2132

# CAUSEY'S CARE

FINISHED

Count

44CC178

/39/2K-3

I.D.:

In

4/17/00

Recovery Previous History

/DHR Study Collection

**M.J.MYERS** 

Drystore

10/13/00

Conservator Digital Image:

y

Finished Out

1/8/01

cm.

THIN, WIDE, STRAP W/BULBOUS END. THE OTHER END HAS A HINGE PIN - OR POSSIBLY A NAIL CORRODED TO THE STRAP. 1 NAIL HOLE

> *Length* 12

Иïdth

Height 2.5

Thick

Diameter

1

0.2

IRON

**CHEST HINGE?** 

After



2133

CAUSEY'S CARE

OUT

Count

44CC178

/14/5B-1

I.D.: In

4/17/00

Recovery

Previous History DHR Study Collection

M.J.MYERS

Drystore

7/5/00

Conservator

Finished

Out

9/29/00

Digital Image

3.4

cm

ONE HALF OF A DECORATIVE HINGE W/S-CURVE AND FOLIATE END HINGEPIN PRESENT BUT OTHER END OF STRAP MISSING

Length

Width 5.1 Height

Thick

Diameter

0.7 0.2

IRON HINGE

After



2134

CAUSEY'S CARE

OUT

Count

1

44CC178

/50B-3

ID.

In

4/17/00

Recovery

/DHR Study Collection Previous History M.J.MYERS

Drystore

Finished Out

6/28/00 7/5/00

Digital Image: Description

Conservator

WHOLE, PLAIN

Length

Width 4.9

Height

Thick

Diameter

 $\epsilon m$ 

y

3.7

0.7

IRON **FURNITURE HANDLE** 

After



2135

CAUSEY'S CARE

Count

44CC178

/39/1/2L-3

LD. In

4/17/00

Recovery

Previous History DHR Study Collection

Drystore

Conservator

**M.J.MYERS** 

Finished

7/19/00

Digital Image:

y

Out

9/29/00

Description

WHOLE RECTANGULAR BUCKLE W/TONGUE. POSSIBLE HARNESS BUCKLE

cm.

Length 3.6 Width 3.3 Height

Thick

Diameter

0.4

OUT

IRON

**BUCKLE** 

After



2136

CAUSEY'S CARE

OUT

1

44CC178

/37/2D-1 Recovery IDz

4/17/00

In

Previous History / DHR Study Collection Drystore

M.J.MYERS

7/19/00 Finished 9/29/00 Out

Digital Image:

y

HINGE PIN AT ONE END, FOLIATE DECORATED END. 3 ADJUSTMENT Description

HOLES

cm.

Conservator

Length 12.8 Width 3 Height

Diameter Thick

0.2

Count

IRON

STRAP

After



	-weuED	OBJECT	LAB#	рното
PROVENIENCE	<b>FINISHED</b> 3/24/93	MATCHLOCK PLATE	443	After
/EU 2089, F-320 S-8	6/12/97	MATCHLOCK SEAR	1214	35mm Slides/Drawing
ÆU2076,F-431,S-I	•	MUSKET BARREL	1149	Before plus After Slide
/EU1033,F-404	4/22/98	MUSKET BARREL	1240	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2107,F-435,S-VI	1/5/97	MUSKET BARREL	1241	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2117	1/5/97		1455	After
/EU1043-72, F-320	10/26/98	NAIL	1559	After
/EU2040-84	12/17/98	NAILS	436	Loan Exam - No Photo
/EU 2066, F-831, S-	2/25/93	NEEDLE	1111	B&W Image
/EU2129, F-430A	11/3/97	NEEDLES	1405	Before plus 35mm Slide
/EU1105, F-409, S-2	2 7/13/98	NET SINKER	1401	Before plus After Slide
/EU2096, F-431, S-	1 6/27/98	NUT		After
ÆU2129-150	1/15/99	ORNAMENT FRAGMENT	1568	35mm Slides/Drawing
ÆU2069,F-431,S-I	1/2/98	PADLOCK	1213	35mm Slides/Drawing
ÆU889, F-320	7/16/97	PARING CHISEL	1107	
/EU2064,F-435,S-	v 1/29/97	PICK	1242	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2096, F-431, S	a to 5 107	PINS	1127	35mm Slides/Drawing
ÆU1033-47	10/8/02	PISTOL BARREL	2377	After
/EU2129-164	8/13/99	PLANE BLADE?	1904	After
/Borrow Pit MV	#93 1/28/93	POT	513	Loan Exam - No Photo
	2/11/99	POT FRAGMENT	1614	After
/EU2129-167	2/17/99	POT FRAGMENT	1615	After
/EU2069-37	- 107/00	POT FRAGMENTS	1399	After
/EU1033-52, F-	- N C (05)		1191	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU1102,F-110	,5-III. 5 DO 106	nomition//2	1178	After
ÆU1033,F-404	5/22/96	,		

