



Pyrola Maculata, Spotted Pipsisseaway - pines  
Leontodon Taraxacum, P. Puff-ball Dandelion

meat of the m<sup>o</sup> leaves in galas

$4\frac{1}{3}$	: $80 \frac{1}{1}$	$18,46$
$\frac{3}{13}$	$\frac{3}{240}$	$(18,46)$
$\frac{1}{13}$		$\frac{4}{6}$
$\frac{11}{10}$		$\frac{6}{15}$
$\frac{10}{4}$		$\frac{6}{15}$
$\frac{6}{0}$		$\frac{73}{73} \frac{3}{4}$
$\underline{62}$		$\underline{86,14}$
	$\frac{80}{78}$	
	$\frac{2}{13}$	

Dec 11

to

Feb 22 = <sup>mo</sup> <sup>da</sup> 2.11

\$ etc

18,46

$2\frac{1}{3}$

$615\frac{1}{3}$

$369\frac{2}{3}$

$\underline{\$43,09\frac{1}{3}}$

11/3/2  
11/6/9

11/3/3  
Ber. 2nd

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46

- Jan 18 1815
- 14 Paid a visit to Henley T Jones  
 saw a pretty farm, vessels passing  
 continually
- 15 went to Joshua's. met with John  
 and Salley & Cincinnati talked politics  
 and arrived home found W. light foot and  
 loaned my gig to carry him to T. S Morris
- 16 This day badly spent in a jaunt to the  
 oyster rock company H V Morris, Henley, Lindsey  
 Farthing, & Hawkins, W. Henley Relyea J. Hawkins  
 and brought home 39 lbs oysters. and drove  
 Betty March to the gig. + oysters -  
 Sent to B. Ordinary for \$1 worth of coffee  
 and 1 bottle Castor oil marked 2c
- 13  
1,00  
42
- 17 - changed my fence in the point  
 and sent to Dickey's about a t. Cart -  
 sent old iron to Ox wheels and  
 and we all walked over to Henry's  
 Jacob brought loaf of sugar 9<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 15 -  
 from B Ordinary, Paid Bob Shoemaking
- 1,48  
2.50
- 18 Rainy, hail, snow had corn shelled &  
 meat hung up - and homing boat -  
 little fencing - sent Joshua's cart  
 home - had bro. Henry J. Hawkins & Richard  
 - and W Ware & Allen Lindsey, at night  
 Paul Simonetti a beggar
- 19 Went to church, Goodall spoke from  
 "it is finished," Bro. Henry started  
 for Richmond - snow in the evening  
 B states to dinner - very disagreeable day
- 20 - Shety, rainy chilly cloudy - disagreeable  
 set out 2 trees from the garden, sent  
 to mill - got little wood sent to Ordinary  
 sent for my paper got whiskey sent an order  
 - Jacob laid up with sore throat - got wood  
 Mrs Vaiden & children & C Goodall here  
 = Mrs Vaiden &c. departed - A Lindsey &  
 Philbates arrived, fencing
- 50

1845

Jan  
23

repaired lot fence and  
got wood ho. Henry returned  
and J. Ludkins staid till bed time

24

Rainy beat hominy &  
and Dorner went to the Ordinary

\* bought sugar 50cts & hkf at 3/-

fr

= and thimble 1/2 & 6 yds cotton fl. -

24

Rain, beat hominy & little fencing

25

= Fixed up bell - had A. Linsley

J. Ludkins & bro Henry & Cincin.

moving my croft fence & cut down  
corn stalks, & mauled rails

26

W. Goodall preached for us. from  
"If the righteous scarcely be saved &c.

27

- Went to bro. Henry's R. Ludkins &  
wife Dorner & Lucy, & Woodward  
and determined on a visit to N Kent  
next day. Hannah moved

28

Went to New Kent Dorner & Lucy to her mother's  
and I went to Bro. P. Turners, pretty day  
he was ploughing and manuring & liming  
enjoyed much his fireside conversation

29

After breakfast the cry of dogs and the  
sight of huntsmen attracted our attention  
we had our horses saddled and pursued af-  
ter, came up with Mr. Vaiden, J. Smith  
Mr. Seymour, Mr. Vaiden, young Manning  
finally lost the fox, I rode to the old  
place got dinner, met with Dorner &  
Joe, swapped Jane for Jim & rode home

30

Went to Burnt Ordinary, saw Dickie and  
paid Mrs Mary Taylor for 6 bu. wheat  
Law Dr Warren. Texas annexed partially  
J. Ludkins started for Richmond  
and paid for Lucy postage on letter  
had rails maul'd Croft fence runned  
and sent to mill

1.00

1.25

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1843-

Jan 31<sup>st</sup> Very windy and cold - had rails  
mauled & got some wood out of the lot.  
had R. Jenkins & wife & sister Lizzie to  
see us and bro. Henry in the evening

February 1<sup>st</sup> Very cold & still. sent load  
of shucks to Aunt Lightfoot  
went to see some slabs in bro. Henry's  
woods said I could get 125 of them  
in the evening summoned on an in-  
quest, saw two negro children burnt  
to a cinder & the third dead from  
severe burn, the mother barely  
escaping with one child, they burnt  
slightly - Jacob carried some Althea  
bushes to Johns

2 Went to church Dr. Martin addressed us  
from 30 p. m. fear God - quite cold, in  
the evening went over to bro. Henry's.  
= sent for the slabs for the hen house  
had some wood got in the swamp  
in the evening Carried Mr. Relyea  
to the ordinary to take stage for home  
bought 8 lbs of nails pack cotton  
Hull ginger wrote to A. B. Clark

1.57

heard Dan Marston has girl burnt to death  
and got my papers & the Magazines  
close rainy day, in the evening grew colder  
and windy, driving snow - myself sick  
Very windy & cold, little snowy.  
got wood out of the swamp  
Cold, got wood & rails mauled

7 The same as day before walked to the  
ordinary & bought a shovel for  
sent Jacob, Billy & Edmund to getting ill

53

8 Went to church & made some few  
remarks upon Paul's letter to the Philippians

4

February.

1811

Feb  
1811

- Dormer & myself & B. & Elizabeth  
dined at bro. Johns and at night  
staid at Uncle J. Vaiden's, went at night  
m 10 - to hear Mr. Farlie (Methodist) preach  
Went to court - paid Mr. Farthing  
brought a Cravat @ \$1. & pocket handkerchief  
also received of Cardwell an order for  
also from Uncle Vaiden the sum of  
Dormer bought pr gloves 3/4 & kerchief  
to day my hands are getting ice
- t 11 This day arrived home from Johns  
The hands still getting ice.  
Little Pine Grove had a calf this morning
- w 12 Had more ice got, trashed farm pens and  
put handle in cocoanut and in the  
evening went to br. Henry's, ladies there  
this morning Sally Ann & Mr. Seymour left  
us for New Kent, Georgiana came with Dormer
- th 13 - Sent my horses & Edmund over to help  
br. Henry to get out his oats - had ground  
houghed for Irish potatoes
- t 14 Sleety with rain, had my stables cleaned  
Sent to br. Lindsey for a butter firkin and sent  
to mill & walked over to br. Henry's
- 15 - Finished planting 2 1/2 bu. of potatoes. Dickie  
came & sold me a tumbril cart for \$16.00 to  
take part hay in corn. Aunt Lightfoot came  
spoke for a barrel of corn @ \$1.75 - I then went  
to B. Ordinary bought 3 yds Capimere 1/2 -  
7 1/2 yds Cotton junes 1/9 - 12 1/2 sugar 1/8 buttons 4 1/2  
and 1 pack cotton - returned home heard  
W Lightfoot had returned, carried Aunt
- g 16 Lightfoot home  
Being cool and unlikely and unwell  
I staid home - in the evening Dormer  
and myself rode to A. H. Hankins'

8,85
1,69
153
20.00
20.00
38

0.00
2.02
1.00

Feb 1811
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Feb

1845

17 - Started Billy with his cart \$2,  
finished my cross fence & got 2 gate posts  
& corn stalks cut down.

18 - ~~for we~~ commenced Seeding oats

and put up middle gate and we  
went to bro Henry's making dairy.

19 completed gate, dropping logs for lane fence  
seeding oats - Went to Ordinary and  
bought - 2 yds Janes /s thread 1/4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> - 6 gr of Quinine  
and 2 gimblets @ 14cts —

38

14

and we visited H.B. Richardson's  
and changed some money at Ordinary

20 - Put in a new garden post, and in evening  
went to bro. Henry's, sick with sorethroat and  
Billy returned from Richmond made nothing  
and lost 4 days work.

21 - mended up my garden, had logs maulled  
still dropping logs for lane fence  
and putting in oats with one horse.

