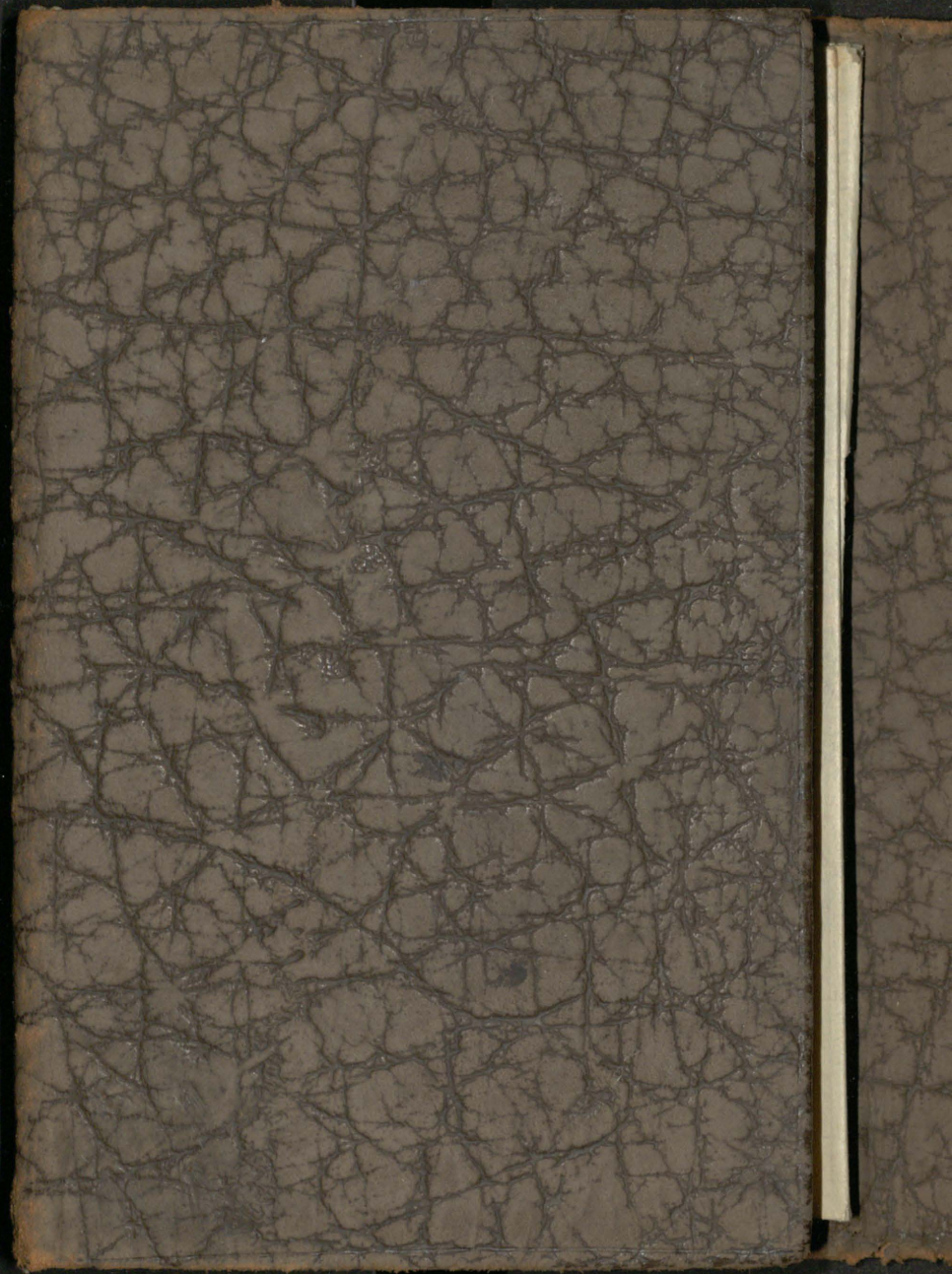
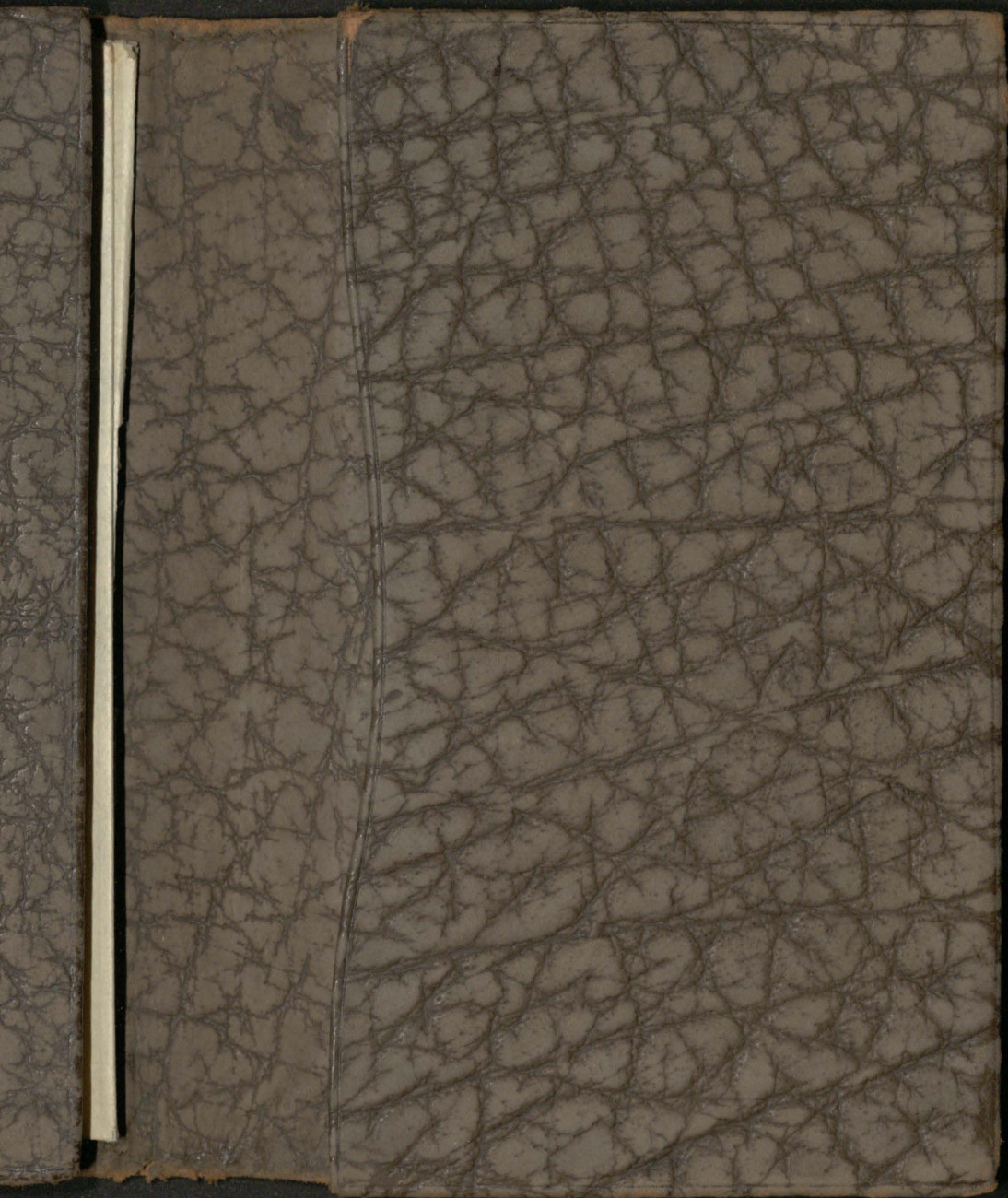


My  
TRIP ABROAD







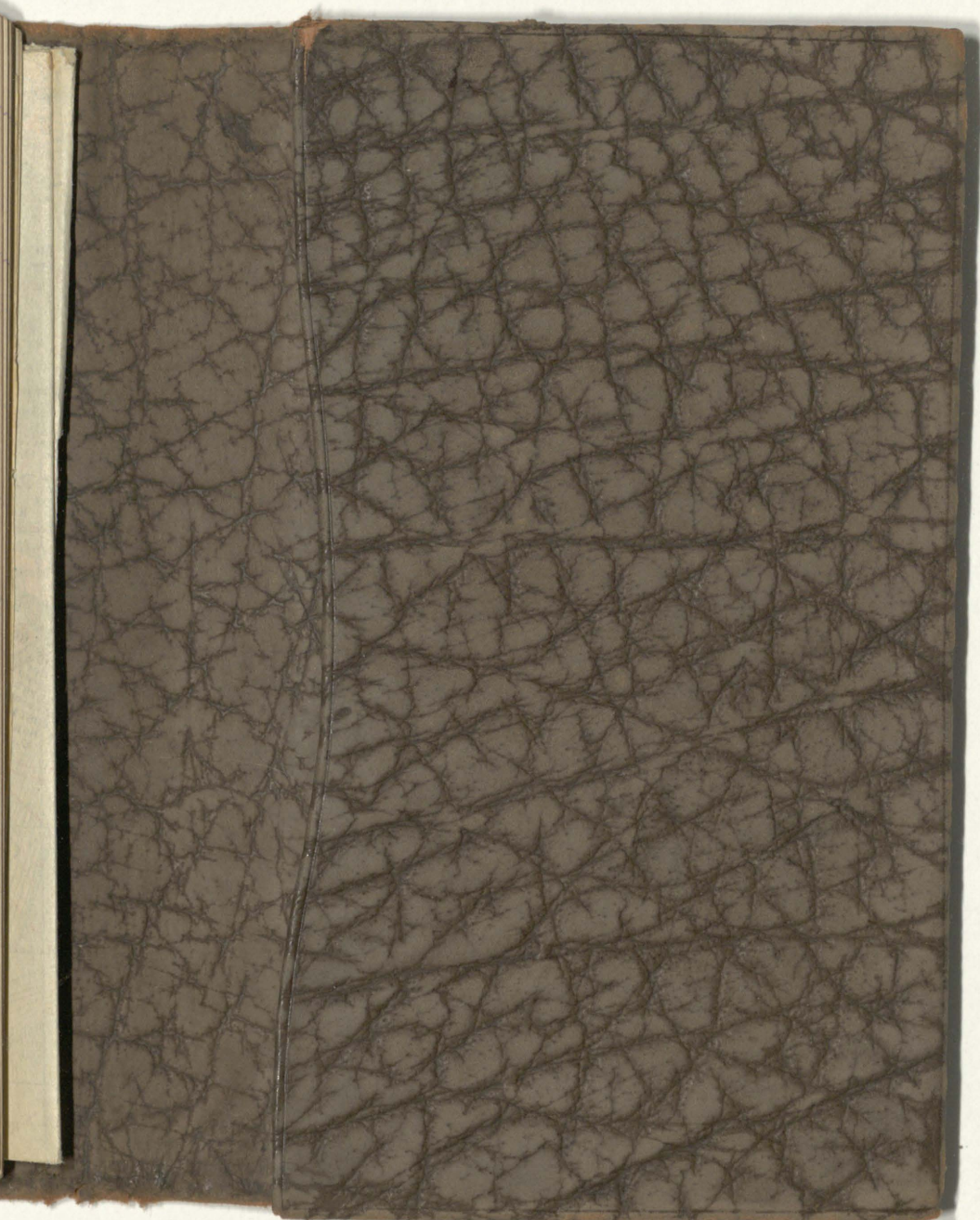
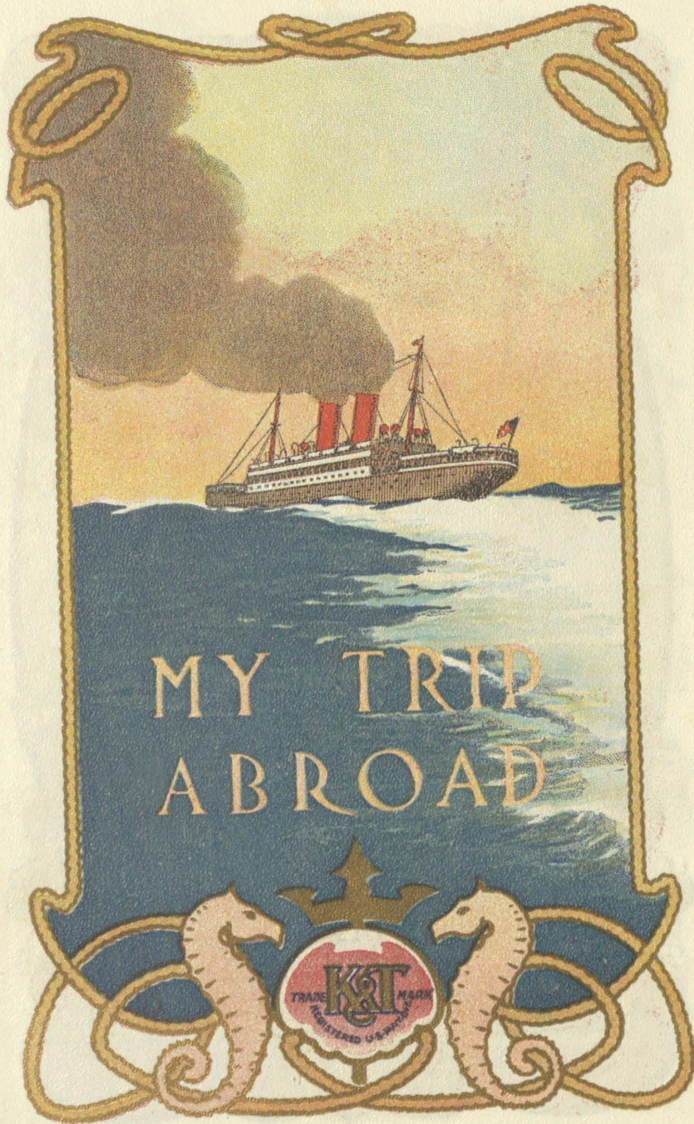
WISH # HAPPINESS



JANUARY—1919						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

TMAS







ATLANTIC TRANSPORT  
INTERNAT'L. NAV. CO.  
AMERICAN RED STAR

FRENCH

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

HAMBURG-AMERICAN EXPRESS  
(REGULAR SERVICE)  
(AND BLACK FUNNELS)

CUNARD LINE

SCANDINAVIAN AMERICAN

BRISTOL

FUNNELS  
AND  
HOUSE FLAGS  
OF PRINCIPAL  
ATLANTIC  
LINES

WHITE STAR

NETHERLANDS

ANCHOR

WILSON



BRITISH & AFRI  
STEAM NAV  
LIVERPOO

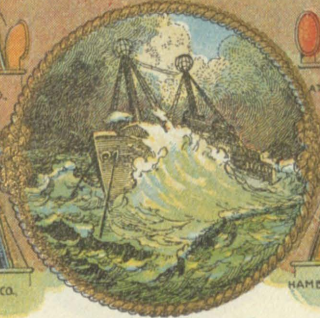
NAVIGATION

NEW ZEAL

NEW  
(W)



# FUNNELS AND HOUSE FLAGS



# FUNNELS AND HOUSE FLAGS



PACIFIC COAST S.S. CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO



NIIPPON YUSEN-KAISHA  
TOKIO



PORTLAND & ASIATIC S.S. CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO



ALASKA PACIFIC NAV. CO.  
SEATTLE



OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO



ORIENT - PACIFIC LINE  
LONDON  
PACIFIC STEAM NAV. CO.  
LIVERPOOL



GREAT  
NORTHERN S.S. CO.  
SEATTLE



PACIFIC STEAM NAV. CO.  
LIVERPOOL



GLOBE NAVIGATION CO.  
SEATTLE



PUGET SOUND NAV. CO. &  
ALASKA S.S. CO. - SEATTLE



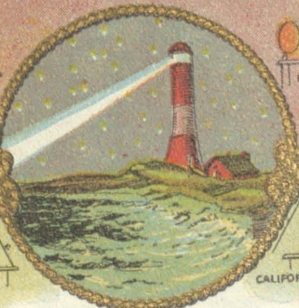
PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO



NIIPPON YUSEN KAISHA  
(JAPAN MAIL S.S. CO.)  
TOKIO - LONDON



NORTH PACIFIC S.S. CO.  
EUREKA, CAL.



CALIFORNIA & OREGON COAST S.S. CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO



ALLAN LINE  
GLASGOW



ZEELAND  
FLUSHING



BRITISH INDIA  
LONDON



BRITISH COLUMBIA  
VICTORIA



A  
ALSO "CODE SIGNAL" &  
ANSWERING PENNANT

# PILOT FLAG



B



C  
ALSO "YES"



D  
ALSO "NO"