PROVENIENCE	FINISHED	OBJECT	LAB#	РНОТО
/EU1017,F-409	2/7/00	SHEET COPPER	1185	After
ÆU1043-66	1/11/99	SHEET Cu FRAGS	1562	After
ÆU2117-111	1/11/99	SHEET FRAGS	1563	After
/EU2115-36 F-430	12/18/98	SHEET FRAGS	1564	After —
ÆU1109-67	12/11/98	SHEET SCRAPS	1566	After
ÆU1192,F-320	5/22/96	SHELL GUARD	1134	After
ÆU 2129 F-430A	3/20/96	SHOVEL BIT	1038	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2058 F-499	4/12/96	SKIMMER	1071	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU1028-48	7/27/98	SMALL STAPLE(?)	1462	After
/EU1192-27 F-320	1/6/99	SNAPHAUNCE	1551	After
ÆU 2117 F-430 S-2	3 <i>[7]</i> 97	SNAPHAUNCE LOCK	1037	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU1041-28	10/27/98	SNAPHAUNCE PAN	1451	After
/EU2144,F-430A	5/22/96	SPADE NOSING	1152	Before plus After Slide
/EU2076,F-431,S-I	9/30/97	SPADE NOSING	1155	35 mm Slides/Drawing
	100	SPADE NOSING	1161	After
/EU2039,F-435,S-II		SPADE NOSING	1162	35 mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2129 F-430 S-I		SPADE NOSING	1192	After
/EU2064,F-435,S-\	12/10/98	SPADE NOSING	1198	After
/EU2071,F-435	8/13/99	SPIKE	1909	After
/EU2105-65	7/29/99	SPIKE	1921	After
ÆU2040-91		SPIT DOG	1156	35 mm Slides/Drawing
/EU2129 F-430A		SPOON	441	35mm Slides/Drawing
/EU 2064, F-435		SPOON	1147	Before
/EU2039,F-435,S		SPOON	1425	After
/EU2129-202, F-	430 8/11/98	DI 0021		

## REFERENCES CITED

Barka, Norman F.

1975 Flowerdew Hundred Plantation, Prince George County, Virginia, National Register Nomination. Document on file at Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.

The Archaeology of Piersey's Hundred Virginia, Within the Context of the Muster of 1624/5 #19. In: Archaeology of Eastern North America Papers in honor of 1993 Stephen Williams; Edited by James B. Stotman. Archaeological Report No.25 Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, MS

A Report on the Excavations at Basse's Choice, Isle of Wight County, Virginia. Bedell, John C. Virginia Company Foundation, Jamestown. Report on file, Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.

Blackmore, Howard L.

1965 Guns and Rifles of the World. New York: Viking Press

Hunting Weapons. London: Barrie & Jenkins 1971

Blair, Claude

1962 European & American Arms, c.1100-1850. London: B.T. Batsford

Brown, M. L.

1980 Firearms in Colonial America 1492-1792; Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C.

Colton, Richard T.