Miss Louisa and Georgiana to see us in  
the evening, so dizzy & Harry till bed time

22, looked out a new Mill Road —

Sold J. Dickie 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> <sup>bd</sup> corn @ \$1.75      \$ cts  
and delivered it to William Wallace & Elk man 2.63

23 - Went to church, Dr Martin spoke <sup>Ch</sup>  
for us much to our satisfaction  
Went to Johns to dinner Damer and <sup>80cts</sup>  
myself horseback and returned at <sup>80cts</sup>  
night - told of Drs Ahol & La coln

heard Uncle Morris's house blown down

24 - Tom Lightfoot came in the morning

and in evening rode to Capt Garretts

Archer Richardsons and Allens and to Billy's

25 - Rode to Albert Hankins and then went to

B. Ordinary in evening, wrote to L.W. Allen

Went to J. Whitakers met with the club

and bought bottle blacking

Billy starts again for Richmond

50

6

1845

- w 26 Worked some in the garden  
in the evening went to Harry's.
- th 27 - Dorner & sis. Lizzy & Henry & myself  
went to dine with F D P. \$5.00
- F 28 Commenced running lane fence  
Billy returned from Richmond  
bringing  $\frac{1}{2}$  bu. clover seed @ \$2.12  
16 lbs sugar and 1 lb Coffe 1 lb paper  
and pair shoe made \$4.75
- 5 March went to Ordinary to trade  
my horse, got 100 salts  
and got my papers and Dorner  
and sis. Lizzy went to Joshua's  
and bought garden seeds
- 2 - Went to church bro. Lindsey  
spoke better than usual - I  
went to John's to dinner  
and we returned home at night Martha  
Spasm
- M 3 - Sowing clover seed and still  
getting in oats - planted peas  
and beets - Harry & wife till bedtime  
to day also. commenced school 9 scholars.
- t 4 Dorner planted peas and oats and  
Jacob finished getting in my clover seed  
to day turned cool looked squally and  
rained a little very windy for several  
days past. Billy starts again 3<sup>rd</sup> time.
- w 5 To day finished seeding 34 bu oats and  
Henry Allen commenced school - bro Henry &  
self gave in our list to Geo. Hankins - Windy  
The Jones' Cow had a calf - We supplied  
th at bro. Henry's - col at night - 4 grafts
- th 6 all at school - commenced breaking up corn  
land and hauled rails to meadow fence  
and
- th -

1845-

March

- 7<sup>th</sup> commenced to haul out my  
 (Bowden dined with me)  
 stable manure all at school  
 and Billy returned bringing 13d  
 linen 3/- 4<sup>th</sup> copperas 10s indigo 2/- shrs 2.07  
 8 and made by trip \$2.  
 8- walked to Ordinary for papers sent  
 to work on the road - visited T. Whitaker  
 sick with pleurisy. planted Salsify  
 9 Bernard sick in the morning  
 9 Dornier & myself went to church & I  
 spoke from Heb XII. 3 - in evening went to  
 bro. Lindsays - found sis. Bowden & N. Piggotts  
 family - dizzy sick all day with high fever  
 (rec'd news on Saturday that Texas  
 was annexed - and Florida & Iowa were  
 received into the union as 2 new states)  
 10 Rained all day - A. H. Hawkins & bro.  
 Henry spent the day with me.  
 11 Kept school 3 o. m. in rain - Billy went for  
 oysters - got 9 gal. & eggs &c started again  
 being 4<sup>th</sup> trip.  
 12 Kept school all present but H. Allen  
 13 - Houghing and hauling out st. manure  
 13 - kept school half day - rainy evening  
 Went to bro. Henry - in evng went to  
 Cousin Henry's and Lemuel Bowden staid  
 all night. - Blk cow had 8 pigs -  
 14 - still rainy - Cousin Henry & Bowden  
 15 Came over and we all walked to Henry's  
 15 - John & Lucy came up & Willoughby  
 and walked to Henry's to have his hair cut  
 16 Went to Chuckahoming met with bro. Lindsay  
 and bro. Shields - dined at bro. Lindsay's  
 heard - Joshua spoke at New Church  
 (Billy returned Friday - made a better turn out)  
 than usual

March

1845

- Billy brought 2 pr shoes for  
the children 1,6.3  
17 kept school 2 A missing  
bro. Henry dined with us - heard  
from W B Hull —  
18 At school all at school  
very cold  
19 Kept school very cold Billy  
snow on the ground  
20 Ploughing & manuring  
21 at school all at school  
Billy returned  
bought 3 grammars 43  
1 gal Lamp Oil 75  
bought clover seed for  
bro Henry a \$4.  
22 Went to church met with  
bro. Allen, and walked home  
pretty full church meeting  
this morning turned out a  
sheat-lady, into the woods  
and killed a pig.  
23 - Easter - Went to church - bro Allen  
preached from "He is risen,"  
We then communed and  
took up collection 7.9  
24 Called by N. Piggott & spent the  
evening - not very profitably  
25 - Went to church - Bro. Allen preached  
from repentence toward God &c  
Dr Huberd made some reply  
called by bro. Henry's brought them over  
to spend the evening with us.  
26 Dorner & myself rode to T. Whitakers  
and Mrs S. Taylor's and returned to dinner

March

1845

- in the evening H.B. Richardson A.H.  
Hankins & wife, bro. Henry Dr Martin  
and wife came - Dr. m's wif staid till  
next day
- Kept school 2 Richardsons absent still  
ploughing & manuring
- Mar 27 kept school all at school
- Borner & sis Lizy went to bro. Henry
- 28 - at school bro. Henry & wife dined  
with us Billy returned from Rich<sup>d</sup>  
a poor turn out brought girl down
- 29 Worked in garden and Henry & myself  
walked to Ordinary. Very warm & dusty
- 30 Went to church Barziza preached and  
we divided the books of Bible Society  
and dined with bro. Jones and  
returned at night - helped to tie  
a curmatic on the road
- 31 - kept school all present at  
last night a shower.

April 1<sup>st</sup> - Betty March foaled a horse

colt named ~~Shoe~~ Texas

Kept school M. Mitchell absent

Billy sold off a load of shad and  
Dickie had a barrel of Corn - \$2.00

(sold him a stack of fodder for) 3.50  
(and settled off except for gig repairs)

bro. Lindsey spent the evening and night  
and Billy at night started for Rich<sup>d</sup>  
rested the mare one day and ploughed  
next. Let H.B. Richardson have 1 bu. seed  
corn walked to bro. Henry's in evening and  
paid sis Lizy \$0.75

3 Bro. Henry spray'd 4 shoots for me and  
jailed with one - let Cousin H.B. R 2 bu  
more of seed corn and in the  
evening supped with him.

March

This month has been remarkable for being very dusty, very warm & very hard freezing

April

1845

- 4<sup>m</sup> To day gave W.M. Woodward an  
order on W.R.C. Douglas for \$80.82  
having my walk to market  
Warm, dusty & very windy
- 5 Bro. Henry myself and the boys went to the  
ordinary to muster & bought a comb & thread 15  
Politics talked all around, finally late in the  
day Major Richardson made a political speech  
followed by Wm. Henry stopped by interruption  
caught in a shower going damp & chilly
- 6 Went to church - few members present Dr. Martin  
Spoke of Paul's not being "ashamed of the Gospel."  
We all dined with Dr. Martin, Mr. Bro. Henry & wife  
John & wife Lish. & wife, Bro. Jones & Conney, W. Lightfoot  
and Co. Spencer. Dornier & child. stood at night  
a very cloudy, cool disagreeable day.
- 7 Returned home - cloudy and cool
- 8 Walked over to bro. Henry's in evening through-  
out the day a perfect gale - cold and  
clouds of dust flying -
- 9 Billy started for Richmond a severe  
frost this morning - & calmed off. Killed fruit,  
and finished fallowing corn land  
except farm pen.
- 10 Ploughing the little orchard and hauling  
manure of farm pen - dined & supped  
with H.B. Richardson talk politics and  
delivered J. Dickie 1 barrel of corn \$2.00  
smoky, dry and dusty, wind west  
few drops of rain in evening
- 11 laying off corn rows
- 12 Went ordinary - a muster - heard Howard and  
Bowden followed delivering a handsome  
speech - little irritated, picked at by 4 or 5.  
Dr. Martin & wife - John & wife stayed with  
us at night
- 13 Went to church bro. Lindsey absent - Dr. Martin  
spoke for us. gave notice for Dr. Carter & Binford

April

1845

- 14 - Went to Williamsburg heard Ben Bailey and Southall address the people - Called at Uncle Vaiders found him sick abed.  
extremely dry & dusty at night a slight shower. hazy cloudy all day still laying off corn rows & ploughed.
- 15 - R. Ludkins & wife & Harry dined with us in the evening we all supped with H.B. Richardson and R.J. & wife staid with us all night -
- 16 - Opening corn holes & dropping a little bro Henry sent over Nat to help.  
smoky, dry & warm, hazy cloudy  
Still opening corn holes & planting  
Warm, smoky, dry and dusty and in the evening Thunder is heard and a cloud appears in S.W  
Bernard at home planting corn.  
loaned gig to L J. Bowden  
a very grateful rain
- 17 = Cloudy, wind N.E. - Bernard at home planting corn set cabbage plants brought sheep "Lady" home and sent to P. Taylor's for  $\frac{1}{2}$  bu. Spanish potatoes
- 18 Planting corn - got  $\frac{1}{2}$  bu red potatoes from N. Pigott rainy in the evening
- 19 Walked to church met with R. Ludkins at M. Farthing's shop and walked on - few out. dined at R. Henley's - in evening met in road with A.H. and D. Hawkins. R. Henley, J. Liddy, W. Henley, R. Ludkins L. Taylor and me talked politics - concerning Bowden, Howard - Southall & Bayley Texas, tariff, banks - distribution &c &c.
- Billy returned leaving his horse sick paid for bringing his cart home supped with bro. Henry  
sunny and cool.