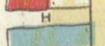
F



G



H



J



K



L



M



N



P  
ALSO  
PILOT FLAG

INTERNATIONAL



U.S. UNION JACK



U.S. REVENUE



U.S. YACHT ENSIGN



BELGIUM



GREECE



BRAZIL



DENMARK



ITALY



JAPAN



SPAIN



AUSTRO-HUNGARY



NETHERLANDS



RUSSIA



GERMANY



PORTUGAL



GREAT BRITAIN



Q

ALSO  
QUARANTINE



R



S



T



V



W



E



I



O



U



X



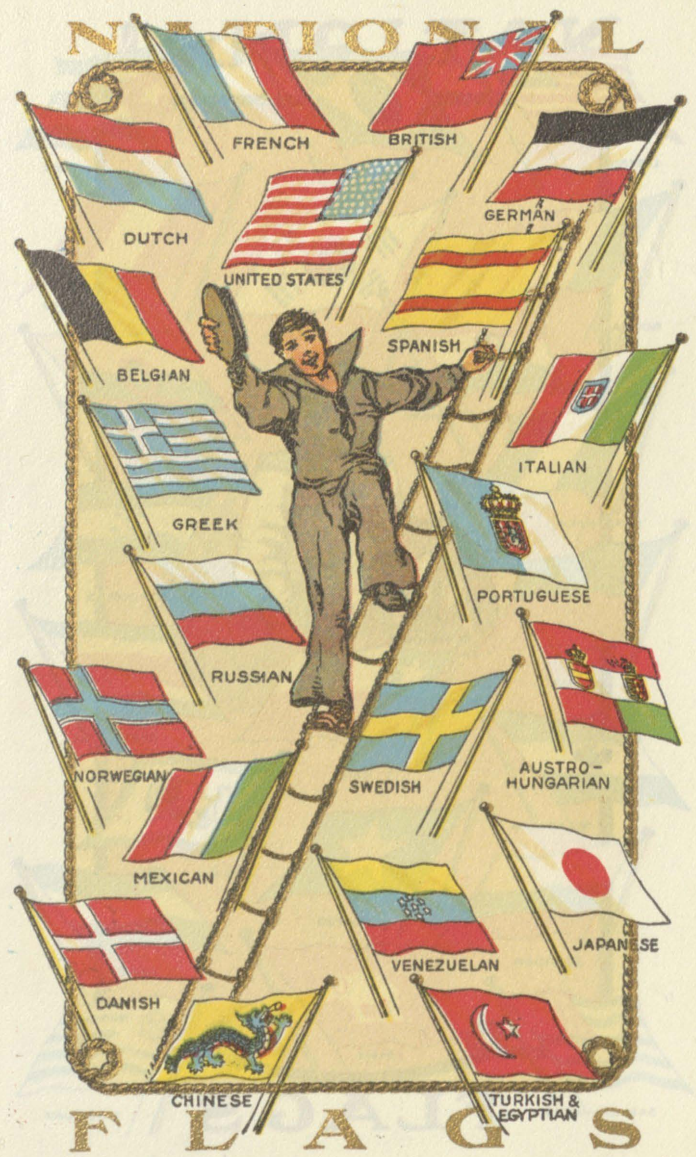
Y



Z

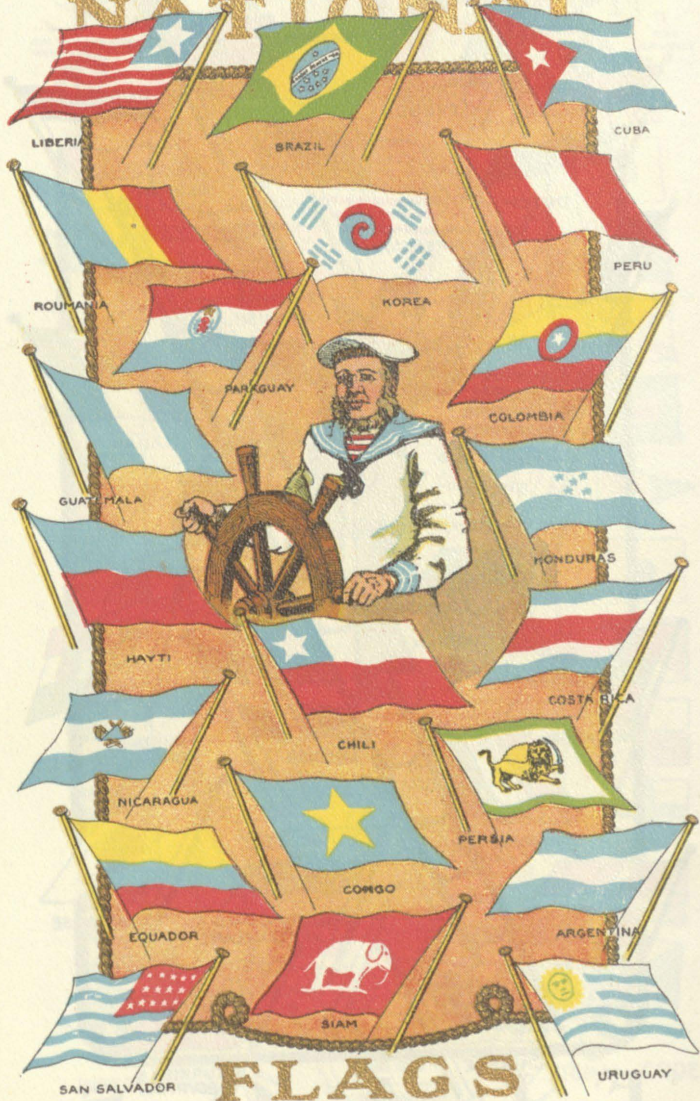
SIGNAL CODE

Q  
ALSO  
PARANTINE



DE

# NATIONAL



LIBERIA

BRAZIL

CUBA

ROMANIA

KOREA

PERU

PARAGUAY

COLOMBIA

GUATEMALA

HONDURAS

HAYTI

CHILI

COSTA RICA

NICARAGUA

CHILI

PERSIA

EQUADOR

CONGO

ARGENTINA

SAN SALVADOR

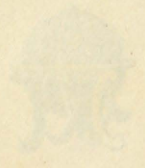
SIAM

URUGUAY

# FLAGS



1878 A. DEWITT  
My  
TRIP ABOARD

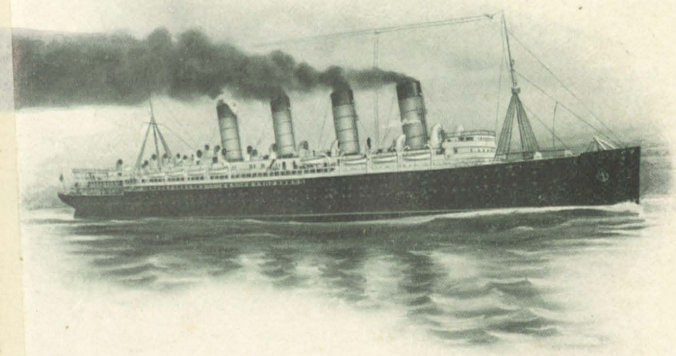




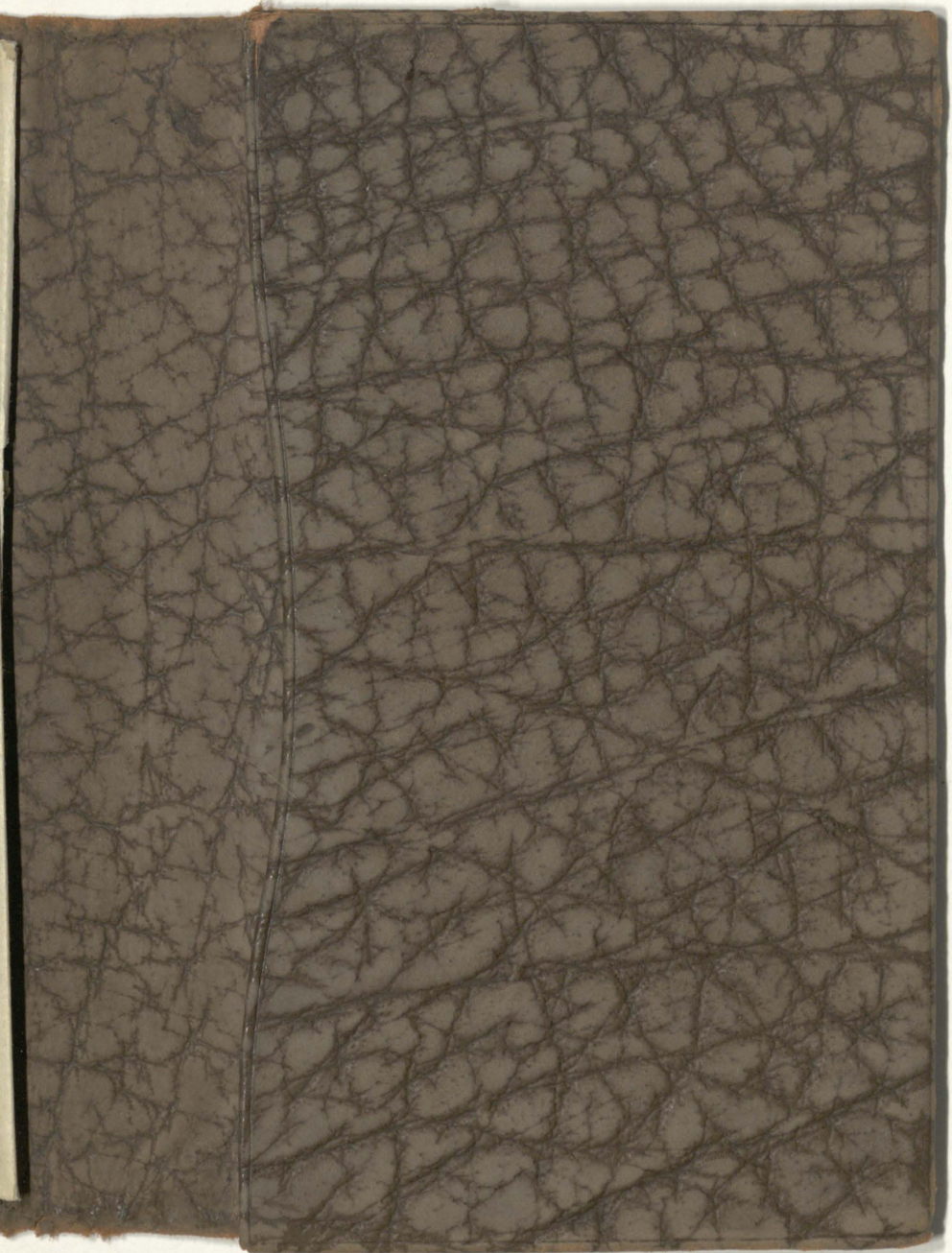


EDITH N. GIBBONS

My  
TRIP ABROAD



NEW YORK





## FORETELLING THE WEATHER WITH AN ANEROID BAROMETER.

### A RISING BAROMETER.

- A rapid rise indicates unsettled weather.
- A gradual rise indicates settled weather.
- A rise with dry air and cold increasing in Summer indicates wind from the northward; and if rain has fallen, better weather may be expected.
- A rise with moist air and a low temperature indicates wind and rain from the northward.
- A rise with southerly winds indicates fine weather.

### A STEADY BAROMETER.

With dry air and seasonal temperature indicates a continuance of very fine weather.

### A FALLING BAROMETER.

- A rapid fall indicates stormy weather.
- A rapid fall with westerly wind indicates stormy weather from the northward.
- A fall with a northerly wind indicates storm, with rain and hail in Summer, and snow in Winter.
- A fall with increased moisture in the air, and heat increasing, indicates wind and rain from the southward.
- A fall with dry air and cold increasing in Winter indicates snow.
- A fall after very calm and warm weather indicates rain with squally weather.
- The barometer rises for northerly winds, including from northwest by north to the eastward for dry, or less wet weather, for less wind, or for more than one of these changes, except on a few occasions, when rain, hail, or snow comes from the northward with strong wind.
- The barometer falls for southerly wind, including from southeast by south to the westward, for wet weather, for stronger wind or for more than one of these changes, except on a few occasions, when moderate wind, with rain or snow, comes from the northward.

## DISTANCES AT WHICH OBJECTS ARE VISIBLE AT SEA AT VARYING ELEVATIONS

ELEVATION FEET	MILES VISIBLE	ELEVATION FEET	MILES VISIBLE
1.....	1.31	50.....	9.35
5.....	2.96	70.....	11.07
10.....	4.18	100.....	13.23
20.....	5.92	500.....	29.58
40.....	8.37	1,000.....	33.41



# LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE

FROM GREENWICH

	°	'	"	H. M. S.
Aden .....	12	46	40 N.	2 59 55.8 E.
Athens.....	37	58	21 N.	1 34 54.9 E.
Berlin.....	52	30	17 N.	0 53 34.9 E.
Bermuda, Dock Yard.....	32	19	24 N.	4 19 18.3 W.
Bombay.....	18	53	45 N.	4 51 15.7 E.
Boston State House.....	42	21	28 N.	4 44 15.3 W.
Calcutta.....	22	33	25 N.	5 53 20.7 E.
Canton.....	23	6	35 N.	7 33 46.3 E.
Cherbourg.....	49	38	54 N.	0 6 32.5 W.
Constantinople.....	41	0	30 N.	1 56 3.7 E.
Copenhagen.....	55	41	13 N.	0 50 18.8 E.
Dublin.....	53	23	13 N.	0 25 21.1 W.
Florence.....	43	46	4 N.	0 45 1.5 E.
Glasgow.....	55	52	43 N.	0 17 10.6 W.
Gibraltar.....	36	6	30 N.	0 21 23.3 W.
Greenwich.....	51	28	38 N.	0 0 0.0 —
Halifax.....	44	39	38 N.	4 14 21.1 W.
Hamburg.....	53	33	7 N.	0 39 53.8 E.
Havana.....	23	9	21 N.	5 29 26.0 W.
Hong Kong.....	22	18	12 N.	7 36 41.9 E.
Honolulu (Reef Light).....	21	17	55 N.	10 31 28.0 W.
Key West Light.....	24	32	58 N.	5 27 12.3 W.
Kingston.....	17	57	41 N.	5 7 10.7 W.
Lisbon.....	38	42	31 N.	0 36 44.7 W.
Liverpool.....	53	24	5 N.	0 12 17.3 W.
Madrid.....	40	24	30 N.	0 14 45.4 W.
Manila Light.....	14	35	25 N.	8 3 50.0 E.
Marseilles.....	43	18	18 N.	0 21 34.6 E.
Melbourne.....	37	49	53 S.	9 39 54.1 E.
New Orleans (Mint).....	29	57	46 N.	6 0 13.0 W.
Paris.....	48	50	12 N.	0 9 20.9 E.
Pensacola Light.....	30	20	47 N.	5 49 14.1 W.
Philadelphia.....	39	57	7 N.	5 0 38.5 W.
Portland, Me.....	43	39	28 N.	4 41 1.2 W.
Quebec.....	46	47	59 N.	4 44 52.6 W.
Rome.....	41	53	54 N.	0 49 55.6 E.
Sandy Hook Light.....	40	27	40 N.	4 56 0.6 W.
San Francisco.....	37	47	28 N.	8 9 42.8 W.
Shanghai.....	31	14	42 N.	8 5 55.7 E.
St. John's.....	47	34	2 N.	3 30 43.6 W.
St. Petersburg.....	59	56	30 N.	2 1 13.5 E.
Stockholm.....	59	20	33 N.	1 12 14.0 E.
Sydney.....	33	51	41 S.	10 4 49.5 E.
Tokio.....	35	39	17 N.	9 18 58.0 E.
Venice.....	45	26	10 N.	0 49 22.1 E.
Vienna.....	48	13	55 N.	1 5 21.5 E.
Yokohama.....	35	26	24 N.	9 18 36.9 E.

## VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS

The coins of Silver Standard countries are valued by their pure silver contents at the average market price of silver for three months preceding January 1st, 1907.

COUNTRY	STANDARD	UNIT	Value in U. S. Gold
Argent. R.....	Gold	Peso .....	\$0.965
Austria-H.....	Gold	Crown .....	.203
Belgium.....	Gold	Franc.....	.193
Bolivia.....	Silver	Boliviano.....	.510
Brazil.....	Gold	Milreis.....	.546
Canada.....	Gold	Dollar.....	1.00
Chili.....	Gold	Peso.....	.365
China.....	Silver	Tael.....	.763
		} Shanghai	.850
		} Haikwan	
		} (Customs)	
Colombia.....	Gold	Dollar.....	1.00
Costa Rica.....	Gold	Colon.....	.465
Denmark.....	Gold	Crown.....	.268
Ecuador.....	Gold	Sucres.....	.487
Egypt.....	Gold	Pound (100 piasters).....	4.943
Finland.....	Gold	Mark.....	.193
France.....	Gold	Franc.....	.193
German Emp.....	Gold	Mark.....	.238
Gt. Britain.....	Gold	Pound Sterling.....	4.86,6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Greece.....	Gold	Drachma.....	.193
Hayti.....	Gold	Gourde.....	.965
India.....	Gold	Pound Sterling.....	4.86,6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Italy.....	Gold	Lira.....	.193
Japan.....	Gold	Yen.....	.498
Mexico.....	Gold	Peso.....	.498
Netherlands.....	Gold	Florin.....	.402
N'foundland.....	Gold	Dollar.....	1.014
Norway.....	Gold	Crown.....	.268
Panama.....	Gold	Balboa.....	1.000
Persia.....	Silver	Kran.....	.094
Peru.....	Gold	Libra.....	4.86,6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Phillipine Is.....	Gold	Peso.....	.50
Portugal.....	Gold	Milreis.....	1.08
Russia.....	Gold	Ruble.....	.515
Spain.....	Gold	Peseta.....	.193
Sweden.....	Gold	Crown.....	.268
Switzerland.....	Gold	Franc.....	.193
Turkey.....	Gold	Piaster.....	.044
Uruguay.....	Gold	Peso.....	1.034
Venezuela.....	Gold	Bolivar.....	.193



MAIL TIME AND DISTANCES

FROM

NEW YORK CITY

BY POSTAL ROUTES	Statute Miles	Days
Adelaide, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	12,845	34
Alexandria, <i>via</i> London.....	6,150	13
Amsterdam " ".....	3,985	9
Antwerp, " ".....	4,000	9
Athens, " ".....	5,655	12
Bahia, Brazil.....	5,870	21
Bangkok, Siam, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	12,990	43
Bangkok, Siam, <i>via</i> London.....	13,125	41
Batavia, Java, <i>via</i> London.....	12,800	34
Berlin.....	4,385	9
Bombay, <i>via</i> London.....	9,765	24
Bremen.....	4,235	8
Buenos Ayres.....	8,045	29
Calcutta, <i>via</i> London.....	11,120	26
Cape Town, <i>via</i> London.....	11,245	27
Constantinople, <i>via</i> London.....	5,810	11
Florence, <i>via</i> London.....	4,800	10
Glasgow.....	3,375	10
Greytown, <i>via</i> New Orleans.....	2,810	7
Halifax, N. S.....	645	2
Hamburg.....	4,820	9
Havana.....	1,366	3
Hong Kong, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	10,590	25
Honolulu, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5,645	13
Liverpool.....	3,540	8
London.....	3,740	8
Madrid, <i>via</i> London.....	4,925	9
Melbourne, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	12,265	32
Mexico City (railroad).....	3,750	5
Panama.....	2,355	7
Paris.....	4,020	8
Rio de Janeiro.....	6,204	23
Rome, <i>via</i> London.....	5,030	9
Rotterdam, <i>via</i> London.....	3,935	9
St. Petersburg, <i>via</i> London.....	5,370	10
Shanghai, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	9,930	25
Shanghai, <i>via</i> London.....	14,745	45
Stockholm, <i>via</i> London.....	4,975	10
Sydney, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	11,570	28
Valparaiso, <i>via</i> Panama.....	5,910	37
Vienna.....	4,740	10
Yokohama, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	7,348	20

## DIFFERENCE IN TIME

WHEN IT IS 12 O'CLOCK NOON IN NEW YORK Standard Time		
IT IS AT		
Aden.....	Arabia	8.00 P. M.
Amsterdam.....	Holland	5.20 P. M.
Athens.....	Greece	6.35 P. M.
Berlin.....	Germany	5.54 P. M.
Bombay.....	India	9.51 P. M.
Bremen.....	Germany	5.33 P. M.
Constantinople.....	Turkey	6.56 P. M.
Copenhagen.....	Denmark	5.50 P. M.
Dublin.....	Ireland	4.34 P. M.
Hamburg.....	Germany	5.10 P. M.
Havre.....	France	5.00 P. M.
Hong Kong.....	China	*12.37 A. M.
Honolulu.....	Hawaii	6.29 A. M.
Liverpool.....	England	4.48 P. M.
London.....	England	5.00 P. M.
Madrid.....	Spain	4.45 P. M.
Manila.....	Philippine Islands	*1.04 A. M.
Melbourne.....	Australia	*2.40 A. M.
Paris.....	France	5.09 P. M.
Rome.....	Italy	5.50 P. M.
Stockholm.....	Sweden	6.12 P. M.
St. Petersburg.....	Russia	7.01 P. M.
Vienna.....	Austria	6.06 P. M.
Yokohama.....	Japan	*2.19 A. M.

\*Next day.

For comparative time when twelve noon at Greenwich, see map in back of book.

## WATCH AS A COMPASS

Point the hour hand of the watch to the sun, and south is exactly half way between the hour hand and the XII on the watch; e. g., assuming it is 9 o'clock, point the hour hand (indicating nine) to the sun, and the point half way between X and XI is due south; or assume that it is 4 o'clock, point the hour-hand to the sun and the figures II indicate south.



METHOD OF KEEPING TIME  
ON  
BOARD A SHIP

8.30 A.M. ....1 Bell	4.30 P.M. ....1 Bell	12.30 A.M. ....J Bell
9.00 " .....2 "	5.00 " .....2 "	1.00 " .....2 "
9.30 " .....3 "	5.30 " .....3 "	1.30 " .....3 "
10.00 " .....4 "	6.00 " .....4 "	2.00 " .....4 "
10.30 " .....5 "	6.30 " .....5 "	2.30 " .....5 "
11.00 " .....6 "	7.00 " .....6 "	3.00 " .....6 "
11.30 " .....7 "	7.30 " .....7 "	3.30 " .....7 "
12.00 Noon .....8 "	8.00 " .....8 "	4.00 " .....8 "
12.30 P.M. ....1 "	8.30 " .....1 "	4.30 " .....1 "
1.00 " .....2 "	9.00 " .....2 "	5.00 " .....2 "
1.30 " .....3 "	9.30 " .....3 "	5.30 " .....3 "
2.00 " .....4 "	10.00 " .....4 "	6.00 " .....4 "
2.30 " .....5 "	10.30 " .....5 "	6.30 " .....5 "
3.00 " .....6 "	11.00 " .....6 "	7.00 " .....6 "
3.30 " .....7 "	11.30 " .....7 "	7.30 " .....7 "
4.00 " .....8 "	12.00 Midn.....8 "	8.00 " .....8 "

SEA WATCH

Time at sea is counted in watches of four hours each and two of two hours, in order to alternate the watches, arranged as follows:—

First watch .....	8 P. M.	to midnight
Middle watch .....	midnight	4 A. M.
Morning watch .....	4 A. M.	8 A. M.
Forenoon watch .....	8 A. M.	noon
Afternoon watch .....	noon	4 P. M.
Dog watches.....	{ First, 4 P. M.	6 P. M.
	{ Second, 6 P. M.	8 P. M.

POINTS OF THE COMPASS

North	Southeast by East	West, Southwest
North by East	Southeast	West by South
North, Northeast	Southeast by South	West
Northeast by North	South, Southeast	West by North
Northeast	South by East	West, Northwest
Northeast by East	South	Northwest by West
East, Northeast	South by West	Northwest
East by North	South, Southwest	Northwest by North
East	Southwest by South	North, Northwest
East by South	Southwest	North by West
East, Southeast	Southwest by West	North

## VELOCITY OF SOUND

In miles for intervals from one to twenty seconds, at the usual summer temperature.

Seconds	Miles	Seconds	Miles
1	.21	11	2.33
2	.42	12	2.54
3	.63	13	2.75
4	.85	14	2.96
5	1.06	15	3.18
6	1.27	16	3.40
7	1.48	17	3.61
8	1.70	18	3.82
9	1.91	19	4.03
10	2.12	20	4.24

The higher the temperature the faster sound travels, i. e., at freezing point sound travels 1083 feet per second, and at 100° F., 1133 feet per second.

This table is for calm weather, and will be found useful to determine distance by sound between the visible phenomena (steam of a whistle or the puff of a gun) and the audible sound. Can also be used to approximate the distance of storms.

## COMPARATIVE EXCHANGE VALUES

U. S. A.	England	France Belgium Switz'rd	Ger- many	Italy	Holland Austria	Spain	Japan
\$	Cts.    £ s. d.	Fr.    C.	Mks. Pf.	Lira C.	Fl.    C.	Peso. C.	Yen    Sen
01	1/2	5	4	5	2 1/2	5	02
02	1	10	8	10	5	10	04
06	3	31	25	31	15	24	12
10	5	52	42	52	24	50	20
20	10	1 00	85	1 00	48	1 00	40
24	1 0	1 25	1 0	1 25	60		48
97	4 0	5 00	4 8	5 00	2 40	5 00	1 94
1 22	5 0	6 25	5 10	6 25	3 00		2 44
1 95	8 0	10 00	8 16	10 00	4 80		3 90
2 43	10 0	12 50	10 21	12 50	6 00		4 86
3 89	16 0	20 00	16 32	20 00	9 60	20	7 78
4 38	18 0	22 50	18 36	22 50	10 80		8 76
4 86	1 0 0	25 00	20 42	25 00	12 00	25	9 72

INDIA UNIT, rupee of 16 annas. 1 rupee equals 1s. 4d., or 33 cents U. S. A.

CEYLON UNIT, rupee of 100 cents. 1 rupee equals 1s. 4d., or 33 cents U. S. A.

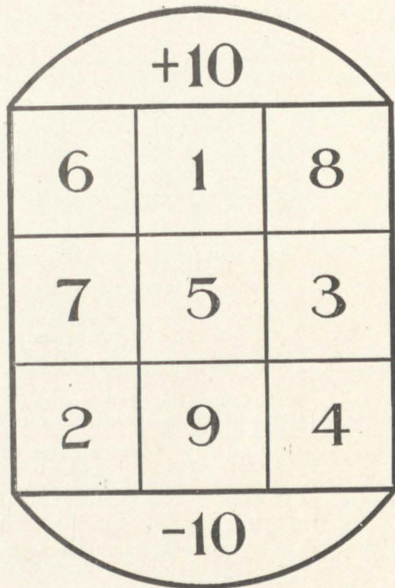
EGYPT UNIT, piastre of 40 paras. 100 piastres equals £1 English, £1 Egyptian, or \$4.86 U. S. A.

CHINA—Here the Mexican dollar is in common use; it is worth about 2s. 1d., or 50 cents U. S. A.





