736/37" while on the same cover appears the names of William Short, Sr., William Short, Jr., and Peyton Short. The Shorts came from Surry county, only a few miles from Williamsburg and it is possible that several generations of the same family used the same volume while at college. This study revealed for the first time the names of Thomas Short and William Short, Sr., as students of the college. Another volume contains the name of a Charles Short, while John Short also appears in one volume.

The majority of the Short volumes bear dates between 1769 and 1789. One bears the label of William Short, dating 1769, and shows that it was presented to Short by the Rev. James Horrocks, seventh president of the college. Presidents of the college and professors often presented volumes to their students as prizes in those days. "The Spirit of Laws" shows that it was presented to Charles Taylor in 1789 by the Rev. James Madison, president of the college from 1777 to 1812.

Presented by Louis XVI

Of the 200 volumes presented in 1784 to the college by King Louis XVI

of France, the college library still has one copy, a survivor of both war and fire. This volume, along with the faculty minutes of 1729 to Revolutionary days, is kept in a case with a treasured volume owned by several alumni of the college. The treasured volume is one which carried the bookplate of George Wythe, autographed by Thomas Jefferson and later owned by Tazewell Taylor in 1842. Another volume is a grammar owned and autographed by Elisha Parmalee, another of the 50 founders of the Phi Beta Kappa society.

Some of the names on the volumes collected by the library, all well-known Virginia names, follow: President William Dawson of the college, Dabney Browne, Emmanuel Jones, Joseph Davenport, William Mayo, William Crawford, John Millington, Benjamin Watkins Leigh, William Brown, Charles C. Cooke, James Morrison, John Morrison, Gustavus Wright, John H. Carter, James Boisseau, William Thompson, Michael Clarke, William Millington, William Bollings, John Barker, Robert Ridley, E. Taliaferro, John C. Claiborne, George Booker, Benjamin Cocke, John H. Cocke, Robert Cross, William H. Baskerville, Henry Hill and Robert B. Taylor.

That students in early days had their little jokes, too, is seen in such flyleaf writings as "William Long-William Short" in one volume of William Short's while in another appears the name in ink of Charles C. Cocke followed in pencil, "is a rascal."

W. & M. ALUMNI HISTORY

(Continued from Page 1)

of the general alumni association was discussed. After a conference with alumnae present the matter was deferred until the following year when the women decided they would not continue as a separate organization but would affiliate with the general association.

President J. E. Wilkins, reported at this meeting that the General Assembly at its past session had appropriated \$80,000 for a men's dormitory provided the College raised \$120,000. This appropriation was for Monroe Hall.

Dr. Chandler reported as follows: That \$240,000 had been pledged to the Endowment Fund; the faculty had been increased from 14 to 43 professors in three years and that a gift of \$25,000 had been received from the Carnegie Foundation for an addition to the library. Dr. Chandler expressed his gratification at the co-operation he had received from the alumni in carrying out his plans.

Dr. W. T. Hodges, who had been working on the alumni records of the College reported as follows:

There had been 2910 students at the College from 1888 to 1922. Out of this number, 1122 or 38% stayed 1 year; 940 or 32% stayed 2 years; 478 or 17% stayed 3 years and 350 or 12% had stayed 4 years.

Association Incorporated

The Association was incorporated in March, 1923 with Dr. Walter E. Vest as the first president of the new organization. Under the incorporation a Board of Managers of seven and The Alumni Board of Trustees of the Endowment Funds of the College of William and Mary in Virginia were created. The Board of Managers was afterwards increased to nine members.

The reason for the incorporation of the Association was to make it legal for the Association to transact business for the College, a necessity that Dr. Chandler foresaw for carrying out his building plans. Mr. Norvell Henley, one of the original incorporators, died before the annual meeting in June.

At the first meeting of the Board of Managers held in the spring of 1923, arrangements were made to buy the Institute Property, the present site of Matthew Whaley High School. The College needed the building on this property as a men's dormitory. The purchase price was \$20,000 and the College agreed to lease it from the Alumni Association for 5 years at an annual rental of \$3,000.

In June 1923 eighty-eight alumni and alumnae attending the annual meeting, took out memberships in the Association. This meeting named Mr. R. M. Hughes, John Weymouth, Jackson Davis, Carroll Pierce and A. H. Foreman as the "Alumni Board of Trustees of the Endowment Fund."

The Board of Managers at a meeting in January 1924 voted to start an Endowment Fund for the Association by diverting to the Fund 10% of all annual dues collected. It also proposed that a bell tower be erected on the Campus as a memorial to all William and Mary alumni who had served in their country's wars. This same meeting appointed J. E. Wilkins, A. H. Foreman and Chas. A. Taylor, Jr. to meet at various times with the Athletic Committee of the College and to report later on the advisability of alumni representation on this committee.