3.00

12

April

1845

- 20 Went to church a large congregation  
Bro. Allen preached in morning, commanded  
and took up collection amounting to \$1,44  
loaned Bro. A Richardson 12<sup>th</sup> of it -  
Bro. Alderson preached in evening took up a  
collection for his mission near \$8.00  
baptized Miss Laura Hawkins in the evening  
and — Wallis a free girl, pretty day  
heard Bro. Felix Pierce very sick — a Calf  
21 Planting corn and sold A Light foot  
400 lb fodder — to be paid by H B Richardson  
at 50cts pr Cwt.
- 22 finished planting corn except farm pen  
making cow pen. Bro. Henry & wife  
supped with us. pleasantly cool
- 23 Took dinner and supper with J P. Hawkins — Sick horse — home  
Company former, A. W. Hawkins and wife, A. H. Hawkins  
Rich — and Wm Henley. pleasant weather
- 24 Went to Burnt Ordinary to Election  
a rowdy set. Waller & Pierce struck each  
other across the table, and Lucius Edloe half  
dressed. lying in the sand. Toby Henley full of talk  
all New Kent even R. Lacy and Charles City came  
to vote against Bowden — in evenings  
D. Jones thrashed well B. Treble. and  
N. Piggott and T. Henley fighting. Philbates  
and B. Treble sparring — Howard  
and Bowden —
- 25 Hauling logs to lane fence in evening  
stair like a cloud came up
- 26 rain drag over my corn
- 27 ploughed up my patches and hauled  
logs as before looked for the three  
old ducks stolen day of election
- 28 Lucy returned from New Kent and Ben.
- 29 Went to church my day to read  
heard Howard beat Bowden 6 votes and  
that Baily had beaten Southall 250

April

1845

In the evening we had with us Mr. Allen Richardson & wife - W Lightfoot, A. H. Hawkins and Lang Taylor and near sun set arose one of the most awful looking storms from NW blowing down trees and levelling fences that I ever looked upon, and thunder and lightning till late in the night.

27 Former & Lucy went to Williamsburg and most of today putting up fence

sell W. Wallis 4 barrels corn at \$2.25  
+ with 3 months credit ————— 9.00

28 Hauling the orchard and hauling trash from

29 farm pen. Mrs. Henry & wife supplied

30 Billy started for Richmond  
still hauling off farm manure

May

1 - Hauling off manure

2 - a pleasant day delivered Ser.  
Dickie a barrel of Corn ————— 1.75

3 Went to Williamsburg to gen muster  
attended to some business of S.C

4 and dined at L J Bowdens.

4 Went to church Dr Martin spoke  
the widow and her crew of oil. made

5 - attended as a grand juror - made  
several presentments - Negro Negro

6 tried for murder of his wife - hung jury he

6 - We finished our presentments

and came home at night in a rain

W having rained for the last 2 days

6 - at home kept school - 2 scholars

7 - Very sick with Cholera. M. Cool

8 mending a pleasant day.

9 - went to Bridge met with Dr  
Carter and Birnford latter preached

14

May

1845

- 8 Went to church a large congregation  
10 Bro. Binford & Carter preached.  
m and at night in Williamsburg  
11 - Delivered S Dickie by a Cook  
12 One barrel and half corn — 2,62½  
13 commenced to throw two furrows  
in the middle of my corn rows  
having just finished planting  
cotton on last Saturday and today  
finished planting small potatoes  
(A day or two before the election sold  
Ann Lightfoot 400 lb. fodder.) \$2.00  
w Having my cane fence completed  
4 Supped in the evening with bro. Henry  
14 last night a good rain to  
15 day shoveling fencing and  
ploughing - bro. Henry's family  
Miss Octavia Henry - Philbates and  
William Lightfoot dined with us also  
H Jenkins and wife and Billy  
for starts for Richmond.  
16 A rainy day and quite cold & windy  
got some wood & shelled some corn  
and carried Miss Octavia Henry home  
17 - Surely long season in May cool  
and rainy - Wrote to J. B. Vaiden  
18 Cleared off - Went to church  
Bro Allen walked up and preached  
and communed - rec'd 4 for  
Baptism - took up collection \$1.81  
in evening we went up to Hickory Neck  
heard conclusion of Henshalls sermon  
John Camillus, H Vaiden W Lightfoot, Dr Mar  
tin & wife - Came home with us - last 2 -  
m staid all night.  
19 Pretty day - had some corn set, geese tilled up  
cane fence putting up - ploughing corn  
walked over to Harry's in the evening

May

1845

- 20 - had my lane fence completed my  
irish potatoes<sup>wd</sup> in evening Billy sick  
with other hands gathered cockle out of  
my wheat - thundering + slight shower
- 21 - Billy sowing corn the other hands cockling  
the wheat - supped with H B Richardson  
found Mrs Ratcliffe - A H Hawkins - R Judkins  
and wife - bro. Henry & wife and Dorner.
- 22 - Had a watering place made to my pasture  
for my cattle - Billy weeding some and  
Edmund ploughing middles -
- 23 - Having my corn field fence mended up.  
Billy weeding corn Edmund ploughing  
Let Dickie have another barrel Corn \$1.75
- Dined with H B Richardson and returned  
home at dark in a considerable shower.
- 24 - Went to near Chickahominy - funeral - came  
by B Ordinary - bought pencil points  
rode by church brick yard. 13
- Saw Washington Union first no.
- 25 - Went to church bro. Lindsey spoke Ro VIII.  
Dined with bro. A Richardson - he sick
- 26 - ploughing & weeding corn as week before  
so - Cool for the last three days as to  
require fire every day.
- Cousin H R & family & Mrs Ratcliffe dined  
with us - J Judkins - R Judkins - W Lightfoot  
and Camillus Spencer left at the house in morning
- 27 - Dorner & Lucy went to Williams's shopping  
(Billy brought little back egg at 1.00  
and Dorner at Slaters the other day  
bought 3 1/4 yds summer sacking 7/6 3.06  
2 yds calico 1/4 + 3 3/4 yds cotton 1/6 3.08  
1 pr shoes 6/9 - 3 1/2 bl. Janes 1 1/4 1.69  
4 yds linen 2/3 - 3 3/4 Janes - 2.80

May

1845

- Dormer bought at R Williams  
50<sup>lb</sup> sugar 7cts, 10<sup>lb</sup> coffee 10cts  
1hkf 3<sup>d</sup> - 8<sup>1/2</sup> linen 19<sup>d</sup> - Shoes 4<sup>d</sup>  
Thread 19<sup>d</sup> - 2 cakes soap 14<sup>1/2</sup> - tobacco 1<sup>1/2</sup>
- 28 - Billy starts to Richmond  
ploughing & weeding corn  
a pleasant day in evening  
walked round to bro. Henry's  
found Richard and his wife prepared  
to start on the morrow - bro. Henry  
returned from Ordinary - with whisky  
for wine to drink with cake  
I find the rose bugs are about to  
destroy my grape vine
- 29 - R Ludkins and wife starts for  
Shenandoah County today  
my hands employed as usual  
in the evening a fine rain  
(the worst spring ever known  
upon the wheat crop, everyone  
complains of the failure in his wheat  
after shower turned very cool.
- 30 Wind blowing strong from the north  
and very cool - necessary to have  
fire in the stove most of the day.  
we propose to go to New Kent to see Mary  
and arrived there late in the evening - got  
as many black heart Cherries as I could eat  
I found them both poorly and saw  
Miss Mary Woodward who has not walked  
for 17 years - Cool at night -
- 31 Frost this morning - staid till  
dinner got a carry pie - and returned  
by Williams's store bought  
1lb alum /6 - 61oz mace 10cts old  
Relyea brought us safe home  
at night - Billy returned brought news  
of his bro's death & 9lb butter stolen from him

1848

1. A clear day - employed the same  
hands to shock up my wheat 1.25  
2. This morning counted 33 pigs -  
Mrs Slater & Geo. Ratcliffe in the evening  
Mrs. Richardson & sis. Lizzy and Harry.  
very warm in evening.

3. Jacob, Milly & Edmund finished shocking  
the last of the wheat -

at night Lucy & L. Ratcliffe went to  
F. D. Piggott's to a party given by Young &c.

4. Ploughing & weeding cotton - in the  
evening - wind, rain & hail -  
had my potatoes set, my oats pretty  
flat from the storm.