# SHUFFLEBOARD

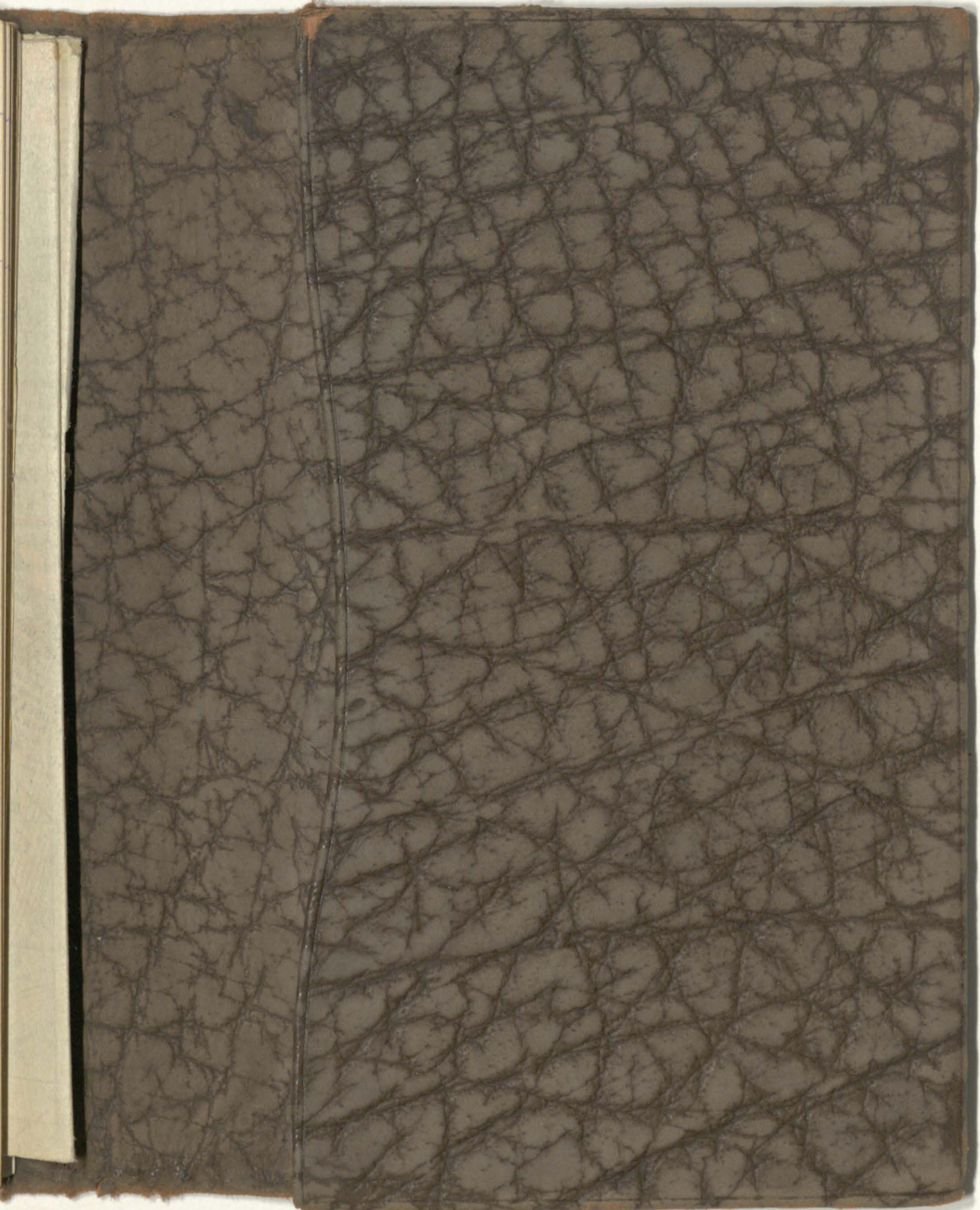


Draw a diagram as above about thirty feet square.

Wooden weights are pushed from a distance of twenty-five to thirty feet with a staff having a curved end. Each one plays in turn, but nothing is scored till all have played (the same as shuffleboard played on a table) when the points indicated by the numbers in the squares occupied by the players' weights are credited.

The game is to score exactly fifty. All over that number are subtracted.

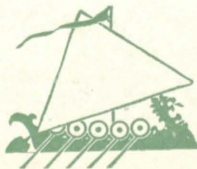
NOTE.—The semicircles with -10 and +10 are sometimes omitted in the diagram. The diagram is arranged in the form of a Magic Square; the numbers added in each row taken vertically, horizontally or diagonally, total 15.





## NIGHT SIGNALS

LINES	SIGNALS
American .....	Blue light forward, red light amidships, and blue light aft.
Anchor .....	White lantern, then a red.
Atlantic Transp't .....	Six ball roman candles, with green-white-Red-green light.
Bristol .....	Blue light and two roman candles, each throwing out six blue balls.
Cunard .....	Blue light forward, white light amidships, and red light aft.
French .....	Two red-white-blue lights, in quick succession, at stern.
Hamburg-Amer...	Green light forward and aft, white light under the bridge.
Netherlands-Am.	Two blue-red lights, one forward, one aft.
Nor. Ger. Lloyd ...	Three red lights, one forward, one aft, and one amidships, simultaneously.
Red Star .....	One white-red, followed by one red-white light.
Scandinav.-Amer.	Two green lights simultaneously.
White Star .....	Green Costen light followed by a red star.
N. Y. & Cuba Mail	Two blue lights, one aft, one forward.
S. S. Co. ....	White, red.
Northw't'n S.S.Co	Red Costen light two minutes, then blue two minutes, followed by a red star.
Savannah .....	Coston light burning green, red, white.
Pac. Coast S.S.Co.	Two white pyrotechnic lights burnt simultaneously fifty feet apart, each throwing up two red balls.
Pac. Mail S. S. Co.	Yellow pyrotechnic light and Roman candle throwing white balls, fired simultaneously.
Nip.Yusen Kaisha	Red, green, blue, stern.
Royal Mail Steam	Red light amidship followed by two Roman candles five green balls each. Fore and aft.
Packet Co.....	Blue light on bridge, followed immediately by Roman candle five blue balls.
Hamburg So. Am.	Red, yellow, blue. Stern.
Prince.....	Red, green, white, red in succession.
Union Castle.....	Red and blue alternately.
Hamburg West	Roman candle red, white, red.
India.....	One green light forward, one Roman candle throwing three purple and three green stars.
Navigazione Gen.	
Italiana .....	
Orient Pacific.....	
Lampport & Holt...	
New Zealand	
Shipping Co.....	



NIGHT SIGNALS, CONTINUED

LINE.	SIGNALS
Bibby. ....	Three red, three blue, alternately.
Deutsche Ost-Afrika. ....	Light throwing five blue balls at fore-castle, seven green balls from bridge, five red balls from stern, simultaneously.
British & African S. N. Co. ....	Pyrotechnic lights red one and one-half minutes, followed by green one and one-half minutes.
Canadian Pacific..	Red at bow, yellow amidships and red at stern, simultaneously.
British India S. Nav. Co. ....	Roman candle throwing three red and white balls in succession three times from bridge.

DEPTHS OF THE SEAS

	Feet Depth			Feet Depth	
	Av.	Max.		Av.	Max.
Atlantic .....	12,068	23,250	Irish .....	720	2,130
Pacific .....	12,756	27,930	English Channel ...	330	900
Indian .....	10,974	18,120	German .....	288	...
Arctic .....	5,070	15,900	Levant .....	216	...
Antarctic. ....	9,000	11,850	Adriatic .....	135	...
Mediterranean..	4,428	8,580	Baltic .....	129	...

The Antarctic below Cape Horn reaches a depth of 16,500 feet, and off Cape of Good Hope, 17,100 feet. The average depth of the Bay of Biscay is 3,600 feet.

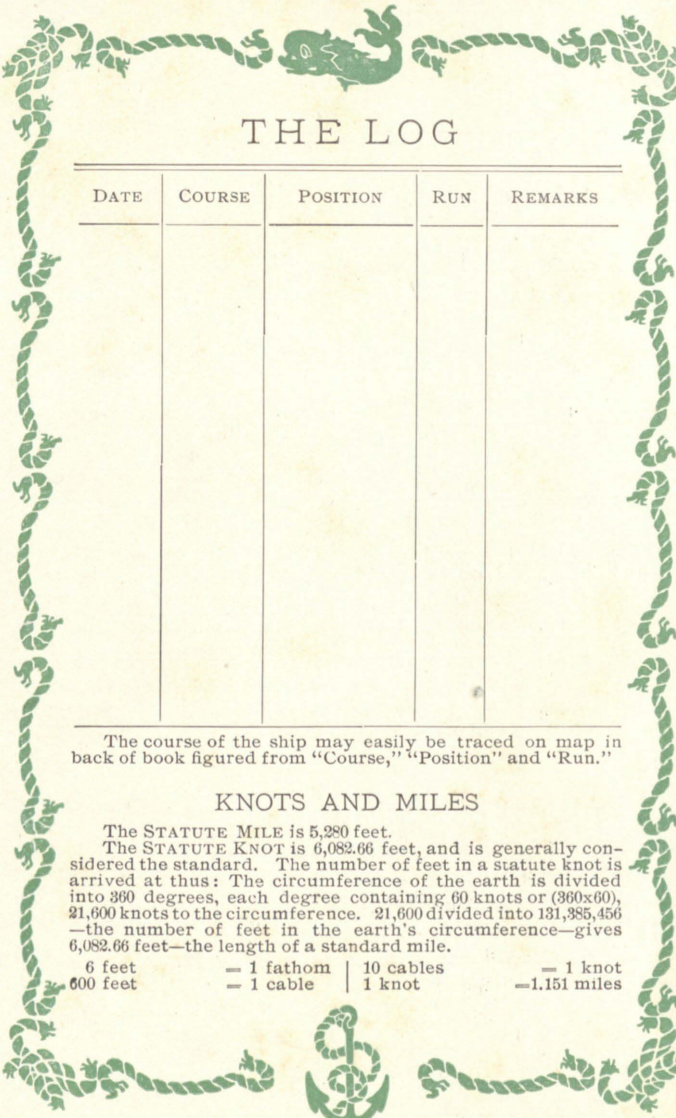
AREA OF OCEANS AND LENGTH OF SEAS

SQUARE MILES

The Pacific covers 70,000,000; Atlantic 35,000,000; Indian 23,000,000; Southern 7,000,000; Arctic 4,000,000.

MILES LONG

The Mediterranean Sea 2,000; Caribbean 1,800; Red 1,490; Black 932; Baltic 600.



## THE LOG

DATE	COURSE	POSITION	RUN	REMARKS

The course of the ship may easily be traced on map in back of book figured from "Course," "Position" and "Run."

### KNOTS AND MILES

The STATUTE MILE is 5,280 feet.

The STATUTE KNOT is 6,082.66 feet, and is generally considered the standard. The number of feet in a statute knot is arrived at thus: The circumference of the earth is divided into 360 degrees, each degree containing 60 knots or (360x60), 21,600 knots to the circumference. 21,600 divided into 131,385,456—the number of feet in the earth's circumference—gives 6,082.66 feet—the length of a standard mile.

6 feet	— 1 fathom	10 cables	— 1 knot
600 feet	— 1 cable	1 knot	—1.151 miles





1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880

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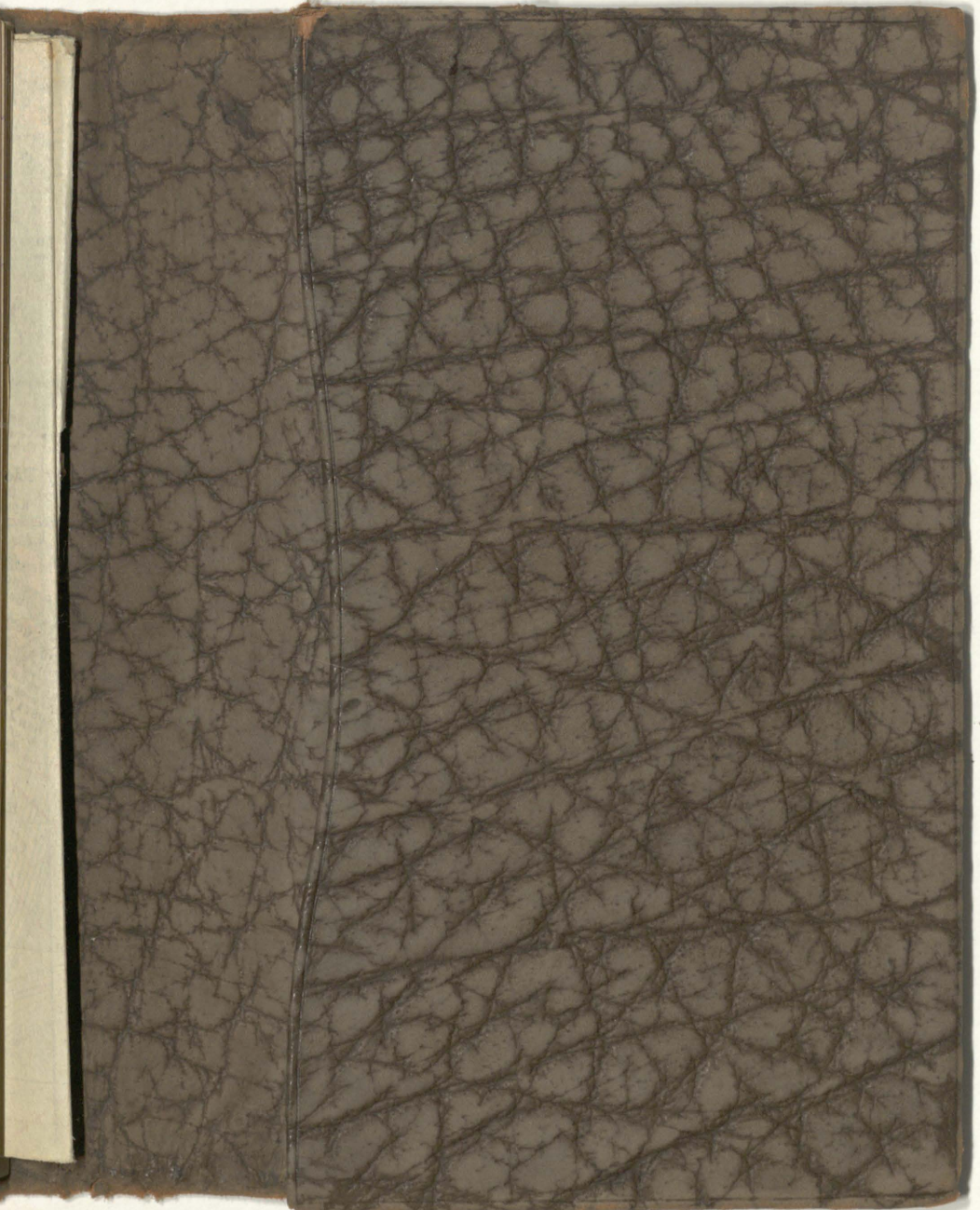
1896

1897

1898

1899

1900



GOING

DATE *December 21 1918*

S. S. *Coronia*

LINE *Cunard*

*Arrived Liverpool England*

*Dec. 28-1918*

CAPTAIN'S AUTOGRAPH

RETURNING

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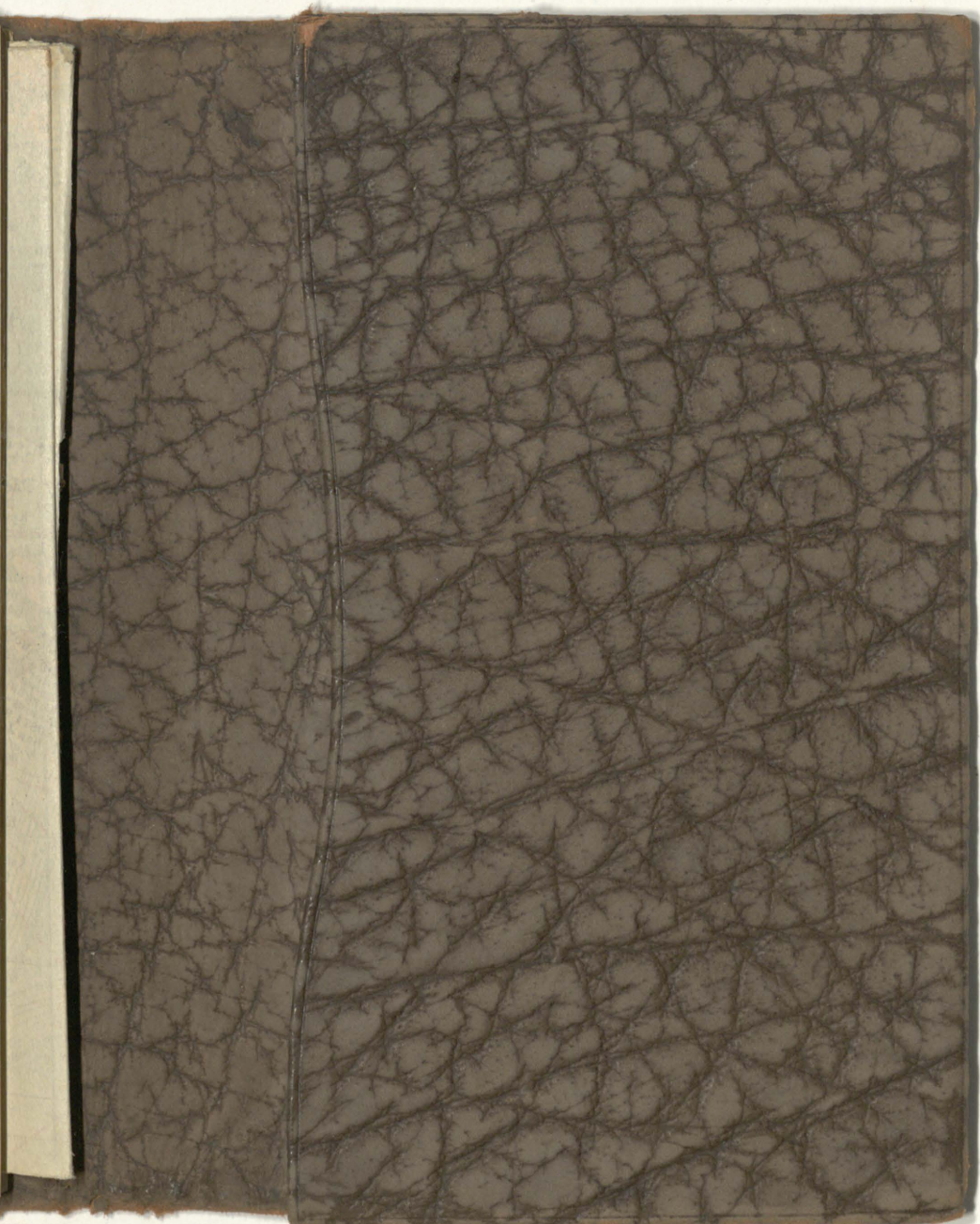
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RETURNING