When the Association met in June 1924 it appointed J. E. Capps, Otto Lowe and Chas. A. Taylor, Jr. as members of The Athletic Committee. The paid up membership in the Association at this time was 333. During the session an Alumni Office had been opened in the Brafferton.

Dr. W. T. Hodges, who was to be at Harvard for the next two years, reported that the alumni catalogue was in the hands of the printers.

The Board of Visitors of the College appropriated in 1925, \$1500 for alumni work and that fall J. Malcolm Bridges, '25, was appointed assistant to the secretary of the Association.

In January 1926 the Board of Managers authorized the establishment within a year of an alumni publication. This did not materialize until 1933 when the Alumni Gazette made its appearance. During this year the Board voted to make the first Saturday of finals Alumni Day. The Charter change, increasing the Board from seven to nine members, became effective this year and Misses Cornelia Adair and Lucy Mason Holt were elected to fill these places.

J. Malcolm Bridges resigned in February 1927. The work of the Alumni Office was continued by Dr. Hodges.

The Association came to the help of the College again in 1927 when at the request of Dr. Chandler it borrowed \$75,000 to complete the erection of Old Dominion and Barrett Halls. This loan was finally paid out in 1934.

On Alumni Day in June 1927 the Senior Class was inducted into the body of the alumni with appropriate exercises. This is the first recorded instance of this ceremony which is now a permanent feature of Alumni Day. This meeting also established Life Memberships in the Association at \$25.00. Dr. Chandler was the first alumnus of the College to take out this form of membership. In 1933 the Association raised the membership to \$50.00.

In June 1928, Dr. Hodges reported that the membership of the Association consisted of 14 Life Members and 376 who had paid annual dues during the session. He also reported the organization of an alumni club in Washington, D. C. The Association at this time authorized the sale of the Institute Property to the College.

At a Board of Managers meeting in March 1929, Dr. W. T. Hodges recommended the employment of a full time Executive Secretary. In July the Board met again and elected George W. Guy, '02, who started in the position on September 1st.

By June 1930, Mr. Guy had organized 17 local alumni clubs extending from North Carolina to New York. At the June 1930 meeting, Walter Cheatham, president of the class of 1920, announced that his class had established two scholarships at the College to be known as the Tyler-Chandler scholarships.

When the Board of Managers met in April 1931 it was faced with a financial crisis that threatened to terminate there and then the fine work that Mr. Guy had done during the past two years. The College which had appropriated \$4200 for alumni work each year for the past

two years, announced that this entire appropriation would have to be withdrawn. It was a dark picture to those who were interested in seeing the work carried on.

When the Association met in June of that year, representatives of the various local alumni clubs were presented and agreed to raise \$1500 for the general association. During the summer Mr. Guy organized the "100" Club composed of 100 alumni who pledged \$10.00 per year for three years. The annual dues for the coming year were estimated at \$1000 and miscellaneous income at \$200, making a total of \$3700. Mr. Guy agreed to stay on another year which he did but by August 1932 the situation seemed more hopeless than ever and he resigned.

By September the Board of Managers had made arrangements, familiar to most readers of the Alumni Gazette, to carry on and thus this brief sketch of alumni activities at William and Mary, covering two periods, 1888-1920, published in the last issue of the Gazette, and from 1920-1932, will end here.

PULLEN, '17, PROMOTED

Thomas Granville Pullen, Jr., A.B. of 1917, was recently appointed Assistant State Superintendent in Administration by the State Board of Education of Maryland.

Mr. Pullen entered the field of public education shortly after his graduation here. In 1926 he went to Maryland as principal of the Catonsville (Baltimore County) High School, one of the largest in the state. In 1932 he was made superintendent of the Talbot County Schools, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland.

He became State Supervisor of High Schools in 1934. He will continue, to act as High School Supervisor, but will devote part of his time to special problems assigned by the State Superintendent of Schools.

Mr. Pullen has had three brothers at William and Mary: Rev. Richard H. G. Pullen, '23, Emporia, Va.; W. E. Pullen, '20, Baltimore, Md. and W. H. Pullen, '19.

ANDREWS, '21, HEADS FAIR

W. Earle Andrews, '21, General Superintendent of New York City Park Department, has been appointed general manager of the World's Fair to be held in New York in 1939. Mr. Andrews has been working for the last six months on detailed plans for basic improvement of the Fair site in the Flushing Meadows. The initial contract for filling in this low section has been estimated at \$2,000,000. Mr. Andrews' lives at 108 E. 82nd Street in New York City. He has been the right hand man in running the Park Department for some time and before the present administration took office he was deputy chief engineer of the Long Island State Park Commission. He was in direct charge of the design and construction of Jones Beach State Park and most of the Long Island Parkways. At present he is also chief engineer and general manager of the Henry Hudson and Marine Parkway Authorities. The Department expressed regret at losing Mr. Andrews, but said it was essential for the Fair to obtain "a competent, energetic man to run things" if it were to be a success.