5. Went to meeting - bro. Lindsey spoke  
from Cor. Charity - We then  
went with him to dinner.  
again in the evening rain and at  
night a hard rain -

6. I had my coupen moved and ploughed  
up the old one - finished having  
my cotton ploughed - had some  
wheat shocks opened - Jacob cut  
a few oats in the evening - caught  
a stray pig in my field - Walked over  
to Harry's at night proved to be his.

July 1<sup>st</sup> Cloudy 1<sup>st</sup>

Cloudy unlikely morning - had  
Robert, Billy, Stephen besides Jacob  
and 2 free women pickers up besides 2.25  
Edmund & Milly - Billy & Rick  
about my oats. Cousin Martha  
Lindsey & Miss Cath Taylor - .50  
Sold Fr. Pierce 100<sup>th</sup> fodder \$1.00 pd  
bro. Henry & bro. Lindsey & sis.  
Lizzy in the evening

July

1843

2 - Same hands employed about  
me oats  
Cloudy & likely for rain  
finished cutting & shocked some  
Went to the Chapel to hear Dr  
Penn - & Dined at Nath. Piggotts  
a large company. & splendid dinner  
Cakes, puddings, pies, & custard and  
ice cream.

\$ 2.7

3 - Had my oats shocked up, some caught  
by the rain in the evening - bro-Henry  
& Wife & J. Judkins dined with us -  
Mary Alice R. staid with us at night.  
Billy returned from Richmond

4 - Went to Williamsburg - saw many  
acquaintances - heard six orations  
no. of graduates 21 - after dinner  
walked to the given dinner - heard  
Jones a baptist, close his oration  
The guests were toasted among whom  
Were ex-president Tyler - Gov. McDowell  
Abel Cushing the minister to China - R. Scott  
James Lyons - the faculty &c &c. &c  
many beautiful addresses - & shouting  
applause - a cool, pleasant day.

5 - A fine this morning - had my cotton  
wiped out also my sweet potatoes - and  
finished shocking my oats -

6 - Went to church - tolerable congregation  
I spoke of the Great Salvation Heb. 2.  
and we all dined with Dr Martin  
Thomas Martin & wife & daughter  
(I forgot on the 4<sup>th</sup> paid over to Sheldon  
and Maupin ——————  
and paid P. Taylor for potatoes)

\$ 85.11

.31

Hard to day of Horde's death —

P

Rec'd

July

1845

- \$ 2.71  
m 7 - One of the students who had just graduated - from drink  
- Commenced running & harrow in my corn - the others toating wheat into the barn - very hot  
8 - hands engaged as before - very hot  
Sold Ro. James one barrel corn \$ 2.25  
Sold Billy Wallace do do 2.25  
Sold Lucy Jamerson 1/2 do do 1.13  
10 a rain late in the evening also at night.  
9 - had my hands thinning corn  
Rec'd intelligence through the Union  
a paper subscribed for by A H Hankins &  
myself for \$ 2.00 per year of the  
Annexation of Texas - June 18<sup>th</sup> 1845 ✓  
10 - pleasant day - 3 free negroes employed  
to carry wheat - into the barn  
11 - the same 3 free negroes employed  
in stacking my oats - \$  
12 - finished my oats - moved couches  
in the evening Dorner & myself  
went to Sis. E. D. Taylors - female society  
Saw Melville & family, raffs -  
a very hot day.  
13 - Went to church Dr Martin Spoke  
from Lord save we perish.  
and rec'd - 3 for baptism - John & wife  
Josh Morris & wife - Dr Martin & wife dined  
with us - & the Dr staid all night -  
very hot day  
m 14 - Wrote to R C Luckins - met with S. Com.  
at which it was decided to collect all  
the funds of the society and all to  
settle with E. R Coke paid him in difference \$ 3.50  
Settled with the board due them \$ 712.00  
Rec'd of Isaac Taiden \$ 70.00  
A

July 1845 - July

- 15 - Running cultivator in my corn  
some weeding - hot day  
very slight shower in the evening
- 16 - The hands employed as yesterday sowed  
my root abaga seed - walked  
over to HBR and supped - in the day  
saw Harry - heard from Butler & R. Jenkins  
a very hot day -
- 17 - employed as the day previous  
hot weather
- fr 18 - <sup>th</sup> Danner & myself rode to Mr.  
Anchor Richardson's to see his sick child  
employed as the day before  
Mr. Slater & Geo. Ratcliffe with us.
- 19 - Ride to Capahosic - saw a sight  
in Dr. Semple - met bro. Allen  
and then rode to church every where  
dry & dusty - Wells & Springs failing
- 20 - Went to Meeting of Day & held at  
our church - a crowded audience  
Bishop James B. Taylor of 3<sup>rd</sup> Baptist  
church of Richmond - preached a  
missionary sermon from "Go ye into all the world"  
- Commenced took up collection - \$ 2.76  
took subscription for Foreign Missions -  
in the evening baptised 7 negroes  
Called & took supper with Mr. Wm. Taylor
- 21 - Again had a good congregation bro Taylor  
preached followed by S. Jones - in evening bro Taylor again  
the Church licensed D. Martin & myself to  
give instruction to the colored people and attend  
their funerals - Made arrangements to enlarge  
our Meeting house - paid bro Taylor \$ 4.50
- 22 - hands still weeding corn  
Walked to Mr. D. P. Hawkins in  
evening - Hotest day yet - '92

July

1845

- 23 Former & myself dined at H.B. Richardson's - hands employed at weeding corn - little cloudy about night few drops of rain  
a general drought
- 24 - The hands employed as day previous Benjamin came down for Lucy returned in the evening and carried Bernard with him much cooler to day - drought Went to Harrys to dinner Mrs P Ratcliffe there after dinner saw bro. Lindsey - dro Cloudy & showering this morning cloudy most the day but no rain till near eight showers - preparing wheat yard - I forgot to note last Saturday settled with B. Slater paid him - \$65 - he still holds my 3 notes for note due Jan 20<sup>th</sup> 1844 - \$134.11 Credited May 13<sup>th</sup> 1844 - 60.00 \$74.11 2 note due Jan 1<sup>st</sup> 1845 71.51 3<sup>d</sup> note due July 1<sup>st</sup> 1845 19.16 took in my account of \$39.82 164.78 56.76 221.54

- 25 Joshua spoke at J.B. Church  
I spoke at Chickahominy and dined at bro. Lindsey's - N. Piggott in eveng.  
Loaned bro. A. Richardson pay section 25  
Furnished Mary & Alice a book 38  
do Delaware do 38 Courtney 38  
" Martha Mitchell & do settled 38

- 28 - Still preparing my wheat yard - Cousin T. S. Morris & Dr Martin supplied with us on his return from W. Mercury's

July 1845

29 - Still a drought - such as has  
hardly been known - Dr.  
Warren's mill has been still  
for more than 3 weeks same with  
Bushes - and most mills - some  
sending to Richmond for meal  
- still preparing wheat yard.  
Dorner gone to Mrs. Dr. Taylor

w 30 - Still a drought - corn burning  
and drying up - my hands  
employed cutting up sand burs  
in the cornfield except  
Edmund who with 2 horses are  
gone over to help Harry tread  
his crop of wheat out.

I dined at Harry's - found J.L.  
Wright & wife & child - & Aunt Shelburn  
Dorner I. Ludkins & L. Taylor - and  
late in the evening a pretty little rain.  
Lang & John came over and staid all night.

th 31 - Finished weeding sand burs - worked in  
garden - Dorner went to Bro. Lindseys  
Henry Allen Morris got his face hurt - and went  
home I walked over to see A.H. Hawkins  
Looked over his fine crop of corn - his  
new wheat yard - he had this day  
commenced fallowing for wheat -

August

fr 1<sup>st</sup> This day commenced fallowing seeing  
it looked & too cloudy to tread wheat  
and set Billy to mauling rails - Jacob  
and Milly working in the sand burs -  
in the evening a very threatening cloud  
but little rain - walked over to  
Harry's in evening after the shower.  
had my stable cleaned out - & started  
the boy to ploughing again.