DATE Leave Port Tracy 10<sup>30</sup> Aug 7-1919

S. S. Cape Tennessee

LINE Hamburg-South American

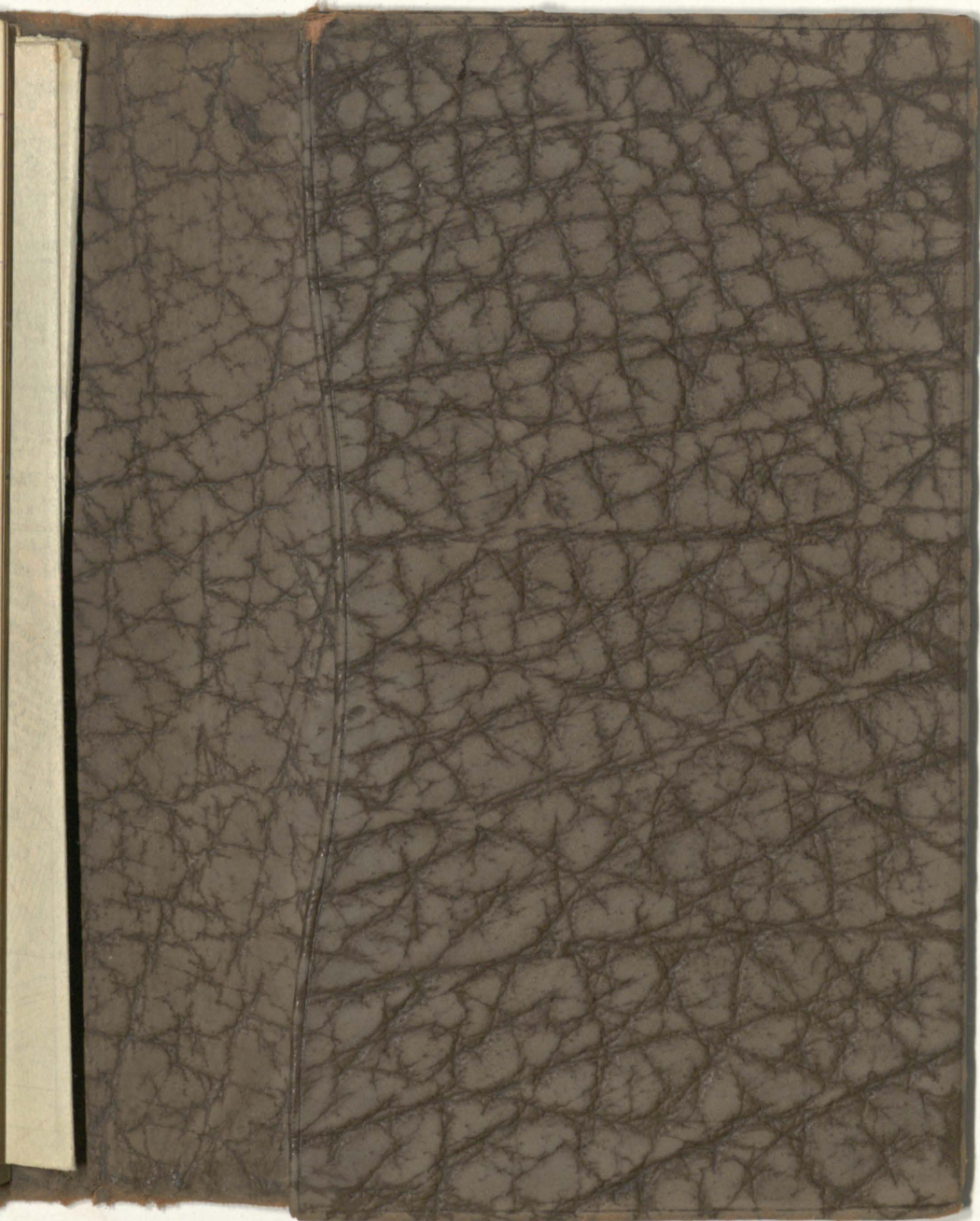
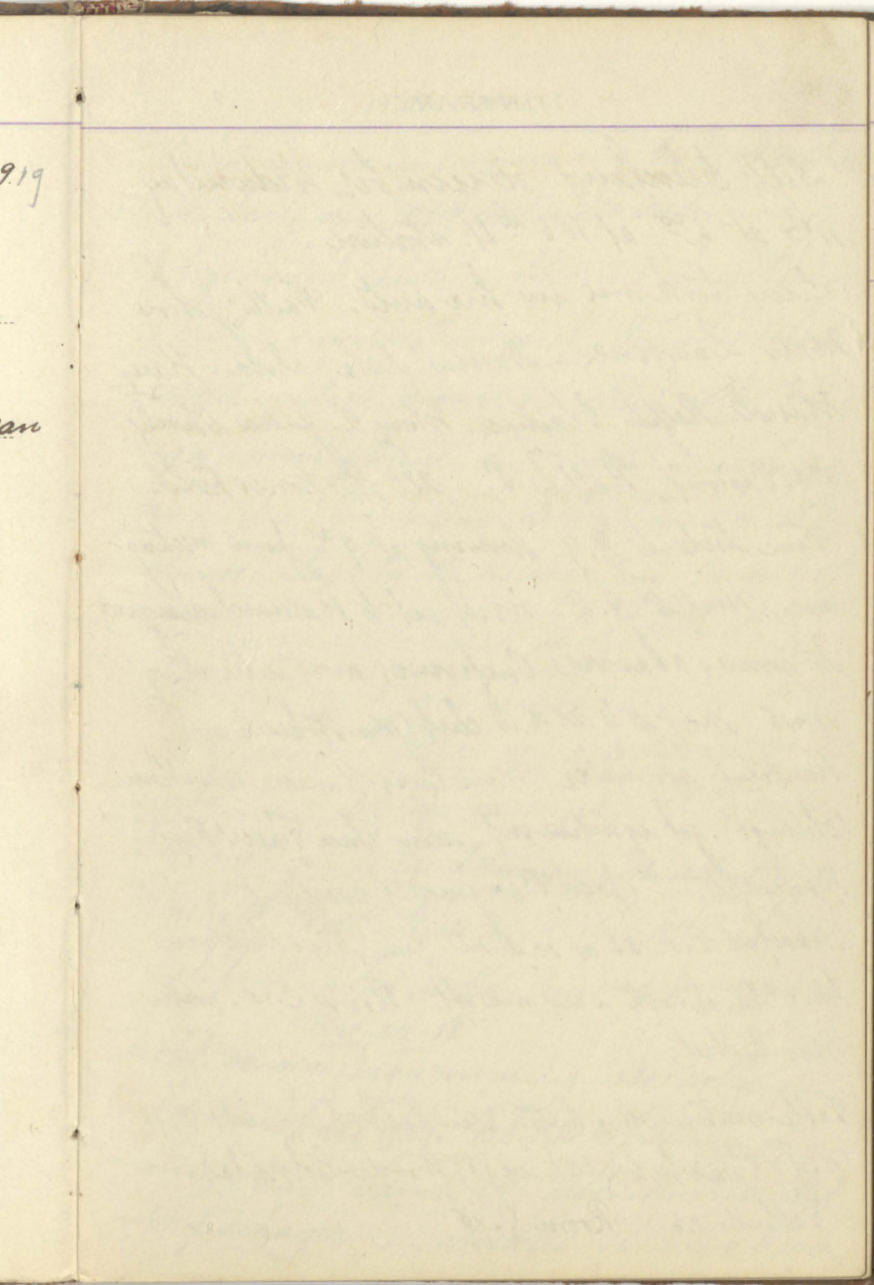
Arrived at New York - Aug. 17-19.

CAPTAIN'S AUTOGRAPH



919

an



ITINERARY

Left Cleveland December Wednesday  
11<sup>th</sup> at 6<sup>20</sup> at 105<sup>th</sup> St. station.

Lucy took me in her auto. Faith, John  
Mary, Lawrence, Harrow, Isla, Ina, Harry  
Maude, Ralph Gladys, Mary A. Julia, Chalet,  
Dr. Fanning, Ralph S. all the household.

Fine trip to N. Y. Arriving at 9<sup>20</sup> Jim meeting  
me. Went to N. Y. went out to Barnard. assigned  
to room & classes. Conference most interesting  
11-15. Went to Y. M. S. A club (Mrs. Stokes home)  
beautiful. room at Mrs. Pines (Kansas) Mrs. Horns  
(Chicago) - got equipment - saw "True Face East"  
"Redemption" (Jack Bannerman) excellent.

Reported Piv. 56 at 10 A.M. Jim, Vis & children  
Mr. & Mrs. Smith saw me off. Room C-15. water  
Mrs. Gilbert.

Table-mates. Mrs. Astor, Mrs. Hall (Cleveland) Potts.  
(E. Y) Chamberlin (Chicago) Woods (Colorado)

Table No. 26 Room S. 15

ITINERARY

Sailed at noon among waving, bells, whistles  
 etc. Lovely day. Met the "Salties" returning  
 8. boys - great saluting. Skimmer chairs placed  
 + restful. + walked on deck - lunch + refresh  
 ment on deck - dinner 7 - retired early. Fine  
 night - most glorious day - warm + sun shining.  
 Breakfast - church - on deck all day - tea at 4.  
 Whineaf - talk by Mr. Wilson - Eng. journalist -  
 on "International Relationships" excellent.  
 Wonderful moon light night.

3<sup>rd</sup> day out Dec. 23 - a wonderful day -  
 water, sky, clouds glorious.  
 Cleveland girls - Mrs. Deming - Miss Cutler  
 Marshall - Pratt - Herrick - Miss McPashin  
 + Gitchuit sailed on the Princess Johanna.

Dec. 24-18

Cold - rainy - foggy morning - sea rolling.  
 Out on deck all day. Took up collection of  
 money - fruit - candy etc - After dinner did  
 up packages for stokers - 161 men below.

SIDE TRIPS

Wonderful sight - Talk by Mr. Phillip Watson  
 on Christmas Point. Christmas carols at  
 mid-night through the boat. all hands &  
 even passengers leading. women following  
 dancing. Men joining hands danced around  
 the Xmas tree. Sp. retiring at 3<sup>a.m.</sup>  
 What a very very happy!!!

Christmas Morning 1918

Foggy. raining. sea quiet. Not as many on  
 board. greeted at table with Xmas Carols  
 Excellent breakfast. Every one greeting the other  
 Walked the deck. Sun rose at 10<sup>30</sup>.

Took candy. fruit. cigarettes - down into  
 the hold while stokers (168) came up to  
 see what Santa had brought. Xmas carols  
 sung. Striking sight most of the men  
 were very old or boys as young as 15 years  
 It was very pitiful sight to know they  
 never come up day-light. They were so  
 very appreciated. Came up to an excellent  
 lunch. finished packing rest of boxes.

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SIDE TRIPS

for the rest of the crew (400) in all. Mr. Baird presented all ladies a box of candy also bought all the tobacco for the crew.

12 girls waited upon stewards-waiters & cooks at luncheon.

Went down into the hold - gave Ymas to rest of the crew - sang - men joining & singing & dancing.

Excellent dinner - Talk by Dr. Shipley Vice Chancellor of Oxford. Whistling Nathan Prof. Americo Pico - General singing - dancing

Christmas ended for the best I had.

There many interesting people aboard. Shumanian - English wife & child - born torpedoes. Holland woman, two children whose father was Embassador to Mexico - Japanese legation - Australian Italian - Chinese - Spain etc.

## HOTELS STOPPED AT

Dec. 26-18

Foggy - rainy - rough day - on deck  
all morning - Palmistry lesson  
on deck for 4 o'clock tea - wrote  
letters. Evening - concert benefit  
for Seaman's Orphanage.  
y. m. s. a. girls & stewards gave a good  
program - much talent in the latter  
#287<sup>70</sup>

Dec. 27-18

Bad day, on deck all morning -  
Palmistry lesson - on deck - tea -  
concert - Col. Pio - & Scout Talker Ishy  
talked about Italy & Japan.  
Col. Pio has had a wonderful  
war history and has decorated several  
times. Most of the stewards have been  
in the battle of the Marne - released  
on account of wounds. Many talented  
and interesting people aboard. Splendid  
concerts & evenings given

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HOTELS STOPPED AT

Boats officers gave a beautiful tea  
for the ladies - men served. Dance every  
evening. Enjoying every minute.

Dec. 28

Beautiful morning - waves high - sighted  
a boat going home - think it was a racony.  
Found at breakfast - passengers list.  
Very nice to have - Home heavy fog  
settled upon us. All in wonderful  
spirits. Talk by Col. Pio on Italian  
war methods - very good.

Dec. 29 Sunday

A most glorious day - wonderful sky -  
water beautiful. The trip has terminated.  
Out on deck all day. sighted Ireland 7 am  
Dales 3 P.M. - at 5 pilot met us - Custom House  
officers examined passports - in Liverpool harbor  
at 7 P.M. landed 7 am in rain - reported at 4  
Limeburn - assigned to barracks. 14 o'clock.  
Trip made in 7 days & 15 hours - its best  
time 7 days 2 hours

AUTOGRAPHS

Pa



PEOPLE MET

Aunt Spencer Custer - Cleveland  
Irma Richards - Duluth  
Pauline Herrick 1871 Page Ore  
Earl Cleveland

INCIDENTS

Lida Mitter Mars Hall, Cleveland, Ohio  
mildred chambeloni Chicago, Ill.  
Anna Spencer Cutler Cleveland  
Josephine Co. ~~to~~ New York  
Helen M. Post "

Room-mates

Margaret B. Gilbert  
Pasadena California

Worship Hill  
San Francisco, Cal

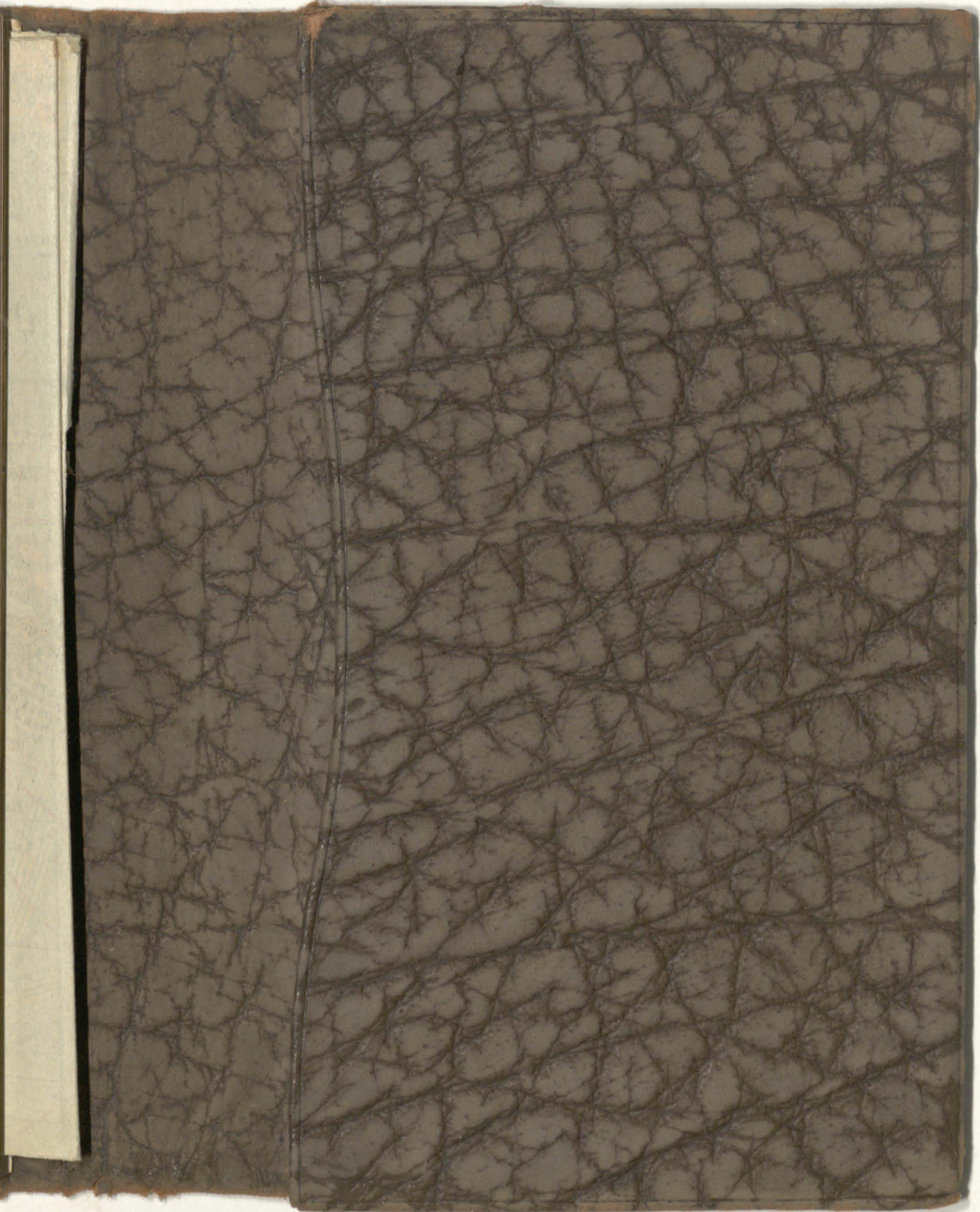
Lila H. Kurtz

Woodruff Place - Indianapolis Ind.

INCIDENTS

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PLACES VISITED

DATE December 30 1918

PLACE Liverpool England.

Left "Coronia" 7<sup>am</sup> rain. met by "Y" men  
to Amer. Hut (Lincoln) assigned to barracks  
cold. breakfast canteen. met boys - cao side  
museum! St. George's hall. tea. Theatre Panto  
"Cinderella" - back to hut danced mid-night  
Dec. 31-18 New Year Eve.

Talked with boys - from all parts of world.  
brought out 2 Shoppers - fine cao side to Amer. Hut  
No. 4. many wounded boys - one from C. Davis.  
spent afternoon - very impressing. All wanting to  
go home. Missing - homesick. Beautiful estate.

Rain & cold. Dance 300 boys. orchestra of 4 girls  
music fine. girls names pinned on boys  
found stale girls. sang songs - danced 1 am  
Refreshments & entered 1919.

Many wounded every where. wearing they  
Liverpool quaint & interesting

## PLACES VISITED

DATE

January 1 1919

PLACE

Liverpool + London

Rose 7<sup>am</sup> - rain - packed. carton work.

Lunch - to train for London. queer little coaches + engines - took box lunches special coaches for 102 1/4 miles.

Had a good trip - leaving at 2 P.M. arriving in London 7<sup>PM</sup> - pouring rain. country beautiful + green.

All loaded in half hour in autos + assigned to Imperial Hotel. old shabby. room 381 dinner (poor) food scarce no butter-sugar. Mrs. Richards of Duluth room-mate - met her cousin R. M. Davis (was here 6 mo) walked in rain - streets poorly lighted. bed - tired.

Jan. 2 - 1919.

Rose 8<sup>am</sup> sun first time in weeks, so said Lindmire. walked. meeting at 11<sup>am</sup> lunch met Mr. D. started for sight seeing trip.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE

January 2, 1919

PLACE

London

Beautiful day. visited "Old Curiosity Shop"  
 "Cheshire Cheese Inn" Dickens meeting  
 place. old part of L. most interesting -  
 Mrs. Marshall. Cutler - Richards. Mr. D. & J.  
 visited St. Paul's C. wonderful. the tower  
 belfry - tower. splendid view of L. many  
 pigeons. Mansin House - post office.  
 Gloums experience. "Ragged Children of L."  
 annual party given by City & London & Sir  
 John Kirk blighted for his work among P.  
 1300 P. Mayor. several lords & ladies. dinner  
 entertainment. gifts. Lord Mayor's golden  
 coach. new red liveries. white wine.  
 tea with Sir John & Lady Kirk etc. a wonderful  
 experience. through streets. bomb struck hdqs.  
 supper (hole in wall) met. Mrs. W. Gregory  
 of Duluth (street patrol) work. "Eagle Hunt"  
 splendid wonderfull. talk with men -  
 human pictures. bed tired.

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE January 3-1919

PLACE London

Glorious day. White hall - guard - many  
gorgeous red & white uniforms - splendid  
banquet. Buckingham Palace - foot-patrol -  
saw young prince - Was impressive sight  
24 men decorated for bravery by General  
Fielding - band - sun & cheering - many armies  
& legions. Two buses. Boys took us to Tower  
of London - wonderfully interesting - then  
to Parliament - & to Westminster - superb -  
in every way - in every niche & corner -  
stayed for supper at 3 - sun through windows  
singing & organ. Sublime

Shopping - took bus ride - dinner at home  
interesting place bus ride around city thro  
M. J. over London bridge - Thames river.  
Back to Imperial - found names to go to Paris  
tomorrow. I cannot believe it is I.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 4 - 1919

PLACE London

Raining - packed - sight seeing - lunch  
 train for Southampton - Long cold ride  
 arrived at 5 P.M. through ticket, pierport  
 on boat - fine ride across S. channel - arrived  
 Harve six a.m. breakfast on boat - visited  
 town & beach - lunch - train for Paris -  
 left 2<sup>30</sup> arriving at 11 P.M. Met by Yvan  
 & autos arriving at Versailles at 7 a.m.  
 cold & hungry - hot drinks waiting - good  
 staying at Hotel Reservoir (Camp of M<sup>de</sup>  
 Du Barry) wonderful palace - beautiful  
 old furniture - picture, statuary etc. no heat  
 Mrs. Carter - Marshall - Richards with me.  
 We are to commute to Paris every day  
 40 minute ride on train - long walk at  
 each end - Versailles - beautiful - too far  
 from Paris.



## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 5-1919

PLACE Paris &amp; Versailles

Beautiful day - reported at 12 rue  
d'Aguesseau at 11<sup>15</sup> - late missing  
train on account misdirections!  
Received appointments at 2<sup>40</sup> to  
meet Mrs. Mead (personal) - Mrs. Choi  
Miss Mellor - also doctor - father's report  
A. No. I. home for dinner - lunch  
at Hotel Petrograd y. M. S. a headquarters  
very fine place & dinner.

Jan 6-1919

Rose 6<sup>at</sup> cold dark raining - reported  
at Wesleyan Church for conference -  
Good lectures - Carter - Davis.  
Lunch - sight seeing - River Seine  
is rising - very alarming - visited  
Notre Dame - funerals being held -  
Many in uniform - returned to Versailles

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan. 7 - 1919  
 PLACE Paris & Versailles

Left V at seven. interesting meeting. lunch at Hotel Petrograd (U.S.A.) very home-like, good meals. had shampoo. saw Mrs. H. at Red Cross Hdq. appointments. dinner in P. took train for V. on account of rising Seine trains stopped - arrived 11 P.M. at V. rooms cold as to be. saw Dr. Spaulding.

Jan. 8 - 1919

Rose in dark. no lights - used flash. rollers, coffee little shop. another rail road. took taxi to Meslyan. cold raining. received assignment for Brust. visited R. M. Deby, met Mrs. Parity. received rain-coat. stole hat. Met Mr. Sullivan of S.P. had lunch with him. had good time. wrote cards to Ethel & Mrs. H.

Jan 9 - 1919

Breakfast in bed. Paris - duties - river rising V. for bed. in last time

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 10-1919

PLACE Paris

Miss Butler-Richards & I left V. have room  
at Hotel Le Chypre - near Hdq's. delighted  
with change. Roomed with Miss R. (very fine  
girl from Duluth. Left Miss M at Ver.  
Looked after baggage. went to Commissary  
dept. bought food etc. met Mr. Barnes of P.  
delightful! Dr. W. Gaffin in P. but missed him.  
on this way home. Met Miss Beckwith of P.

Jan 11-1919

Clear day. wonderful moon - much appreciated  
meetings - sightseeing. lunch at Hotel  
Petrograd - every one of our conference  
busy getting ready for different parts  
Miss R. leaves area - Miss M. near Paris - Miss  
C. south east of Paris - Glad to sleep in Paris

Jan 12-19

Sunday clear - slept had breakfast in bed.  
very tired. had good dinner at Hotel Petrograd

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 12-19 Sunday  
PLACE Paris.

Took taxi visited old part of Paris - old churches  
Saint Germain day - all peasants out - children  
presents - soldiers - looked with articles to sell  
down center of street - so proud of our boys -  
all salute & speak - all houses red - know of bread  
Napoleon tried it - Paris receding - Mrs. S. M.  
R. & myself - called up Mrs. Sharp at Embassy  
very cordially received - Mrs. S. son & daughter  
& Miss Sharp - had tea - beautiful roses - flowers  
some gift - from Mrs. Wilson - Pres. Wilson &  
Pres. King in Paris - took taxi for du Gouffier  
home for 6 o'clock tea - very delightful time  
Dr. & Mrs. G. daughter & friend - most kind in  
every way - have had cold - retired very early  
beautiful night & day.

Wined M. S. F. Jan 13-19 Faith's letter 1<sup>st</sup>

Rose early - shopped - bought Duffle Bag - at Bon  
Marche - finished business - dinner - taxi for train

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan-13-19 Jan 14.  
 PLACE Paris + Brest

Note from M.S.V.

Miss C. coming with me. Miss R + Elder  
 came to say good-by & also Miss Pratt of P.  
 Which passing with baggage - Miss Pette  
 Gilbert - Herick on train - Col + Capt of U.S. &  
 Col (Trench) in our compartment - talked  
 for long time - then tried to get comfo-  
 rable to self slept now & then - left Paris  
 at 8<sup>P.M.</sup> - kind M.P. carried baggage -  
 Cold & raining - arrived (beautiful country)  
 at 8<sup>30</sup> a.m. quaint town & people -  
 wooden shoes - white caps on women  
 Town full of our boys - Stayed at Contiu-  
 ental - cold. Col. M. Church & Lt. Humphreys (C)  
 in compartment Jan 15 - Loads of fire  
 Reported for cantin duty at Δ - served  
 soda & hot chocolate to many men -  
 Hunted for rooms - Miss G. H. & I took  
 queer flat for a few days until assigned

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 16 &amp; 17 - 1919

PLACE Brest

Wk. Goodright of Dallas Texas helped us  
much - cañtein all day - went to casual  
camp & made chop. out doors - wonderful  
mom in the bay, served 300 men - retired  
at 12 <sup>P.M.</sup> - Jan 17

Reported 9<sup>30</sup> conference - splendid talks  
cañtein afternoon & evening - 322 or 83<sup>rd</sup> Div  
in camp - saw Prior & Humphrey of 8.  
Interesting talks with men all some sick.