The Snaphaunce. Man at Arms; Vol. XIV, No. 6; Publisher: Andrew Mowbray, 1992 Inc

Cotter, John L.; Hudson, J. Paul

New Discoveries at JAMESTOWN. National Park Service; US Government Printing Office, Washington DC

Daehnhardt, Rainer

1978 Early Gunmaking in the Portuguese World, 1450-1650. The Bulletin of the American Society of Arms Collectors No. 37, Dallas, Texas

Deetz, James

1993 Flowerdew Hundred: The Archaeology of A Virginia Plantation, 1619-1864. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.

Faulkner, Alaric & Faulkner, Gretchen

The French at Pentagoet 1635-1674: Special Publication of the New Brunswick Museum and Occasional Publications in Maine Archaeology, Maine Historic Preservation Commission

Gill, Harold B.

The Gunsmith in Colonial Virginia; The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, 1974 Williamsburg Virginia

Godwin, B. C.; Cooper, J.S. and Spencer, M. G.

2003a The English Flintlock: its Origins and Development. The 20th Anniversary London Park Lane Arms Fair; David Oliver, Editor; Published by: Geerings of Ashford Ltd.

Godwin, B.C., Oliver, D.; Pegler, M., Woonsnam-Savage, R.C.

2003b Early English Firearms. The 20th Anniversary London Park Lane Arms Fair; David Oliver, Editor: Published by: Geerings of Ashford Ltd.

Gusler, Wallace B. and Lavin, James D.

1977 Decorated Firearms 1540-1870, from the Collection of Clay P. Bedford. The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Williamsburg, VA, The University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA

Haile, Edward W.

Editor; Jamestown Narratives: Eyewitness Accounts of the Virginia Colony The First Decade: 1607-1617; Round House Press, Champlain, Virginia

Hale, J. R.

1964 Certain Discources Military, By Sir John Smythe 1590. Folger Shakespeare Library, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York

Harriot, Thomas

1590 A brief and true report of the new found land of Virginia, with engravings after John White. Published by Theodor de Bry. Frankfurt-am-Main.

The Hakluyt Society

1952 THE ROANOAKE VOYAGES Vol.1; Second Series No. CIV, Issued For 1952

Hatch, Charles E., Jr.

The First Seventeen Years, Virginia, 1607-1624: The University Press of Virginia, 1957 Charlottesville Eighth Printing

Hoff, Arne;

1970 What Do We Really Know About the Snaphaunce; Tgyhusmuseet, Frederiksholms Kana1, 29; Copenhagen K

Horning, Audry J.; Wehner, Karen B.

Archaeological Investigations at Jamestown's Structure 24. Colonial Williamsburg Foundation and The College of William and Mary, Marley R. Brown III, P.I. Cooperative Agreement with the National Park Service CA-4000-2-1017

Hotten, John Camden

The Original Lists of Persons of Quality; 1600-1700; Edited by John Camden Hotten, Baltimore Genealogical Publishing Co.

Jester, Annie, L.

1964 Adventurers of Purse and Person: Virginia 1607-1625; Compiled and Edited by Annie Lash Jester: Second Edition 1964

Kelso, William M.

1984 Kingsmill Plantations, 1619-1800. Academic Press, New York, NY

Kingsbury, Susan Myra

The Records of The Virginia Company of London; Edited by Susan Myra Kingsbury, A.M., Ph.D. Volume III United States Government Printing Office, Washington

Lavin, James D.

1965 A History of Spanish Firearms; London: Herbert Jenkins

Lenk, Torsten

The Flintlock: its Origin and Development; Translated by G. A. Urquhart, Edited by J. F. Hayward; The Holland Press Ltd.

McIlwaine, H.R.

Minutes of the Council and General Court of Colonial Virginia, (1622-1632, 1924 1670-1676); Edited by H. R. McILwaine Richmond, Virginia MCMXXIV

Minsheu, John

1617 Ducor In Linguas (Guide Into The Tongues) and 1617 Vocabularium Hispanicolatinum (A Most Copious Spanish Dictionary); Scholars Facsimiles & Reprints, Delmar, New York reprinted 1978.