1845 August

- 2 - A few very threatening morning clouds continued to pour up from the south threatening to rain every moment with thunder & lightning continually - but no rain of consequence. I & Ro. Henry went squirreling - killed 2  
Dr Martin & wife bringing Bernard home arrived to dinner. in the evening threatened more to rain - finally we had a storm & torrents of rain thanks to Divine Providence amid so distressing a drought.  
after rain near night Dr Martin departed ✓

- 3 - I went to Church & had to speak from II Kings 5 ch. small congregation.  
returned to dinner with John & Cam. Spencer & found Dunreath & Wife &c, little showers during the day.  
in the evening rec'd a letter from Richard Indkins - & A.H. Hawkins and Harry & J. Indkins came over.  
4 - Dunreath, wife & started for Johns Billy out with his cart.  
Jacob & milly in the garden & Edmund following.  
5 - Too unlikely to bread out wheat - Jacob getting logs - Milly cutting down corn stalks - Billy & cart -  
still following -  
6 - A rainy day - had corn shelled and tried to improve my wheat yard - wrote a letter to J. Relyear and walked over to Harry's - J. Indkins started for Richmond my hogs got to my oat stacks.  
Bernard has been sickly this week

- August 1843 August
- 7 - Looked likely for rain. Billy started for Richmond and carried 2½ bu. corn to H D Vaiden - employed in cleaning wheat yards and fallowing land - had swing bar mended in the evening very warm
- 8 - Employed this morning in raking over the yard and sweeping it over - and trod out a small bed of 7½ bushels at night a good rain - warm
- 9 - Sent Jacob to work on the road and Harry and myself went to burnt dry I bought 12½ lb shot at 4½ also ½ lb powder 6 plugs tobacco ½ wrote to A Campbelle - in evening Cousin H B R & Harry walked over - viewed my fallowed land I was taken suddenly sick and we returned to the house - overcome by the heat -
- 10 - Went to church - Dr Martin gave us a good discourse - Aunt Vaiden dined with us in the evening I attended at Mr Piggott's a funeral of 2 of his negroes - spoke from Jesus abolished death and brought life and immortality to light by the gospel
- m 11 - Trod out a bed of wheat of 14½ bu with my 3 horses and Harry's old nag hot weather.
- t 12 - Sent 3 bu wheat to mill - Trod out 21½ bu wheat 4 horses and killed 2 squirrels a small shower near sunset.
- w 13 - Trod out my last bed of wheat and left it on the yard for the night
- th 14 - It turned out 22 bu - had my straw thrown up - Cowper moved almost continual thunder through

1845

The day - in the evening late it  
rained a torrent - and through  
most of the night - Caught Sis.  
Lizz who paid us a visit with us  
for all night -

15 - Unlikely morning - finally at 9 o'clock  
a hard rain - still warm.  
Sent to mill for the flour 3bu  
Sent to the Ordinary 1<sup>st</sup> E. Salts - 9<sup>o</sup>  
1 Gal Molasses, 6 gr Quinine

16 - We went to church - sent for bro. Allen  
preached for us - two deacons elected  
a committee appointed about Rev. Saunders.  
of Dr. Martin & myself. and thined at Mrs. Taylors  
and brought home with us Mr. J. Martin  
Jacob clearing a land for fallowing.  
and Edmund cutting down weeds.

17 We went to church - bro. Allen preached  
upon the Divinity of Christ.  
Communed and took collection \$2.05  
in the evening baptized 3 col. persons.

18 - Commenced fallowing upper part of my field  
had root &拔出 weeded out - some logs got.  
Billy getting up a load - rec'd a letter  
from Ro. Saunders - & replied to it.

19 - Fallowing land and had my straw  
thrown up - Cloudy & warm

20 - Rainy day - had catn shelled  
made preparations to move hen house  
in the evening rode to Rich-Henleys

21 - Rainy day - had another hen house  
moved - walked to the mill saw  
H B Richardson & Harry

August

1845

22 - Plowed off a little again  
fallowing & getting rails -

Joshua & wife visited us -  
very hot

23 - Went to Wm'sburg - saw Mr. Saunders  
from thence walked to the Clerks  
office - called in at M. meeting house  
rain came up<sup>t</sup> and caught me an hour  
dined at uncle Vaidens - in evening  
visited L Asylum with Bernard  
then walked down town bought  
a pad lock - & side of harness leather  
for a pair braces - supped & we rode  
out to Joshua's & staid all night.

24 - Joshua carried me with him to church  
Sunday School very small - I was  
called on to say something as bro. Lindsey  
was absent at Chickahominy  
I returned and found Aunt Judy & Lucy Bet  
rained very hard in the evening - till night  
and we staid all night.

25 - Had some fallowing done - Jacob stopping  
the pigs out of my field. Mauled some logs.

26 - Sent boy to the shop for iron for swinge bar  
10 pr Runine for Bernard at home sick  
land side and point for no<sup>t</sup> 13 $\frac{1}{4}$  - rec'd  
my papers and a letter from Butler

Toby Henley & Moody visits us - got dinner  
and we walked over to H. B. M. Richardson  
27 - To-day commenced pulling the ripest of my  
fodder & Billy mauling rails - at night  
thunder & lightning and hard rain.

28 - Had 3 pigs caught out of my field -  
set Billy to fallowing - Jacob & Edmund  
hanging up the fodder and covering  
a hen house - with new slabs -  
in evening walked to Harry's & found  
bro. Lindsey & wife there - cloudy all day - rainy

Aug. 29

1845-

- 28 - Fair this morning - pulling fodder and  
Billy fallowing -  
30 - Sent Jacob and Cart over to Harry's to  
haul poles for his ice house - Billy fallowing  
Edmund grubbing - Millie sick -  
I went to see Sis. Anna Mahone called  
by D. P. Hankins got dinner heard from  
R C Hankins - Spitting blood & sick.  
gave him deed of trust to execute.  
Very hot day.

40 Harry & myself drove Betty to Bridge  
to meeting - heard Bro. S. Lorus from  
"he receiveth sinners & eateth with them."  
large crowd - rained and confusion  
followed, arrived safely home.

### September

- 1 - Pulling fodder and fallowing and  
some of the hands sick -  
late in the evening a hard rain  
2 - Cloudy & rainy I rode to Wmsburg  
had conversation with Uncle Isaac  
relative to the expense of boarders  
walked down town - saw John and  
Irshua in the morning - very warm.  
3 - Very warm - still pulling fodder and  
fallowing - some of the hands sick  
Many hogs have lately died from mushrooms.  
I have lost some.  
Fallowing and pulling fodder - about  
one o'clock - a very hard rain caught  
most of my fodder out -  
in evening walked over to Harry's  
sent Billy for some ducks - fallowing  
and about my fodder -

Sept

1845

- 13
- 5 - Had the tires of fodder slipped and  
fallowing - about 2<sup>o</sup> clock a sudden  
rain came and caught my fodder again  
6 So day had my fodder shocked up. in the  
evening rode to the Ordinary - got the N.Y.  
Sun, and mailed a letter to J.R. Dew - then  
rode to bro. Lindseys and met wife John  
and Sally who staid all night -
- 7 Spoke at Chickahominy to a tolerable  
Congregation - I rode to Sis Taylors to  
dinner found Harry & wife - John & wife  
bro. Lindsey & family & Jas Slater.
- 8 D-Martin spoke at the Baptist Church
- 9 - We went to Johns & he carried me to  
town - found J. Pierce. R.P. Taylor - W.Lindsey  
Lightfoot Taylor and old Dick Allen can-  
didates for the commissioners place.  
I also offered for it & Taylor beat  
me by one vote. dined at Uncle Vaidens
- 10 A rainy day - corn shelled - out a few tops  
walked to the Mill - found Harry &  
Cousin Henry disputing which was  
the right way to lay off the runner.
- 11 Fair'd off - pulling fodder -  
Billy started for Richmond with  
Betty March - lost another hog
- 12 Pulling fodder still John &  
Sally dined with us - Sis Lizzy & Harry  
spent the evening with us - returned for hunting  
pulling fodder - paid William Lightfoot
- 13 Dorner & Sis Lizzy starts to B. Ordinary  
I walked from school round there to come  
with Dorner home - when we arrived home  
found Joseph - related that Betty March  
had got away from his cart & I must send  
horse Jim to bring cart home -
- 14 Dorner made laundry purchases  
at ordinary -

Sept

1845 Sept

- 13 - I rode by ordinary got my paper heard  
letters read from applicants for H Neck Acad  
rode on to Birchcreekville got Dr Eggleston  
to take Betty March and try to trade her  
away for me - Dunreath & myself got  
dinner at Mrs S Lacy's - and rode by  
Harry's found Thos S Morris & W. J. Dickeyfoot  
there from partridge hunting.
- 14 - Rode through rain to Baptist church  
found bro. Lindsey & wife - Spencer & Shields  
ridden hard kept us together till near  
2 o'clock - Called by James T. Farthings  
got dinner & supper returned late home.  
Fair - I forgot to say I finished pulling fodder  
Saturday last. to day had my root a baga's  
thinned and set. And Cowper moved,  
also dined at H B M Richardson's.  
I had a headache most of the day.
- 15 - Some tops cut - My headache increased  
till at night it was almost insupportable
- 16 - Nat came over to cut tops - also Lucy Jamison  
warm sun - I am quite feeble to day.
- 17 - Same hands - finish cutting - com. shocking  
up - rec<sup>d</sup> letter from T R Dew -  
Sis Bowden & Pigott to visit us  
this evening and I start to Wmburg.
- 18 - I'm quite feeble - almost sick. ✓  
Inquired of Mr Doneuville concerning  
Mr Peachey, and directed a letter  
to Alexandria.
- 19 - Arrived home, at night took a  
dose of Calomel ~~sick all day~~ also Bernard
- 20 - Quite sick all day.
- 21 - rainy all day - Com Spencer & J. Jud.  
and Harry in the evening.

Sept.