Jan 18

Beautiful day - streets full of quaint carts  
& people & shops. Lumber from af - Modern  
mkt - Gen Ghu & Col. W.S. - splendid meals.  
bye - reasonable in price - Met wedding  
Funeral parties - both very quaint -  
cañtein work - visited Navy Hqt. Reading  
room until 9 <sup>P.M.</sup> - warm. 3 year record  
broken. Moved to Y.M.C.A. - Splendid  
Marj's letter Mrs. Bryant - living

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan. 19-19 Sunday  
 PLACE Brest.

Breakfast in bed. raining. repack trunk - got chocofati - shared it - every one loved it - Young Gregg helped me move - Gaultier all day - several boys came back to talk - Saw Prior Peasants all out in Sunday attire y. m. s. a Hostess House - in old convent part used for American Hospital - upper part for orphans - cemetery + chapel - very old & quaint. Mary +

Jan 20

Raining - reported for duty - received sad news of Ralph's death - stunned - worked - went to dances at Casual Camp - made punch - met many fine boys - waiting to go home - Pauline brought me some beautiful red roses & the lovely yellow flowers - Every one is very kind to me letters from Mary + Marie +

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 21-19

PLACE Brest

Sailed six months ago - many places - people and impressions received. Miss Watson is head & arranged our duties. Miss Watson is in charge of Red A. very efficient & kind. Enjoyed my work very much these hundreds come every day for porridge etc. some is not half large enough. Enjoying the Y. N. P. A. Met a Mrs. Ramage R. S. from Washington Mrs. Henry a friend of Maude Thayers they met in N. Y.

Jan 22

Helped to open a cafeteria - hard work received letter from Mrs P. so glad to hear from her. sunshing very welcome - Pauline & served chocolate juice at Casual Camp Good time. Visited hospital in old church

Jan 23.

Started work at Casual Camp - German



## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 23

PLACE Brest

prisoners building it. work well.  
 young & very sulky. One boy fine  
 & back to school. Told us we will have to  
 leave U.S. a by Sunday. almost  
 impossible to find a living place.  
 Satisfactory day.

Jan 24

Finished work. had hot chocolate  
 served 350 men. all helped & seemed to  
 appreciate all done for them. Visited  
 hospital again. Took Mrs. Culbert there  
 had cold. My cold worse. looking for room  
 in vain.

Jan 25

Worked at canteen all day. visited hospital  
 Had Prior of S. & Watson of New York for dinner  
 gave them socks & chocolate. went to  
 canteen made chocolate. Saw a colored

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 25 -

PLACE Brest -

regiment cited & decorated by Gen Pitouin  
for bravery in Arrogne Stroke. Saw show  
(musical) & band played - very impressive  
Still looking for a place to live.

Jan 26 Sunday

Sun & rain - enjoyed chocolate & bread in  
bed - went hospital - to a church - only stayed  
a short time cold & damp. went to garden  
made chocolate for 500. Long service - P.M.  
singing - talk by Mr. Allen & Potter - sewed  
for chocolate - gathered around piano & sang  
popular songs until 10 P.M. Dead tired but a  
successful day.

Jan 27

Sun & rain - P. I walked along the wall as  
far as chateau - poured rain - gathered  
lanterns - flags - flowers - boys helped  
decorate hut - looks beautiful - fine time  
at dance - band - punch -

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 28-

PLACE Brest

Casual Camp - bought Britton collar -  
sunshing - dinner at Y. M. S. A. - first bed  
early -

Jan. 29

Casual Camp - served 500 chocolate -  
Room hunting - no results. Saw Bros  
Captain Young - Cleveland -

Jan 30

Started early for place to live - climbed  
enough stairs to reach Heaven - finally  
Miss H + Reeves (of Phil) took large room  
in Continental Army - very comfortable -  
Good night's rest.

Jan 31-

Saw Pershing - Leviathan - New Mexico  
La France - getting ready to take our  
boys home - Miss Adams + Caldwell same  
+ ready Chocolate - excellent - served many

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb 1-19

PLACE Brest

Sunshine - Pershing inspected camp  
 everything ready. Made chocolate served  
 officers. Boys looked fine. Pauline & I  
 with some officers visited Chateaux -  
 built in times of Caesar. most interesting  
 dungeons awful. view from the towers  
 of the city & harbor wonderful. beautiful  
 sun-set. Said good-bye to some of our boys  
 sailing for home on the Bea France. Drink  
 with joy. Saw Leviathan - New Mexico  
 & several battleships. I leave tomorrow.

Beautiful day - but very tired

Feb. 2-19 Sunday

Breakfast in bed. P. M. H. & I. beautiful  
 day. wrote - went for walk. dinner at Hotel  
 Woodson. many well known gowes als  
 Pershing still here. took pictures in park  
 over looking bay. Went to canteen - served  
 500 Soup. P. M. H. & I. Gregg camp.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb 3-19

PLACE Rest-

Went to canteen at 8 o'clock to see Gen Pershing. He came for a few minutes. Boys looked fine + camps also. No prisoners - work post-poned. Made chocolate for incoming officers. Looked up records of mail not heard from - good results! Dinner at Hotel Woodburne - Feb. 4

In bed with - bad cold - wrote a few cards + read - Not much better -

Feb. 5

In bed still - some better - wrote + read hope to be out tomorrow.

Feb. 6

Better today - went to camp - doctor came + told me to stay indoors - which I have done - Cold + rainy. Feb 7 Better back to work - Cough!!!

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 8-19

PLACE Brest

Beautiful day - up early - packed - glad to leave Continental - Moved to 33 Place Chateau - lovely clean room - fourth floor balcony - over looking - river - clean - Chapin got a Tag Hut (Mary) - Pauline & I are delighted - Miss Rivers & Gilbert took the other room - Got truck & was moved by noon. Went to canteen - had lunch at tea room - Dinner at Horshis Home with - Miss G. H. & three aviators.

Feb. 9. Sunday.

Stayed in bed - so weary - breakfast brought in by little maid dressed in British costume large family - several children - (7) Went to canteen - beautiful day - most of boys out - visited hospital - cold wind - supper at N. H. canteen - sang songs - memorial for R.R. - wine & chocolate - Home 11 P.M.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 10-19

PLACE Brasil

Beautiful day - caution - looked up test-  
 trays at R.C. went shopping with trays  
 Took pictures - lunch at T.R. with Post girls  
 Got music & goal - made fire - wrote - dinner  
 at Mary Hunt - dance at Caution - Great  
 success - bed 11 P.M.

Feb. 11-19

Beautiful day - caution took pictures -  
 looked up men that are missing -  
 went to  $\Delta$  - letters from Aunt Joe - Lina  
 Mary - Mildred - Lunch at T.R. with 4 men  
 Met Pauline - took launch to Battleship  
 New Mexico - finest one afloat - Piloted  
 about by a fine - had Jimmy Georgia (Parker)  
 Everything spotless & <sup>everything clean</sup> - visited the  
 cook gave us cinnamon roll & mince  
 pie - I never have tasted anything better  
 weather & sunset ideal - Supper in our  
 room

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 12-19

PLACE Brest-

Beautiful day - hut - got ready to serve - lunch  
 at tea-room - went to hospital to look up  
 brother of man on New Mexico - failed to find him  
 Miss Reeves Miss Gelfig & I went to visit G. H.  
 saw it completely - visited Pres. Wilson's suit  
 Fine sailor lads - visited cook had mungo-pus  
 gave us pie & bread to take home - good!!!  
 To hut - movies & chocolate - Splendid visits  
 with the boys. Bed 11 P.M. Mail

Feb. 13-19

Cloudy & raining - canteen - hair-wash - hospital  
 took four boys from Wain to Miss Watson - such  
 fine lads - visited Navy Hut - supper in some  
 read & write in bed.

Feb. 14

Rain - up early - canteen - went shopping  
 with some tools - interesting talks - boys all  
 very confidential now - many secrets told



## PLACES VISITED

DATE

Jan 14 Feb

PLACE

Brest.

Morris. + chocolate. Capt. White came + wanted all boys out of canteen by 9<sup>30</sup> as President Wilson's body guard were to sleep in our hut. made chocolate for them tired + in bed by 11<sup>30</sup>.

Jan 15 Feb

Wisty cloudy day - bells ringing - high sounding - President arriving - French - our sailors + soldiers all in review - could see them gathering from porch or balcony - many new & cyhinder Cadysap in parade - good appearance At 10<sup>30</sup> President Wilson - Mrs. Wilson - Miss H. - Gen. Pe appeared - escorted to launch - Pres. H. stood alone on top deck + saluted every one - Great demonstration - flags waving - boats saluting - glad I am an American - Sailed at noon on George Washington escorted by New Mexico - Inspiring day.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Jan 16 Feb

PLACE Brest.

Sunday - cloudy day - stayed in bed this  
 went for mail - lunched with Pottguile  
 heard band concert by 136<sup>th</sup> Engineers  
 Went to Camp - had some fine talks  
 with the lads - so discouraged about going  
 home - Long service. Talk in words  
 + sword. Chocolate to 500 mm.

Jan 17 Feb.

Pleasant day at canteen - bought some  
 Quimper pottery - Splendid dance  
 in evening.

Feb. 18

Cloudy day canteen in morning - Pauling +  
 I lunched at new place. Staid very sun  
 Evd. went over to Navy Commissary  
 walked across bridge to old Brest  
 Can not imagine any place any  
 more quaint - Supper in our room.

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 19

PLACE Forest.

Rainy & cold - went to canteen. played  
 games. wrote talked. lunch V.R. letters  
 back to canteen. This drive to 4's new station  
 four miles out. very pretty drive! lovely country  
 quaint homes. Chateau built in 17<sup>th</sup> century  
 many weird tales told about. a place situated  
 high about 60 rooms. well furnished. view  
 & grounds beautiful. haunted rooms etc.  
 Place to go & rest week ends. English spy  
 & German wife gave signals from tower.  
 This place in every way. meals at moderate  
 prices. buffet lunch served today. Many  
 German prisoners being returned. Affair  
 in evening. Bed late.

Feb. 20

Beautiful morning. books & magazines for camp  
 usual day at camp. took several trips to  
 via at this station. general good time. lunch  
 in morning

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 21-19

PLACE Brest

Cold, pouring rain & wind - camp - play of games & talked - several boys came to say good-bye & many books & magazines came. Boys delighted. Stayed to mess eat with about 450 men. Mr. Potter's guests - Pauline & I. Had good time - movies & chocolate. Splendid day.

Feb. 22 - Washington's Birthday

Glorious day. at camp - shell & painting finished. Took walk - lunch at tea room. Marie, Pauline & I took a long walk - through old Brest out of gates - pass forts & up a hill - over looking country, sea. Many boats - Japanese cruisers - German submarines, battle-ships & many large & small boats - all gay with flags of allied. a very wonderful sight. Saw peasants washing clothes - in general water hole - a buf 60 - on hand & knees - rubbing on stones scrubbing with - brushes & pounding water out. Very primitive & far from clean & sanitary but picturesque. Supper in our room & dance - best taste

DATE

PLACE

Rain -  
lunch -  
Hokes -  
Went to  
Many of  
in Houg  
Lewalk  
talk. Pau  
paying  
Rain &  
Modern  
launch  
ladder -  
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Watched  
sight

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 23. Sunday.

PLACE Brest-

Rain - stayed in my room until noon. went to  
lunch - met Wm. Dabman of Cin. friend of Mrs.  
Hokes. was at Min C. this early fall.

Went to camp. met many nice boys. several names  
Many of our boys have gone. Met Edwin Turner of C. once  
in Hough Reg. wounded on way home. fine lad.

Leviathan came in bringing many 4. girls. Morris  
talk. Pauline sang. Chap. E. T. Ford of Chateau Thierry  
paying 5¢ for canteen of water. etc. rain

Feb. 24

Rain & wind - rather usual day. lunch at  
Moderne. P. J. went to Leviathan. in Edmund's  
launch. climbed up side of the boat. tiny  
ladder. met officers. very gallant. 13 decks. tall-  
room made in hospital. kitchen wonderful  
had cake & mince pie to take home.

Watched 27<sup>th</sup> Div. H. Y. board. 1000. wonderful  
sight 1/3 sick & wounded. Went to Harry's

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Feb. 24-19

PLACE Brast

Mt. Edwin Turner - had him come & have cake & pie - heard his experiences in Marines in Chateau & Argonne - what the first time hit by big Bertha in Paris (March 24-18) - Schrapnel in lung & latter hit same way in front on way home - Very fine lad - I'll be on his birthday P. & I (March 8) are going to invite him to dinner - Bed early. Splendid day

Feb. 25-19

Day same as usual. Bought 1000 postals of Brast - which the boys tried to look at & buy

Feb. 26-19

Day as usual. Took boys to Miss Watsons Splendid day.

Feb. 27-19

Beautiful day. Bought 1000 postals - at Pantien

Feb. 28-19

Long walk - at Pantien all day - E. F. gave his picture

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 1, 1919

PLACE Brest

Rain - got postcard & maps. ink - pens - pencils for host. spent morning. beautiful afternoon - at canteen - lobster at new place - many officers interesting conversation - E. T. came to bid us good-bye. sails tomorrow. Nelson & Prior same.

March 2, 1919 Sunday

Cloudy - Miss R. & Marie & I started out for a walk. took car out in country - passed many quaint cottages peasants - old men tending sheep's coats - old women washing in streams & pools - rubbing clothes on stones as many as 60 around one pool - many moss along the stream - fields lovely - saw out & found several thorn hedges of holly & mistle toe - came to a little old chapel built in 1613. St. Anne - floor stone worn by kneeling - one small room, about 30 chairs - helmets - many caps & ribbons - hearts (gold) all piled on tiny altar to express thanks for safety in war - many crucifixes that had been discarded - people being healed there

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 2-19. Sunday

PLACE Brest &amp; Poultry - St. Puy - St. Anne

Many tablets on the wall marked "War"  
 Old picture was altho almost gone with age.  
 Old woman in charge - most impressive.  
 Situated tops of high hill overlooking bay in  
 a garden of old trees all gnarled & knotted.  
 What one reads about. Visited old church  
 in St. Puy. larger - but old & interesting a funeral  
 was being held. Walked along cliffs following  
 the water - wonderful view of country & bay  
 Much warmer. eat good dinner at an old  
 place on the shore - met Russ. sailors - saw their  
 houses some in N. Vernon - N. Carolina - Anconia  
 1st had been torpedoed - last sunk in N.Y. harbor.  
 Saw by beautiful winding path along water -  
 saw submersibles - torpedo boats - aviation camp etc.  
 Walked about 10 miles. It was so lucky one forgot  
 about war etc - splendid treat - Pantheon at night  
 Edwin T. M. P. brought us home.

Ran

Ed &amp;

Duke

Jan

Mel &amp;

Miss

Joe &amp;

Home

Dance

Pantheon

a walk

old gar

old tree

in me

by tele

Spot -

twelve

with each



## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 3-19

PLACE Brest

Rain - 24 of our boys left on Agamemnon for home  
 Ed & two of my helpers - shall miss them.  
 Quite a hold was left - so many fine loads  
 I am glad they are on way home.

Met some new boys. Had fine talk - lunch with  
 Miss Williams. Back to canteen - sent 24 lb. grain  
 for E. T. Talked to Nator Wasta said 132,000 sent  
 home in Feb. - hope to send 160,000 in March.  
 Dance in the evening

March 4-1919

Canteen all day - nothing unusual. Pauling & I took  
 a walk - saw high walls - opened gate in beautiful  
 old garden (right near our hut) - convent  
 all trees - streams of water - spring flowers - pebbly walk  
 in one corner a lovely grotto made of stones brought  
 by helmers used as altar - lights - various stones - a holy  
 spot - part chapel used as nurses sleeping quarters  
 & lovely rest room - so much quiet - looked like fairy land  
 Met some - many shares - French room - home -

## PLACES VISITED

DATE *March 8-19 - 6-7*PLACE *Brest*

Rain - sauteen - bought 1000 postals went like wild-fire  
 Helen - Puro same - long walk - nothing unusual.

*Mar. 8.*

Beautiful day - Mofus bought tobaccos. Helen bought  
 coats & souveniers - 135 Inf. + 145 of Ohio as of Profancy  
 of 37 Div.  
 had movies at our sauteen 1 o'clock. Gen. St. Paul - several  
 majors - set by thru - met Lt. Van Buren twice 82 & Euclid.

*March 9 Sunday*

Hike planned - rain interfered - at sauteen - service  
 movies - kids leaving next day in high spirits - crowded chauteen - sang - eat sandy etc  
 King kids I shall miss them.

*March 10.*

Boys left - Met Atkinson + Lumber Cler. Paule  
 wearing D.S.M. medals - took them to dinner -  
 ham & eggs - which they enjoyed - no dance

*March 11*

Saw Ohio boys marching to ships - ward of Ben Voyage

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 11

PLACE Base

Saw several boys whom I know. Trif-French  
 lesson from W. Lion Duffner - at canteen -  
 Sgt Hilton being 4<sup>th</sup>, a lad with no advantages  
 but making good use of spare time. mail

March 12.

Used time at canteen - Watson brought Saldee  
 of Cleve. to call - had pleasant evening - fine  
 day - mail Mar. 13. lesson

City decorated for arrival of Pres. Wilson - rain &  
 wind clearing at night - Pres. Wilson - quickly  
 arriving at 8 P.M. - Watson has for all ablaze -  
 beautiful night. mail - visited French boys at  
 hospital - morning Mar. 14. souvenirs & tea with friends

Beautiful day - much appreciated - canteen - lesson  
 movie - chocolate. March 15. lesson Met through the

Canteen. had Prior - Watson & Caloke for supper  
 in our room. steak, salad, potatoes, plum w. sarkus,  
 coffee, good supper & time - lesson & mail.  
 Made fudge for French boys

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 16 Sunday

PLACE Brest. Keshuan. Plougastel.

Glorious day. Marie & I started for outing - took train  
 to Keshuan. in coach with 8 of our boys - had a good visit.  
 Rode 1/2 hour - had a beautiful walk of 20 min. along  
 shore to Ferry. crossed bay to old village, walked  
 up hill about 4 miles - passing quaint people &  
 houses. Plougastel - peasants extremely primitive.  
 Landed at old church just as services were out.  
 A most interesting sight - men in purple coats &  
 fancy vests - black velvet hats with streamers. women  
 in black full skirts - velvet bodices - white caps. children  
 dressed in gay colors. snapped several pictures.  
 Met Gen. Kennedy. Col. Kings bought. Capt. Rumsey &  
 French Gen, we are to exchange snaps - Had lunch  
 typical old restaurant. with several of our sailors soldiers  
 & two French youths (interpreters). Saw a child's  
 funeral. 100<sup>+</sup> many children in costume. thin  
 old man carrying crucifix - thin basket carried by  
 white spread - carried by six women - priests in

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 16 Sunday

PLACE Brest. Kistum - Phougastel

notes following. Wore mourning with black paper  
 over heads. Wore many following. Skating in  
 church by children. Walked by water. Shrubbed  
 queer shaped rocks. Took ferry. met several  
 blue nurses Mrs. M. Vay (B. H. nurse). Mrs. Engle-  
 dy. They are on their way home. arrived in  
 Brest 7 P. M. tired but happy. Had dinner with  
 Gueffelec family. Mr. Castle of C. called. bed  
 late. fine day.

March 17-18-19-30

Brest - saw boys off. dance

Brest nothing unusual. auto ride.

March 21. First day of spring.

Beautiful day - fine day - saw sub-marine  
 chase fleet sail away - some 30 - lovely sight.  
 visited French hospital - took notes & pictures  
 to boys - took pictures - visited wonderful garden  
 Brest as usual - Knox for dinner. market

March 22

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 23

PLACE Brest.

Raining - at Canteen all day - Pm  
 day canteen - saw Daniels Sec. of Navy  
 could not hear him, too crowded.

Dr. Bower of San Francisco - made a  
 wonderful address. shop & doughnuts

March 24

Cold - raw day - visited hospital - saw R.H.  
 who was injured in auto accident.

Marie had two Naval Officers for evening.

March 25

Cold - visited hospital - bought flowers  
 to man from Idaho who is dying.

Usual canteen duties. French lesson

March 26

Canteen duties - invited by Miss Rabe of  
 Pantheon to Officers mess at Ft Bongen  
 Visited German Prison Camp of 300  
 most interesting - through kitchen - heard good

## PLACES VISITED

DATE March 26

PLACE Brest

music - very young boys - some washing  
 making gardens etc. engaged in high  
 last day fence. Made punch - drank  
 had a fine ride home - a interesting  
 evening - met several elev. men - none I  
 had known -

March 27.

Beautiful day - bright - plants - visited  
 French hospital - took pictures -  
 usual canteen duties.

March 28-29-30-31

Usual canteen duties. visited hospital  
 several boys there - One from Idaho  
 we took flowers to him - blessed  
 relief. First snow  
 Splendid spirit in camp - Pauline  
 sings - boys join. Many letters from  
 home -

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 1, 1919

PLACE Brest

Rain + sleep. checked tournament  
 great fun. chocolate. French  
 Lesson. arranged for 4 lessons a  
 week with M. Thandonnet.  
 Monday + Friday mornings + Tuesday  
 + Thursday evenings. Bed early  
 Brignogan April 2, 3, 4.

Fine day. many letters. In Meisleton  
 gar. Mrs. Mahis. Misses Annette. Whitney  
 Gale. Pott started for Brignogan  
 a beautiful ride of about 40 miles  
 through lovely Brittany. saw a  
 lovely old house. mantel piece 1638  
 splendid dinner. wonderful view  
 rocks. long walk. thought country  
 visited peasants home. old churches  
 light houses. saw 9 mines sweepers  
 lovely fur. very delightful.