McLearen, Douglas C., and L. Daniel Mouer

Jodan's Journey II: a Preliminary Report on the 1992 Excavations at Archaeological Sites 44PG302, 44PG303, and 44PG315. Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Survey and Planning Report Series, In Preparation.

Noel-Hume, Ivor

1991 A Guide to Artifacts of Colonial America. First Vintage Books edition. Random House, New York, NY

Noel Hume, Ivor

1982 Martin's Hundred. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, NY.

Onions, C.T.

The Oxford Universal Dictionary on Historical Principals. Oxford at the 1955 Clarendon Press

Outlaw, Alain Charles

Governor's Land, Archaeology of Early Seventeenth Century Virginia Settlements. University of Virginia Press, Charlottesville

Parnell, Geoffrey

1995 The Artillery Train: Sent to Virginia in 1676. Man At Arms; March/April 1995

Percy, George

1606 Observations gathered out of a Discourse of the Plantation of the Southerne Colonie in Virginia by the English, 1606. Written by that Honorable Genteman, Master George Percy. Page numbers of text not provided by Virginia Center for Digital History, Charlottesville, VA

Peterson, Harold L.

1956 Arms and Armor in Colonial America 1526-1783. Harrisburg, Pa.: Stackpole Co.

The Encyclopedia of Firearms. E.P. Dutton & Co. New York 1964

Smith, John

The Complete Works of Captain John Smith (1580-1631). Three Volumes, edited by Phillip L. Barbour. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Spencer, Michael G.

1977 Early English Muskets in the Town Hall at Oxford; The Journal of THE ARMS & ARMOUR SOCIETY, Vol. IX, No. 1; June 1977

English Flintlocks and Dog-Locks. Man At Arms; October 1997

1990 A Re-Examination of the English Lock. Bulletin of the American Society of Arms Collectors, vol: 63

Turner, E.R. & Opperman, A.F.

SEARCHING FOR VIRGINIA COMPANY PERIOD SITES: AN ASSESSMENT OF SURVIVING ARCHAEOLOGICAL MANIFISTATIONS OF POWHATAN-1996 ENGLISH INTERACTIONS, A.D. 1607-1624; 1996 Manuscript, Virginia Department of Historic Resources

1896 Old Tombstones In Charles City County. William and Mary Quarterly Historical Magazine. Vol. IV. No.3, Whittet & Shepperson, Richmond, Virginia

Narratives of Early Virginia 1606-1625. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York, NY 1907

1590 The fift voyage of M. John White into the West Indies and parts of America called Virginia, in the yeere 1590. Richard Hakluyt, The Macmillan Company, New York, 1904

### INTERNET WEB PAGES:

Report of the 1622 Anglo-Powhatan War in Virginia: A promotional Tract: "By his Majestys Councell for Virginia" Samuel Hartlib Papers, Folio 61/3/1A-25B: http://www.sp.uconn.edu/~his231vc/online1.html

Virtual Jamestown: First Hand Accounts of Virginia, 1575-1705 [Original Spelling Versions] http://www.etext.lib.virginia.edu/etcbin/jamestown-browse?id=J1019

Jamestown 2007 MARTIN'S HUNDRED SITES CWF http://www.apva.org/resource/jt2000/martin.html

### **VITA**

#### Bruce J. Larson

Born in Highland Park, Illinois, November 09, 1953. Attended Deerfield High School, received High School Diploma in 1972. B.S. Archaeology, University of Utah, 1978. M.A. candidate. The College of William and Mary, 1981-2001, Department of Anthropology, with a concentration in Historic Archaeology. The course requirements for this degree have been completed, but not the thesis: An Interpretation of Firearms in the Archaeological Record in Virginia 1607-1625.

From 1981 to 1994 the author worked as an archaeologist and program manager for the Virginia Department of Historic Resources. From 1994 to present the author works as a staff archaeologist for the Department of the Navy in Eastern North America, Western Europe and the Mediterranean.