1845

184

- <sup>m</sup> 22 In the evening uncle Vaiden  
came up and informed me of  
the death of Mr James Lee.  
and advised me to go immediately  
to Wmsburg and try to engage the  
School. — I went and staid with  
him all night —
- 23 — Saw a good many had flattering  
assurances. Walked over the Pres<sup>t</sup>  
House — much out of order.  
and returned home. Spent a  
w wearsome night. Dismiss'd School
- 24 — Sick all day — full head & aching.  
At night sweated — another wretched night
- 25 — Very feeble — Cor. Philbates & Ludkin  
came over in the evening.  
~~owed Miss Money~~  
~~W~~ ~~W~~ ~~of Contribution made~~
- (Nov 16<sup>th</sup>) Took up contribution

Williamsburg

Oct 1<sup>st</sup> We moved down to the  
Presidents House — rent \$150.  
I as soon as I arrived  
took my bed several weeks  
ill of Nervous fever finally  
by the blessing of God & Dr Martin's  
attention I recovered.

Got disappointed in getting boarders  
and by my sickness lost my school.

Paid Geo. Cardwell for  
load of  
half Cord wood for church

75

Mar

17

18

Apr

31

1846

## Williamsburg

March 9	Paid for Religious Herald up February 1846.	5.00
	Paid Ino. T. James a/cpt—	9.37
10	Paid S & Marpin	95.00
11	Paid Ino Barlow The young men (our borders) Went down on York river 2 miles below Yorktown to see a number of Grampus Whales that came ashore on 7 <sup>th</sup> & 8 <sup>th</sup> inst. and were unable to get off in 5 feet water— to pull them ashore a common beef rope doubled in four strands was broken — They were represented as being 18+ feet long and 8+ high and 28 in number	21.84
17	12 Paid Derby & Slater bond	31.58
16	Went to York Town and qualified as guardian for Miss Jane F. Lawson gave bond for \$ 2000.00 Paid for horse hire to carry her down	\$1.00

## Dr Martin

April -	Paid postage on 3 papers To two letters	74 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 10
	Rec'd of him —	55
	Paid Look (sextrep) church	6.00
	Paid Joshua \$10.00 settled with John his son	10.00
	Dr Martin 3 twists tobacco 1 letter	75 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 32

April Williamsburg

Bought for Ch Adams  
an Arithmetick Pike,

.35

went up to the farm -

& Rec<sup>e</sup> of Mr Nelson board \$110.

Heard Dr Caldwell also

Bishop Johns - confirm 4. —

— We had a visit from bro Shueck our Missionary  
and a native Chinese named  
Yong seen Sang dressed in his  
native costume — I was introduced  
to him in Williamsburg and heard  
him preach at the James City Baptist  
Church and also in Wmburg at night  
he showed me how he read his bible  
in Chinese — beginning at the right  
side of the book and reading backwa  
ending where we begin the book.  
He had on wooden shoes — his head was  
shaved except the crown — from which  
grew and hung down his back a cue  
four feet long — he had long nails  
as a mark of the gentleman.

His dress was a rich petticoat of rich  
blue silk camet — and a kind of draw  
of lighter blue silk tied round the and  
with blue silk ribbons. They preached  
at night in the Methodist church — and  
when Yong rose to preach in his native  
tongue there was a great silence.

Bro. Shueck showed me a pair of shoes worn  
by an individual 17 years old its length  
was this as I measured them myself

length of shoes

He wrote his name for me on a card  
like this 林朝楊 = Yong

May

Williamsburg 1845

Paid Mrs Cole for hire of  
her carriage for brethren — 4.00  
Collection taken up for May — \$1.74

4  
2

June 5 Lucy & Warden Jones and myself started for the Grove - we there met with bro Allen, wife &c - We went aboard the Steamer Alice for Richmond - quite a pleasant trip we had of it - we saw many pleasant looking country seats - splendid looking farms and handsome houses. we stopped several times to take in passengers. We touched also at City point 45 miles from Richmond - our trip including our dinner was \$1.00 - When we arrived at the Wharf in Roanoke, I never saw such solicitude manifested, as was between the hack men offering their whips to every one - all the time recommending themselves as top drivers. I took ones whip and eased him of his anxiety. We were taken to the Exchange for 50 cents apiece - of the splendor of this establishment - the costly decorations - the costly furniture with which each room was furnished - the regularity & promptness of the servants in waiting - will strike you with admiration. Boarding was \$1.75 per diem. Here for the first I ever heard the Gong sounded for meals.

— I at night went to the 2<sup>d</sup> church & heard bro. H Bagby preach - a large congregation and such a splendid church. - The next morning the General Association met: bro Taylor chairman

34

June Williamsburg 1846

6 I there paid over the money  
sent by our church to bro. Witt  
in part to make R. Morris a member \$17.6  
in do do Wm Jones do 10.6

I there saw many strange brethren  
There was brethren - Dr Johnson from  
Charleston S.C. - Saunders from  
Georgia, Hinton & Holerman from New Orleans  
Babcock from New York - Buck from  
Kentucky, Shuck & Young from  
China and besides old bro. Hyler  
the oldest baptist minister in the State.

I heard preach at the several churches  
while in Richmond brethren Bagby, Walker  
Jordan, Babcock - Shuck & Shaver.

No subject of weighty importance  
was discussed before the Association.

I visited all three of the Baptist Meeting  
Houses. All of them were fitted up in  
fine style - I also visited St. Pauls  
Church and taken as a whole - the spire  
over 200 feet & the finish inside and  
out far surpassed anything I ever  
before saw in Magnificence and Splendor  
You must see it to conceive of it.

Saturday night we moved to the Carlton  
House. I made my several purchases  
Saturday evening and Sunday night Lucy  
& myself staid with Cousin B.M. Morris &  
early next morning at 5 o'clock we took  
the cars to port Walthall a landing  
place on the Appamatux river 5 miles  
below Petersburg & 18 miles from  
Richmond - there we met with the  
steamer Augusta - we immediately  
went on board & started for the Grove.  
Distance from Richmond to Ft. Walthall  
18 miles to City point 8 miles to Grove 55 miles

Williamsburg

The whole distance being by this route  
being 81 miles the fare throughout  
(breakfast on board the Augusta being  
included) was

\$ 60

75

Most of the passengers down the river  
were Baptists from Madison City & Charlotte  
ville neighborhood among them were Miss Bibb, Col.  
Jones's wife, Dr Jones & Lady Miss Jones and  
Miss Linspaon - a bro. Skip a preacher.  
from the Grove were brought to Williamsburg  
by Hack at \$1. each —

This was Monday in the evening

I was summoned to court as witness.

Speaking of the Churches in Richmond

I learned that St. Paul's cost \$57,500.00  
it cost \$500. to get the scaffold taken down,  
and that the new Baptist churches cost  
some \$40,000.00 — each

17 I with Dr Martin, Joshua Sc. Jones  
and bro. Jas B. Taylor of Richmond and  
bro. Shuck met at Wm M. Jones's.

July 17 Robin Hired to Bowman @ \$7.00

15.28

Gave note to Best &c for

75

5

5.00

Paid Postage for Dr Martin

17 Paid do on letter —

Paid Subscription on Herald 2 years

35

Sept 29 - Frost in the morning

Oct	Paid Postage on Dr. Martin's Papers to Jan 1847 —	$\frac{580}{55\frac{1}{2}}$	\$636
=	Paid do on Joshua's do do R Morris —	13	<u>1.10</u>
	Paid Cuba Lightfoot on balance 4 —	13	<u>7.48</u>
	the order of Josh. Morris 2.37½		
	8½ brought toJosh		Nov 10
Dec	3 bns corn from Josh	3	8
23 -	from home	1 1/2	11th

April 3<sup>rd</sup> 1847 A whale came ashore  
on James River near the mouth of  
Warwick River measuring 62 feet in  
length - 10 feet high and measuring 12 1/2 ft  
from one eye to the other - his tongue is  
said to be as large as a feather bed.  
Wm Young intends making his gate of the jaw bone.

1845 - Williamsburg

I however - commenced keeping school with my two boys and Lucy & and Veloseo Vaiden on the Thursday before the 1<sup>st</sup> Monday in October - sent part of my hands back to the farm - had two veerces killed also my pork brought down

- Nov 8 - Mr John Nelson + James M. Pasteur commenced boarding with us.  
11<sup>th</sup> - Mr Marry also. (Page Cotsy)  
20 day Dr Jesse Cole died.