No  
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## PLACES VISITED

DATE 3<sup>rd</sup> April

PLACE Brest - Brignogan - Landernau

No one coming for us decided to take  
 truck in at 6<sup>30</sup> A.M. rising at 5<sup>30</sup> - dark  
 sun rising at 7. cold fishy morning  
 splendid birds - Mrs. Whiting - Hunter - Dufferin  
 "Y" man. That tide at Landernau  
 waited long time to get fired - tried  
 to get rid of finally took train arriving  
 at 10<sup>30</sup> - went to Canteen - lunch - Mrs. H  
 went away - I at Canteen. Met all of J.  
 Wismann - nice shape - hair wash -  
 Bed early.

April 6. Sunday

Rain - all day at Canteen - usual  
 day. Pershing's Band arrived - made up  
 of new recruits all over France.

April 7. 8

Usual day - good show. Heard from  
 Osburn - went to P to see him & missed  
 him.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 9

PLACE Brest.

Beautiful day - Burwell came to see me  
wrote card to mother. Bought him a  
dinner - sent him in by jar to camp  
Met Oscar Pack of S. Tharming ship.  
Walked home along the sea - wonderful night.

April 10-11-12

Mr. and Lt. Nieman of C. called at hut - the houses  
Pustungi band (110 men) on way home for Liberty  
Loan - will return to France. L. Pair operated  
upon - all O.K. Mr. Pack of C. took me to Webster  
dinner - visited hospital. Miss Reed gave dinner  
to Bull. Johnson. S. the Miss. Shephard. P. Mary. Myne  
Mary & myself. songs & games - good time.

April 13.

Beautiful day - visited French & Russ. hospitals - singing  
& usual garden day.

April 14

Bad day - Burwell. Judge. pictures. Becker. P. Ham. P. King  
dinner - fuel day

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 15-16-17-18

PLACE Brest

View of days at Gantien - 17<sup>th</sup> farewell  
to Mr. Taylor who goes to Paris - a  
great talk to the G at Brest - speeches  
& presentation of speeches - picture  
beautiful Brittany scenery.

Sent Mr. Pach sail for home - Brest  
same to camp - Heard I was to go on  
my leave April 19 to 29<sup>th</sup>

April 19-19

Beautiful morning - packed for  
a ten days leave - Party made  
up of Tom Tracy of E. Liverpool O.  
Whisco Pope and - Cadis - Smith - Hanson  
Webster - Inel - Douglas - H. Jersey -  
Mr. Cowan - Catskill - Sig. Gordon -  
Pauling gave me lunch -  
Lobster etc - good & much - beauties  
Taken to train by auto - train 2<sup>10</sup>

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 19

PLACE Brest - Lumper - Bordeaux  
Bayonne - Biarritz -

All in same compartment - stopped  
at Lumper - day before Easter -  
factory closed - peasants in galley  
bringing in salt for exchange.  
very picturesque - Took problems  
train arriving at then Saints  
then about 10 at Bordeaux - where  
we were not allowed out of station &  
looked in hotel - in account of rough  
meetings & riot - A great disappoint-  
ment - saw Cathedral in distance

Easter Sunday - April 20 - 19

Left B. at 2 P. M. arriving at Bayonne  
a very lovely town - spent night - next  
morning went to Biarritz & leave area  
& wonderful beach - rocks etc - April 21  
spent most of day there - Stayed all  
night at Paul -

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 22.

PLACE Pau - Lourdes. Canterbury.

Pau beautifully located. Pyrenees in  
 great view. splendid hotels - Gobelin  
 Tapestries. etc. aviation field largest  
 in world.

An hour's ride & beautiful to Lourdes  
 a. Mercator bathhouse - wonderful church  
 there - very built over the other - message  
 stations of Christ life - growth where heal-  
 ing has been done - Convent - etc. there  
 - Visited 14 stations Christ going to  
 Calvary - in life size bronzes! up a  
 beautiful mountain - took car up 2250  
 ft - to an electric car - wonderful view  
 of Pyrenees - lunch at H. S. took old  
 carriage to station - Views beyond words  
 Took train to Canterbury. Special for our  
 boys - took electric car a 1/4 hr up to  
 this beautiful spot - wonders of wonders - stayed  
 all night.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 23

PLACE Cautelets - Lourdes - Pau

Up rocky snow gap into valley where -  
 long walk - up trail - mts. dotted with  
 sheep goats etc - good meals - hundreds  
 of nice boys on leave in best hotels -  
 Took car down - day perfect - train to  
 Lourdes - saw rest of city - train to Pau  
 stayed all night.

April 24

Visited aviation field in Pau & city  
 lovely city at foot of Pyrenees - took  
 train - beautiful view to Pétit-Alpe  
 on one side - mts. on other - stopped  
 at Bas - saw ruins - arrived at  
 Toulouse in evening - tired, hotel  
 poor - city where nice boys are in  
 school.

April 25

Train early in morning - beautiful  
 view up Rhone valley - Rouen - Lyon

DATE

PLACE

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 26

PLACE

Paris - Rheims - Chateau Thierry

Arrived in Paris 8<sup>am</sup> went to H.Q.  
 got papers - hotel - went sight seeing  
 & shopping - saw several I knew  
 Mandy T. was one - Saw Pantheon  
 de Guerre - wonderful picture -

Early to bed - Paris gay in life & so

April 27 Rheims

Early train for Rheims - through  
 devastated region - nothing left  
 whole in R - visited trenches - no  
 man's land - souvenirs - wonderful  
 cathedral - still more nothing in its  
 ruins - wonderful weather

April 28

Back through town after town in ruins  
 dug out - trenches all the way -  
 Reach C.T. about 6<sup>P.M.</sup> - town in ruins  
 went to hotel all shattered - many generals  
 early to bed.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 29

PLACE Chateau Thierry - Belleau Woods  
Paris 30<sup>th</sup>

Took auto + had a lovely ride - through the beautiful Marne valley.

Came to heavy woods - where remains of Big Bertha was - mammoth effort got bolts etc. from it. Saw many German prisoners.

Then to Belleau Woods where our boys made such a sacrifice - but were many graves. woods well devastated mainly traps + trees - miraculously our boys survived - I so well fortified.

Began to snow - + sold. visited cemetery + several devastated towns. Took train for Paris - tired - but well repaired. Although depressed - still grateful Paris shopping - <sup>30</sup> - Lurely - Map. Tomb-stones - papers + train for Brest. Paris closed May 1<sup>st</sup>



## PLACES VISITED

DATE April 30

PLACE Brest - Trég. Her - St. Matthew  
Conquet

Arrived late as usual - everything to  
be closed at 6<sup>P.M.</sup> on account of election -  
No dinner on streets - some were sent  
to camps - Pauling & I to Trég. Her -  
Went out with several men in auto -  
Gave dinner - dancing & bed -

May 1 - 1919

Cold, raining, up late walked in rain  
to old Chapeau & fort - took auto to  
St. Matthew - quaint old town - old  
Monastery - 629 - just ruins standing -  
old church - Conquet - quaint &  
primitive - old church & light house -  
Walked through old estates & beautiful  
gardens - Grandville & dancing in  
evening - May 2

About the same program - left for Brest in  
Perey Arrow truck at 5 P.M.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE May 3-1919

PLACE Brest-

Back to hut - many old boys gone - many  
 new on hand. Same duties - Miss  
 E. Hammuskold of Boston had been  
 taking my place.

May 4

Sunday - raining - had services at Hofens  
 for lunch - staff & doughnuts - movie  
 & services - Roy took P. & me for lobster  
 Beautiful walk home - many boats  
 in harbor.

May 5-6-7-8-9-10

Days about the same - many boys on  
 way home - weather better.

May 11. Sunday Mother's Day  
 Raining day - hut decorated with flowers  
 each in way of daisy in honor of mother.  
 Lucky day within doors May 12-13-14  
 Days busy & full of interest.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE May 12-13-14-15-16-17

PLACE Brest - Wargot

Days about the same - boys leaving  
 new ones arriving. The crew resolved  
 taking Albin's place - weather improving  
 May 18. Wargot.

May 19. Duxin - Tilly - I took boat for Wargot  
 lovely ride of one hour - landing at  
 village - auto ride 3/4 hour to Wargot -  
 lovely play on sea - splendid beach, rocks  
 & hotel. beautiful weather & good times  
 walking - sailing. interestingly saw  
 British houses - beds. lovely chateaux  
 & gardens. Visited Susan's home -  
 took Monday morning boat back.  
 Excellent time.

May 19-20-21-22-23-24

Days about the same - had dinner with  
 Mary. Entertainments good. Auto ride to  
 Tuxis. Sat. night - dancing on G. H. splendid time

PLACES VISITED

DATE Sunday, May 25

PLACE Great Sandwichee

Pauling & Roy & Marie took a trip at hut all day & evening. Splendid music by Trio. Mr. Mrs. & daughter. good talk by Dr. Clark.

May 25-26-27-28

Have a tad trip on chin - saw Dr. stayed at Army & put hot packs on. Days as usual

May 29. Sandwichee.

Beautiful day. took 8<sup>am</sup> boat with Marie Luddy family & others for Sandwichee a lovely ride of 2 1/2 hours. out of bay into beautiful water. tide low landed by small boats. Met Col. Dennis - Maj <sup>Grand</sup> ~~Grand~~ (Subude of Potions) who joined us. Picnic lunch - old church & glorious view. Took boat arriving at 8 PM. going to hut. with many flowers.

It was one of the best days I have had - delightful ~~for~~ people. Many long talks

DATE

PLACE

Lovely  
p<sup>30</sup> to

grave  
& flower  
wines

militar  
prayer  
wago

& thut  
in other

Lunch  
visited

Terre

Wond  
Mar

Lovely  
Miss M

With-Tre

## PLACES VISITED

DATE May 30<sup>th</sup> Decoration Day.

PLACE Brest - Lambertzelly.

Early morning - took truck & drove at 8<sup>30</sup> to Lambertzelly to decorate soldier's graves 1600 there. Each grave had a flag & flowers with white ribbons. The red face women did the decorating. 6<sup>th</sup> Div. military band - raising of flag - speeches - prayers - gun salute - galls lip - post & negro - taking part. Most impressive & thrilling. This program was repeated in other cemeteries. Lovely location.

Lunch - but - The Trench Friends & I of May visited but - had delightful afternoon - Victory Servers & moved in evening. Ride with wonderful day always to St. Mumford. <sup>Decorated</sup> <sup>May 31.</sup>

Early day - Pauline left with Mabelle & Miss Melder had their leave - busy at camp with Trench at Mile Cross - splendid thing

## PLACES VISITED

DATE

June 1-1919

PLACE

Brest - Sunday

Beautiful day. Miss Ruggles came to help good morning & evening services. Many boys brought more flowers. Met several officers waiting to go home. Busy day. & very satisfactory.

June 2-3-4

Busy usual day. Miss entertained Col. B. & Maj. G. Murray & delightful time. Interesting men.

Brought bread & had old uniforms mended. Card from Pauline - many letters.

Read some excellent news by son of Dr. Black of Eastern Pa. Beautiful weather.

June 5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15

Miss Andy helped at Pauline. Went on auto trip. Brignonon. Usual days. My friend Col. & Maj. sailed. Pauline returned. Tommy B. came. Lass-His

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE

June 16-17-18

PLACE

Brit. Rennes-Vitri St-Malo

La Mance

Monday usual day. Miss Watson  
came late & asked if I wished to  
go on auto-trip. Tuesday. 17.

Left at 8<sup>am</sup> with Miss Swift-  
Danziger. Mr. Prati & Sutorisland  
& Soloviev as driver. Beautiful day  
lunch at small village church  
at Rennes. cathedral. tapestries  
exquisite - garrison house etc.  
Slept at Vitri. old castle. early  
morning start. reaching La Mance  
for lunch. visited by. cordially  
received. taken by machine through  
camps - very large. cathedral -  
old walls. All night at La Mance.  
Early start. beautiful ride to St.  
Malo. beautiful sea view area.  
just closed. dinner here.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE June 19-20

PLACE St. Malo - St. Michael

Drove along sea - through old  
villages. To a quaint village 9K-  
from St. Michael - which it could  
see in distance - glorious view.

Good night's rest - no way by 5<sup>30</sup> A.M.

Drove to St. Michael - a great  
privilege to see this old church  
monastery built on high rock in  
the sea. On toward Rennes a  
new way - stopped to rest - to a  
small village Breons for luncheon  
to Brest arriving 8 P.M. A most  
wonderful trip of almost 100 miles  
for which I am most grateful.

June 21

Longest day in year - a glorious  
one in hot all day. Labels leave  
for Paris Wed. & for home - so sorry.

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE

June 22-23-24-25-26-27

PLACE

Brest - "Prace"

Sunday beautiful day. usual hut-duties. Pauling & Florence there. Pauling & Florence have joined concert unit. Pauling gave a dinner for Mabel - Mrs Ward. Mary - Florence. myself Capt's Knudson - Wilner. Kirsman - Roy splendid time.

Various days. at supper 7<sup>P.M.</sup> when Belle who's the announced peace concert - great excitement. parade etc.

June 28

Lunch at camp Lincoln. splendid time sent several (7) packages home by mail.

Great rejoicing at 9<sup>P.M.</sup> peace signed.

June 29-30 Sunday

Beautiful day. usual services. many boys many flowers -

Monday day off. read, wrote, & worked

## PLACES VISITED

DATE July 1, 1919.

PLACE Brest - Paris

Usual days - weather beautiful. Brest  
 over crowded with welfare workers waiting  
 to go home. 2.3.4<sup>th</sup>

Rained hard all day. boys confined to  
 camp on account of silt of night before.

Busy day - very many - beautiful sun  
 set. My mother's birthday

July 5-6-7-8-9-10.

Days busy ones - many people going home.  
 Brest crowded with welfare workers.

July 11

Marie & I started for Paris - delighted people  
 in compartment. Col. May - 2 L. got out  
 at mid. night for lunch! many sailors &  
 soldiers at hand - every one jolly

July 12.

Arrived about 9. went to U. Dept. got new hat  
 & dress - went to Marie's friends - got room

## PLACES VISITED

DATE July 12-13-14<sup>th</sup>

PLACE Paris. Tompkins/Paris

Went to St. Denis  
Paris crowded - for Peace celebration  
City ablaze in its glory. took in the city  
I'm back by 10. getting ready for a big  
day. July 13.

We early went to Tr. as train ride of 3/4 hr  
west by auto. taken through parks to  
Palace of Kings - wonderful experience  
day perfect. Arrived in P. at 7 P.M.  
dinner. watched illuminations  
wonderful. people crowding paths of  
Parade & to stay all night.

July 14 Celebration

Weather ideal. 6<sup>am</sup> start for location  
every thing crowded. bus. saddle up etc.  
We did not miss a thing. Parade superb  
one by one perfect. and there were great  
saw Joffe. Troch. Haug. Petain. Peshing  
etc. big works & parade in evening  
Lippinburg gardens

## PLACES VISITED

DATE July 15-16-17-18

PLACE Paris - Versailles.

Auto trip around city - Picus Sem.  
Lafayette's grave etc. beautiful views  
through parks of parks

Shopping in afternoon - Mrs. Mandy  
& Mary T. & Allen Gould.

July 16-17

Victor Hugo trip - most interesting.  
Best of all Versailles - day perfect - gardens  
lovely - Palace most interesting - saw  
German delegates.

July 18

Trip down the Seine - Many young with  
us - under 39 bridges. Just had time to  
make the train - crowded - delighted with  
our companions - slept little - but the trip  
was perfect in every way.

July 19 Train

Arrived O.K. Home to get Jean - to put up -

## PLACES VISITED

DATE July 20

PLACE Frost:

Had alone - met Wellington Howell -  
had good dinner & splendid visit. He  
looks fine.

July 21.

Usual day. Ross & Deussen came to see  
me - hands very bad. Louis Rake wedding  
to Mr. Hakman. It - very pretty - about  
20 people present - good time.

July 22.

Wang & all but when I came - took her  
around P. & B. had lunch & dinner  
together - stayed all night - G. B. to Wellington

July 23 - 24 - 25 - 26

Usual days - busy getting camp ready  
to leave. Boys leaving every day.

Wm. Estlin is to take charge

Packing is in Paris.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE

July 27 - 1919

PLACE

Paris

Last day at camp. Was alone all day.  
Boys dear saying me they would miss  
me. Which I appreciate much. I shall  
miss them - Train left at 8<sup>50</sup> good party  
fairly comfortable night.

July 28 - 1919 Paris

Awaked at 9<sup>am</sup> Beautiful day. Returned  
uniform etc. met Pauline. Took tea at  
Hdq. started movement papers. With Mary &  
Maude. went to Hotel St-Louis St. Germain.  
Had dinner with gals. retired early.

July 29.

Went shopping. bought hat etc. rained.  
Went to London - sight seeing

July 30 Lill - Brussels

Reported. started for Brussels - all day not  
stopped at Lill & deserted country.  
rains every where. Arr. at Brussels 10<sup>PM</sup>

## PLACES VISITED

DATE

July 31-1919

PLACE

Brunell - Nataloo

3rd night's rest - got a guide - & rode  
 & took in the city - lunch at officers' club  
 Then went to Nataloo - most interest-  
 ing place - Maundy Tegen & Paulus - met  
 several soldiers - Glorious day in  
 every way. Have to report Friday morning

Aug 1-1919 Strassburg

Arrived at 7<sup>am</sup> - went to Petrograd.

washed - appeared at High. at Liberty road  
 Monday - went to station found train  
 left in few minutes for Strassburg  
 started without baggage - Aug. 10<sup>th</sup> went  
 to Meliopol - good night's sleep. took guide  
 (Hotel keeper's daughter). saw interesting city  
 Rheny - old stock city - good lunch in Kamm  
 well done (very old). Chopped train at 4<sup>12</sup>  
 for Pam - hard night - train crowded -  
 Aug 5<sup>th</sup> a.m. - washed & to bed.

PLACES VISITED

DATE Aug 2 1919 3<sup>rd</sup>

PLACE Paris, Sunday.

3

Good sleep went to lunch. Then to  
Lunch - met "Earing". a wonderful after-  
noon - in L. to dinner, then to "Toupa"

Aug 4.

Finished release papers. stopping  
bought suit & dress to suit purchase.  
packed. heard Rigolotto at Grand  
Opera. good. building gorgeous

Aug 5

Finished details. got suit etc. lucky  
day & night. took train at 9<sup>P.M.</sup>  
Grandest & uncomfatable.

Aug 6. Brant

Arrived at 1<sup>PM</sup> met by Mrs. B. took me to  
Transpab' Office. savings. Pauline  
Mandy. Florence. went to Mrs. Kiefer  
to Margot.

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## PLACES VISITED

DATE Aug 7

PLACE

Beal Harbor, "Pop Finistère"

Room 144 Deck "C."

On boat at 9<sup>30</sup>: good view - lovely  
boat. sailed at 10<sup>30</sup>: glorious moon-  
light night. harbor beautiful.

Leaving view of France

Aug 8 at Sea

Good night's rest. sea calm as milk.  
pond. met delightful people. two fine  
gals in state room. Whims Graf & Half  
first class - other N.Y.

Aug 9-10-11-12-13-14-15.

Beautiful days & nights. meals poor  
saw schools of flying fish - porpoises  
three whales. Dancing every other night  
for officers & men. movies.

Baby show. raffle. dog show.

Aug 15. woke in storm heavy sea. boat  
sailed. most every sick. I stayed in deck  
all day. Sea - calm & beautiful 140 miles from  
N.Y.

## PLACES VISITED

DATE Aug 16-17 1919

PLACE

Beautiful trip - anchored in  
harbor at 9<sup>30</sup> P.M. Aug 16.  
New York lights were very welcome  
Good night's rest.