ALUMNI ORATORS

- Oliver P. Chitwood.....1920
- Judge Walter H. Robertson.....1921
- G. Walter Mapp.....1922
- John W. H. Crim.....1923
- Dr. James Southall Wilson.....1924
- Dr. W. A. Maddox.....1925
- J. Murray Hooker.....1926
- G. L. H. Johnson.....1927
- J. R. L. Johnson.....1928
- John Weymouth.....1929
- Channing M. Hall.....1930
- Joseph H. Chitwood.....1932
- Dr. Sidney B. Hall.....1933
- Ashton Dovell.....1934
- J. Gordon Bohannon.....1935
- Dr. Geo. Oscar Ferguson.....1936

READ YOUR MENU

Sir Arthur Balfour at a dinner in Washington praised the American colored people.

"I often judge American people by this criterion," he said: "If they like colored people, then I know they are likeable themselves and vice versa. "Once I visited Washington a good many years ago. All the hotel waiters were colored then, and I confess I preferred the quaint colored service to the present sophisticated and elaborate service of the whites.

"The day of my arrival, when my waiter, an old colored man with snowy wool, brought me the menu, I put a coin in his hand and said, 'Just bring me a good dinner, Uncle.'

"He brought me an exquisite dinner, and during my fortnight's stay we followed out this programme daily.

"The day of my departure, as I took leave of him, he said, 'Goodbye, sir, and good luck, and when you or any of your friends what can't read the bill-of-fare comes to Washington, just ask for old Calhoun Clay!'"

ASSOCIATION PRESIDENTS 1920-36

- John Weymouth.....1920-21
- J. E. Wilkins.....1921-22
- Dr. Walter E. Vest.....1922-23
- Channing M. Hall.....1923-25
- W. C. L. Taliaferro.....1925-26
- H. Lester Hooker.....1926-28
- James Hurst.....1928-29
- R. M. Newton.....1929-30
- Judge Frank Armistead.....1930-32
- Dr. Amos R. Koontz.....1932-34
- Joseph E. Healy.....1934-

WILLIAM AND MARY SUPERINTENDENTS

- | Name | County |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| W. R. Wrigglesworth, '07 | Amelia and Nottoway |
| A. C. Gilkeson, '01..... | Augusta |
| Plummer F. Jones, '96..... | Buckingham |
| Clarence Jennings, '15..... | Charles City, New Kent, James City |
| T. W. Hendrick, '93..... | Culpeper |
| R. M. Newton, '16..... | Elizabeth City |
| W. T. Woodson, '16..... | Fairfax |
| W. H. Thomas, '17..... | Fauquier |
| H. W. Ramsey, '27..... | Franklin |
| J. W. Kenney, '24..... | Gloucester |
| W. E. Garber, '21..... | King William |
| W. S. Brent, '17..... | Lancaster and Northumberland |
| James Hurst, '00..... | Norfolk |
| J. G. Oliver, '30..... | Northampton |
| C. C. Graves, '16..... | Page |
| F. B. Watson, '97..... | Pittsylvania |
| R. W. Copeland, '20..... | Prince George |
| F. W. Cox, '26..... | Princess Anne |
| B. T. Newton, '10..... | Richmond and Westmoreland |
| F. F. Jenkins, '18..... | Southampton |
| M. B. Joyner, '22..... | Surry |
| T. D. Foster, '16..... | Sussex Cities |
| Herman Blankenship, '05 | Clifton Forge |
| G. L. H. Johnson, '08..... | Danville |
| E. E. Givens, '14..... | Martinsville |
| J. H. Saunders, '96..... | Newport News |
| H. A. Hunt, '01..... | Portsmouth |
| R. H. Pride, '21..... | South Norfolk |
| J. Rawls Byrd, '18..... | Williamsburg |

Mary Edwards, '35, Librarian at the Dickenson County Memorial High School, Clintwood, Va., spent the Thanksgiving holidays with her parents in Gloucester County.

W. R. Dudley, '22, has moved from Richmond to Washington, D. C. His address is 3414 Interstate Commerce Commission Building.

Dr. (B.S. '29) and Mrs. Jethro Meriwether Hurt of Blackstone, Virginia, announce the birth of a son on October 15th at St. Lukes Hospital, Richmond.

Katherine Willoughby Patton, B.A. '32, is now located at 1726 New Hampshire Ave., Washington, D. C.

James H. Ferguson, '23, formerly of McKenney, Virginia, is now living at 4831—36th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.