We went up to New Kent Court expecting Lucy, Joseph + Benjamin to choose HD Vaiden guardian but Uncle Isaac making opposition we were disappointed - hard feelings were excited thereon. - finally at December court HD Vaiden qualified Uncle Vaiden acquiescing.  
Mumps prevailing in town and the students + professors confined with it. a very cold spell in December R. Judkins + wife returned from Shenandoah. got ice this spell. Small pox prevailing in King + Queen Gloucester, York Cotsy, Norfolk, Richl. Phil. and Baltimore. - Mr Marry had mumps three weeks after girl Martha and none other of my family. From the Christmas frolic Mr Wood, Taylor and Russel expelled Claborn also left ✓

Paid for lock for Church

2.50 38

1846 Williamsburg

		Jan
Jan 1 <sup>st</sup>	Hired Martha at — Hannah & children at — At the division of negroes I drew Robin of 17 years off Gave my note to West & Co. for do " Slater & Ferby —	5.00 20.00 34.00 2x5
21 <sup>st</sup>	Myself, Bernard, former Robt. Henry and negroes had mumps ✓ A snow this morning and rain.	Ann Sarah
Feb —	Paid an account due <sup>to Lindsey</sup> William for cash loaned & for 18 turkeys a <sup>3</sup> / —	X
	gave bond to S. Marpin due 1 <sup>st</sup> Jan 1846 Mr. Bo. Madison and Avent - boarded with us	Feb, 115.00
March 1 <sup>st</sup>	Such a Snow storm we never before witnessed - Sat. Sun + Monday great destruction of cattle  be early by so much to the worse	March 1 <sup>st</sup> July 1. Bent R.H. N. Jas. M. Ca. M. Anna E. M.P. T. Willie M. Hs A.
	wrote to Relyea & Butler	10
9 <sup>th</sup>	Met with S. Com at Court from acct - due them —	144.20
10	Rec <sup>d</sup> from R. Madison	70.00
	do do Avent	20.00
	for A. Richardson	15.00
	P. T. Garrett —	4.00
	Rec <sup>d</sup> by L. J. Bowden School quota	87.08

39

January

1846

# Williamsburg

(Oct-23 1845)

Kept School in the  
President's House

Joseph Vaidere.

1846

Snow storm  
no school this week.

March  
1846

Williamsburg

1846

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Joh. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Vol. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
L.E. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
A.E. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Jah. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Sa. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ber. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
R.H. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Mary. E. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ro. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ch. Adams	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ino. W. Buffin	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Willie Pettis	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Alex. Lawson	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Geo. MacManners	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ino. Clark	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

April

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
Joh. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Vol. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
L.E. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
A.E. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Jah. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Sa. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ber. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
R.H. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Mary. E. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ro. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ch. Adams	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ino. W. Buffin	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
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Alex. Lawson	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Geo. MacManners	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ino. Clark	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

good Friday

St. George's Day

Communion at election

Arith. P. &  
quite paper  
Sala -  
N.Y. Reader -

4

Mars

## Williamsburg

1846

	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
J. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
W. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
A. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Geo. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
John Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ja. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
J. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
W. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
W. E. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
W. Tabb	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ch. Adams	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Ino. Buffin	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
W. Pettes	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Alc. Lawson	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	\$6.00	
Geo. McManus	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Ino. Clarke	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Sa. Welsh	II	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Mary Welsh	8	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
W.H. Barlow																	
R.W. Cooper																	
Geo. A. Mahone																	
Nich. Mahone																	
Harrison Mahone																	
Geo. Mahone																	

1845 Williamsburg

June

22

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Joe Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Val. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
L.E. Vaiden	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
B. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
R.H. Morris	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
M.E. Tabb					+1																											
Ro. Tabb					+1																											
Ch. Adams	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Ino. Buffin	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
W. Pettis	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Ax. Lawson	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Geo. McManners	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Tra. Clark	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Sa. Welsh	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
M. Welsh	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
W.H. Barlow	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Z.W. Cooper																																
Ja? Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
A.E. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Sa. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
S.A. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Ric. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Geo. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Her. Mahone	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		

Septem

Bullock

Bernard

Bob. M.

Mary E.

Nelver

Willie

Mart.

Richard

Harrison

John C.

Cath. S.

Dassel

John

Wm H.

Sarah

Mary S.

Mitchell

O'bau

B. Mo

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mi Ta

R. Ja

W. Pa

A. Ma

Re m

H. M

Cath

R. Bo

J. Ja

N. H. Ba

SA. We

M. S. W

ML Ye

Ch Ma

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43

September 1845 Williamsburg

October

	23	25	28	20	21	2	5	7	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
B. Losko Vaiden																									
Bernard Morris																									
Roth Morris																									
Mary E. Tabb																									
Robert Tabb																									
Willie Pettis																									
Hank Mahone																									
Richard Mahone																									
Harrison Mahone																									
John Clark																									
Cath S. Carr																									
Russell Bowden																									
John Taylor																									
Wm H Barlow																									
Sarah Welch																									
Mary S. Welch																									
Mark L. Verby																									

November

	3	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
B. Vaiden																									
B. Morris																									
MM Morris																									
MT Tabb																									
RT Tabb																									
W. Pettis																									
A. Mahone																									
R. Mahone																									
H. Mahone																									
Cath Corr																									
R. Bowden																									
J. Taylor																									
W.H. Barlow																									
SA Welch																									
MS. Welch																									
ML Verby																									
CH Adams																									
John Martin																									

December

W. Vaiden																									
B. Morris																									
MM Morris																									
MT Tabb																									
RT Tabb																									
W. Pettis																									
A. Mahone																									
R. Mahone																									
H. Mahone																									
Cath Corr																									
R. Bowden																									
J. Taylor																									
W.H. Barlow																									
SA Welch																									
MS. Welch																									
ML Verby																									
CH Adams																									
John Martin																									

January

Williamsburg

1847

	5 <sup>th</sup> 28	27 29
V. Vaiden	1 1 1	1
Ber <sup>r</sup> Morris	1 1 1	
R.H. Morris	1 1 1	
M. E. Tabb	1 1	
Ro. Tabb		1 1 2
Willie Pettis	1 1 1	1 1 3
Alt <sup>t</sup> Mahone	1 1 1	4
Rich <sup>r</sup> Mahone	1 1	3
Har <sup>r</sup> Mahone	1 1 1	1
Cath. Corr		
Rust <sup>r</sup> Bowden		
Ino. Taylor	1 1 1	1 1
Wm H Barlow		
S. Sarah Welsh	1 1	1 4
M.S. Welsh	1 1	1 4
Mary L. Kirby		
Ch <sup>r</sup> Adams	1 1 1	5
Ino. Clark	1 1 1	
went to Warwick		

Removed to Warwick County

and commenced School Apr<sup>r</sup>

February 22<sup>nd</sup> - 1847 - commenced with  
 three scholars - next day two more &  
 the next day two more arrived - dis-  
 agreeable weather the whole week  
 (Whitakers & Evans)

April

Warwick County

1847

Green

14 16

18 20

22 23

Bennet Wood

new 16

E with 12

Geo. Green

new 16

E with 12

Eliz. Green

new 16

E with 12

Mrs Curtis

16

16

Maria Whitaker

16

16

William Whitaker

16

16

Mrs F Jones

16

16

Henry Jones

16

16

Edmund Harwood

16

16

Mrs F. Randle

16

16

Sally Randle

16

16

Dorothy Hains

16

16

Coral Hains

16

16

John H Wood

16

16

Humphry Harwood

16

16

Mrs Harwood

16

16

Martha Harwood

16

16

Eliz. Crafford

16

16

(June)

16

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May

31

46

+ 15  
+ 18

June

days of my daughter's life.

Went to Winsburg to celebration of 4<sup>th</sup> July  
Mary, Ernest, Mother, 3 Christians, Col. Hanson

Clark, Nomenc, & others graduated

I dined with the McCarrahs at  
Hendrys fine dinner - 9 M Boots

Lyon, Bowles & others.

I measured a stalk of rye shot out of Mr Edwin  
Wynne's field measuring 5 in. Pinches high

July

Warren

Augst 1847

Novem

Bent Green

Geo. Green

Eliz Green

Va. Curtis

Maria Whitaker

Will Whitaker

Mary F. Jones

Henry Jones

Edm Harwood

Martha Randle

Sally Randle

Ino. H. Wood

H. H. Harwood

Ino. Harwood

Martha Harwood

Ely J. Crofford

Mrs. Patrick

Ely Patrick

(Co. Morris)

B Green

Geo Green

Eliz. Green

Va. Curtis

M. Whitaker

Will Whitaker

Mary F. Jones

Henry Jones

Ed. Harwood

Martha Randle

Sally Randle

H Harwood

Ino. Harwood

M. Harwood

Ely J. Crofford

Mrs. Patrick

E. Patrick

Bury Baber

Th. Baber

July 1847

Augst 1847

Sept 1847

Oct 1847

Nov 1847

Dec 1847

Jan 1848

Feb 1848

Mar 1848

Apr 1848

May 1848

June 1848

July 1848

Aug 1848

Sept 1848

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Apr 1866

May 1866

June 1866

July 1866

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Oct 1868

Nov 1868

Dec 1868

Jan 1869

Feb 1869

Mar 1869

Apr 1869

May 1869

June 1869

July 1869

Aug 1869

Sept 1869

November Warwick Co. 1847

			Dec.
Ben. Green	1 24 6	6 0 12	25
S. Green	1	1 1 1	20
Liz Green	1	1 1 1	20
Na. Curtis	1	1 1 1	20
McWhitaker	1	1 1 1	20
Joe Whitaker	1	1 1 1	15
Mary Jones	1	1 1 1	20
Henry Jones	1	1 1 1	15
E. Harwood	1	1 1 1	20
M. J. Randle	1	1 1 1	20
Sally Randle	1	1 1 1	15
E. G. Crawford	1	1 1 1	15
Th. Patrick	1	1 1 1	19 50
Ely Patrick	1	1 1 1	00 00
H. Harwood	1	1 1 1	wood 6
Ino Harwood	1	1 1 1	
Martha Harwood	1	1 1 1	
Bury Barber	1	1 1 1	
			8 50
			259 00
			11 00
			\$270.00

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1847

Jan 1 <sup>st</sup>	Hired Martha at	\$10.00
Jan 1 <sup>st</sup> 1848	Hired Martha at	14.50

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1848

May A Trip to Norfolk.