Aug 17

Docked at 9<sup>30</sup> A.M. Through  
customs & met by friends & family  
Glad to be back U.S.A. for me

PLACES VISITED

DATE

Aug 16-17 1919

PLACE

Beautiful trip - anchored in  
harbor at - 9<sup>30</sup> P.M. Aug 16 -  
New York lights were

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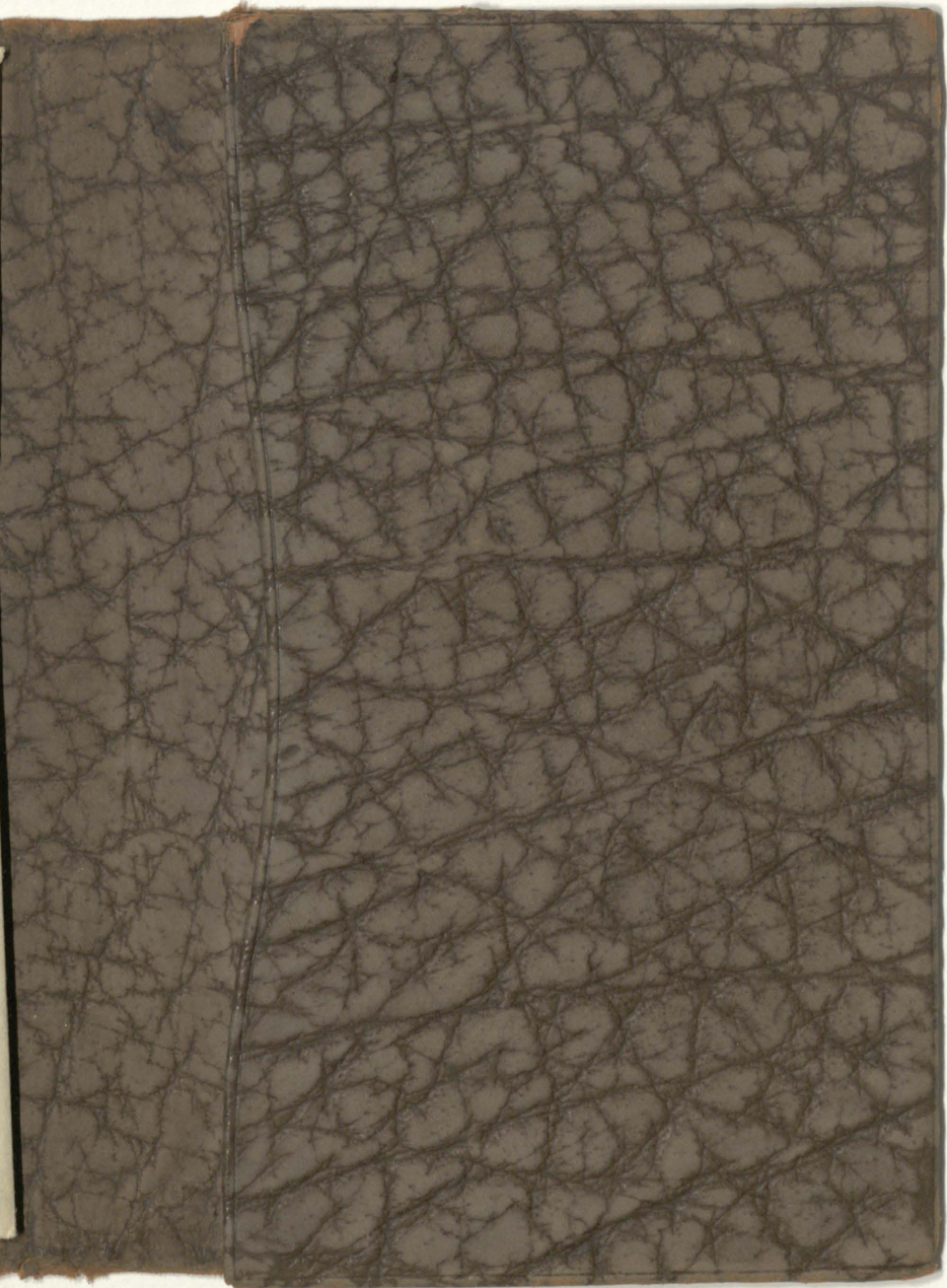
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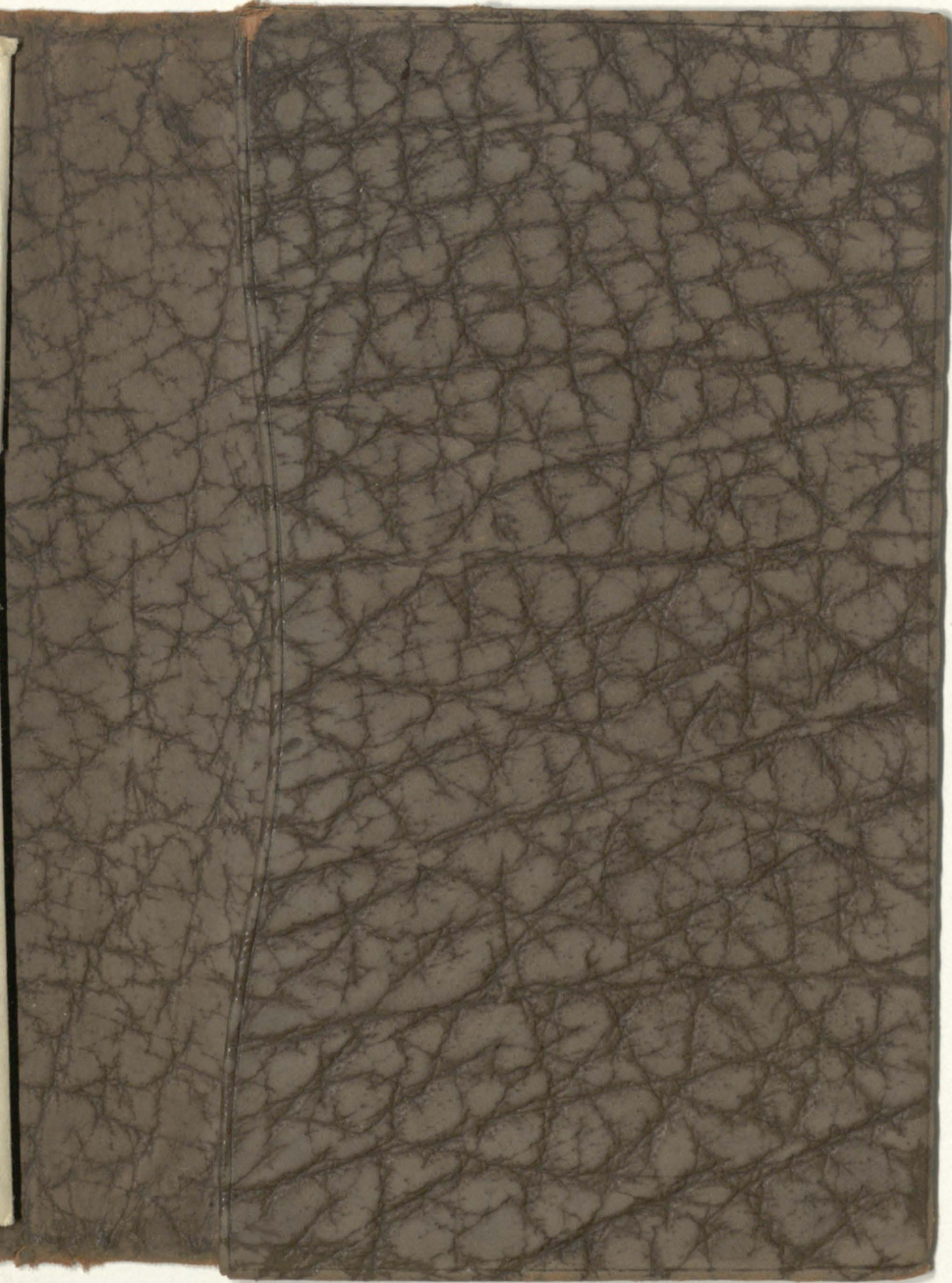
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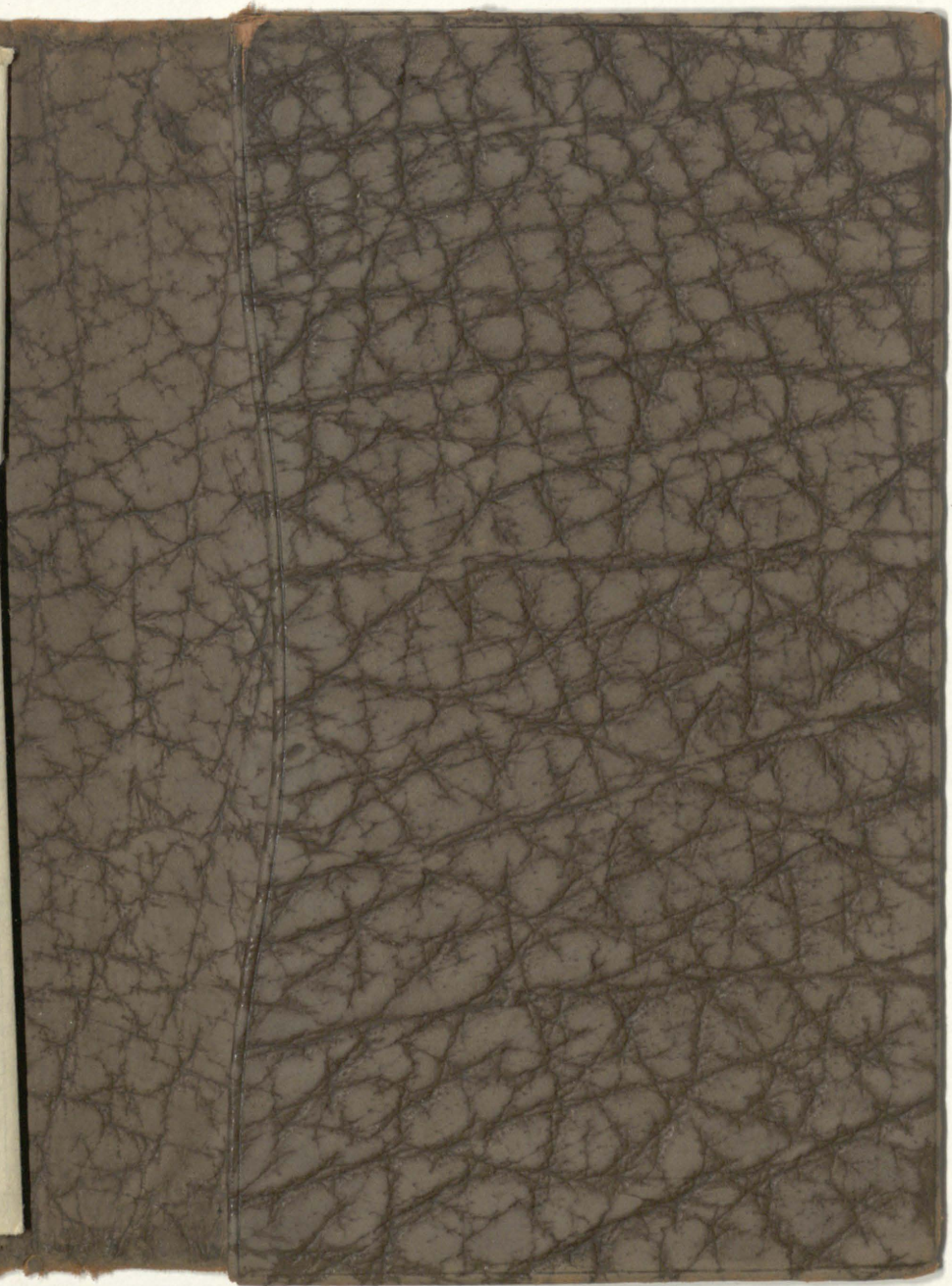
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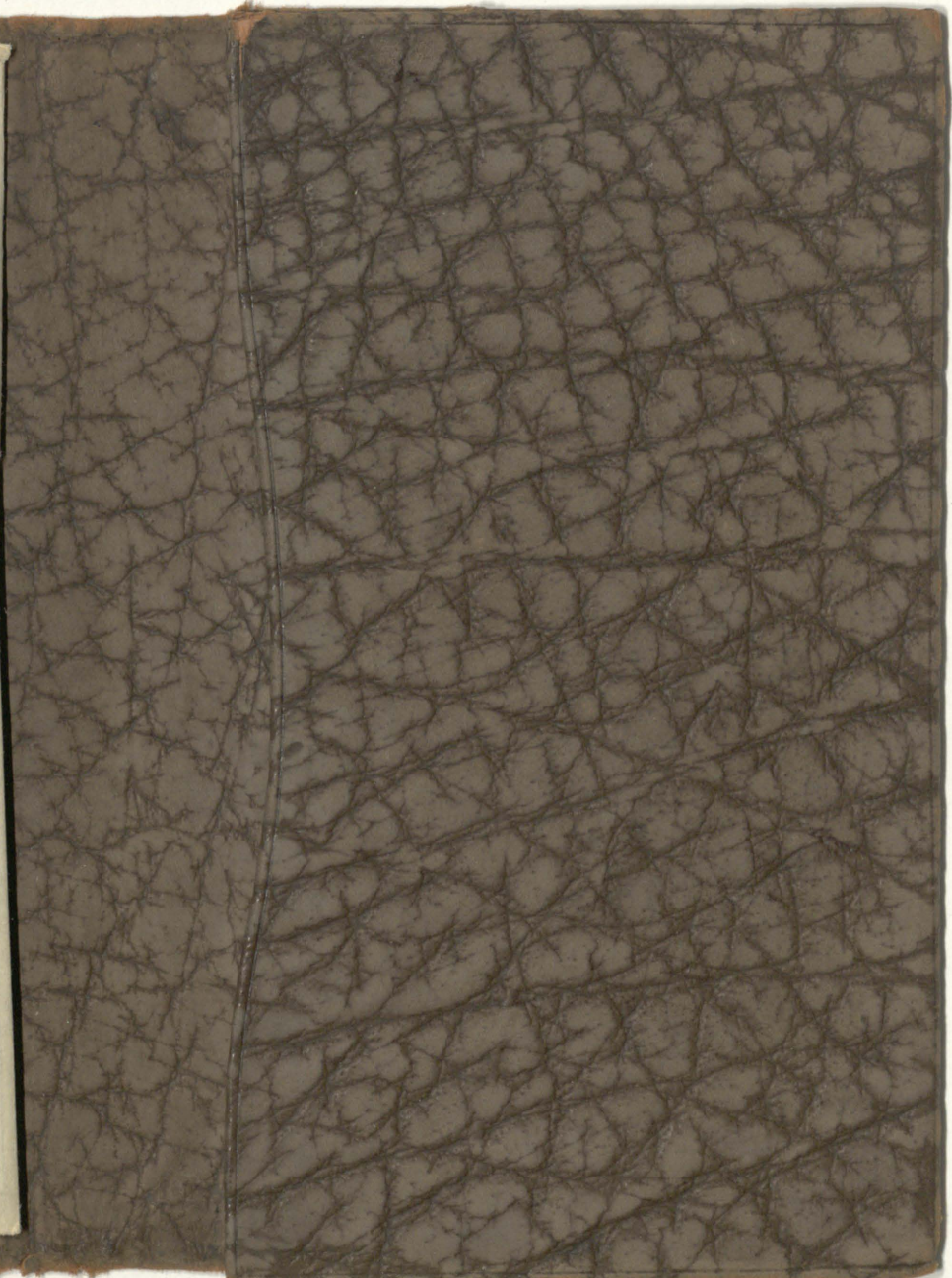
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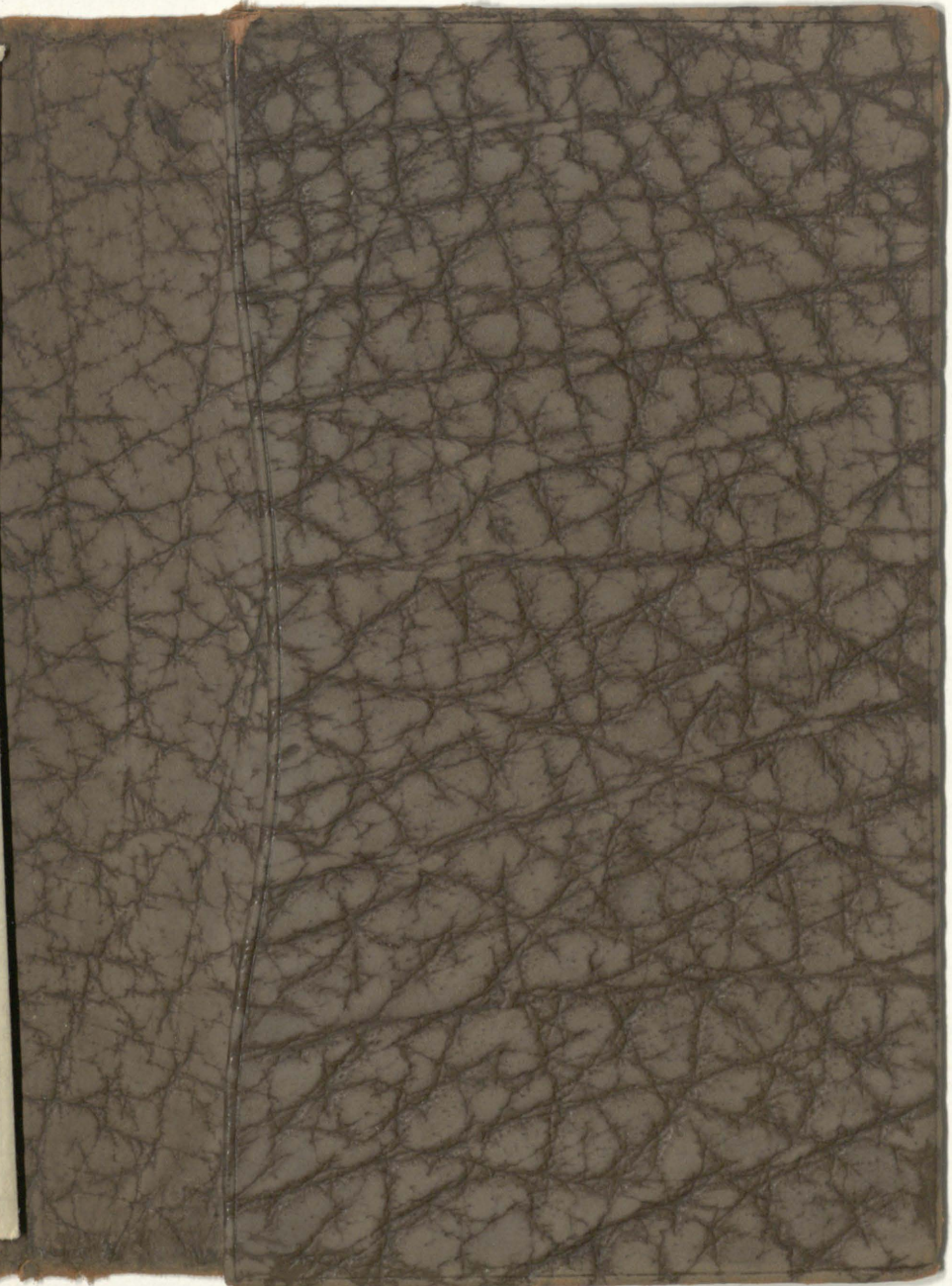
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Five Yankee Soldiers.

Five Yankee soldiers  
Marched thru the door,  
Edith slyly winked at one,  
Then there were four.

Cho. Yankee soldier,  
Take care, take care,  
1&2 Ver Of Edith Neele Gibbons,  
3 " Edith's a hummer  
4&5 sll " winner.

Beware, beware.

Four Yankee soldiers,  
Hungry as could be,  
Edith fed one sandwiches,  
Then there were three.

Three Yankee soldiers,  
Craving Irish stew,  
Edith gave one coffee,  
Then there were two.

Two Yankee soldiers,  
Having lots of fun,  
Edith smiled a heavenly smile  
Then there was one.

Nov. 21 1917

E. 13

PLACES VISITED

Five Yankee Soldiers

PLACE

Five Yankee soldiers  
 Marched thru the door  
 One Yankee soldier  
 Left all alone,  
 Edith nabbed him,  
 And then there was none.  
 Edith and her soldier,  
 Will sail back home  
 And settle in a little flat,  
 No more to roam.

Final cho.

Four Yankee soldiers  
 Hungry as could be  
 Edith, Edith,  
 Oh how could you  
 Sall away one,  
 And come back two?  
 Craving Irish stew,  
 Edith gave one coffee,  
 Then there were two.

Two Yankee soldiers,  
 Having lots of fun,  
 Edith smiled a heavenly smile  
 Then there was one.

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PLACES VISITED

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Its a long, long way you're going,  
To help our soldier boys so true  
But you might get a job at Stranahan's  
This ~~side~~ the briny blue;  
Its an awful way you're going,  
To work in a khaki kitchenette,  
To hand out coffee and sandwiches  
With a package of cigarettes.

Keep the coffee flowing,  
While you do some sewing,  
And write a letter for some boy  
To send back home;  
Don't you court a 'cootie',  
Just you do your duty,  
And keep the kettles shining,  
'Til you sail back home.

Edith, dear Edith, why do you go,  
So far, so far from us?  
"I go" said Edith, as she sailed away  
"To settle this little European fuss"

Nov. 21-1918 -

E. B.

PLACES VISITED

DATE

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✓ Mrs Albert Harmon  
2187 East 85<sup>th</sup> Street  
Cleveland Ohio

✓ Lucy C. Allen ✓  
11501 Mayfield Road  
Cleveland, Ohio

✓ Emily B. Anthony  
4814 Carnegie Ave.

✓ Mrs. Nellie F. Allow  
11432 Mayfield Rd.  
Cleveland, Ohio.

✓ Enoch Bramby  
1447 Wayne Ave  
Lakewood.

✓ Mrs. Louise Bingham Chisholm  
9107 Euclid Avenue  
Cleveland Ohio

✓ Mr. Henry A. Chisholm  
Same address.

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Lucy C. Baskinell  
1870 E. 82nd St.

Clara H. Bunschuh  
1318 W 111

Ina Burwell  
11501 Mayfield Rd

Evangeline Buskop  
1557 E. 118th St.

Florence S. Cozad  
11432 Mayfield Rd.

✓ Mrs. H. H. Cloughy

✓ Martha B. Cloughy  
2128 East 100th St.  
Cleveland - Ohio

✓ Susan A. Culver  
1882 E. 87th St.  
Cleveland -

Ada Juliette Chubb  
1717 E. 70<sup>th</sup> Street  
Cleveland.

J. Maud De Forest  
10073 Republic Ct  
Cleveland, Ohio

✓ Angela D. Chandler  
2035 E 115 Street

Alfred M. Deau  
31952 C. 101 Street  
Cleveland, Ohio

Sarah Davies  
11207 Milps Ave  
Cleveland

Faith  
Emma Denison  
1885 Noble Rd.  
Cleveland O.

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Verna C. Deming  
1269 Carlyon Road.

Dorothy M. Deming  
1269 Carlyon Road

Margaret Davis  
2205 Cunningham Rd.

Hazel Elliott  
1833 East 9<sup>th</sup> Street  
Maude Alida Eggeston  
Suite 30. The Haddam

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• Walter Faris  
1893 E. 90<sup>th</sup> St.  
Cleveland

Mary C. Frederick  
1429 Wagar Ave.  
Lakewood, O.

• Elizabeth M. Forman  
11218 Euclid Avenue  
Cleveland

Anna Goedhart  
#628 Endora Rd.



Miss Julia E. Gibbons.  
2187 E. 85<sup>th</sup> St.  
Cleveland.

Elsa Giele  
1419 East 109<sup>th</sup> St  
Cleveland

↳ Gertrude Gibbons.  
2220 E 83 St  
Cleveland.

↳ Evelyn M. Greese.  
11511 Mayfield Road  
Cleveland.

↳ Roberta J. Golden  
2189 Beechfield Ave.  
Cleve. Hl.

↳ Effie Gerould  
1912 E. 107<sup>th</sup> St.  
Cleveland, O.