19<sup>th</sup>

Dormer, little Betty and Lucy went on board the Steam boat at Augusta at Cokes wharf Cor. Iona and R.C. Jenkins accompanied them, I met them at the Grove and went aboard the boat with them. It was a pleasant trip we passed several sail and open boats in the River. We touched at the Old point. An officer with several recruits landed. The Rip Raps had a cold and cheerless appearance. We then crossed Hampton Roads passing Craney Island having on it a round brick building like a magazine surrounded by a brick wall. soon after we came in sight of Norfolk on our left after passing a beautiful

52

white-large edifice on our left  
(the Marine Hospital) with par-  
boat parallel rows of pretty young trees  
running down to Elizabeth river.  
The Boat first touched at Portsmouth  
Grov to let off some passengers and  
with them we landed in Norfolk - we  
trip walked up into town and inquired  
at the several taverns and found  
d at them all full also the boarding  
al houses finally got into a private  
ad boarding house near the end of Main  
street opposite the Post office. Here we  
happ became acquainted with several  
strangers Episcopalians who came  
to attend their Convention then in  
session here. Seeing a notice for Mrs  
Tomis to give a lecture on Phrenology  
Mesmerism, Clarioance &c. &c.

According to Notice We went to it  
the Odd Fellows hall at seven o'clock of  
at night. Her lecture was a poor affair.  
The company small - She examined pa-  
the head of one gentleman described rea-  
him - next called a young woman one  
to the stand for Clairvoyance. She to h-  
sat and eyed her for a few moments  
when her eyes rolled up into her the  
head. gloves from ladies were then said  
doubled over her eyes and closely ma-  
bandaged. I sat close and eyed the a  
whole proceeding closely having Humour  
in my mind. She was then presented had  
with a News paper and asked to read her  
she complained it was not plain Nor  
and could not read it but give her another.  
She was handed another  
from the crowd when holding eran

to it a few inches from the mould  
close of her head she quickly read the name  
off of the paper - several were then  
handed her successively when she  
had readily named them correctly except  
one which she rather pettishly <sup>said</sup> not  
she to hand her any more like that as they  
were Dutch letters - The Doctor from  
the crowd on the stand with her  
said she was correct - they were ger-  
eally man letters - I then handed her  
a paper I had in my hat given to  
Hummer just as I got on the boat but  
had not examined - she held it over  
her forehead and said "Is the  
in Norfolk Beacon aint it. she was  
correct. She was asked to describe  
the individuals - after describing sev-  
eral correctly color of hair &c.

I then stood up - she was turned towards me described me as grave looking with dark hair and <sup>dark</sup> clothes on. A gentleman about some ten or twelve feet off stood quiet and made sundry gestures one of which she imitated as rapidly as he performed them without a single blunder. I believe she could not have seen any better had she been unbandaged for when the bandage was removed her eyes continued rolled up and she could not see anything before her. And I perceived she could see nothing before her without bending her head down so as to get the object in a line with her eyes - which was over her forehead.

I forgot to mention many watches  
were handed her to tell the time - She  
never failed to tell the true time  
but she complained of some and re-  
quested them not to give her any more  
as metal faced watches as she could  
not see the hands plain - I noticed  
she invariably held them where  
I could not have told the time un-  
blindfolded. It is clear to my mind she  
saw through her forehead. No Humbug.  
The youth Mesmerised performed  
several amusing capers as Mrs  
Somis touched the several Phrenolo-  
gical organs - his powers of loco-  
motion were remarkable. He carried  
forward some five or six gentlemen  
with a perfect crush. he a spare youth  
of about eighteen years.

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The gentleman in connection with  
M<sup>r</sup> Lomis showed the power of sev-  
eral small batteries - in making a  
small wheel revolve very rapidly  
with remarks upon electricity. He  
pumped the air from a rat in glass of  
vessel and when life appeared ex-  
tinct - brought him to life by means  
of his battery - and wound up with  
the magic slipper. (Mercury, through  
20 Saturday<sup>12<sup>o</sup> clock) Former, Lizzy and myself  
took the little steamer and crossed over  
to Portsmouth - stepped into a single  
horse carriage and went to the Navy  
Yard - here I am at a loss to describe the  
wonderful things we saw - the ship  
houses I'm sure I could not throw  
to their tops and looked several  
hundred yards long.</sup>

We got a little boy to go with us who showed us into the Boat House where we saw whaling boats and boats of mamoth dimensions - and launches. the Commodores gig and every variety of barges - some with twenty oars. We went to the Dry dock - a wonderful work - we went to the bottom of it walked its length and climbed up the steps at the further end.

We stood on the wharf and viewed in wonder a Seventy four alongside. its tiers of guns - its huge masts and vast bulk above the waters - its rusty large iron cable. A little farther on we saw a tremendous Sloop of War and a little farther out in the stream we saw the Pennsylvania - the largest ship in the world.

It may well be called a Floating  
wooden Island - I learnt it  
took 30,000 and 40 yards of canvas  
for her sails and 1500 was her quota  
of men to man her - and that each  
link in her iron chain cable  
weighed Forty pounds - The number  
of her guns <sup>is</sup> over a hundred  
We viewed the machinery at work  
that pumped the Dry Dock - We  
viewed the anchors arranged in rows  
and their weights numbered. Some  
weighed 7000 and one 7189 pounds.  
The cannon balls very nicely piled  
and Cannons ranged in rows  
of enormous size looked innumerable  
and as shiny black as a "black ram"  
We went into the masthouse and  
to have an idea of the size of the

60

Masts for the seventy fours must  
be looked at. I could not I'm sure  
grasp one with my both arms and  
then their lengths and then the boy  
showed me another and said that  
goes on last on top - the main mast  
which I thought was a mast for some  
large schooner. Oh! Wonderful!  
Wonderful! Thinks I to myself  
it is well Uncle Sam is strong else  
his back could not stand all this.  
We gave the little boy a dime - stepped  
into our carriage that waited for us  
at the gate and got back just in  
time to step on board the boat which  
took us back over to Norfolk in time  
for our dinner. Whilst in the yard  
the sun was very hot and Bet had  
her shoulders well scorched.

May

20

In the evening we went by  
St. Pauls church where the funeral  
oration was to be delivered over a  
Capt. Anderson who fell in Mexico  
in a battle and had just arrived in  
a Schoner) the church was crowded  
and in order to view the procession  
we went to Mr. Marches — The com-  
panies in uniform with music  
playing a solemn march followed  
by citizens following ~~in~~ two and  
two in slow procession with a  
crowd of boys and negroes bringing  
up the rear — The scene brought  
with it some sad and solemn  
thoughts — to see the companies  
in uniform marching out with  
a fellow soldier who had fallen  
pierced by several balls in the

battle field - to lay away his cold  
remains in the silent burying  
ground - whilst the poor fellow  
unconscious of the honor being paid  
him. Yet it was natural for we  
all wish to be honored and well  
thought of when we are gone -  
that Indian chief expressed the  
natural desire of man when he  
said "When I'm dead let the big gun  
be fired over me." I am out of order  
in my story now. Dorner and I went  
into Whitehurst's in a hurry to have  
our Daguerotype likeness taken in  
a hurry in order to go to the procession.  
We sat two minutes he asked me to stay  
a minute or two <sup>to</sup> see if it should be  
taken over - I staid a few minutes  
when in 15 minutes we had it complete.

6  
D. trowling 6th Nov 185  
Richard E. Taylor  
Thomas J. Taylor  
Bernard P. Morris

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(The  
1<sup>st</sup>  
2<sup>nd</sup>  
3<sup>rd</sup>  
4<sup>th</sup>  
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6<sup>th</sup>  
7<sup>th</sup>

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Daguerrotype - The philosopher fixes his plates in the camera & by the aid of chemistry and the light of Heaven - a faithful likeness of the object before it, is fixed upon the polished plate.

Honey - a sweet, limpid juice found in the nectaries of flowers.

Wax, a substance made by the bees, from the dust contained within the anthers of blossoms.

~~City County Co~~  
Consciousness, perception, memory, conception imagination, judgment, reasoning and moral feeling - are common to men of all castes and nations.

(The Seven Wonders of the World.)

- 1<sup>st</sup> The Pyramids of Egypt.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> The Temple of Diana at Ephesus
- 3<sup>rd</sup> The Mausoleum at Halicarnassus
- 4<sup>th</sup> The Statue of Jupiter at Olympia
- 5<sup>th</sup> The Walls of Babylon
- 6<sup>th</sup> The Colossus at Rhodes. (a bronze statue)
- 7<sup>th</sup> " Royal Palace of Cyrus

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