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Sarah E Hasenflue  
2932 W 14 St  
Cleveland O  
Mrs Albert

Frances M. Howland  
10001 Euclid Avenue

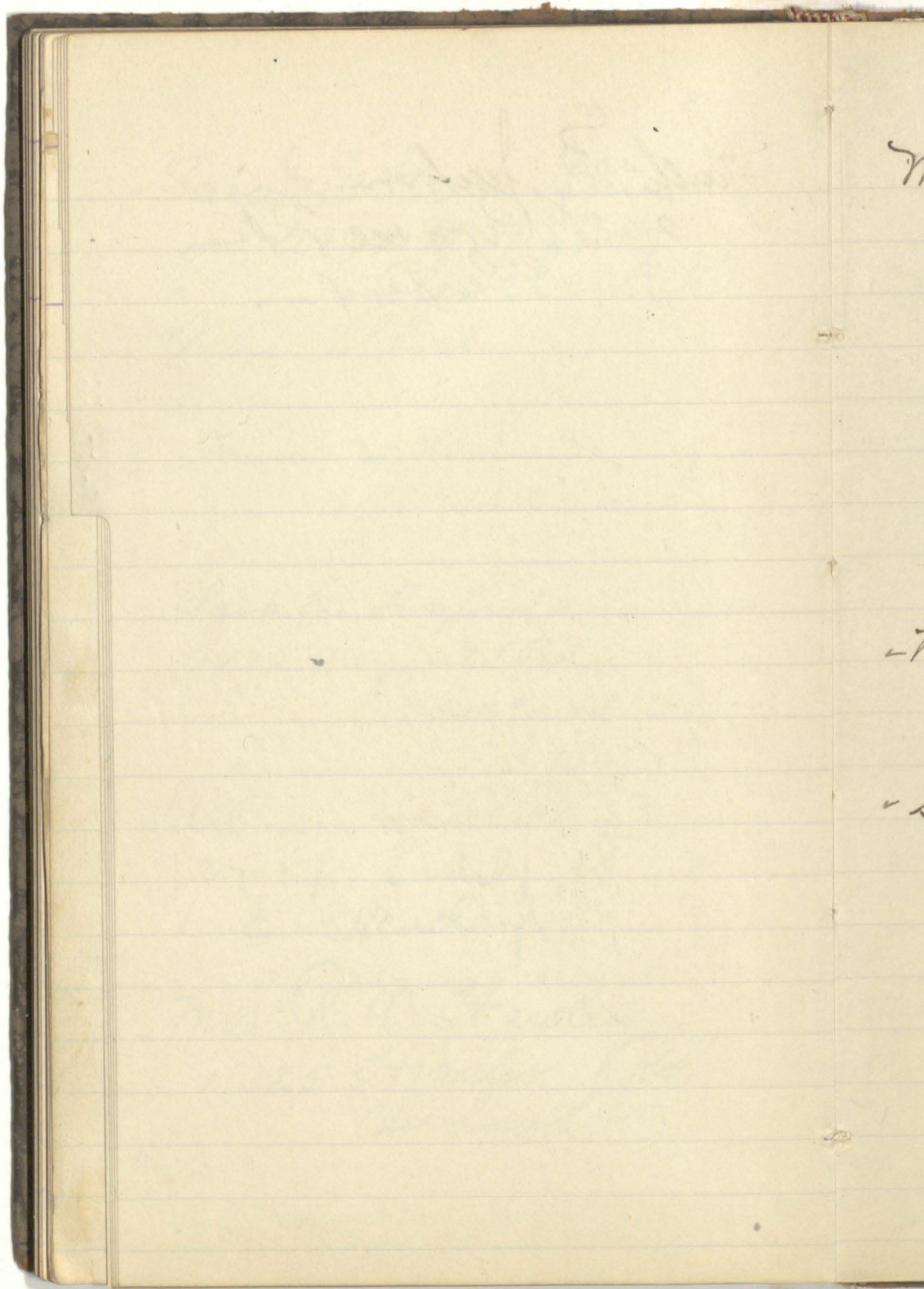
✓ Clara M. Howford ✓  
11432 Mayfield Rd.  
Cleveland. O.

Arline Higley ✓  
13417 Emily St.  
E. Cleveland

✓ Mrs R. A. Hawley  
11325 Hooper Rd.  
Cleveland -

Faith B. Jackson  
2088 Cornwell Rd  
Portland

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Mildred E. Kline,  
13518 Earlwood Road - Cleveland.

-Marnette B. Lips-  
11440 Juniper Road  
Cleveland

-Susan B. Ludlow-  
1769 East 89<sup>th</sup> - Cleveland

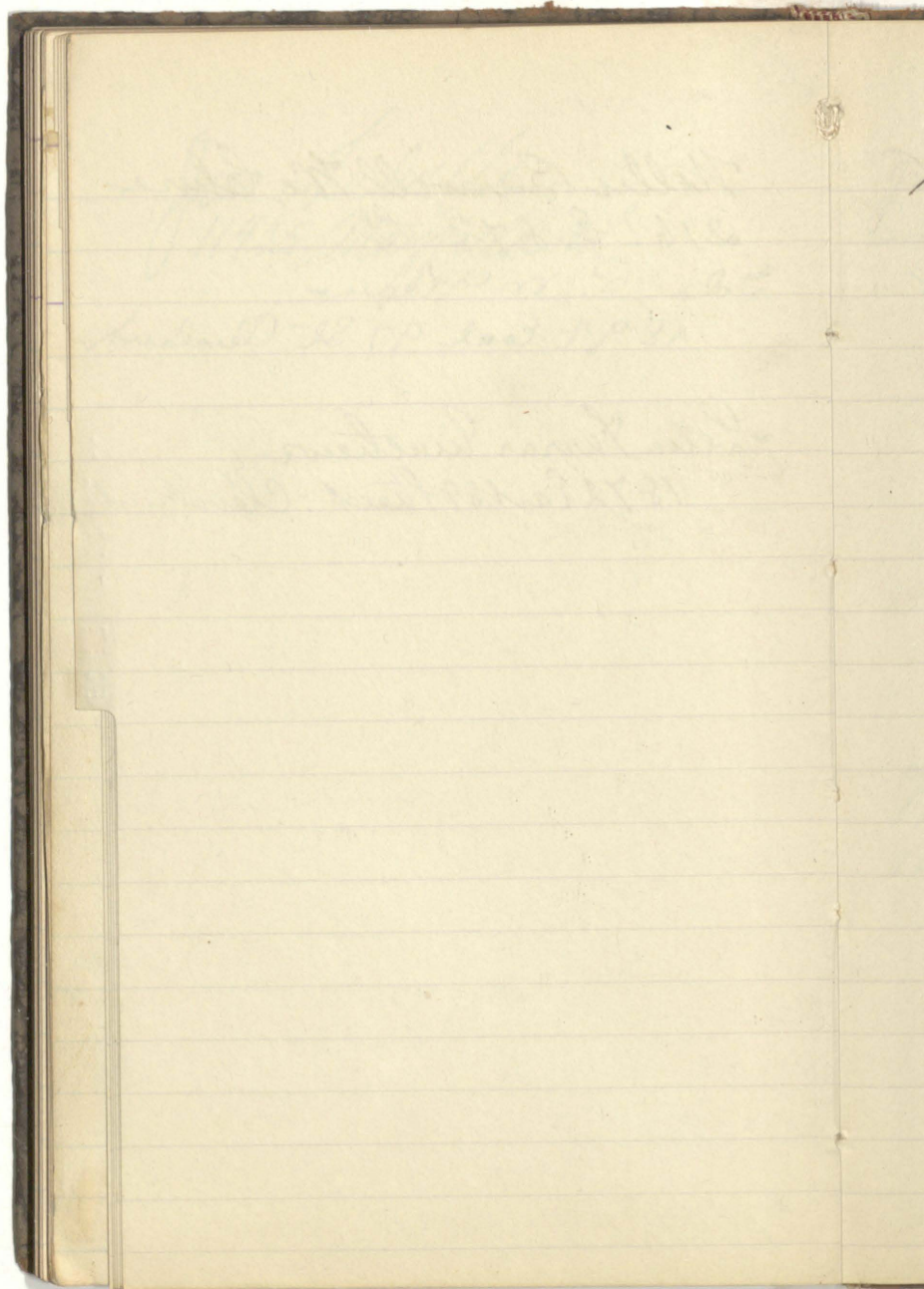
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Miss Lusk  
11425 Mayfield Rd.

Nellie Burwell McChure  
2161 E. 87<sup>th</sup> St.  
Ida P. McKeon  
1894 East 97 St Cleveland.

-Lena Farrar Matthews-  
1872 East 89 Street - Cleveland-

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Sue Northey  
11425 Mayfield Rd.

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✓ Florence Allen Owens  
2041 E. 81<sup>st</sup> St.

Jon  
Sal  
M

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100

Joy Adele Phillips - 2171 East 80 St.  
Sarah Elizabeth Talmer 4814 Carnegie  
Mary H. Prindle  
10003 Laurent Ave

Mary Potter  
1000 Euclid Ave.

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v. Ca

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V

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the lower section of the page]*

Edith Pinciman  
2175 E. 24<sup>th</sup> St.

Henry F. Rowland  
1870 East 71

Harriet D. Rockwell  
11432 Mayfield Rd.

Vienna Mary Race  
11425 Mayfield Road

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Clara L. Stebbins  
20 The Haddam -

Miss Annie Stokes  
2128 E 100 St. Cleveland.

Lynna Stewart  
7 2061 E. 96<sup>th</sup> St.

✓ Ruth P. Smith  
2025 - East 100<sup>th</sup> St.

Verna B. Sloan.  
7118 Linwood Ave.

Mrs W. A. Strong  
2032 E 115<sup>th</sup>

W. A. Strong  
2032 E 115<sup>th</sup> St.

Annette B. Swinards.  
11432 Mayfield Rd

Alla C. Sloan.  
"The Haddam" Euclid av.

Anna C. Stevens.  
1911 Ribble Ave.

Margaret A. Trace.  
1776 East 93<sup>rd</sup> St.

Lida Fote Farr.  
2661 Edgemoor Rd.

Helena M. Smith.  
11511 Mayfield Road

Bessie Langdon Smith.  
2051 East 77 St.

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✓ Alice S. Tyler  
2051 E. 77<sup>th</sup> St.

Cara Curtis Townsend  
Keokuk - Iowa



Marjorie E. Waldby -  
443 State Street  
Adrian, Mich

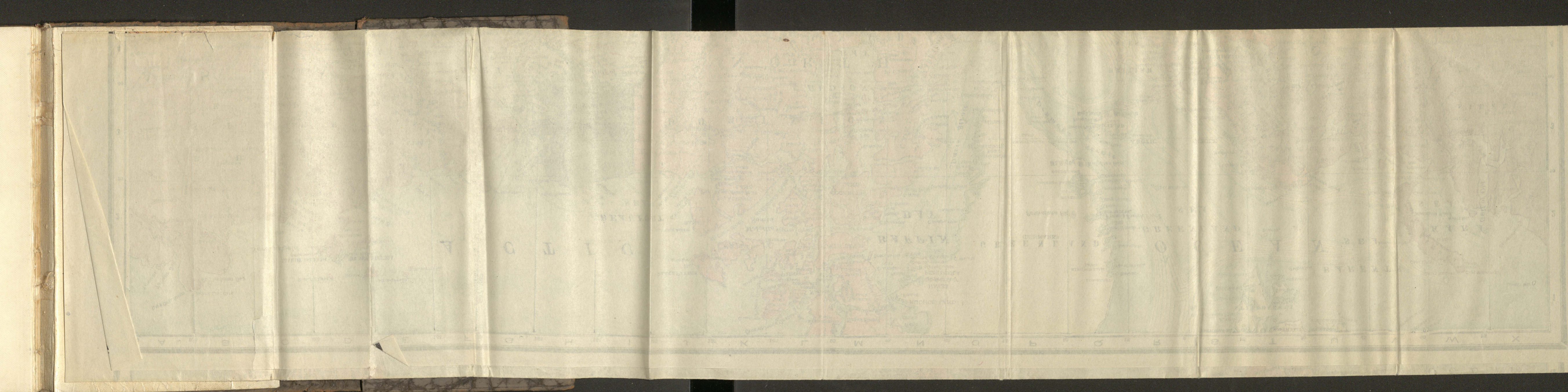
Helen M. White -  
1870 E 71<sup>st</sup> St  
Cleveland - O.

May Woolly Brown -  
125 North Ch. Panawith Sts

Lillian M. Wygant -  
11425 Mayfield Road.  
Cleveland, Ohio

W  
Y  
Z

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THE WORLD  
AND  
THE  
OCEANS



**THE WORLD**  
ON  
MERCATOR  
PROJECTION

Prepared expressly for  
HIGGINS & TOCKER CO.  
NEW YORK.  
By George F. Cram, Chicago, Ill.

Routes of Full-powered Steam vessels, thus:  
Route of Submarine Cable Lines, - - -  
Ocean Currents and their Directions, - - -

NOTE.—The Mercator Projection does not permit of a fixed Scale of Miles because of the fact that, to show the face of the Globe on a flat surface, the scale must be greatly extended towards the Poles, both as to latitudinal and longitudinal proportions. The following measurements somewhat illustrate these varying distances:  
A degree in Latitude (north and south) averages 69 miles.  
A degree in Longitude (east and west) at the Equator is 69.16 miles.  
As all longitudinal lines meet and vanish at the Poles, these a degree, (east and west) ceases to have size.  
George F. Cram, Superior & Publisher, Chicago, Ill.

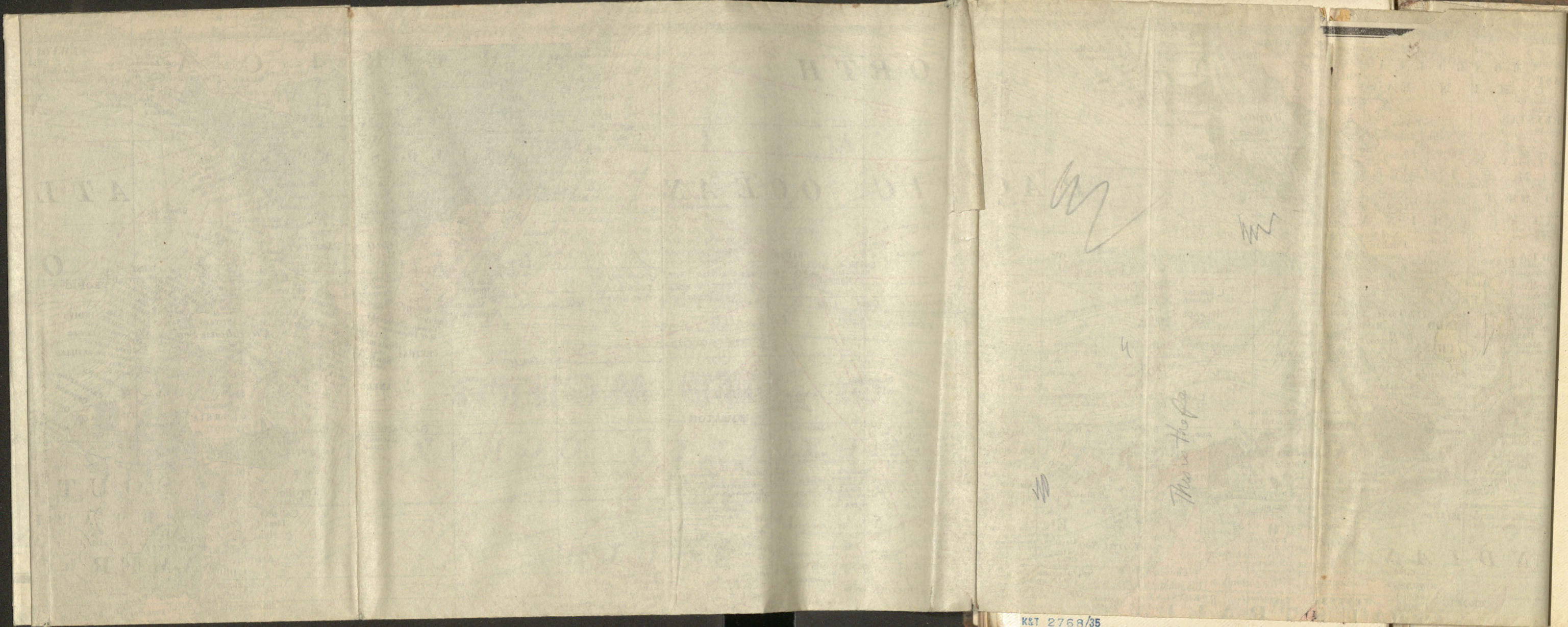
RELATIVE AREAS OF THE PRINCIPAL COLONIZING POWERS.

Denmark & Possessions - 102,000 square miles
Italy & Possessions - 293,000 square miles
Spain & Possessions - 450,000 square miles
Netherlands & Possessions - 789,000 square miles
Portugal & Possessions - 837,000 square miles
German Empire - 1,236,000 square miles
United States and Possessions - 3,641,000 square miles
France and Possessions - 4,185,000 square miles
Russian Empire - 8,660,000 square miles
British Empire - 11,370,000 square miles

EXPLANATION OF COLOR.

Colors are used on this map to indicate the political nature or affinity of each country.

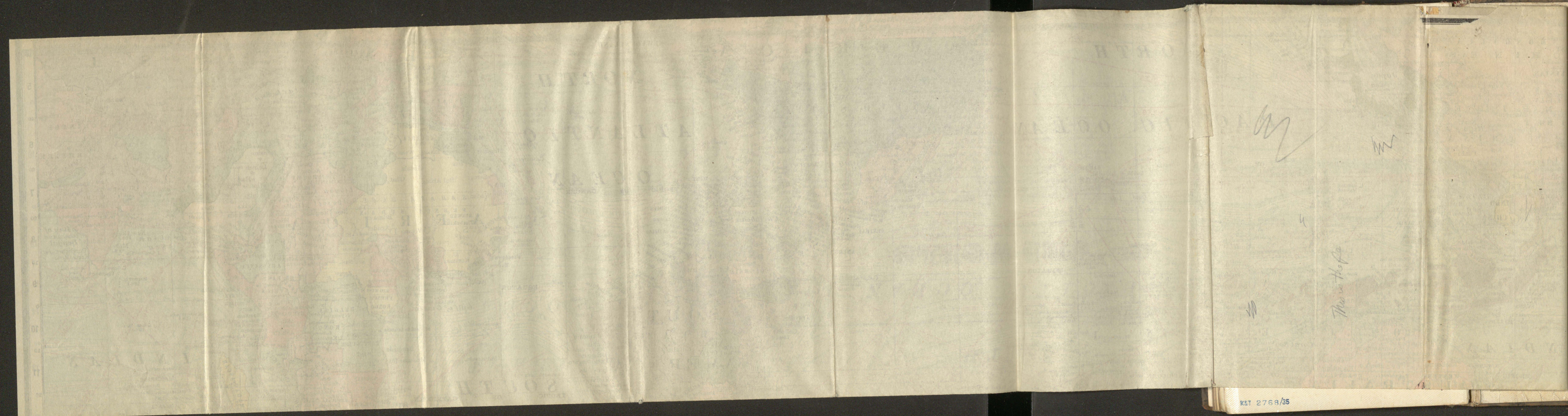
Spain & Possessions	British Empire	Italy & Possessions
Russian Empire	Various Republics	Netherlands & Possessions
Lakes, Seas & Oceans	Various Independent Powers	United States & Possessions
Turkish Empire	Portugal & Possessions	Minor Independencies
Various Independent Powers	Various Independent Powers	German Empire
Unclaimed Regions	Denmark & Possessions	France & Possessions



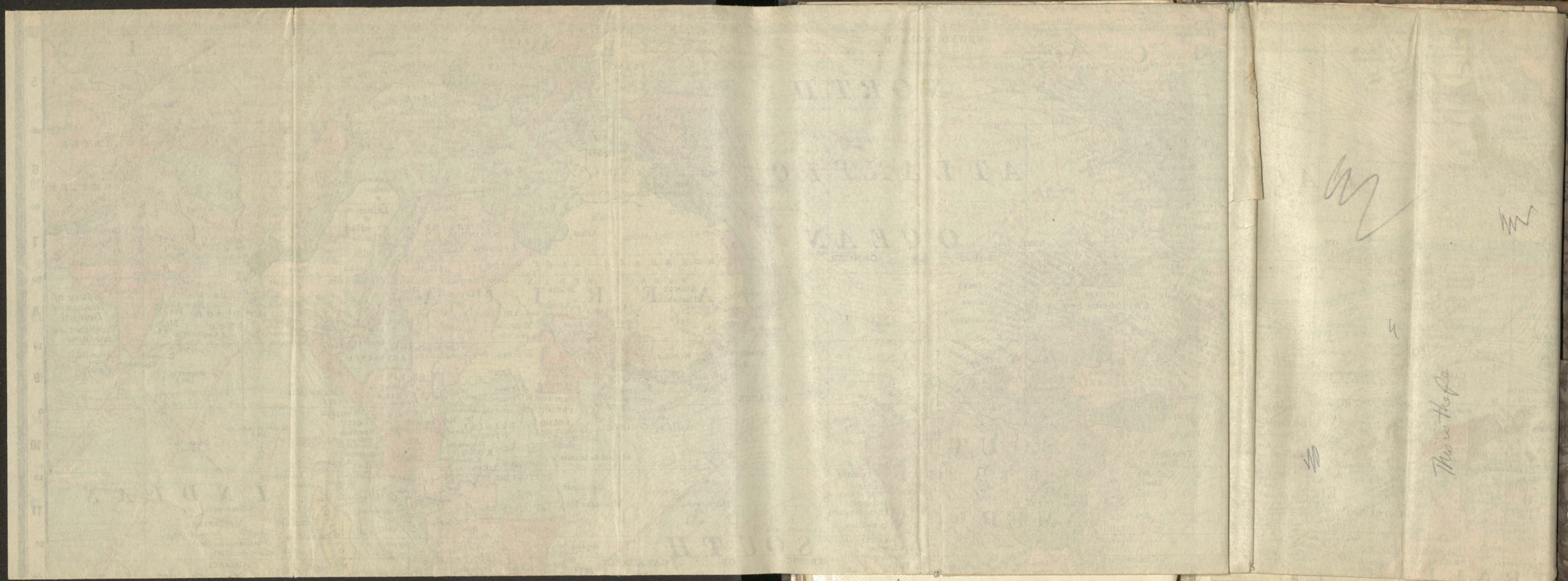
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